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V5交换机Voice Vlan自动模式配置 方法（命令行版）

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1 配置需求或说明

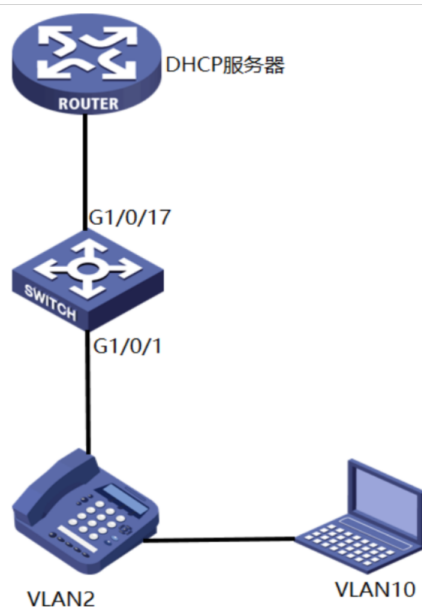
1.1 适用产品系列

本案例适用于支持Voice Vlan 功能的V5交换机，确认设备是否支持Voice vlan，可在新华三官网的“产品技术”中确认，V5、V7交换机具体分类及型号可以参考“1.1 Comware V5、V7平台交换机分类说明”。

1.2 配置需求及实现的效果

为了保障语音数据能够优先转发，需要将语音电话和PC地址区分开，将语音电话地址设置成192.168.2网段划分到VLAN2，将PC地址设置成192.168.10网段划分到VLAN10，路由器作为DHCP服务器给语音电话和PC下发IP地址。

2 组网图



3 配置步骤

3.1 配置交换机

#开启POE，为话机供电

```
<H3C>system-view
```

```
[H3C]interface GigabitEthernet1/0/1
```

```
[H3C-GigabitEthernet1/0/1]poe enable
```

```
[H3C-GigabitEthernet1/0/1]quit
```

#创建话机所属VLAN2以及PC所属VLAN10

```
[H3C]vlan 2
```

```
[H3C-vlan2]quit
```

```
[H3C]vlan 10
```

```
[H3C-vlan10]quit
```

#设置允许通过的OUI地址为MAC地址前缀为6ca8-4900-0000，
即当报文的前缀为6ca8-4900-0000时，设备会把它当成语音报文来处理

```
[H3C]voice vlan mac-address 6ca8-4900-0000 mask ffff-ff00-
```

```
0000 description avaya
```

#将端口 GigabitEthernet1/0/1 设定为Hybrid端口,开启使能端口
Voice VLAN功能

```
[H3C]interface GigabitEthernet 1/0/1
```

```
[H3C-GigabitEthernet1/0/1]port link-type hybrid
```

```
[H3C-GigabitEthernet1/0/1]voice vlan 2 enable
```

#设置PC所属vlan为vlan10

```
[H3C-GigabitEthernet1/0/1]port hybrid pvid vlan 10
```

```
[H3C-GigabitEthernet1/0/1]port hybrid vlan 10 untagged
```

```
[H3C-GigabitEthernet1/0/1]quit
```

#设备连接dhcp服务器的接口1/0/17,允许VLAN2，VLAN10通过

```
[H3C]interface GigabitEthernet 1/0/17
```

```
[H3C-GigabitEthernet1/0/17]port link-type trunk
```

```
[H3C-GigabitEthernet1/0/17]port trunk permit vlan 2 10
[H3C-GigabitEthernet1/0/17]quit
#保存配置
[H3C]save force
```

3.2 配置DHCP服务器

#创建VLAN2，VLAN10及其对应的VLAN接口，为该虚接口配置IP地址

```
<H3C> system-view
[H3C]vlan 2
[H3C-vlan2]quit
[H3C]vlan 10
[H3C-vlan10]quit
[H3C] interface Vlan-interface 2
[H3C-Vlan-interface2]ip address 192.168.2.1 255.255.255.0
[H3C-Vlan-interface2]quit
[H3C] interface Vlan-interface 10
[H3C-Vlan-interface10]ip address 192.168.10.1 255.255.255.0
[H3C-Vlan-interface2]quit
#设备连接交换机的接口1/0/7,允许VLAN2，VLAN10通过
[H3C]interface GigabitEthernet 1/0/7
[H3C-GigabitEthernet1/0/7]port link-type trunk
[H3C-GigabitEthernet1/0/7]port trunk permit vlan 2 10
[H3C-GigabitEthernet1/0/7]quit
#设置话机VLAN2的DHCP地址池
[H3C]dhcp server ip-pool vlan2
[H3C-dhcp-pool-vlan2]network 192.168.2.0 mask 255.255.255.0
[H3C-dhcp-pool-vlan2]gateway-list 192.168.2.1
[H3C-dhcp-pool-vlan2]quit
```

```
#设置PCVLAN10的DHCP地址池
[H3C]dhcp server ip-pool vlan10
[H3C-dhcp-pool-vlan10]network      192.168.10.0      mask
255.255.255.0
[H3C-dhcp-pool-vlan10]gateway-list 192.168.10.1
[H3C-dhcp-pool-vlan10]dns-list 114.114.114.114
[H3C-dhcp-pool-vlan10]quit
#保存配置
[H3C]save force
```

4 实验结果验证

#交换机上查验证结果，查看话机是否加入到VLAN2

```
dis mac-address
```

MAC	ADDR	VLAN	ID	STATE	PORT	INDEX
AGING TIME(s)						
3897-d630-676b		10		Learned	GigabitEthernet1/0/17	
AGING						
3897-d630-676b		2		Learned	GigabitEthernet1/0/17	
AGING						
6ca8-4986-6d59		2		Learned	GigabitEthernet1/0/1	
AGING						
0068-eb95-3683		10		Learned	GigabitEthernet1/0/1	
AGING						

#查看voice vlan 配置是否生效

```
dis voice vlan oui
```

Oui	Address	Mask	Description
0003-6b00-0000	ffff-ff00-0000		Cisco phone
00e0-7500-0000	ffff-ff00-0000		Polycom phone

6ca8-4900-0000 ffff-ff00-0000 avaya

#默认voice vlan默认为auto(自动模式)

dis voice vlan state

Maximum of Voice VLANs: 1

Current Voice VLANs: 1

Voice VLAN security mode: Security

Voice VLAN aging time: 1440 minutes

Voice VLAN enabled port and its mode:

PORT	VLAN	MODE	COS	DSCP

GigabitEthernet1/0/1	2	AUTO	6	46

#DHCP服务器上查看话机和PC获取的动作

% Jan 1 06:49:59:662 2013 DHCP
DHCP/5/DHCP/5/DHCP_ALLOCATE_IP: DHCP server information:
Server IP = 192.168.2.1, DHCP client IP = 192.168.2.2, DHCP
client hardware address = 6ca8-4986-6d59, DHCP client lease =
86400.

dis dhcp server ip-in-use all

Pool utilization: 0.59%

IP address	Client-identifier/ Hardware address	Lease expiration	Type
192.168.2.2	6ca8-4986-6d59	Jan 2 2013 06:49:59	Auto:COMMITTED
192.168.10.4	0068-eb95-3683	Jan 2 2013 06:49:42	Auto:COMMITTED

