HCIP-Datacom 分解实验 - MSTP

臧家林制作

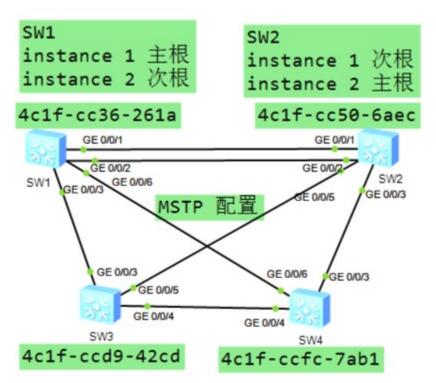


MSTP 实验 1: MSTP 配置

MSTP 是 IEEE 802.1S 中定义的生成树协议,MSTP 兼容 ST P和 RSTP,既可以快速收敛,又提供了数据转发的多个冗余路径,在数据转发过程中实现 VLAN 数据的负载均衡。

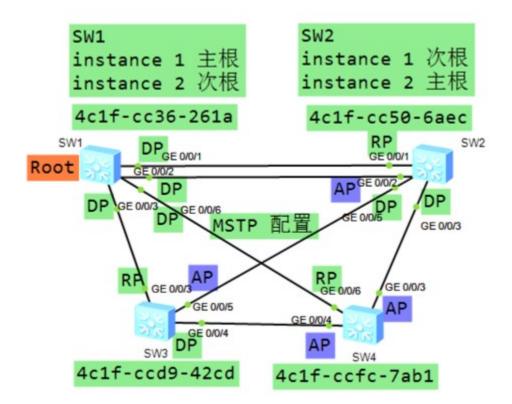
MSTP 可以将一个或多个 VLAN 映射到一个 Instance(实例),再基于 Instance 计算生成树,映射到同一个 Instance 的 VLA N 共享同一棵生成树。

MSTP 同域的三要素就是域名、实例和 vlan 映射、修订级别 缺省情况下,MST 域的 MSTP 修订级别为 0。



在交换机上创建 VLAN 10 ,20 ,30 ,40,50,60,70,80 配置 MSTP 域 hcip,并创建两个实例 instance1 ,instance2 ,将 VLAN 10,30,50,70 映射到 instance1 ,将 VLAN 20,40,60,80 映射到 instance2,同时 SW1 为 instance 1 的主根桥 instance 2 的备份根桥, SW2 为 instance 2 的主根桥 instance 1 的备份根桥

请写出各个 stp 端口的角色



基本配置

SW1: un ter mo Sy sys SW1 vlan batch 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 int g0/0/1 port link trunk port trunk allow vlan all int g0/0/2port link trunk port trunk allow vlan all int g0/0/3port link trunk port trunk allow vlan all int g0/0/6 port link trunk

```
port trunk allow vlan all
q
SW2:
un ter mo
Sy
sys SW2
vlan batch 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80
int g0/0/1
port link trunk
port trunk allow vlan all
int g0/0/2
port link trunk
port trunk allow vlan all
int g0/0/3
port link trunk
port trunk allow vlan all
int \, g0/0/5
port link trunk
port trunk allow vlan all
q
SW3:
un ter mo
Sy
sys SW3
vlan batch 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80
int g0/0/3
port link trunk
port trunk allow vlan all
int g0/0/4
port link trunk
port trunk allow vlan all
int g0/0/5
```

port link trunk port trunk allow vlan all q

SW4:
un ter mo
sy
sys SW4
vlan batch 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80
int g0/0/3
port link trunk
port trunk allow vlan all
int g0/0/4
port link trunk
port trunk allow vlan all
int g0/0/6
port link trunk
port trunk allow vlan all
int g0/0/6
port link trunk

配置 MSTP 协议

SW1,SW2,SW3,SW4 4 台交换机相同的配置

stp mode mstp stp region-configuration region-name hcip revision-level 1 instance 1 vlan 10 30 50 70 instance 2 vlan 20 40 60 80 active region-configuration q

在 SW1 SW2 上配置主根桥,次根桥

SW1:

stp instance 1 root primary stp instance 2 root secondary

SW2:

stp instance 1 root secondary stp instance 2 root primary

查看 MSTP 实例和 VLAN 的映射关系

[SW1]dis stp region-configuration Oper configuration

Format selector :0

Region name :hcip

Revision level :1

Instance VLANs Mapped

0 1 to 9, 11 to

19, 21 to 29, 31 to 39, 41 to 49, 51 to 59, 61 to

69, 71 to 79,

81 to 4094

1 10, 30, 50, 70

2 20, 40, 60, 80

查看 MSTI1 的状态和统计信息摘要

SW1 上所有接口为指定接口,SW1 为 instance 1 的根桥

[SW1]dis stp instance 1 brief

MSTID Port

Role STP State Protection

	1	C	GigabitEthernet	0/0/1
DESI		FORWARD]	_	NONE
	1	(GigabitEthernet	0/0/2
DESI		DISCARDI	ING	NONE
	1	(GigabitEthernet	0/0/3
DESI		FORWARD]	ING	NONE
	1	•	GigabitEthernet	0/0/6
DESI		FORWARD]	ING	NONE
SW3 在	: ir	nstance 1	中 g0/0/3 为根站	耑口,在
			0/5 为根端口	,
[SW3]		s stp bri		
	1		GigabitEthernet	:0/0/3
ROOT		FORWARD]		NONE
	1	(GigabitEthernet	0/0/4
DESI		FORWARD1	_	NONE
	1	(SigabitEthernet	0/0/5
ALTE		DISCARDI		NONE
	2	(GigabitEthernet	:0/0/3
ALTE		DISCARDI	ING	NONE
	2	C	GigabitEthernet	0/0/4
DESI		FORWARD]	ING	NONE
	2	(GigabitEthernet	0/0/5
ROOT		FORWARD]	ING	NONE