

The ancient Greek philosopher Pythagoras stated:

- A) All things are similar in number
- B) War is the father of everything and the mother of everything
- C) Know thyself
- D) I know that I don't know anything
- E) Everything flows, everything changes

ANSWER:A

The ethical concept of Confucianism, identifying the positive qualities

of a person:

- A) a noble person
- B) short man
- C) an official
- D) warlord
- E) statesman

ANSWER:A

Representative of the Milesian school:

- A) CSocrates
- B) Democritus
- C) Heraclitus
- D) Diogenes
- E) Thales

ANSWER:E

Created the heliocentric system:

- A) Nicolaus Copernicus
- B) Giordano Bruno
- C) Nicholas of Cusa
- D) Galileo Galilei
- E) Tycho Brahe

ANSWER:A

Recognition of the plurality of substance:

- A) monism
- B) Pluralism
- C) dualism
- D) Deism
- E) Rationalism

ANSWER:B

The sphere of philosophical knowledge about human being:

- A) Anthropology
- B) epistemology
- C) axiology
- D) ontology
- E) logic

ANSWER:A

An ancient philosopher who believed that the material world consists of

atoms:

- A) Aristotle

- B) Pyrrho
- C) Zeno
- D) Democritus
- E) Heraclitus

ANSWER:D

Author of the doctrine of the four truths:

- A) Siddhartha Gautama
- B) Confucius
- C) Patanjali
- D) Lao Tzu
- E) Mahavira

ANSWER:A

Adam Bol - the principle first proclaimed:

- A) Baitursynov
- B) Sh. Kudaiberdiev
- C) Sh. Ualikhanov
- D) Bukeikhanov
- E) A. Kunanbaev

ANSWER:E

Indicate the law of dialectics:

- A) the law of gravity
- B) Law of conservation of matter and energy
- C) the law of the excluded middle
- D) The law of unity and struggle of opposites
- E) Law of Sufficient Reason

ANSWER:D

Mayeutics is:

- A) The ability to cleverly debate
- B) The art of having a conversation, an argument
- C) Socratic method of finding the truth
- D) The ideal of physical and moral perfection
- E) The beginning of being

ANSWER:C

Man is the measure of all things - believes:

- A) Parmenides
- B) Protagoras
- C) Socrates
- D) Democritus
- E) Plato

ANSWER:B

Basic laws and categories of formal logic discovered:

- A) Socrates
- B) Empedocles
- C) Aristotle
- D) Plato
- E) Plotinus

ANSWER:C

- Forms of worldview
- A) Consciousness, thinking, mind
- B) Myth, religion, philosophy

- C) God, nature, society
- D) Ontology, epistemology, axiology
- E) Man, person, individual

ANSWER: B

Know yourself - said:

- A) Confucius
- B) Heraclitus
- C) Protagoras
- D) Parmenides
- E) Socrates

ANSWER: E

Philosopher and theologian who put forward five proofs for the existence of God:

- A) Aurelius Augustine
- B) William of Ockham
- C) Roger Bacon
- D) Thomas Aquinas
- E) Anselm of Canterbury

ANSWER: D

Who was called the "Second Teacher" in world philosophy:

- A) Al-Ghazali
- B) Al-Farabi
- C) Al-Biruni
- D) Al-Khwarizmi
- E) Al-Kindi

ANSWER: B

Philosophical direction, recognizing one beginning of the world:

- A) dualism
- B) Agnosticism
- C) mechanism
- D) Monism
- E) Pluralism

ANSWER: D

Invisible, omnipresent law of nature, society, human behavior and thinking, the path:

- A) Lee
- B) Fa
- C) Siao
- D) Zhen
- E) Tao

ANSWER: E

The third law of dialectics:

- A) the law of gravity
- B) Law of conservation of matter and energy
- C) The law of the excluded middle
- D) Law of sufficient reason
- E) The law of negation of negation

ANSWER: E

Philosophical doctrine that denies the fundamental possibility of knowing the world:

- A) skepticism
- B) Agnosticism
- C) sensationalism
- D) Anthropologism
- E) Atheism

ANSWER: B

A thinker who claims that a philosopher should be at the head of the state:

- A) Aristotle
- B) Democritus
- C) Heraclitus
- D) Epicurus.
- E) Plato

ANSWER: E

What is the meaning of the term Philosophy?

- A) Love of wisdom
- B) Love of Idea
- C) Love of thinking
- D) Love of Science
- E) Love of Truth

ANSWER: A

The first form of worldview:

- A) Religion
- B) Myth
- C) Philosophy
- D) Art
- E) morality

ANSWER: B

A philosophical method based on decomposition phenomenon into its constituent parts and sides:

- A) Analysis
- B) Synthesis
- C) Dialectic
- D) Metaphysics
- E) Eclecticism

ANSWER: A

A philosophical method based on the consideration of things, and processes from two opposite points of view

- A) Analysis
- B) Synthesis
- C) Dialectics
- D) Metaphysics
- E) Eclecticism

ANSWER: C

Meaning of Taoist principle "Wu-wei"

- A) Non-resistance to evil
- B) Action
- C) Discipline and order in society
- D) Non-action
- E) Infinity of the Universe

ANSWER: D

Teachings about Being:

- A) Epistemology
- B) Axiology
- C) Anthology
- D) Anthropology
- E) Ontology

ANSWER: E

What philosophical direction "Space and time are forms of our perception"

belong to:

- A) Materialism
- B) Objective idealism
- C) Subjective idealism
- D) dialectical materialism
- D) mechanistic materialism

ANSWER: C

Two main parts of philosophy:

- A) Sophistry, eclecticism, dogmatism
- B) Monism, dualism, pluralism
- C) Sociology, political science, cultural studies
- D) Ontology, Gnoseology
- E) Mythology, religion, philosophy

ANSWER: D

Author of Utopia.

- A) T. More
- B) T. Campanella
- C) N. Machiavelli
- D) J. Bruno
- D) N. Copernicus

ANSWER: A

Teaching about knowledge:

- A) ontology
- B) Gnoseology
- B) metaphysics
- D) Axiology
- E) Anthropology

ANSWER: B

Recognition of two substances at the foundation of being:

- A) Pluralism
- B) DualismC) Monism
- D) Conventionalism
- E) Parallelism

ANSWER: B

An outstanding representative of medieval scholasticism:

- A) Al-Kindi
- B) Aurelius Augustine
- C) Thomas Aquinas
- D) Ibn Sina
- E) Al-Farabi

ANSWER: C

Founder of Taoism:

- A) Confucius
- B) Lao Tzu
- C) Shang Di
- D) Mencius
- E) Huang Di

ANSWER: B

What does humanism mean?

- A) philanthropy
- B) love for god
- C) love for knowledge
- D) love of wisdom
- E) love for truth

ANSWER: A

What is the principle of "Siao"

- A) philanthropy
- B) etiquette
- C) energy
- D) servility
- E) Respect for elders

ANSWER: E

What does Maya mean

- A) Illusion
- B) rebirth of souls
- C) fate
- D) action
- E) practice

ANSWER: A

What does Buddha mean in Sanskrit?

- A) Dark
- B) Smart
- C) Enlightened
- D) Universal
- E) Statue

ANSWER: C Which is the branch of philosophy that studies issues concerning art and beauty?

- A) Aesthetics
- B) Epistemology
- C) Logic

- D) Metaphysics
- E) Moral

ANSWER: A

«Wu-Wei», means something like

- A) non-action
- B) action,
- C) the virtue
- D) moral disposition to do good
- E) the ability to see what is right and wrong

ANSWER: A

In the schools of Indian philosophical thought what means action

- A) Karma
- B) Dharma
- C) Samsara
- D) Reincarnation
- E) Nirvana

ANSWER: A

Before the Islam important role in the spiritual culture of Qazaq, there is...

- A) Sufism
- B) Tribalism
- C) Anarchism
- D) Hedonism
- E) Tengrism

ANSWER: E

Who said that "Love and justice as the attributes of God."

- A) Abai
- B) Comte
- C) Kierkegaard
- D) Nietzsche
- E) James

ANSWER: A

What does the Greek word "Logos" mean?

- A) science
- B) goal
- C) religion
- D) idea
- E) subject

ANSWER: A

is something that can be said to exist

- A) Knowledge
- B) Category
- C) BeingD) Notion
- E) Space

ANSWER: C

is the branch of philosophy that studies the nature of Being

- A) Ontology

- B) Neoplatonism
- C) Metaphysics
- D) Dualism
- E) Epistemology

ANSWER: A

The ability to create mental images or pictures is called ...

- A) imagination
- B) perception
- C) reflection
- D) consciousness
- E) will

ANSWER: A

What is common between myth, religion and philosophy:

- A) reflection
- B) world outlook
- C) scientific approach
- D) rationalism
- E) agnosticism

ANSWER: B

In Hinduism, the absolute reality is designated by the concept:

- A) atman
- B) moksha
- C) jina
- D) Brahman
- E) ahimsa

ANSWER: D

In Daoism adherence to the principle of "naturalness" means

- A) following to the Dao as the law of nature and cosmos
- B) following to your own needs
- C) transforming the outer world for the better
- D) implementing the principle of love for the neighbor
- E) faith in God

ANSWER: A

Author of the "double-truth" theory:

- A) Ibn-Sina
- B) Ibn-Rushd
- C) Al-Kindi
- D) Ibn-Arabi
- E) Al-Ghazali

ANSWER: D

The author of the expression: "thought and being are one and the same"

- A) Plato
- B) Pythagoras
- C) Heraclitus
- D) Aristotle
- E) Parmenides

ANSWER: E

Ancient Greek philosophers, who took money for teaching wisdom:

- A) atomists
- B) representatives of Peripatetic school
- C) sophists
- D) Socratics
- E) all Ancient Greek thinkers

ANSWER: C

"Knowledge comes only or primarily from sensory experience":

- A) skepticism
- B) rationalism
- C) agnosticism
- D) phenomenology
- E) empiricism

ANSWER: E

Transition from the general to the specific knowledge:

- A) induction
- B) analysis
- C) deduction
- D) abstracting
- E) synthesis

ANSWER: C

Protagoras is the author of remark:

- A) man is the measure of all things
- B) man is a social animal
- C) man is a bizarre creature
- D) man is a superman
- E) man is a political animal

ANSWER: A

Suffering and evil deal with:

- A) ahimsa
- B) nirvana
- C) Brahmin
- D) moksha
- E) samsara

ANSWER: E

"Don't harm the living, sentient beings" is the commandment of:

- A) ahimsa
- B) moksha
- C) samsara
- D) karma
- E) nirvana

ANSWER: A "Motion is unthinkable" - assumed:

- A) Thales
- B) Heraclitus of Ephesus
- C) Zeno of Elea
- D) Diogenes of Sinope
- E) Pythagoras of Samos

ANSWER: C

"Maieutics" is the method of:

- A) Plato
- B) Protagoras
- C) Socrates
- D) Zeno
- E) Heraclitus

ANSWER: C

According to Parmenides, being is:

- A) eternal, invariable, united
- B) ideal, eternal, multiple
- C) the unity of the spiritual and material
- D) material, variable, ultimate
- C) invariable, plural

ANSWER: A

According to al-Farabi, the ideal of society:

- A) city of the sun
- B) city of panic
- C) virtuous city
- D) city of ambition
- E) city of freedom and collectivity

ANSWER: C

Rational knowledge includes:

- A) concept, judgment, conclusion
- B) analogy, hypothesis, ordering
- C) induction, deduction generalization
- D) intuition, reason, mind
- E) sensation, perception, representation

ANSWER: A

In ancient Greek philosophy, the impossibility of think about motion has

been proven in:

- A) Aristotelian syllogisms
- B) Zeno's paradoxes
- C) Pythagorean proves
- D) Socrates' definitions
- E) Plato's dialogues

ANSWER: B

Materialistic school in ancient Indian philosophy:

- A) Charvaka
- B) Buddhism
- C) Yoga
- D) UpanishadsE) Jainism

ANSWER: A

"Cognition is the recollection of the ideas that soul had once beheld",

affirms:

- A) Epicurus
- B) Aristotle
- C) Plato

- D) Socrates
- E) Pythagoras

ANSWER: C

In Hellenistic philosophy the word "ataraxia" means:

- A) equanimity, impassivity
- B) heartlessness
- C) fatigue, tiredness
- D) wisdom
- E) activity and creativity

ANSWER: A

In ancient times the concept "physis" meant:

- A) nature
- B) society
- C) psyche
- D) state
- E) human being

ANSWER: A

To the question: "What is difficult?" Thales replied:

- A) to know God
- B) to know thyself
- C) to give advices to others
- D) to know the essence of things
- E) to overcome the need

ANSWER: B

Any change, transformation, and process is:

- A) motion
- B) evolution
- C) involution
- D) development
- E) progress

ANSWER: D

Category, reflecting the external, sensibly perceived sides of objects

and processes:

- A) phenomenon
- B) image
- C) configuration
- D) profile
- E) shape

ANSWER: A

The negation of the causality principle: A) determinism

- B) agnosticism
- C) indeterminism
- D) fatalism
- E) idealism

ANSWER: C

The science on forms, laws and ways of thinking:

- A) logic

- B) axiology
- C) ontology
- D) epistemology
- E) logistics

ANSWER: A

"Everything flows", there is nothing constant in the universe, considered:

- A) Thales
- B) Anaximander
- C) Democritus
- D) Heraclitus
- E) Protagoras

ANSWER: D

The expression "One cannot enter into the same river even once" is...

- A) relativism
- B) sophism
- C) skepticism
- D) pessimism
- E) agnosticism

ANSWER: A

The form of empirical cognition:

- A) judgment
- B) hypothesis
- C) observation
- D) syllogism
- E) theory

ANSWER: C

The basis for regulation of human behavior, according to legalism:

- A) cruel laws
- B) custom
- C) tradition
- D) ritual
- E) morality

ANSWER: A

The expression "Everything I say is false" is...

- A) truth
- B) sophism
- C) wordplay
- D) deception

E) errorANSWER: B

School of thought that questions the possibility of certainty in knowledge:

- A) skepticism
- B) pessimism
- C) optimism
- D) realism
- E) nominalism

ANSWER: A

Ancient philosopher, who recognized water, earth, fire and air as a system of world's eternal elements and forces:

- A) Epicurus
- B) Empedocles
- C) Anaximenes
- D) Anaximander
- E) Heraclitus

ANSWER: B

Which Pre-Socratic philosopher claimed everything was made of atoms?

- A) Parmenides
- B) Thales
- C) Pythagoras
- D) Democritus
- E) Heraclitus

ANSWER: D

What is the translation of the word "religio" from Latin?

- A) bind, connect
- B) person
- C) faith, cult
- D) worshiping
- E) idol

ANSWER: A

According to .. all phenomena in the world are planned in advance and the possibility of change is rejected

- A) fatalism
- B) determinism
- C) formalism
- D) indeterminism
- E) providentialism

ANSWER: A

Christian world outlook stands for the idea of creation of the world out of nothing. It is

- A) Theocentrism
- B) Faith
- C) Spirituality
- D) Symbolism
- E) Creationism

ANSWER: E The belief that God is present in all things of nature

- A) Pantheism
- B) Syncretism
- C) Animism
- D) Theology
- E) Anthropology

ANSWER: A

View that after the death the human beings live again in other forms.

What is this?

- A) Reincarnation
- B) Fetishism
- C) Animism
- D) Religion
- E) Syncretism

ANSWER: A

is the belief in and worship of controlling power,

- A) Religion
- B) Culture
- C) Science
- D) Art
- E) Game

ANSWER: [A](#)[Home](#) / [My courses](#) / [Philosophy | Abdina Ainur Kanapiyanova](#) / [Week 10](#) / [endterm_test](#)

Started on Monday, 31 October 2022, 6:20 PM

State Finished

Completed on Monday, 31 October 2022, 6:37 PM

Time taken 16 mins 46 secs

Marks 18.00/20.00

Grade 90.00 out of 100.00

Question 1

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The author of the concepts of “philosophical belief”, “axial time”:

- a. K. Jaspers
- b. M. Heidegger
- c. M. Buber
- d. A. Camus
- e. J.-P. Sartre

The correct answer is: K. Jaspers

Understanding of facts, information, descriptions, which is acquired through

- a. +Knowledge
- b. Misunderstanding
- c. Stereotype
- d. Work
- e. experience

The correct answer is: +Knowledge

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Стр. 1 из 8 31.10.2022, 18:41 Question 3

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 4

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 5

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The set of beliefs, values, technical means adopted by the scientific community and providing a scientific tradition.

- a. scientific paradigms
- b. scientific experiments
- c. scientific schemes
- d. scientific theories
- e. Scientific revolutions

The correct answer is: scientific paradigms

The branch of philosophy that studies the of knowledge

- a. Neoplatonism
- b. Ontology
- c. Dualism
- d. +Epistemology
- e. Metaphysics

The correct answer is: +Epistemology

A thinker whose ideas about man reflect the following judgment: "Man is a wolf to man":

- a. Kant
- b. Hegel
- c. Cusa
- d. Hobbes
- e. Pascal

The correct answer is: Hobbes

endterm_test: Attempt review

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Стр. 2 из 8 31.10.2022, 18:41 Question 6

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 7

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 8

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

A philosophical theory, which emphasizes the existence of the individual freedom

- a. +Liberalism
- b. Nihilism
- c. Romanticism
- d. There is no correct answer
- e. Empirism

The correct answer is: +Liberalism

The principle of falsification was introduced into scientific circulation:

- a. A. Camus
- b. K. Popper
- c. K. Jaspers
- d. J. Derrida
- e. T. Kuhn

The correct answer is: K. Popper

What was dialectics in antique philosophy?

- a. the study of the objective world
- b. +the art of debate
- c. the development of the "absolute idea"
- d. the theory of scientific cognition
- e. alternative style of thinking

The correct answer is: +the art of debate

endterm_test: Attempt review

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Стр. 3 из 8 31.10.2022, 18:41 Question 9

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 10

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Question 11

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The author of 3 laws of dialectics?

- a. L. Feuerbach
- b. J. Fichte
- c. I. Kant
- d. F. Schelling
- e. G. Hegel

The correct answer is: G. Hegel

The main problem of existentialism:

- a. The human mind
- b. The essence of man
- c. Human conscience
- d. The existence of a person
- e. Human faith

The correct answer is: The existence of a person

Doubts in varying degrees the existence of knowledge and reality

- a. Pragmatism
- b. Empiricism
- c. +Skepticism
- d. Rationalism
- e. Solipsism

The correct answer is: +Skepticism

endterm_test: Attempt review

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Стр. 4 из 8 31.10.2022, 18:41 Question 12

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Question 13

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 14

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

An integral view on reality, a belief system, a person's attitude to what he considers the most important:

- a. opinion
- b. approach
- c. worldview
- d. life stance
- e. life style

The correct answer is: life stance

Who introduced the concept of "archetype" into psychoanalysis:

- a. E. Fromm
- b. Z. Freud
- c. F. Nietzsche
- d. A. Schopenhauer
- e. K. Jung

The correct answer is: K. Jung

The author of conception "the end of history":

- a. M. Weber
- b. A. Toynbee
- c. O. Spengler
- d. F. Fukuyama
- e. D. Bell

The correct answer is: F. Fukuyama

endterm_test: Attempt review

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Стр. 5 из 8 31.10.2022, 18:41 Question 15

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 16

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 17

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The science of beauty:

- a. ontology
- b. ethics
- c. logic
- d. axiology
- e. aesthetics

The correct answer is: aesthetics

What does the Greek word "logos" mean?

- a. scientific
- b. +science
- c. research
- d. subject
- e. scientist

The correct answer is: +science

Western attitude towards Middle Eastern, Asian and African societies that characterizes these societies as static and undeveloped:

- a. medievistics
- b. orientalism
- c. medievalism
- d. westernism
- e. occidentalism

The correct answer is: orientalism

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Стр. 6 из 8 31.10.2022, 18:41 Question 18

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 19

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 20

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Immanence idea are known as:

- a. Adventitious ideas
- b. Beliefs
- c. +Innate ideas
- d. Factitious ideas
- e. rational thoughts

The correct answer is: +Innate ideas

The quality or character of a person or thing that makes them different from others is ...

- a. Personality
- b. Communication
- c. Stereotype
- d. There is no correct answer
- e. +Individuality

The correct answer is: +Individuality

Scientism is:

- a. The doctrine of the laws of scientific knowledge.
- b. religious as worldview
- c. The declaration of science as the highest cultural value,
- d. Broad criticism of science
- e. The development of social inequality

The correct answer is: The declaration of science as the highest cultural value,

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Started on Monday, 31 October 2022, 6:20 PM

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Grade 100.00 out of 100.00

Question 1

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The subject of the study of social philosophy:

- a. Consciousness
- b. Cognition
- c. Society
- d. Nature
- e. Genesis

The correct answer is: Society

Teaching about God is ----

- a. Metaphysics
- b. +Theology
- c. Dialectics
- d. Mythology
- e. History

The correct answer is: +Theology

31.10.2022, 18:40 endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=221001&cmid=63449> 2/7

Question 3

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 4

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 5

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

class struggle is a principle of

- a. Marxism
- b. Pragmatism
- c. Existentialism
- d. Structuralism
- e. Intuitionism

The correct answer is: Marxism

In the philosophy of science, the problem of distinguishing the science and non-science:

- a. proliferation
- b. falsification
- c. verification
- d. demarcation
- e. negative heuristics

The correct answer is: demarcation

Philosophical term of ethics

- a. reflection
- b. sense
- c. imagination
- d. +moral
- e. perception

The correct answer is: +moral

31.10.2022, 18:40 endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=221001&cmid=63449> 3/7

Question 6

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 7

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 8

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The purification and purgation of emotions through dramatic art, or any extreme emotional state that results in renewal and restoration:

- a. mimesis
- b. catalepsy
- c. ataraxy
- d. phronesis
- e. catharsis

The correct answer is: catharsis

The set of beliefs, values, technical means adopted by the scientific community and providing a scientific tradition.

- a. scientific theories
- b. scientific paradigms
- c. Scientific revolutions
- d. scientific schemes
- e. scientific experiments

The correct answer is: scientific paradigms

Position, which is based on an idea of scientific knowledge as a high cultural value and sufficient condition for human orientation in the world:

- a. agnosticism
- b. anti-scientism
- c. secularism
- d. voluntarism
- e. scientism

The correct answer is: scientism

31.10.2022, 18:40 endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=221001&cmid=63449> 4/7

Question 9

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 10

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 11

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The normative ethical position that moral agents ought to act in their own self-interest:

- a. ethical egoism
- b. psychological egoism
- c. amorality
- d. immorality
- e. rational egoism

The correct answer is: ethical egoism

For Hegel, Absolute Idea develops over time in a series of dialectic movements from

-
- a. Unity + struggle = opposites
 - b. Quantitative + qualitative = certain limit
 - c. Own self + not-self = Absolute Idea
 - d. Affirmation + Negation
 - e. + Thesis + antithesis = synthesis

The correct answer is: + Thesis + antithesis = synthesis

The concept used in the logic and methodology of science to denote the process of establishing the truth of scientific statements as a result of their empirical verification:

- a. Demarcation
- b. Falsification
- c. Hypothesis
- d. The concept
- e. Verification

The correct answer is: Verification

31.10.2022, 18:40 endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=221001&cmid=63449> 5/7

Question 12

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 13

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 14

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Understanding of facts, information, descriptions, which is acquired through

- a. experience
- b. Stereotype
- c. +Knowledge
- d. Misunderstanding
- e. Work

The correct answer is: +Knowledge

Western attitude towards Middle Eastern, Asian and African societies that characterizes these societies as static and undeveloped:

- a. westernism
- b. orientalism
- c. medievistics
- d. occidentalism
- e. medievalism

The correct answer is: orientalism

The concept that reflects the interaction of nature and society, as well as emphasizes the role of science and the human mind:

- a. technosphere
- b. sociosphere
- c. biosphere
- d. noosphere
- e. geosphere

The correct answer is: noosphere

31.10.2022, 18:40 endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=221001&cmid=63449> 6/7

Question 15

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 16

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 17

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The study of ethical issues of medical policy and practice, environment, well-being and public health, arising from advances in biology, medicine and technology:

- a. applied ethics
- b. medical humanitarianism
- c. bioethics
- d. normative ethics

e. ethics of care

The correct answer is: bioethics

The author of the book "The World as Will and Representation", whose teaching became the source of the philosophy of life:

a. F. Nietzsche

b. A. Gehlen

c. M. Scheler

d. Z. Freud

e. A. Schopenhauer

The correct answer is: A. Schopenhauer

The standard of something when compared to other things like it, how good or bad something is -----

a. +quality

b. quantity

c. property

d. space

e. measure

The correct answer is: +quality

31.10.2022, 18:40 endterm_test: Attempt review

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Question 18

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 19

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 20

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Who claimed "God is dead and we killed him"?

a. +Nietzsche

b. Kierkegaard

c. Schopenhauer

d. Marx

e. Freud

The correct answer is: +Nietzsche

The application of knowledge to reach practical goals in a reproducible way and also the product of such an endeavor:

a. reproduction

b. technology

c. qualification

d. production

e. quantification

The correct answer is: technology

In the ontology, what does the Greek word "ontos" mean?

a. +being

b. knowledge

c. consciousness

d. cognition

e. dialectics

The correct answer is: +being

◀ Asynchronous lecture 9

Jump to...

Syllabus ▶

01.11.2022, 13:47 endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=221621&cmid=63449> 1/7

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Started on Tuesday, 1 November 2022, 1:28 PM

State Finished

Completed on Tuesday, 1 November 2022, 1:43 PM

Time taken 15 mins 38 secs

Marks 20.00/20.00

Grade 100.00 out of 100.00

Question 1

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The statement "If existence really precedes essence, then a person is responsible for what he is " characterizes:

a. philosophy of life

b. existentialism

c. psychoanalysis

d. Philosophical anthropology

e. Pragmatism

The correct answer is: existentialism

Understanding of facts, information, descriptions, which is acquired through

a. +Knowledge

b. Stereotype

c. Work

d. Misunderstanding

e. experience

The correct answer is: +Knowledge01.11.2022, 13:47 endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=221621&cmid=63449> 2/7

Question 3

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 4

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 5

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Lewis Mumford considers a strongly hierarchical, technocratic organization of society as...

a. technopark

- b. megamachine
- c. coordination
- d. technicism
- e. compunication

The correct answer is: megamachine

Who is a philosopher?

- a. person primarily interested in the truth about moral matters
- b. Someone who studies the stars and planets
- c. A clever and tricky arguer
- d. A person that attempt to resolve any questions
- e. +Lover and pursuer of wisdom

The correct answer is: +Lover and pursuer of wisdom

The set of beliefs, values, technical means adopted by the scientific community and providing a scientific tradition.

- a. scientific schemes
- b. scientific paradigms
- c. scientific experiments
- d. scientific theories
- e. Scientific revolutions

The correct answer is: scientific paradigms01.11.2022, 13:47 endterm_test: Attempt review
<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=221621&cmid=63449> 3/7

Question 6

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 7

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 8

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

A philosophical theory, which emphasizes the existence of the individual freedom

- a. +Liberalism
- b. Romanticism
- c. Empirism
- d. Nihilism
- e. There is no correct answer

The correct answer is: +Liberalism

The science of beauty:

- a. aesthetics
- b. logic
- c. ontology
- d. axiology
- e. ethics

The correct answer is: aesthetics

Categories of aesthetics:

- a. concept and judgment
- b. being and consciousness
- c. good and evil

- d. beautiful and ugly
- e. form and content

The correct answer is: beautiful and ugly 01.11.2022, 13:47 endterm_test: Attempt review
<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=221621&cmid=63449> 4/7

Question 9

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 10

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 11

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

A Renaissance thinker who believed that a ruler should combine the qualities of a lion and a fox:

- a. Campanella
- b. Machiavelli
- c. More
- d. Petrarch
- e. Bruno

The correct answer is: Machiavelli

Thinker, who linked the origin of capitalism with the protestant ethics:

- a. I. Kant
- b. M. Foucault
- c. F. Engels
- d. M. Weber
- e. K. Marx

The correct answer is: M. Weber

According to -----

, all phenomena in the world are planned in advance and the possibility of chance is rejected

- a. providentialism
- b. +fatalism
- c. indeterminism
- d. determinism
- e. formalism

The correct answer is: +fatalism 01.11.2022, 13:47 endterm_test: Attempt review
<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=221621&cmid=63449> 5/7

Question 12

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 13

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 14

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The principle of falsification was introduced into scientific circulation:

- a. J. Derrida

- b. T. Kuhn
- c. K. Popper
- d. K. Jaspers
- e. A. Camus

The correct answer is: K. Popper

A system of philosophy that recognize only things that can be scientifically or logically proved is ----

- a. Existentialism
- b. +Positivism
- c. Nihilism
- d. There is no correct answer
- e. Romanticism

The correct answer is: +Positivism

The will to power is the central category of

- a. There is no correct answer
- b. +Nietzsche
- c. Freud
- d. Marx
- e. Yung

The correct answer is: +Nietzsche01.11.2022, 13:47 endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=221621&cmid=63449> 6/7

Question 15

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 16

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 17

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The famous words "Language is the house of being" belong to:

- a. K. Jaspers
- b. M. Heidegger
- c. J.
- P. Sartre
- d. A. Camus
- e. K. Popper

The correct answer is: M. Heidegger

Doubts in varying degrees the existence of knowledge and reality

- a. Solipsism
- b. Pragmatism
- c. Empiricism
- d. Rationalism
- e. +Skepticism

The correct answer is: +Skepticism

Philosophical term of ethics

- a. reflection
- b. perception

- c. +moral
- d. sense
- e. imagination

The correct answer is: +moral01.11.2022, 13:47 endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=221621&cmid=63449> 7/7

Question 18

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 19

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 20

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The standard of something when compared to other things like it, how good or bad something is -----

- a. property
- b. space
- c. measure
- d. +quality
- e. quantity

The correct answer is: +quality

What principle is opposite to verification?

- a. generalization
- b. falsification
- c. regeneration
- d. stimulation
- e. verification

The correct answer is: falsification

A person who behaves in a way that is acceptable by most people and who avoids doing things that could be considered different or unusual:

- a. follower
- b. proponent
- c. conformist
- d. adherent
- e. supporter

The correct answer is: conformist

Philosophy | Abdina Ainur Kanapiyanova

Grade 100.00 out of 100.00

Question 1

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Who said, There is beauty in everything, but not everyone will see ?

- a.
- +Confucius

- b.
Socrates
- c.
Democritus
- d.
Heraclitus
- e.
Thales

Feedback

The correct answer is: +Confucius

Question 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

A person who behaves in a way that is acceptable by most people and who avoids doing things that could be considered different or unusual:

- a.
proponent
- b.
supporter
- c.
conformist
- d.
follower
- e.
adherent

Feedback

The correct answer is: conformist

Question 3

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The term "axial time" was proposed by:

- a.
M. Heidegger
- b.
K. Popper
- c.
J. Derrida
- d.
A. Camus
- e.
K. Jaspers

Feedback

The correct answer is: K. Jaspers

Question 4

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The author of the concepts of “philosophical belief”, “axial time”:

- a.
- M. Buber
- b.
- M. Heidegger
- c.
- A. Camus
- d.
- K. Jaspers
- e.
- J.-P. Sartre

FeedbackThe correct answer is: K. Jaspers

Question 5

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Author of the work "«The Revolt of the Masses» ":

- a.
- A. Schweitzer
- b.
- E. Fromm
- c.
- E. Toffler
- d.
- Ortega y Gasset
- e.
- K. Jaspers

Feedback

The correct answer is: Ortega y Gasset

Question 6

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The author of the saying "Freedom is a conscious necessity":

- a.
- Fr. Bacon
- b.
- J. Locke
- c.
- B.Spinoza
- d.
- G.F. Leibniz

- e.
- R. Descartes

Feedback

The correct answer is: B.Spinoza**Question 7**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The author of conception “the end of history”:

- a.
- F. Fukuyama
- b.
- M. Weber
- c.
- A. Toynbee
- d.
- O. Spengler
- e.
- D. Bell

Feedback

The correct answer is: F. Fukuyama

Question 8

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Remove flag

Question text

“Nothing is morally right or wrong because there are no moral features in this world; thus, no moral judgments are true”:

- a.
- moral objectivism
- b.
- moral nihilism
- c.
- moral relativism
- d.
- moral eliminativism
- e.
- moral ignorance

Feedback

The correct answer is: moral nihilism**Question 9**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Who introduced the concept of "archetype" into psychoanalysis:

- a.
- K. Jung
- b.

A. Schopenhauer

c.

E. Fromm

d.

F. Nietzsche

e.

Z. Freud

Feedback

The correct answer is: K. Jung

Question 10

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The value aspects expresses:

a.

Epistemology

b.

Ontology

c.

Epistemology

d.

Axiology

e.

Futurology

Feedback

The correct answer is: Axiology

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The concept that reflects the interaction of nature and society, as well as emphasizes the role of science and the human

mind:

a.

biosphere

b.

technosphere

c.

geosphere

d.

noosphere

e.

sociosphere

Feedback

The correct answer is: noosphere

Question 12

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Author of the work "Existentialism is humanism":

- a.
- A. Camus
- b.
- M. Heidegger
- c.
- J.-P. Sartre
- d.
- K. Jaspers
- e.
- G.O. Marcel

Feedback

The correct answer is: J.-P. Sartre

Question 13

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

"I do not agree with what you have to say, but I'll defend to the death your right to say it", said:

- a.
- Aristotle
- b.
- Cicero
- c.
- V oltaire
- d.
- Abai
- e.
- Socrates

Feedback

The correct answer is: V oltaire

Question 14

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

What was dialectics in antique philosophy?

- a.
- the development of the "absolute idea"
- b.
- alternative style of thinking
- c.
- +the art of debate
- d.
- the study of the objective world
- e.

the theory of scientific cognition

Feedback

The correct answer is: +the art of debate

Question 15

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

In the philosophy of science, the problem of distinguishing the science and non-science:

- a.
falsification
- b.
demarcation
- c.
negative heuristics
- d.
verification
- e.
proliferation

Feedback

The correct answer is: demarcation

Question 16

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Which is the Epistemological question?

- a.
+How can we prove our answers?
- b.
Do divine commands make right acts right, or are their rightness based on something else?
- c.
What sorts of things exist?
- d.
Is some art unethical?
- e.
What is happiness?

Feedback

The correct answer is: +How can we prove our answers?

Question 17

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Remove flag

Question text

Lewis Mumford considers a strongly hierarchical, technocratic organization of society as...

- a.
technopark
- b.
technicism
- c.

communication

d.

megamachine

e.

coordination

Feedback

The correct answer is: megamachine

Question 18

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Thinker, who linked the origin of capitalism with the protestant ethics:

a.

M. Foucault

b.

F. Engels

c.

M. Weber

d.

K. Marx

e.

I. Kant

Feedback

The correct answer is: M. Weber

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The purification and purgation of emotions through dramatic art, or any extreme emotional state that results in renewal and restoration:

a.

phronesis

b.

mimesis

c.

ataraxy

d.

catalepsy

e.

catharsis

Feedback

The correct answer is: catharsis

Question 20

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Who claimed “God is dead and we killed him”?

- a.
Marx
- b.
+Nietzsche
- c.
Freud
- d.
Kierkegaard
- e.
Schopenhauer

Feedback

The correct answer is: +Nietzsche

Marks 20.00/20.00

Grade 100.00 out of 100.00

Question 1

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The subject of the study of social philosophy:

- a. Consciousness
- b. Cognition
- c. Society
- d. Nature
- e. Genesis

The correct answer is: Society

Teaching about God is ----

- a. Metaphysics
- b. +Theology
- c. Dialectics
- d. Mythology
- e. History

The correct answer is: +Theology

31.10.2022, 18:40 endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=221001&cmid=63449> 2/7

Question 3

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 4

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 5

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

class struggle is a principle of

- a. Marxism
- b. Pragmatism
- c. Existentialism
- d. Structuralism
- e. Intuitionism

The correct answer is: Marxism

In the philosophy of science, the problem of distinguishing the science and non-science:

- a. proliferation
- b. falsification
- c. verification
- d. demarcation
- e. negative heuristics

The correct answer is: demarcation

Philosophical term of ethics

- a. reflection
- b. sense
- c. imagination
- d. +moral
- e. perception

The correct answer is: +moral

31.10.2022, 18:40 endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=221001&cmid=63449> 3/7

Question 6

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 7

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 8

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- c. ataraxy
- d. phronesis
- e. catharsis

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The set of beliefs, values, technical means adopted by the scientific community and providing a scientific tradition.

- a. scientific theories
- b. scientific paradigms
- c. Scientific revolutions
- d. scientific schemes
- e. scientific experiments

The correct answer is: scientific paradigms

Position, which is based on an idea of scientific knowledge as a high cultural value and sufficient condition for human orientation in the world:

- a. agnosticism
- b. anti-scientism
- c. secularism
- d. voluntarism
- e. scientism

The correct answer is: scientism

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Question 9

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 10

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 11

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The normative ethical position that moral agents ought to act in their own self-interest:

- a. ethical egoism
- b. psychological egoism
- c. amorality
- d. immorality
- e. rational egoism

The correct answer is: ethical egoism

For Hegel, Absolute Idea develops over time in a series of dialectic movements from

-
- a. Unity + struggle = opposites
 - b. Quantitative + qualitative = certain limit
 - c. Own self + not-self = Absolute Idea
 - d. Affirmation + Negation
 - e. + Thesis + antithesis = synthesis

The correct answer is: + Thesis + antithesis = synthesis

The concept used in the logic and methodology of science to denote the process of establishing the truth of scientific statements as a result of their empirical verification:

- a. Demarcation
- b. Falsification
- c. Hypothesis
- d. The concept
- e. Verification

The correct answer is: Verification

31.10.2022, 18:40 endterm_test: Attempt review

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Question 12

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 13

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 14

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Understanding of facts, information, descriptions, which is acquired through

- a. experience
- b. Stereotype
- c. +Knowledge
- d. Misunderstanding
- e. Work

The correct answer is: +Knowledge

Western attitude towards Middle Eastern, Asian and African societies that characterizes these societies as static and undeveloped:

- a. westernism
- b. orientalism
- c. medievistics
- d. occidentalism
- e. medievalism

The correct answer is: orientalism

The concept that reflects the interaction of nature and society, as well as emphasizes the role of science and the human mind:

- a. technosphere
- b. sociosphere
- c. biosphere
- d. noosphere
- e. geosphere

The correct answer is: noosphere

31.10.2022, 18:40 endterm_test: Attempt review

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Question 15

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 16

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 17

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The study of ethical issues of medical policy and practice, environment, well-being and public health, arising from advances in biology, medicine and technology:

- a. applied ethics
- b. medical humanitarianism
- c. bioethics

- d. normative ethics
- e. ethics of care

The correct answer is: bioethics

The author of the book "The World as Will and Representation", whose teaching became the source of the philosophy of life:

- a. F. Nietzsche
- b. A. Gehlen
- c. M. Scheler
- d. Z. Freud
- e. A. Schopenhauer

The correct answer is: A. Schopenhauer

The standard of something when compared to other things like it, how good or bad something is ----

- a. +quality
- b. quantity
- c. property
- d. space
- e. measure

The correct answer is: +quality

31.10.2022, 18:40 endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=221001&cmid=63449> 7/7

Question 18

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 19

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 20

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Who claimed "God is dead and we killed him"?

- a. +Nietzsche
- b. Kierkegaard
- c. Schopenhauer
- d. Marx
- e. Freud

The correct answer is: +Nietzsche

The application of knowledge to reach practical goals in a reproducible way and also the product of such an endeavor:

- a. reproduction
- b. technology
- c. qualification
- d. production
- e. quantification

The correct answer is: technology

In the ontology, what does the Greek word "ontos" mean?

- a. +being
- b. knowledge

- c. consciousness
- d. cognition
- e. dialectics

The correct answer is: +being

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Started on Tuesday, 1 November 2022, 1:20 PM

State Finished

Completed on Tuesday, 1 November 2022, 1:46 PM

Time taken 26 mins 16 secs

Marks 19.00/20.00

Grade 95.00 out of 100.00

Question 1

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Philosophical term of ethics

- a. perception
- b. reflection
- c. imagination
- d. +moral
- e. sense

The correct answer is: +moral

According to A. Camus, way out of absurdity situation:

- a. suicide
- b. reconciliation with absurdity
- c. religious struggle
- d. revolt
- e. religious faith

The correct answer is: revolt

Question 3

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 4

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 5

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

A thinker whose ideas about man reflect the following judgment: "Man is a wolf to man":

- a. Kant
- b. Cusa
- c. Hegel
- d. Hobbes

e. Pascal

The correct answer is: Hobbes

According to al-Farabi, the ideal of social organization:

- a. virtuous city
- b. city of panic
- c. city of ambition
- d. city of the sun
- e. city of freedom

The correct answer is: virtuous city

Teaching about God is ----

- a. Dialectics
- b. Metaphysics
- c. +Theology
- d. History
- e. Mythology

The correct answer is: +Theology

Question 6

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 7

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 8

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

A person who does not behave the way most people behave:

- a. nonconformist
- b. antagonist
- c. opponent
- d. adversary
- e. remonstrant

The correct answer is: nonconformist

Representatives of marxism:

- a. Popper, Mach, Avenarius
- b. Freud, Jung, Simmel
- c. Scheler, Gehlen, Plessner
- d. Marx, Engels, Plekhanov
- e. Sartre, Camus, Jaspers

The correct answer is: Marx, Engels, Plekhanov

A person's mental power is

- a. Work
- b. Knowledge
- c. There is no correct answer
- d. Misunderstanding
- e. +Intellect

The correct answer is: +Intellect

Question 9

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 10

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 11

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The standard of something when compared to other things like it, how good or bad something is -----

- a. measure
- b. property
- c. +quality
- d. space
- e. quantity

The correct answer is: +quality

The belief that nothing has any values, especially religious and moral principles ---

- a. +Nihilism
- b. There is no correct answer
- c. Empirism
- d. Existentialism
- e. Romanticism

The correct answer is: +Nihilism

The will to power is the central category of

- a. Marx
- b. +Nietzsche
- c. Freud
- d. Yung
- e. There is no correct answer

The correct answer is: +Nietzsche

Question 12

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 13

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 14

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The subject of the study of social philosophy:

- a. Consciousness
- b. Nature
- c. Cognition
- d. Genesis
- e. Society

The correct answer is: Society

What was dialectics in antique philosophy?

- a. the study of the objective world
- b. the development of the "absolute idea"

- c. alternative style of thinking
 - d. +the art of debate
 - e. the theory of scientific cognition
- The correct answer is: +the art of debate

The author of 3 laws of dialectics?

- a. L. Feuerbach
- b. J. Fichte
- c. G. Hegel
- d. I. Kant
- e. F. Schelling

The correct answer is: G. Hegel

Question 15

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Question 16

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 17

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Impartial and just treatment or behavior without favoritism or discrimination:

- a. tolerance
- b. rigidity
- c. fairness
- d. straightforwardness
- e. humbleness

The correct answer is: fairness

Scientism is:

- a. The declaration of science as the highest cultural value,
- b. The development of social inequality
- c. Broad criticism of science
- d. The doctrine of the laws of scientific knowledge.
- e. religious as worldview

The correct answer is: The declaration of science as the highest cultural value,

According to Nietzsche, there are no transcendental ethics or values for us to use, so

-
- a. we must live in transcendental world
 - b. we must live in absurdity
 - c. +we must create our own values
 - d. we must destroy everything
 - e. we must live its imagine form

The correct answer is: +we must create our own values

Question 18

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 19

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 20

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

"I do not agree with what you have to say, but I'll defend to the death your right to say it"
, said:

- a. Aristotle
- b. Abai
- c. Voltaire
- d. Socrates
- e. Cicero

The correct answer is: Voltaire

The application of knowledge to reach practical goals in a reproducible way and also the product of such an endeavor:

- a. technology
- b. production
- c. reproduction
- d. qualification
- e. quantification

The correct answer is: technology

Western attitude towards Middle Eastern, Asian and African societies that characterizes these societies as static and undeveloped:

- a. westernism
- b. medievistics
- c. occidentalism
- d. orientalism
- e. medievalism

The correct answer is: orientalism

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Started on Monday, 31 October 2022, 11:20 AM

State Finished

Completed on Monday, 31 October 2022, 11:47 AM

Time taken 27 mins 9 secs

Marks 18.00/20.00

Grade 90.00 out of 100.00

Question 1

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Moral law: "Act so that people and humanity have always been only a goal but not a means" is called:

- a. Kant's hypothetical imperative
- b. Feuerbach's anthropological materialism
- c. Kant's categorical imperative

- d. Schweitzer's ethics of reverence for life
- e. Buddhist ethics of compassion

The correct answer is: Kant's categorical imperative

The reflection of separate properties of the objects of real world with the help of our sense organs is -----

- a. imagination
- b. will
- c. perception
- d. +sense
- e. affect

The correct answer is: +sense

endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=219965&...>

Стр. 1 из 8 31.10.2022, 11:51 Question 3

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 4

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Question 5

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Scientism is:

- a. The doctrine of the laws of scientific knowledge.
- b. Broad criticism of science
- c. religious as worldview
- d. The declaration of science as the highest cultural value,
- e. The development of social inequality

The correct answer is: The declaration of science as the highest cultural value,

Position, that is based on an idea of the limited possibilities of science, and considering it as a force alien to the true nature of human:

- a. panlogism
- b. anti-scientism
- c. anthropocentrism
- d. pragmatism
- e. scientism

The correct answer is: anti-scientism

Teaching about God is -----

- a. Mythology
- b. History
- c. Dialectics
- d. Metaphysics
- e. +Theology

The correct answer is: +Theology

endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=219965&...>

Стр. 2 из 8 31.10.2022, 11:51 Question 6

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 7

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 8

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The value aspects expresses:

- a. Epistemology
- b. Axiology
- c. Epistemology
- d. Futurology
- e. Ontology

The correct answer is: Axiology

A class of meta-ethical theories in which all members entail that no one has any moral knowledge, more over it is impossible:

- a. ethical realism
- b. agnosticism
- c. moral nihilism
- d. moral skepticism
- e. moral absenteeism

The correct answer is: moral skepticism

The subject of the study of social philosophy:

- a. Society
- b. Cognition
- c. Genesis
- d. Consciousness
- e. Nature

The correct answer is: Society

endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=219965&...>

Стр. 3 из 8 31.10.2022, 11:51 Question 9

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 10

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 11

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The author of the saying "Freedom is a conscious necessity":

- a. G.F. Leibniz
- b. J. Locke
- c. B.Spinoza
- d. Fr. Bacon
- e. R. Descartes

The correct answer is: B.Spinoza

Representatives of marxism:

- a. Marx, Engels, Plekhanov
- b. Scheler, Gehlen, Plessner
- c. Sartre, Camus, Jaspers
- d. Freud, Jung, Simmel
- e. Popper, Mach, Avenarius

The correct answer is: Marx, Engels, Plekhanov

Which is the Epistemological question?

- a. Is some art unethical?
- b. +How can we prove our answers?
- c. What is happiness?
- d. What sorts of things exist?
- e. Do divine commands make right acts right, or are their rightness based on something else?

The correct answer is: +How can we prove our answers?

endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=219965&...>

Стр. 4 из 8 31.10.2022, 11:51 Question 12

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 13

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 14

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

"I know that I don't know anything, but others don't know that either" believed:

- a. Epicurus
- b. Seneca
- c. Plato
- d. Protagoras
- e. Socrates

The correct answer is: Socrates

Complete the model "thesis - ... - synthesis"

- a. +antithesis
- b. existence
- c. dialectics
- d. dialectics method
- e. coexistence

The correct answer is: +antithesis

Which is the branch of philosophy that studies issues concerning art and beauty?

- a. Epistemology
- b. Logic
- c. Metaphysics
- d. +Aesthetics
- e. Moral

The correct answer is: +Aesthetics

endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=219965&...>

Стр. 5 из 8 31.10.2022, 11:51 Question 15

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Question 16

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 17

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The concept that reflects the interaction of nature and society, as well as emphasizes the role of science and the human mind:

- a. technosphere
- b. biosphere
- c. geosphere
- d. noosphere
- e. sociosphere

The correct answer is: noosphere

The purification and purgation of emotions through dramatic art, or any extreme emotional state that results in renewal and restoration:

- a. ataraxy
- b. mimesis
- c. catharsis
- d. phronesis
- e. catalepsy

The correct answer is: catharsis

The set of beliefs, values, technical means adopted by the scientific community and providing a scientific tradition.

- a. scientific experiments
- b. scientific schemes
- c. scientific paradigms
- d. scientific theories
- e. Scientific revolutions

The correct answer is: scientific paradigms

endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=219965&...>

Стр. 6 из 8 31.10.2022, 11:51 Question 18

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 19

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 20

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Author of the work "Existentialism is humanism":

- a. J.-P. Sartre
- b. A. Camus
- c. K. Jaspers

- d. M. Heidegger
- e. G.O. Marcel

The correct answer is: J.-P. Sartre

"Love and justice as the attributes of God."

- a. Kierkegaard
- b. Comte
- c. James
- d. Nietzsche
- e. +Abai

The correct answer is: +Abai

Understanding of facts, information, descriptions, which is acquired through

- a. Misunderstanding
- b. experience
- c. Stereotype
- d. Work
- e. +Knowledge

The correct answer is: +Knowledge

endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=219965&...>

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endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=219965&...>

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/ [Week 10](#) / [endterm](#)

—
[test](#)

Started on Monday, 31 October 2022, 6:20 PM

State Finished

Completed on Monday, 31 October 2022, 6:42 PM

Time taken 21 mins 45 secs

Marks 20.00/20.00

Grade 100.00 out of 100.00

Question 1

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The branch of philosophy that studies the of knowledge

- a. +Epistemology
- b. Ontology
- c. Neoplatonism
- d. Metaphysics
- e. Dualism

The correct answer is: +Epistemology

Teaching about God is -----

- a. Mythology
- b. Metaphysics
- c. +Theology
- d. History
- e. Dialectics

The correct answer is: +Theology

Question 3

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 4

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 5

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The power or right to act, speak, or think independently

- a. Despotism
- b. There is no correct answer
- c. Terrorism
- d. Will
- e. +Freedom

The correct answer is: +Freedom

In the ontology, what does the Greek word "ontos" mean?

- a. cognition
- b. +being
- c. consciousness
- d. dialectics
- e. knowledge

The correct answer is: +being

Philosophical term of rationalism

- a. imagination
- b. sense
- c. + ratio
- d. perception
- e. reflection

The correct answer is: + ratio

Question 6

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 7

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 8

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

A system of philosophy that recognize only things that can be scientifically or logically

proved is ----

- a. There is no correct answer
- b. Existentialism
- c. Nihilism

- d. +Positivism
- e. Romanticism

The correct answer is: +Positivism

A Renaissance thinker who believed that a ruler should combine the qualities of a lion and a fox:

- a. Bruno
- b. More
- c. Campanella
- d. Machiavelli
- e. Petrarch

The correct answer is: Machiavelli

What was dialectics in antique philosophy?

- a. the theory of scientific cognition
- b. alternative style of thinking
- c. the study of the objective world
- d. +the art of debate
- e. the development of the "absolute idea"

The correct answer is: +the art of debate

Question 9

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 10

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 11

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Who claimed "God is dead and we killed him"?

- a. Marx
- b. Freud
- c. Kierkegaard
- d. +Nietzsche
- e. Schopenhauer

The correct answer is: +Nietzsche

Who introduced the concept of "borderline situation" into philosophy?

- a. G.Marcel
- b. K.Jaspers
- c. J.
- P. Sartre
- d. M.Heidegger
- e. A.Camus

The correct answer is: K.Jaspers

Doubts in varying degrees the existence of knowledge and reality

- a. Solipsism
- b. Empiricism
- c. +Skepticism
- d. Pragmatism
- e. Rationalism

The correct answer is: +Skepticism

Question 12

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 13

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 14

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The author of the dictum: "It is impossible to think of anything at all in the world, or indeed even beyond it, that could be considered good without limitation except a good will.

":

- a. Abay
- b. Augustine
- c. Spinoza
- d. A. Schopenhauer
- e. I. Kant

The correct answer is: I. Kant

Thinker, who linked the origin of capitalism with the protestant ethics:

- a. M. Foucault
- b. K. Marx
- c. M. Weber
- d. I. Kant
- e. F. Engels

The correct answer is: M. Weber

The concept of an "open society" was developed by:

- a. Plato
- b. K. Marx
- c. K. Popper
- d. G. Hegel
- e. V. Lenin

The correct answer is: K. Popper

Question 15

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 16

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 17

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Understanding of facts, information, descriptions, which is acquired through

- a. Work
- b. +Knowledge
- c. experience
- d. Stereotype
- e. Misunderstanding

The correct answer is: +Knowledge

The philosopher who introduced the concepts of "normal science" and "paradigm shift":

- a. P. Feyerabend
- b. A. Comte
- c. L. Wittgenstein
- d. T. Kuhn
- e. I. Lakatos

The correct answer is: T. Kuhn

The reflection of separate properties of the objects of real world with the help of our sense organs is ----

- a. imagination
- b. affect
- c. perception
- d. will
- e. +sense

The correct answer is: +sense

Question 18

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 19

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 20

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which is the Epistemological question?

- a. What sorts of things exist?
- b. Do divine commands make right acts right, or are their rightness based on something else?
- c. Is some art unethical?
- d. What is happiness?
- e. +How can we prove our answers?

The correct answer is: +How can we prove our answers?

The study of ethical issues of medical policy and practice, environment, well-being and public health, arising from advances in biology, medicine and technology:

- a. applied ethics
- b. ethics of care
- c. bioethics
- d. normative ethics
- e. medical humanitarianism

The correct answer is: bioethics

The term "demarcation" between science and pseudoscience means:

- a. Separation of empirical knowledge from rational knowledge
- b. Separation of scientific knowledge from non-scientific knowledge
- c. Separation of religious knowledge from mythological knowledge
- d. Separation of rational knowledge from irrational knowledge
- e. Separation of the conscious level from the unconscious level

The correct answer is: Separation of scientific knowledge from non-scientific knowledge

◀ Asynchronous lecture 9

Jump to...

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[test](#)

Started on Monday, 31 October 2022, 6:20 PM

State Finished

Completed on Monday, 31 October 2022, 6:42 PM

Time taken 21 mins 45 secs

Marks 20.00/20.00

Grade 100.00 out of 100.00

Question 1

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 2

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Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

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- e. Dialectics

The correct answer is: +Theology

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Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

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Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

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- d. I. Kant
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- d. G. Hegel
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Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 16

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- d. Separation of rational knowledge from irrational knowledge
- e. Separation of the conscious level from the unconscious level

The correct answer is: Separation of scientific knowledge from non-scientific knowledge

◀ Asynchronous lecture 9

Jump to...

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Started on Friday, 4 November 2022, 5:20 PM

State Finished

Completed on Friday, 4 November 2022, 5:39 PM

Time taken 18 mins 24 secs

Marks 19.00/20.00

Grade 95.00 out of 100.00

Question 1

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

"I do not agree with what you have to say, but I'll defend to the death your right to say it"
 , said:

- a. Socrates
- b. Cicero
- c. Voltaire
- d. Aristotle
- e. Abai

The correct answer is: Voltaire

The author of the concepts of "philosophical belief"

,
“axial time”:

- a. A. Camus
- b. K. Jaspers
- c. M. Heidegger
- d. M. Buber
- e. J.
-P. Sartre

The correct answer is: K. Jaspers04.11.2022, 17:43 endterm_test: Attempt review
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Question 3

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 4

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 5

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Before the Islam run important role in the spiritual culture of Qazaq, there is

-
- a. Tribalism
 - b. Sufism
 - c. +Tengrism
 - d. Hedonism
 - e. Anarchism

The correct answer is: +Tengrism

Who said: “Religion is the “opiate of the masses”

- a. +Marx
- b. Kierkegaard
- c. Freud
- d. Schopenhauer
- e. Nietzsche

The correct answer is: +Marx

A person who does not behave the way most people behave:

- a. adversary
- b. opponent
- c. nonconformist
- d. antagonist
- e. remonstrant

The correct answer is: nonconformist04.11.2022, 17:43 endterm_test: Attempt review
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Question 6

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 7

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Question 8

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Author of the work "Existentialism is humanism":

- a. A. Camus
- b. K. Jaspers
- c. J.
- P. Sartre
- d. G.O. Marcel
- e. M. Heidegger

The correct answer is: J.

-P. Sartre

"Nothing is morally right or wrong because there are no moral features in this world; thus, no moral judgments are true":

- a. moral eliminativism
- b. moral relativism
- c. moral objectivism
- d. moral nihilism
- e. moral ignorance

The correct answer is: moral nihilism

What does the Greek word "logos" mean?

- a. scientific
- b. +science
- c. scientist
- d. research
- e. subject

The correct answer is: +science04.11.2022, 17:43 endterm_test: Attempt review

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Question 9

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 10

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 11

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

"I know that I don't know anything, but others don't know that either" believed:

- a. Protagoras
- b. Epicurus
- c. Socrates
- d. Plato
- e. Seneca

The correct answer is: Socrates

The English word "ethics" is derived from the ancient Greek word *ēthikós*, meaning:

- a. establishing moral order
- b. purposeful life
- c. relating to one's character

- d. compliance with the moral rules
- e. elimination of evil

The correct answer is: relating to one's character

The belief that nothing has any values, especially religious and moral principles ---

- a. Empirism
- b. There is no correct answer
- c. Existentialism
- d. +Nihilism
- e. Romanticism

The correct answer is: +Nihilism04.11.2022, 17:43 endterm_test: Attempt review

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Question 12

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 13

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 14

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

In the ontology, what does the Greek word "ontos" mean?

- a. knowledge
- b. dialectics
- c. cognition
- d. consciousness
- e. +being

The correct answer is: +being

The term "axial time" was proposed by:

- a. K. Jaspers
- b. J. Derrida
- c. A. Camus
- d. K. Popper
- e. M. Heidegger

The correct answer is: K. Jaspers

The concept used in the logic and methodology of science to denote the process of establishing the truth of scientific statements as a result of their empirical verification:

- a. Hypothesis
- b. Verification
- c. The concept
- d. Demarcation
- e. Falsification

The correct answer is: Verification04.11.2022, 17:43 endterm_test: Attempt review

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Question 15

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 16

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 17

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The will to power is the central category of

- a. Freud
- b. Yung
- c. +Nietzsche
- d. There is no correct answer
- e. Marx

The correct answer is: +Nietzsche

The value aspects expresses:

- a. Epistemology
- b. Axiology
- c. Futurology
- d. Epistemology
- e. Ontology

The correct answer is: Axiology

Moral law: "Act so that people and humanity have always been only a goal but not a means" is called:

- a. Feuerbach's anthropological materialism
- b. Buddhist ethics of compassion
- c. Kant's categorical imperative
- d. Schweitzer's ethics of reverence for life
- e. Kant's hypothetical imperative

The correct answer is: Kant's categorical imperative

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Question 18

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 19

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 20

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Scientism is:

- a. religious as worldview
- b. The doctrine of the laws of scientific knowledge.
- c. Broad criticism of science
- d. The declaration of science as the highest cultural value,
- e. The development of social inequality

The correct answer is: The declaration of science as the highest cultural value,

The statement "If existence really precedes essence, then a person is responsible for what he is " characterizes:

- a. Pragmatism

- b. Philosophical anthropology
- c. psychoanalysis
- d. philosophy of life
- e. existentialism

The correct answer is: existentialism

In Ancient Greece, an idea that governed the creation of works of art with correspondence to the physical world that understood as a model for beauty, truth, and the good:

- a. eidos
- b. gnosis
- c. mimesis
- d. logos
- e. anamnesis

The correct answer is: mimesis

◀ [Asynchronous lecture 9](#)

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Started on Tuesday, 1 November 2022, 1:20 PM

State Finished

Completed on Tuesday, 1 November 2022, 1:39 PM

Time taken 18 mins 52 secs

Marks 20.00/20.00

Grade 100.00 out of 100.00

Question 1

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The author of the term "paradigm":

- a. Imre Lakatos
- b. Bertrand Russell
- c. Erich Fromm
- d. Thomas Kuhn
- e. Sigmund Freud

The correct answer is: Thomas Kuhn

The idea of "revaluation of all values" came up with:

- a. I. Kant
- b. F. Nietzsche
- c. G. Hegel
- d. A. Schweitzer
- e. W. Windelband

The correct answer is: F. Nietzsche

Question 3

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 4

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 5

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Author of the work "Existentialism is humanism":

- a. A. Camus
- b. J.
- P. Sartre
- c. G.O. Marcel
- d. K. Jaspers
- e. M. Heidegger

The correct answer is: J.

-P. Sartre

The quality or character of a person or thing that makes them different from others is ...

- a. Stereotype
- b. There is no correct answer
- c. +Individuality
- d. Personality
- e. Communication

The correct answer is: +Individuality

The standard of something when compared to other things like it, how good or bad something is -----

- a. space
- b. quantity
- c. measure
- d. property
- e. +quality

The correct answer is: +quality

Question 6

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 7

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 8

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The author of the saying "Freedom is a conscious necessity":

- a. R. Descartes
- b. B. Spinoza
- c. Fr. Bacon
- d. G.F. Leibniz
- e. J. Locke

The correct answer is: B. Spinoza

The reflection of separate properties of the objects of real world with the help of our sense organs is -----

- a. +sense
- b. will
- c. imagination

- d. affect
- e. perception

The correct answer is: +sense

The term "demarcation" between science and pseudoscience means:

- a. Separation of religious knowledge from mythological knowledge
- b. Separation of rational knowledge from irrational knowledge
- c. Separation of empirical knowledge from rational knowledge
- d. Separation of scientific knowledge from non-scientific knowledge
- e. Separation of the conscious level from the unconscious level

The correct answer is: Separation of scientific knowledge from non-scientific knowledge

Question 9

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 10

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 11

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Western attitude towards Middle Eastern, Asian and African societies that characterizes these societies as static and undeveloped:

- a. occidentalism
- b. medievistics
- c. westernism
- d. orientalism
- e. medievalism

The correct answer is: orientalism

Philosophical term of ethics

- a. reflection
- b. +moral
- c. sense
- d. imagination
- e. perception

The correct answer is: +moral

What does the Greek word "logos" mean?

- a. subject
- b. scientist
- c. +science
- d. scientific
- e. research

The correct answer is: +science

Question 12

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 13

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 14

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Who has been looking for "Zheruyyk" (the promised land) all his life:

- a. Shalkiiz-zhyrau
- b. Dospambet-zhyrau
- c. Akan seri
- d. Asan kaigy
- e. Bukhar-zhyrau

The correct answer is: Asan kaigy

Which is the branch of philosophy that studies issues concerning art and beauty?

- a. +Aesthetics
- b. Metaphysics
- c. Moral
- d. Logic
- e. Epistemology

The correct answer is: +Aesthetics

A philosophical theory, which emphasizes the existence of the individual freedom

- a. Romanticism
- b. Empirism
- c. +Liberalism
- d. There is no correct answer
- e. Nihilism

The correct answer is: +Liberalism

Question 15

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 16

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 17

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Thinker who reasoned that utility is equal to happiness and the ultimate goal is to find "the greatest amount of good for the greatest number of people":

- a. J. Bentham
- b. I. Kant
- c. Ch.S. Peirce
- d. J.S. Mill
- e. J. Habermas

The correct answer is: J. Bentham

"I know that I don't know anything, but others don't know that either" believed:

- a. Socrates
- b. Epicurus
- c. Protagoras
- d. Plato
- e. Seneca

The correct answer is: Socrates

According to Nietzsche, there are no transcendental ethics or values for us to use, so

- a. we must destroy everything
- b. we must live in transcendental world
- c. we must live in absurdity
- d. we must live its imagine form
- e. +we must create our own values

The correct answer is: +we must create our own values Question 18

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 19

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 20

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The concepts of "Ego",
"It"

,

"Super-Ego" are basic in:

- a. psychoanalysis of S. Freud,
- b. existentialism
- c. machism
- d. personalism
- e. positivism

The correct answer is: psychoanalysis of S. Freud,

The statement "If existence really precedes essence, then a person is responsible for what he is " characterizes:

- a. Philosophical anthropology
- b. psychoanalysis
- c. philosophy of life
- d. Pragmatism
- e. existentialism

The correct answer is: existentialism

The metaphysical view that there are only two realities is known as

- a. Idealism
- b. pluralism
- c. Non-dualism
- d. Monism
- e. +Dualism

The correct answer is: +Dualism

◀ Asynchronous lecture 9

Jump to...

[Syllabus](#) ▶ The ancient Greek philosopher Pythagoras stated:

- A) All things are similar in number
- B) War is the father of everything and the mother of everything
- C) Know thyself
- D) I know that I don't know anything
- E) Everything flows, everything changes

ANSWER:A

The ethical concept of Confucianism, identifying the positive qualities

of a person:

- A) a noble person
- B) short man
- C) an official
- D) warlord
- E) statesman

ANSWER:A

Representative of the Milesian school:

- A) CSocrates
- B) Democritus
- C) Heraclitus
- D) Diogenes
- E) Thales

ANSWER:E

Created the heliocentric system:

- A) Nicolaus Copernicus
- B) Giordano Bruno
- C) Nicholas of Cusa
- D) Galileo Galilei
- E) Tycho Brahe

ANSWER:A

Recognition of the plurality of substance:

- A) monism
- B) Pluralism
- C) dualism
- D) Deism
- E) Rationalism

ANSWER:B

The sphere of philosophical knowledge about human being:

- A) Anthropology
- B) epistemology
- C) axiology
- D) ontology
- E) logic

ANSWER:A

An ancient philosopher who believed that the material world consists of atoms:

- A) Aristotle
- B) PyrrhoC) Zeno
- D) Democritus
- E) Heraclitus

ANSWER:D

Author of the doctrine of the four truths:

- A) Siddhartha Gautama
- B) Confucius

- C) Patanjali
- D) Lao Tzu
- E) Mahavira

ANSWER:A

Adam Bol - the principle first proclaimed:

- A) Baitursynov
- B) Sh. Kudaiberdiev
- C) Sh. Ualikhanov
- D) Bukeikhanov
- E) A. Kunanbaev

ANSWER:E

Indicate the law of dialectics:

- A) the law of gravity
- B) Law of conservation of matter and energy
- C) the law of the excluded middle
- D) The law of unity and struggle of opposites
- E) Law of Sufficient Reason

ANSWER:D

Mayeutics is:

- A) The ability to cleverly debate
- B) The art of having a conversation, an argument
- C) Socratic method of finding the truth
- D) The ideal of physical and moral perfection
- E) The beginning of being

ANSWER:C

Man is the measure of all things - believes:

- A) Parmenides
- B) Protagoras
- C) Socrates
- D) Democritus
- E) Plato

ANSWER:B

Basic laws and categories of formal logic discovered:

- A) Socrates
- B) Empedocles
- C) Aristotle
- D) Plato
- E) Plotinus

ANSWER:C Forms of worldview

- A) Consciousness, thinking, mind
- B) Myth, religion, philosophy
- C) God, nature, society
- D) Ontology, epistemology, axiology
- E) Man, person, individual

ANSWER:B

Know yourself - said:

- A) Confucius
- B) Heraclitus

- C) Protagoras
- D) Parmenides
- E) Socrates

ANSWER: E

Philosopher and theologian who put forward five proofs for the existence of God:

- A) Aurelius Augustine
- B) William of Ockham
- C) Roger Bacon
- D) Thomas Aquinas
- E) Anselm of Canterbury

ANSWER: D

Who was called the "Second Teacher" in world philosophy:

- A) Al-Ghazali
- B) Al-Farabi
- C) Al-Biruni
- D) Al-Khwarizmi
- E) Al-Kindi

ANSWER: B

Philosophical direction, recognizing one beginning of the world:

- A) dualism
- B) Agnosticism
- C) mechanism
- D) Monism
- E) Pluralism

ANSWER: D

Invisible, omnipresent law of nature, society, human behavior and thinking, the path:

- A) Lee
- B) Fa
- C) Siao
- D) Zhen
- E) Tao

ANSWER: E

The third law of dialectics:

- A) the law of gravity
- B) Law of conservation of matter and energy
- C) The law of the excluded middle
- D) Law of sufficient reason
- E) The law of negation of negation

ANSWER: E

Philosophical doctrine that denies the fundamental possibility of knowing

the world:

- A) skepticism
- B) Agnosticism
- C) sensationalism
- D) Anthropologism

E) Atheism

ANSWER: B

A thinker who claims that a philosopher should be at the head of the state:

A) Aristotle

B) Democritus

C) Heraclitus

D) Epicurus.

E) Plato

ANSWER: E

What is the meaning of the term Philosophy?

A) Love of wisdom

B) Love of Idea

C) Love of thinking

D) Love of Science

E) Love of Truth

ANSWER: A

The first form of worldview:

A) Religion

B) Myth

C) Philosophy

D) Art

E) morality

ANSWER: B

A philosophical method based on decomposition phenomenon into its constituent parts and sides:

A) Analysis

B) Synthesis

C) Dialectic

D) Metaphysics

E) Eclecticism

ANSWER: A

A philosophical method based on the consideration of things, and processes from two opposite points of view

A) Analysis

B) Synthesis

C) Dialectics

D) Metaphysics

E) Eclecticism

ANSWER: C

Meaning of Taoist principle "Wu-wei"

A) Non-resistance to evil

B) Action

C) Discipline and order in society

D) Non-action

E) Infinity of the Universe

ANSWER: D

Teachings about Being:

- A) Epistemology
- B) Axiology
- C) Anthology
- D) Anthropology
- E) Ontology

ANSWER: E

What philosophical direction "Space and time are forms of our perception"

belong to:

- A) Materialism
- B) Objective idealism
- C) Subjective idealism
- D) dialectical materialism
- D) mechanistic materialism

ANSWER: C

Two main parts of philosophy:

- A) Sophistry, eclecticism, dogmatism
- B) Monism, dualism, pluralism
- C) Sociology, political science, cultural studies
- D) Ontology, Gnoseology
- E) Mythology, religion, philosophy

ANSWER: D

Author of Utopia.

- A) T. More
- B) T. Campanella
- C) N. Machiavelli
- D) J. Bruno
- D) N. Copernicus

ANSWER: A

Teaching about knowledge:

- A) ontology
- B) Gnoseology
- B) metaphysics
- D) Axiology
- E) Anthropology

ANSWER: B

Recognition of two substances at the foundation of being:

- A) Pluralism
- B) DualismC) Monism
- D) Conventionalism
- E) Parallelism

ANSWER: B

An outstanding representative of medieval scholasticism:

- A) Al-Kindi
- B) Aurelius Augustine
- C) Thomas Aquinas
- D) Ibn Sina
- E) Al-Farabi

ANSWER: C

Founder of Taoism:

- A) Confucius
- B) Lao Tzu
- C) Shang Di
- D) Mencius
- E) Huang Di

ANSWER: B

What does humanism mean?

- A) philanthropy
- B) love for god
- C) love for knowledge
- D) love of wisdom
- E) love for truth

ANSWER: A

What is the principle of "Siao"

- A) philanthropy
- B) etiquette
- C) energy
- D) servility
- E) Respect for elders

ANSWER: E

What does Maya mean

- A) Illusion
- B) rebirth of souls
- C) fate
- D) action
- E) practice

ANSWER: A

What does Buddha mean in Sanskrit?

- A) Dark
- B) Smart
- C) Enlightened
- D) Universal
- E) Statue

ANSWER: C Which is the branch of philosophy that studies issues concerning art and beauty?

- A) Aesthetics
- B) Epistemology
- C) Logic
- D) Metaphysics
- E) Moral

ANSWER: A

«Wu-Wei», means something like

- A) non-action
- B) action,
- C) the virtue

- D) moral disposition to do good
- E) the ability to see what is right and wrong

ANSWER: A

In the schools of Indian philosophical thought what means action

- A) Karma
- B) Dharma
- C) Samsara
- D) Reincarnation
- E) Nirvana

ANSWER: A

Before the Islam important role in the spiritual culture of Qazaq, there

is...

- A) Sufism
- B) Tribalism
- C) Anarchism
- D) Hedonism
- E) Tengrism

ANSWER: E

Who said that "Love and justice as the attributes of God."

- A) Abai
- B) Comte
- C) Kierkegaard
- D) Nietzsche
- E) James

ANSWER: A

What does the Greek word "Logos" mean?

- A) science
- B) goal
- C) religion
- D) idea
- E) subject

ANSWER: A

is something that can be said to exist

- A) Knowledge
- B) Category
- C) BeingD) Notion
- E) Space

ANSWER: C

is the branch of philosophy that studies the nature of Being

- A) Ontology
- B) Neoplatonism
- C) Metaphysics
- D) Dualism
- E) Epistemology

ANSWER: A

The ability to create mental images or pictures is called ...

- A) imagination

- B) perception
- C) reflection
- D) consciousness
- E) will

ANSWER: A

What is common between myth, religion and philosophy:

- A) reflection
- B) world outlook
- C) scientific approach
- D) rationalism
- E) agnosticism

ANSWER: B

In Hinduism, the absolute reality is designated by the concept:

- A) atman
- B) moksha
- C) jina
- D) Brahman
- E) ahimsa

ANSWER: D

In Daoism adherence to the principle of "naturalness" means

- A) following to the Dao as the law of nature and cosmos
- B) following to your own needs
- C) transforming the outer world for the better
- D) implementing the principle of love for the neighbor
- E) faith in God

ANSWER: A

Author of the "double-truth" theory:

- A) Ibn-Sina
- B) Ibn-Rushd
- C) Al-Kindi
- D) Ibn-Arabi
- E) Al-Ghazali

ANSWER: D

The author of the expression: "thought and being are one and the same"

- A) Plato
- B) Pythagoras
- C) Heraclitus
- D) Aristotle
- E) Parmenides

ANSWER: E

Ancient Greek philosophers, who took money for teaching wisdom:

- A) atomists
- B) representatives of Peripatetic school
- C) sophists
- D) Socratics
- E) all Ancient Greek thinkers

ANSWER: C

"Knowledge comes only or primarily from sensory experience":

- A) skepticism
- B) rationalism
- C) agnosticism
- D) phenomenology
- E) empiricism

ANSWER: E

Transition from the general to the specific knowledge:

- A) induction
- B) analysis
- C) deduction
- D) abstracting
- E) synthesis

ANSWER: C

Protagoras is the author of remark:

- A) man is the measure of all things
- B) man is a social animal
- C) man is a bizarre creature
- D) man is a superman
- E) man is a political animal

ANSWER: A

Suffering and evil deal with:

- A) ahimsa
- B) nirvana
- C) Brahmin
- D) moksha
- E) samsara

ANSWER: E

"Don't harm the living, sentient beings" is the commandment of:

- A) ahimsa
- B) moksha
- C) samsara
- D) karma
- E) nirvana

ANSWER: A "Motion is unthinkable" - assumed:

- A) Thales
- B) Heraclitus of Ephesus
- C) Zeno of Elea
- D) Diogenes of Sinope
- E) Pythagoras of Samos

ANSWER: C

"Maieutics" is the method of:

- A) Plato
- B) Protagoras
- C) Socrates
- D) Zeno
- E) Heraclitus

ANSWER: C

According to Parmenides, being is:

- A) eternal, invariable, united
- B) ideal, eternal, multiple
- C) the unity of the spiritual and material
- D) material, variable, ultimate
- C) invariable, plural

ANSWER: A

According to al-Farabi, the ideal of society:

- A) city of the sun
- B) city of panic
- C) virtuous city
- D) city of ambition
- E) city of freedom and collectivity

ANSWER: C

Rational knowledge includes:

- A) concept, judgment, conclusion
- B) analogy, hypothesis, ordering
- C) induction, deduction generalization
- D) intuition, reason, mind
- E) sensation, perception, representation

ANSWER: A

In ancient Greek philosophy, the impossibility of think about motion has

been proven in:

- A) Aristotelian syllogisms
- B) Zeno's paradoxes
- C) Pythagorean proves
- D) Socrates' definitions
- E) Plato's dialogues

ANSWER: B

Materialistic school in ancient Indian philosophy:

- A) Charvaka
- B) Buddhism
- C) Yoga
- D) Upanishads
- E) Jainism

ANSWER: A

"Cognition is the recollection of the ideas that soul had once beheld",

affirms:

- A) Epicurus
- B) Aristotle
- C) Plato
- D) Socrates
- E) Pythagoras

ANSWER: C

In Hellenistic philosophy the word "ataraxia" means:

- A) equanimity, impassivity
- B) heartlessness
- C) fatigue, tiredness

- D) wisdom
- E) activity and creativity

ANSWER: A

In ancient times the concept "physis" meant:

- A) nature
- B) society
- C) psyche
- D) state
- E) human being

ANSWER: A

To the question: "What is difficult?" Thales replied:

- A) to know God
- B) to know thyself
- C) to give advices to others
- D) to know the essence of things
- E) to overcome the need

ANSWER: B

Any change, transformation, and process is:

- A) motion
- B) evolution
- C) involution
- D) development
- E) progress

ANSWER: D

Category, reflecting the external, sensibly perceived sides of objects

and processes:

- A) phenomenon
- B) image
- C) configuration
- D) profile
- E) shape

ANSWER: A

The negation of the causality principle: A) determinism

- B) agnosticism
- C) indeterminism
- D) fatalism
- E) idealism

ANSWER: C

The science on forms, laws and ways of thinking:

- A) logic
- B) axiology
- C) ontology
- D) epistemology
- E) logistics

ANSWER: A

"Everything flows", there is nothing constant in the universe, considered:

- A) Thales
- B) Anaximander
- C) Democritus
- D) Heraclitus
- E) Protagoras

ANSWER: D

The expression "One cannot enter into the same river even once" is...

- A) relativism
- B) sophism
- C) skepticism
- D) pessimism
- E) agnosticism

ANSWER: A

The form of empirical cognition:

- A) judgment
- B) hypothesis
- C) observation
- D) syllogism
- E) theory

ANSWER: C

The basis for regulation of human behavior, according to legalism:

- A) cruel laws
- B) custom
- C) tradition
- D) ritual
- E) morality

ANSWER: A

The expression "Everything I say is false" is...

- A) truth
- B) sophism
- C) wordplay
- D) deception
- E) error

ANSWER: B

School of thought that questions the possibility of certainty in knowledge:

- A) skepticism
- B) pessimism
- C) optimism
- D) realism
- E) nominalism

ANSWER: A

Ancient philosopher, who recognized water, earth, fire and air as a system of world's eternal elements and forces:

- A) Epicurus
- B) Empedocles
- C) Anaximenes

- D) Anaximander
- E) Heraclitus

ANSWER: B

Which Pre-Socratic philosopher claimed everything was made of atoms?

- A) Parmenides
- B) Thales
- C) Pythagoras
- D) Democritus
- E) Heraclitus

ANSWER: D

What is the translation of the word "religio" from Latin?

- A) bind, connect
- B) person
- C) faith, cult
- D) worshiping
- E) idol

ANSWER: A

According to .. all phenomena in the world are planned in advance and the

possibility of change is rejected

- A) fatalism
- B) determinism
- C) formalism
- D) indeterminism
- E) providentialism

ANSWER: A

Christian world outlook stands for the idea of creation of the world out

of nothing. It is

- A) Theocentrism
- B) Faith
- C) Spirituality
- D) Symbolism
- E) Creationism

ANSWER: E The belief that God is present in all things of nature

- A) Pantheism
- B) Syncretism
- C) Animism
- D) Theology
- E) Anthropology

ANSWER: A

View that after the death the human beings live again in other forms.

What is this?

- A) Reincarnation
- B) Fetishism
- C) Animism

- D) Religion
- E) Syncretism

ANSWER: A

is the belief in and worship of controlling power,

- A) Religion
- B) Culture
- C) Science
- D) Art
- E) Game

ANSWER: A

Marks 18.00/20.00

Grade 90.00 out of 100.00

Question 1

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag questionQuestion text

This philosophy calls for enduring what cannot be changed and for maintaining abstinence from temptation:

- a.
quakerism
- b.
providentialism
- c.
stoicism
- d.
quietism
- e.
Epicureanism

Feedback

The correct answer is: stoicism

Question 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

What was dialectics in antique philosophy?

- a.
the development of the "absolute idea"
- b.
the study of the objective world
- c.
the theory of scientific cognition
- d.
+the art of debate
- e.
alternative style of thinking

Feedback

The correct answer is: +the art of debate

Question 3

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

According to -----

, all phenomena in the world are planned in advance and the possibility of chance is rejected

a.

indeterminism

b.

determinism

c.

+fatalism

d.providentialism

e.

formalism

Feedback

The correct answer is: +fatalism

Question 4

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The main problem of existentialism:

a.

Human faith

b.

The essence of man

c.

The human mind

d.

Human conscience

e.

The existence of a person

Feedback

The correct answer is: The existence of a person

Question 5

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Author of the work "Existentialism is humanism"

:

a.

K. Jaspers

b.

A. Camus

- c.
G.O. Marcel
- d.
M. Heidegger

e.
J.
-P. Sartre

Feedback

The correct answer is: J.

-P. Sartre

Question 6

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00Flag question

Question text

The science about future is known as----

- a.
Axiology
- b.
+Futurology

c.
Cosmology

d.
Sociology

e.
Ontology

Feedback

The correct answer is: +Futurology

Question 7

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Understanding of facts, information, descriptions, which is acquired through

- a.
Stereotype
- b.
+Knowledge

c.
experience

d.
Misunderstanding

e.
Work

Feedback

The correct answer is: +Knowledge

Question 8

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Before the Islam run important role in the spiritual culture of Qazaq, there is

-
- a.
Anarchism
 - b.
+Tengrism
 - c.Tribalism
 - d.
Hedonism
 - e.
Sufism
- Feedback

The correct answer is: +Tengrism

Question 9

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Which is the branch of philosophy that studies issues concerning art and beauty?

- a.
Epistemology
 - b.
+Aesthetics
 - c.
Moral
 - d.
Metaphysics
 - e.
Logic
- Feedback

Feedback

The correct answer is: +Aesthetics

Question 10

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The concept used in the logic and methodology of science to denote the process of establishing the truth of scientific statements as a result of their empirical verification:

- a.
Verification
- b.
Hypothesis
- c.
Falsification
- d.

Demarcation

e.

The concept

Feedback

The correct answer is: VerificationQuestion 11

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Author of concept of the model of scientific knowledge

a.

G. Hegel

b.

A. Schopenhauer

c.

J. Fichte

d.

I. Lakatos

e.

G. Leibniz

Feedback

The correct answer is: I. Lakatos

Question 12

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Who was the first that mentioned the term “philosophy”?

a.

Plato

b.

Socrates

c.

Epicures

d.

+Pythagoras

e.

Aristotle

Feedback

The correct answer is: +Pythagoras

Question 13

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The principle of falsification was introduced into scientific circulation:

a.

A. Camusb.

K. Jaspers

c.

T. Kuhn

d.

J. Derrida

e.

K. Popper

Feedback

The correct answer is: K. Popper

Question 14

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

A thinker whose ideas about man reflect the following judgment:

"Man is a wolf to man"

:

a.

Pascal

b.

Cusa

c.

Hegel

d.

Kant

e.

Hobbes

Feedback

The correct answer is: Hobbes

Question 15

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

An integral view on reality, a belief system, a person's attitude to what he considers the most important:

a.

life stance

b.

approach

c.

life style

d.

worldview

e.

opinion

FeedbackThe correct answer is: life stance

Question 16

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Philosophical term of rationalism

- a.
imagination
- b.
perception
- c.
reflection
- d.
sense
- e.

+ ratio

Feedback

The correct answer is: + ratio

Question 17

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

"Man is the measure of all things,
"

- says:

- a.
Democritus
- b.
Plato
- c.
Socrates
- d.
Parmenides
- e.

Protagoras

Feedback

The correct answer is: Protagoras

Question 18

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Immanence idea are known as:

- a.+Innate ideas
- b.
Adventitious ideas
- c.
rational thoughts

d.

Beliefs

e.

Factitious ideas

Feedback

The correct answer is: +Innate ideas

Question 19

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

A person's mental power is

a.

Work

b.

Misunderstanding

c.

There is no correct answer

d.

Knowledge

e.

+Intellect

Feedback

The correct answer is: +Intellect

Question 20

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The subject of the study of social philosophy:

a.

Consciousness

b.

Genesis

c.

Cognition

d.

Society

e.

NatureFeedback

The correct answer is: Society

Philosophy | Abdina Ainur Kanapiyanova

Marks 20.00/20.00

Grade 100.00 out of 100.00

Question 1

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag questionQuestion text

Who said, There is beauty in everything, but not everyone will see ?

- a.
+Confucius
- b.
Socrates
- c.
Democritus
- d.
Heraclitus
- e.
Thales

Feedback

The correct answer is: +Confucius

Question 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

A person who behaves in a way that is acceptable by most people and who avoids doing things that could be considered different or unusual:

- a.
proponent
- b.
supporter
- c.
conformist
- d.
follower
- e.
adherent

Feedback

The correct answer is: conformist

Question 3

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The term "axial time" was proposed by:

- a.
M. Heidegger
- b.
K. Popper
- c.
J. Derrida.
- A. Camus

e.

K. Jaspers

Feedback

The correct answer is: K. Jaspers

Question 4

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The author of the concepts of "philosophical belief"

,
"axial time":

a.

M. Buber

b.

M. Heidegger

c.

A. Camus

d.

K. Jaspers

e.

J.

-P. Sartre

Feedback

The correct answer is: K. Jaspers

Question 5

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Author of the work "

«The Revolt of the Masses»

":

a.

A. Schweitzer

b.

E. Fromm

c.

E. Toffler

d.

Ortega y Gasset

e.

K. Jaspers

Feedback

The correct answer is: Ortega y Gasset

Question 6

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00Flag question

Question text

The author of the saying "Freedom is a conscious necessity":

- a.
Fr. Bacon
- b.
J. Locke
- c.
B.Spinoza
- d.
G.F. Leibniz
- e.
R. Descartes

Feedback

The correct answer is: B.Spinoza

Question 7

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The author of conception "the end of history":

- a.
F. Fukuyama
- b.
M. Weber
- c.
A. Toynbee
- d.
O. Spengler
- e.
D. Bell

Feedback

The correct answer is: F. Fukuyama

Question 8

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Remove flag

Question text

"Nothing is morally right or wrong because there are no moral features in this world; thus, no moral judgments are true":

- a.
moral objectivism
- b.
moral nihilism
- c.
moral relativism
- d.
moral eliminativism
- e.
moral ignorance

Feedback

The correct answer is: moral nihilism

Question 9

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Who introduced the concept of "archetype" into psychoanalysis:

a.

K. Jung

b.

A. Schopenhauer

c.

E. Fromm

d.

F. Nietzsche

e.

Z. Freud

Feedback

The correct answer is: K. Jung

Question 10

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The value aspects expresses:

a.

Epistemology

b.

Ontology

c.

Epistemology

d.

Axiology

e.

Futurology

Feedback

The correct answer is: Axiology

Question 11

CorrectMark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The concept that reflects the interaction of nature and society, as well as emphasizes the role of science and the human mind:

a.

biosphere

b.

technosphere

c.
geosphere

d.
noosphere

e.
sociosphere

Feedback

The correct answer is: noosphere

Question 12

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Author of the work "Existentialism is humanism":

a.
A. Camus

b.
M. Heidegger

c.
J.
-P. Sartre

d.
K. Jaspers

e.
G.O. Marcel

Feedback

The correct answer is: J.

-P. Sartre

Question 13

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

"I do not agree with what you have to say, but I'll defend to the death your right to say it"
, said:

a.
Aristotle

b.
Cicero

c. Voltaire

d.
Abai

e.
Socrates

Feedback

The correct answer is: Voltaire

Question 14

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

What was dialectics in antique philosophy?

- a.
the development of the “absolute idea”
- b.
alternative style of thinking
- c.
+the art of debate
- d.
the study of the objective world
- e.
the theory of scientific cognition

Feedback

The correct answer is: +the art of debate

Question 15

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

In the philosophy of science, the problem of distinguishing the science and non-science:

- a.
falsification
- b.
demarcation
- c.
negative heuristics
- d.
verification
- e.
proliferation

Feedback

The correct answer is: demarcation

Question 16Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Which is the Epistemological question?

- a.
+How can we prove our answers?
- b.
Do divine commands make right acts right, or are their rightness based on something else?
- c.
What sorts of things exist?
- d.
Is some art unethical?
- e.

What is happiness?

Feedback

The correct answer is: +How can we prove our answers?

Question 17

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Remove flag

Question text

Lewis Mumford considers a strongly hierarchical, technocratic organization of society as...

- a. technopark
- b. technicism
- c. compunication
- d. megamachine
- e. coordination

Feedback

The correct answer is: megamachine

Question 18

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Thinker, who linked the origin of capitalism with the protestant ethics:

- a. M. Foucault
- b. F. Engelsc.
- c. M. Weber
- d. K. Marx
- e. I. Kant

Feedback

The correct answer is: M. Weber

Question 19

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The purification and purgation of emotions through dramatic art, or any extreme emotional state that results in renewal and restoration:

- a. phronesis
- b.

mimesis

c.

ataraxy

d.

catalepsy

e.

catharsis

Feedback

The correct answer is: catharsis

Question 20

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Who claimed "God is dead and we killed him"?

a.

Marx

b.

+Nietzsche

c.

Freud

d.

Kierkegaard

e.

Schopenhauer

Feedback

The correct answer is: +Nietzsche

Philosophy | Abdina Ainur Kanapiyanova

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4. [Week 10](#)

5. [endterm](#)

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[test](#)

Started on Tuesday, 1 November 2022, 1:20 PM

State Finished

Completed on Tuesday, 1 November 2022, 1:47 PM

Time taken 27 mins 16 secs

Marks 20.00/20.00

Grade 100.00 out of 100.00

Question 1

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question textWho said, There is beauty in everything, but not everyone will see ?

a.

+Confucius

b.

Socrates

c.

Democritus

d.

Heraclitus

e.

Thales

Feedback

The correct answer is: +Confucius

Question 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

A person who behaves in a way that is acceptable by most people and who avoids doing things that could be considered different or unusual:

a.

proponent

b.

supporter

c.

conformist

d.

follower

e.

adherent

Feedback

The correct answer is: conformist

Question 3

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The term "axial time" was proposed by:

a.

M. Heidegger

b.

K. Popper

c.

J. Derrida

d.

A. Camuse.

K. Jaspers

Feedback

The correct answer is: K. Jaspers

Question 4

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The author of the concepts of "philosophical belief"

,
"axial time"

:

a.

M. Buber

b.

M. Heidegger

c.

A. Camus

d.

K. Jaspers

e.

J.

-P. Sartre

Feedback

The correct answer is: K. Jaspers

Question 5

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Author of the work "«The Revolt of the Masses» "

:

a.

A. Schweitzer

b.

E. Fromm

c.

E. Toffler

d.

Ortega y Gasset

e.

K. Jaspers

Feedback

The correct answer is: Ortega y Gasset

Question 6

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag questionQuestion text

The author of the saying "Freedom is a conscious necessity"

:

a.

Fr. Bacon

b.

J. Locke

c.

B.Spinoza

d.

G.F. Leibniz

e.

R. Descartes

Feedback

The correct answer is: B.Spinoza

Question 7

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The author of conception "the end of history"

:

a.

F. Fukuyama

b.

M. Weber

c.

A. Toynbee

d.

O. Spengler

e.

D. Bell

Feedback

The correct answer is: F. Fukuyama

Question 8

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Remove flag

Question text

"Nothing is morally right or wrong because there are no moral features in this world; thus, no moral judgments are true"

:

a.

moral objectivism

b.

moral nihilism

c.

moral relativismd.

moral eliminativism

e.

moral ignorance

Feedback

The correct answer is: moral nihilism

Question 9

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Who introduced the concept of "archetype" into psychoanalysis:

- a.
- K. Jung
- b.
- A. Schopenhauer
- c.
- E. Fromm
- d.
- F. Nietzsche
- e.
- Z. Freud

Feedback

The correct answer is: K. Jung

Question 10

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The value aspects expresses:

- a.
- Epistemology
- b.
- Ontology
- c.
- Epistemology
- d.
- Axiology
- e.
- Futurology

Feedback

The correct answer is: Axiology

Question 11

CorrectMark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The concept that reflects the interaction of nature and society, as well as emphasizes the role of science and the human mind:

- a.
- biosphere
- b.
- technosphere

c.
geosphere

d.
noosphere

e.
sociosphere

Feedback

The correct answer is: noosphere

Question 12

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Author of the work "Existentialism is humanism"

:

a.
A. Camus

b.
M. Heidegger

c.

J.

-P. Sartre

d.

K. Jaspers

e.

G.O. Marcel

Feedback

The correct answer is: J.

-P. Sartre

Question 13

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

"I do not agree with what you have to say, but I'll defend to the death your right to say it"
, said:

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Aristotle

b.

Ciceroc.

Voltaire

d.

Abai

e.

Socrates

Feedback

The correct answer is: Voltaire

Question 14

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

What was dialectics in antique philosophy?

- a.
the development of the “absolute idea”
- b.
alternative style of thinking
- c.
+the art of debate
- d.
the study of the objective world
- e.
the theory of scientific cognition

Feedback

The correct answer is: +the art of debate

Question 15

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

In the philosophy of science, the problem of distinguishing the science and non-science:

- a.
falsification
- b.
demarcation
- c.
negative heuristics
- d.
verification
- e.
proliferation

Feedback

The correct answer is: demarcation

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Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Which is the Epistemological question?

- a.
+How can we prove our answers?
- b.
Do divine commands make right acts right, or are their rightness based on something else?
- c.
What sorts of things exist?
- d.
Is some art unethical?

e.

What is happiness?

Feedback

The correct answer is: +How can we prove our answers?

Question 17

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Remove flag

Question text

Lewis Mumford considers a strongly hierarchical, technocratic organization of society as...

a.

technopark

b.

technicism

c.

compunication

d.

megamachine

e.

coordination

Feedback

The correct answer is: megamachine

Question 18

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Thinker, who linked the origin of capitalism with the protestant ethics:

a.

M. Foucaultb.

F. Engels

c.

M. Weber

d.

K. Marx

e.

I. Kant

Feedback

The correct answer is: M. Weber

Question 19

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The purification and purgation of emotions through dramatic art, or any extreme emotional state that results in renewal and restoration:

a.

phronesis

b.

mimesis

c.

ataraxy

d.

catalepsy

e.

catharsis

Feedback

The correct answer is: catharsis

Question 20

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Who claimed "God is dead and we killed him"?

a.

Marx

b.

+Nietzsche

c.

Freud

d.

Kierkegaard

e.

Schopenhauer

FeedbackThe correct answer is: +Nietzsche

Marks 18.00/20.00

Grade 90.00 out of 100.00

Question 1

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Moral law: "Act so that people and humanity have always been only a goal but not a means" is called:

a. Kant's hypothetical imperative

b. Feuerbach's anthropological materialism

c. Kant's categorical imperative

d. Schweitzer's ethics of reverence for life

e. Buddhist ethics of compassion

The correct answer is: Kant's categorical imperative

The reflection of separate properties of the objects of real world with the help of our sense organs is ----

a. imagination

- b. will
- c. perception
- d. +sense
- e. affect

The correct answer is: +sense

endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=219965&...>

Стр. 1 из 8 31.10.2022, 11:51 Question 3

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 4

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Question 5

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Scientism is:

- a. The doctrine of the laws of scientific knowledge.
- b. Broad criticism of science
- c. religious as worldview
- d. The declaration of science as the highest cultural value,
- e. The development of social inequality

The correct answer is: The declaration of science as the highest cultural value,

Position, that is based on an idea of the limited possibilities of science, and considering it as a force alien to the true nature of human:

- a. panlogism
- b. anti-scientism
- c. anthropocentrism
- d. pragmatism
- e. scientism

The correct answer is: anti-scientism

Teaching about God is ----

- a. Mythology
- b. History
- c. Dialectics
- d. Metaphysics
- e. +Theology

The correct answer is: +Theology

endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=219965&...>

Стр. 2 из 8 31.10.2022, 11:51 Question 6

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 7

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 8

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The value aspects expresses:

- a. Epistemology
- b. Axiology
- c. Epistemology
- d. Futurology
- e. Ontology

The correct answer is: Axiology

A class of meta-ethical theories in which all members entail that no one has any moral knowledge, more over it is impossible:

- a. ethical realism
- b. agnosticism
- c. moral nihilism
- d. moral skepticism
- e. moral absenteeism

The correct answer is: moral skepticism

The subject of the study of social philosophy:

- a. Society
- b. Cognition
- c. Genesis
- d. Consciousness
- e. Nature

The correct answer is: Society

endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=219965&...>

Стр. 3 из 8 31.10.2022, 11:51 Question 9

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 10

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 11

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The author of the saying "Freedom is a conscious necessity":

- a. G.F. Leibniz
- b. J. Locke
- c. B.Spinoza
- d. Fr. Bacon
- e. R. Descartes

The correct answer is: B.Spinoza

Representatives of marxism:

- a. Marx, Engels, Plekhanov
- b. Scheler, Gehlen, Plessner
- c. Sartre, Camus, Jaspers
- d. Freud, Jung, Simmel
- e. Popper, Mach, Avenarius

The correct answer is: Marx, Engels, Plekhanov

Which is the Epistemological question?

- a. Is some art unethical?
- b. +How can we prove our answers?
- c. What is happiness?
- d. What sorts of things exist?
- e. Do divine commands make right acts right, or are their rightness based on something else?

The correct answer is: +How can we prove our answers?

endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=219965&...>

Стр. 4 из 8 31.10.2022, 11:51 Question 12

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 13

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 14

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

"I know that I don't know anything, but others don't know that either" believed:

- a. Epicurus
- b. Seneca
- c. Plato
- d. Protagoras
- e. Socrates

The correct answer is: Socrates

Complete the model "thesis - ... - synthesis"

- a. +antithesis
- b. existence
- c. dialectics
- d. dialectics method
- e. coexistence

The correct answer is: +antithesis

Which is the branch of philosophy that studies issues concerning art and beauty?

- a. Epistemology
- b. Logic
- c. Metaphysics
- d. +Aesthetics
- e. Moral

The correct answer is: +Aesthetics

endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=219965&...>

Стр. 5 из 8 31.10.2022, 11:51 Question 15

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Question 16

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 17

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The concept that reflects the interaction of nature and society, as well as emphasizes the role of science and the human mind:

- a. technosphere
- b. biosphere
- c. geosphere
- d. noosphere
- e. sociosphere

The correct answer is: noosphere

The purification and purgation of emotions through dramatic art, or any extreme emotional state that results in renewal and restoration:

- a. ataraxy
- b. mimesis
- c. catharsis
- d. phronesis
- e. catalepsy

The correct answer is: catharsis

The set of beliefs, values, technical means adopted by the scientific community and providing a scientific tradition.

- a. scientific experiments
- b. scientific schemes
- c. scientific paradigms
- d. scientific theories
- e. Scientific revolutions

The correct answer is: scientific paradigms

endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=219965&...>

Стр. 6 из 8 31.10.2022, 11:51 Question 18

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 19

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 20

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Author of the work "Existentialism is humanism":

- a. J.-P. Sartre
- b. A. Camus
- c. K. Jaspers
- d. M. Heidegger
- e. G.O. Marcel

The correct answer is: J.-P. Sartre

"Love and justice as the attributes of God."

- a. Kierkegaard
- b. Comte

- c. James
- d. Nietzsche
- e. +Abai

The correct answer is: +Abai

Understanding of facts, information, descriptions, which is acquired through

- a. Misunderstanding
- b. experience
- c. Stereotype
- d. Work
- e. +Knowledge

The correct answer is: +Knowledge

endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=219965&...>

Стр. 7 из 8 31.10.2022, 11:51 ◀ [Asynchronous lecture 9](#)

Jump to...

[Syllabus](#) ▶

endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=219965&...>

Стр. 8 из 8 31.10.2022, 11:51 [Home](#) / My courses / [Philosophy](#) | [Abdina Ainur Kanapiyanova](#)
/ [Week 10](#) / [endterm_test](#)

Started on Monday, 31 October 2022, 6:20 PM

State Finished

Completed on Monday, 31 October 2022, 6:41 PM

Time taken 21 mins 13 secs

Marks 19.00/20.00

Grade 95.00 out of 100.00

Question 1

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Who said, That which does not kill me makes me stronger

- a. Pascal
- b. +Friedrich Nietzsche
- c. Thomas Aquinas
- d. John Locke
- e. Bertrand Russell

The correct answer is: +Friedrich Nietzsche

Existentialist J.

-P. Sartre thought that person was condemned to:

- a. love
- b. death
- c. happiness
- d. freedom
- e. suffering

The correct answer is: freedom

Question 3

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 4

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 5

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Teaching about God is -----

- a. Mythology
- b. History
- c. +Theology
- d. Metaphysics
- e. Dialectics

The correct answer is: +Theology

According to Nietzsche, there are no transcendental ethics or values for us to use, so

-
- a. we must destroy everything
 - b. we must live in absurdity
 - c. we must live in transcendental world
 - d. +we must create our own values
 - e. we must live its imagine form

The correct answer is: +we must create our own values

The set of beliefs, values, technical means adopted by the scientific community and providing a scientific tradition.

- a. Scientific revolutions
- b. scientific theories
- c. scientific schemes
- d. scientific experiments
- e. scientific paradigms

The correct answer is: scientific paradigms

Question 6

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 7

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Question 8

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

According to -----

, all phenomena in the world are planned in advance and the possibility of chance is rejected

- a. +fatalism
- b. determinism
- c. indeterminism
- d. formalism
- e. providentialism

The correct answer is: +fatalism

A person who behaves in a way that is acceptable by most people and who avoids doing things that could be considered different or unusual:

- a. conformist
- b. proponent
- c. adherent
- d. follower
- e. supporter

The correct answer is: conformist

The measurement of something by stating how much there is of it, an amount or number of something is ----

- a. property
- b. +quantity
- c. measure
- d. quality
- e. space

The correct answer is: +quantity

Question 9

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 10

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 11

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

In the ontology, what does the Greek word “ontos” mean?

- a. dialectics
- b. +being
- c. knowledge
- d. cognition
- e. consciousness

The correct answer is: +being

The normative ethical position that moral agents ought to act in their own self-interest:

- a. immorality
- b. amorality
- c. ethical egoism
- d. rational egoism
- e. psychological egoism

The correct answer is: ethical egoism

Who said, There is beauty in everything, but not everyone will see ?

- a. Thales
- b. +Confucius
- c. Socrates
- d. Democritus
- e. Heraclitus

The correct answer is: +Confucius

Question 12

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 13

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 14

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The concepts of "Ego",
"It"

,

"Super-Ego" are basic in:

- a. personalism
- b. positivism
- c. machism
- d. existentialism
- e. psychoanalysis of S. Freud,

The correct answer is: psychoanalysis of S. Freud,

A trait or quality that is deemed morally good and thus is valued as the basis of good moral being:

- a. virtue
- b. dignity
- c. prudence
- d. charity
- e. justice

The correct answer is: virtue

What was dialectics in antique philosophy?

- a. alternative style of thinking
- b. the development of the "absolute idea"
- c. the study of the objective world
- d. the theory of scientific cognition
- e. +the art of debate

The correct answer is: +the art of debate

Question 15

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 16

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 17

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

"Man is the measure of all things,
"

- says:

- a. Protagoras
- b. Socrates
- c. Democritus

- d. Parmenides
- e. Plato

The correct answer is: Protagoras

The application of knowledge to reach practical goals in a reproducible way and also the product of such an endeavor:

- a. reproduction
- b. production
- c. quantification
- d. technology
- e. qualification

The correct answer is: technology

Thinker, who linked the origin of capitalism with the protestant ethics:

- a. K. Marx
- b. M. Weber
- c. F. Engels
- d. I. Kant
- e. M. Foucault

The correct answer is: M. Weber

Question 18

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 19

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 20

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

What does the Greek word "logos" mean?

- a. research
- b. scientific
- c. subject
- d. scientist
- e. +science

The correct answer is: +science

For Hegel, Absolute Idea develops over time in a series of dialectic movements from

-
- a. Affirmation + Negation
 - b. + Thesis + antithesis = synthesis
 - c. Own self + not-self = Absolute Idea
 - d. Unity + struggle = opposites
 - e. Quantitative + qualitative = certain limit

The correct answer is: + Thesis + antithesis = synthesis

The thought that "ethics is nothing else than reverence for life" belongs to

- a. Korkyt Ata
- b. Mahatma Gandhi
- c. Leo Tolstoy
- d. Deni Diderot
- e. Albert Schweitzer

The correct answer is: Albert Schweitzer

◀ Asynchronous lecture 9

Jump to...

Syllabus ▶

02.11.2022, 14:47 endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=223130&cmid=63449#question-247737-15> 1/7

[Home](#) / [My courses](#) / [Philosophy | Abdina Ainur Kanapiyanova](#) / [Week 10](#) / [endterm_test](#)

Started on Wednesday, 2 November 2022, 2:20 PM

State Finished

Completed on Wednesday, 2 November 2022, 2:44 PM

Time taken 24 mins 42 secs

Marks 19.00/20.00

Grade 95.00 out of 100.00

Question 1

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The author of conception "the end of history":

- a. D. Bell
- b. A. Toynbee
- c. M. Weber
- d. O. Spengler
- e. F. Fukuyama

The correct answer is: F. Fukuyama

What is the main term of Hegel

- a. The Ultimate
- b. The Brightness
- c. The Perfection
- d. +The Absolute Spirit
- e. The Boundless

The correct answer is: +The Absolute Spirit02.11.2022, 14:47 endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=223130&cmid=63449#question-247737-15> 2/7

Question 3

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 4

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 5

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Who introduced the concept of "archetype" into psychoanalysis:

- a. A. Schopenhauer
- b. K. Jung

- c. F. Nietzsche
- d. E. Fromm
- e. Z. Freud

The correct answer is: K. Jung

A class of meta-ethical theories in which all members entail that no one has any moral knowledge, more over it is impossible:

- a. agnosticism
- b. ethical realism
- c. moral absenteeism
- d. moral skepticism
- e. moral nihilism

The correct answer is: moral skepticism

Representatives of positivism:

- a. Karl Popper, Thomas Kuhn, Imre Lakatos
- b. Husserl, Heidegger, Jaspers
- c. Kierkegaard, Sartre, Camus
- d. Hegel, Feuerbach, Marx
- e. Schleiermacher, Dilthey, Gadamer

The correct answer is: Karl Popper, Thomas Kuhn, Imre Lakatos 02.11.2022, 14:47

endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=223130&cmid=63449#question-247737-15> 3/7

Question 6

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 7

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 8

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Complete the model "thesis -

...

- synthesis"

- a. dialectics
- b. coexistence
- c. existence
- d. dialectics method
- e. +antithesis

The correct answer is: +antithesis

Categories of aesthetics:

- a. concept and judgment
- b. being and consciousness
- c. beautiful and ugly
- d. form and content
- e. good and evil

The correct answer is: beautiful and ugly

What principle is opposite to verification?

- a. regeneration
- b. falsification
- c. verification
- d. generalization
- e. stimulation

The correct answer is: falsification 02.11.2022, 14:47 endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=223130&cmid=63449#question-247737-15> 4/7

Question 9

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 10

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 11

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The concepts of "Ego",
"It"

,

"Super-Ego" are basic in:

- a. machism
- b. psychoanalysis of S. Freud,
- c. existentialism
- d. personalism
- e. positivism

The correct answer is: psychoanalysis of S. Freud,

The branch of philosophy that studies the of knowledge

- a. Dualism
- b. Neoplatonism
- c. +Epistemology
- d. Ontology
- e. Metaphysics

The correct answer is: +Epistemology

A branch of philosophy as well as philosophy of art that deals with the nature of beauty and examines values, often expressed through judgments of taste:

- a. ethics
- b. aesthetics
- c. valeology
- d. axiology
- e. praxeology

The correct answer is: aesthetics 02.11.2022, 14:47 endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=223130&cmid=63449#question-247737-15> 5/7

Question 12

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 13

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 14

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

A person's mental power is

- a. There is no correct answer
- b. Work
- c. Knowledge
- d. Misunderstanding
- e. +Intellect

The correct answer is: +Intellect

A person who behaves in a way that is acceptable by most people and who avoids doing things that could be considered different or unusual:

- a. proponent
- b. follower
- c. adherent
- d. supporter
- e. conformist

The correct answer is: conformist

According to al-Farabi, the ideal of social organization:

- a. city of freedom
- b. virtuous city
- c. city of panic
- d. city of ambition
- e. city of the sun

The correct answer is: virtuous city02.11.2022, 14:47 endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=223130&cmid=63449#question-247737-15> 6/7

Question 15

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 16

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 17

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Philosophical term of ethics

- a. sense
- b. +moral
- c. perception
- d. imagination
- e. reflection

The correct answer is: +moral

Something that can exist is

- a. +Being
- b. Notion
- c. Category
- d. Space
- e. Knowledge

The correct answer is: +Being

Who said: "Religion is the "opiate of the masses"

- a. Kierkegaard
- b. Freud
- c. +Marx
- d. Nietzsche
- e. Schopenhauer

The correct answer is: +Marx02.11.2022, 14:47 endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=223130&cmid=63449#question-247737-15> 7/7

Question 18

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Question 19

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 20

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

According to A. Camus, way out of absurdity situation:

- a. suicide
- b. revolt
- c. reconciliation with absurdity
- d. religious struggle
- e. religious faith

The correct answer is: revolt

Immanence idea are known as:

- a. rational thoughts
- b. Adventitious ideas
- c. +Innate ideas
- d. Beliefs
- e. Factitious ideas

The correct answer is: +Innate ideas

Lewis Mumford considers a strongly hierarchical, technocratic organization of society as...

- a. megamachine
- b. coordination
- c. technicism
- d. technopark
- e. compunication

The correct answer is: megamachine

◀ [Asynchronous lecture 9](#)

Jump to...

Started on Monday, 31 October 2022, 6:20 PM

State Finished

Completed on Monday, 31 October 2022, 6:37 PM

Time taken 16 mins 46 secs

Marks 18.00/20.00

Grade 90.00 out of 100.00

Question 1

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The author of the concepts of “philosophical belief”, “axial time”:

- a. K. Jaspers
- b. M. Heidegger
- c. M. Buber
- d. A. Camus
- e. J.-P. Sartre

The correct answer is: K. Jaspers

Understanding of facts, information, descriptions, which is acquired through

- a. +Knowledge
- b. Misunderstanding
- c. Stereotype
- d. Work
- e. experience

The correct answer is: +Knowledge

endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=221000&...>

Стр. 1 из 8 31.10.2022, 18:41 Question 3

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 4

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 5

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The set of beliefs, values, technical means adopted by the scientific community and providing a scientific tradition.

- a. scientific paradigms
- b. scientific experiments
- c. scientific schemes
- d. scientific theories
- e. Scientific revolutions

The correct answer is: scientific paradigms

The branch of philosophy that studies the of knowledge

- a. Neoplatonism
- b. Ontology
- c. Dualism
- d. +Epistemology
- e. Metaphysics

The correct answer is: +Epistemology

A thinker whose ideas about man reflect the following judgment: "Man is a wolf to man":

- a. Kant
- b. Hegel
- c. Cusa
- d. Hobbes
- e. Pascal

The correct answer is: Hobbes

endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=221000&...>

Стр. 2 из 8 31.10.2022, 18:41 Question 6

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 7

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 8

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

A philosophical theory, which emphasizes the existence of the individual freedom

- a. +Liberalism
- b. Nihilism
- c. Romanticism
- d. There is no correct answer
- e. Empirism

The correct answer is: +Liberalism

The principle of falsification was introduced into scientific circulation:

- a. A. Camus
- b. K. Popper
- c. K. Jaspers
- d. J. Derrida
- e. T. Kuhn

The correct answer is: K. Popper

What was dialectics in antique philosophy?

- a. the study of the objective world
- b. +the art of debate
- c. the development of the "absolute idea"
- d. the theory of scientific cognition
- e. alternative style of thinking

The correct answer is: +the art of debate

endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=221000&...>

Стр. 3 из 8 31.10.2022, 18:41 Question 9

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 10

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Question 11

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The author of 3 laws of dialectics?

- a. L. Feuerbach
- b. J. Fichte
- c. I. Kant
- d. F. Schelling
- e. G. Hegel

The correct answer is: G. Hegel

The main problem of existentialism:

- a. The human mind
- b. The essence of man
- c. Human conscience
- d. The existence of a person
- e. Human faith

The correct answer is: The existence of a person

Doubts in varying degrees the existence of knowledge and reality

- a. Pragmatism
- b. Empiricism
- c. +Skepticism
- d. Rationalism
- e. Solipsism

The correct answer is: +Skepticism

endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=221000&...>

Стр. 4 из 8 31.10.2022, 18:41 Question 12

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Question 13

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 14

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

An integral view on reality, a belief system, a person's attitude to what he considers the most important:

- a. opinion
- b. approach
- c. worldview
- d. life stance
- e. life style

The correct answer is: life stance

Who introduced the concept of "archetype" into psychoanalysis:

- a. E. Fromm
- b. Z. Freud
- c. F. Nietzsche
- d. A. Schopenhauer
- e. K. Jung

The correct answer is: K. Jung

The author of conception "the end of history":

- a. M. Weber
- b. A. Toynbee
- c. O. Spengler
- d. F. Fukuyama
- e. D. Bell

The correct answer is: F. Fukuyama

endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=221000&...>

Стр. 5 из 8 31.10.2022, 18:41 Question 15

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 16

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 17

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The science of beauty:

- a. ontology
- b. ethics
- c. logic
- d. axiology
- e. aesthetics

The correct answer is: aesthetics

What does the Greek word "logos" mean?

- a. scientific
- b. +science
- c. research
- d. subject
- e. scientist

The correct answer is: +science

Western attitude towards Middle Eastern, Asian and African societies that characterizes these societies as static and undeveloped:

- a. medievistics
- b. orientalism
- c. medievalism
- d. westernism
- e. occidentalism

The correct answer is: orientalism

endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=221000&...>

Стр. 6 из 8 31.10.2022, 18:41 Question 18

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 19

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 20

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Immanence idea are known as:

- a. Adventitious ideas
- b. Beliefs
- c. +Innate ideas
- d. Factitious ideas
- e. rational thoughts

The correct answer is: +Innate ideas

The quality or character of a person or thing that makes them different from others is ...

- a. Personality
- b. Communication
- c. Stereotype
- d. There is no correct answer
- e. +Individuality

The correct answer is: +Individuality

Scientism is:

- a. The doctrine of the laws of scientific knowledge.
- b. religious as worldview
- c. The declaration of science as the highest cultural value,
- d. Broad criticism of science
- e. The development of social inequality

The correct answer is: The declaration of science as the highest cultural value,

endterm_test: Attempt review

<https://moodle.astanait.edu.kz/mod/quiz/review.php?attempt=221000&...>

Стр. 7 из 8 31.10.2022, 18:41 ◀ [Asynchronous lecture 9](#)

Jump to...

[Syllabus](#) ▶

endterm_test: Attempt review

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test

Started on Monday, 31 October 2022, 6:20 PM

State Finished

Completed on Monday, 31 October 2022, 6:45 PM

Time taken 25 mins 1 sec

Marks 19.00/20.00

Grade 95.00 out of 100.00

Question 1

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag questionQuestion text

The ability to create mental images or pictures is called -----

- a.
consciousness
- b.
will
- c.
reflection
- d.
+imagination
- e.

perception

Feedback

The correct answer is: +imagination

Question 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Who introduced the concept of "borderline situation" into philosophy?

- a.
J.
-P. Sartre
- b.
K.Jaspers
- c.
M.Heidegger
- d.
A.Camus
- e.

G.Marcel

Feedback

The correct answer is: K.Jaspers

Question 3

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

A philosophical theory, which emphasizes the existence of the individual freedom

a.

Nihilism

b.

Romanticism

c.

There is no correct answer

d.+Liberalism

e.

Empirism

Feedback

The correct answer is: +Liberalism

Question 4

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The study of ethical issues of medical policy and practice, environment, well-being and public health, arising from advances in biology, medicine and technology:

a.

normative ethics

b.

bioethics

c.

ethics of care

d.

medical humanitarianism

e.

applied ethics

Feedback

The correct answer is: bioethics

Question 5

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Understanding of facts, information, descriptions, which is acquired through

a.

Work

b.

Stereotype

c.

+Knowledge

d.

Misunderstanding

e.

experience

Feedback

The correct answer is: +Knowledge

Question 6

CorrectMark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The science about future is known as----

a.

Sociology

b.

Ontology

c.

Cosmology

d.

Axiology

e.

+Futurology

Feedback

The correct answer is: +Futurology

Question 7

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Remove flag

Question text

In the philosophy of science, the problem of distinguishing the science and non-science:

a.

proliferation

b.

falsification

c.

verification

d.

demarcation

e.

negative heuristics

Feedback

The correct answer is: demarcation

Question 8

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

According to -----

, all phenomena in the world are planned in advance and the possibility of chance is rejected

a.

+fatalism

b.

determinismc.

formalism

d.

providentialism

e.

indeterminism

Feedback

The correct answer is: +fatalism

Question 9

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

What was dialectics in antique philosophy?

a.

+the art of debate

b.

alternative style of thinking

c.

the study of the objective world

d.

the theory of scientific cognition

e.

the development of the "absolute idea"

Feedback

The correct answer is: +the art of debate

Question 10

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The branch of philosophy that studies the of knowledge

a.

Dualism

b.

Neoplatonism

c.

Ontology

d.

+Epistemology

e.

Metaphysics

Feedback

The correct answer is: +EpistemologyQuestion 11

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Categories of aesthetics:

- a.
being and consciousness
- b.
beautiful and ugly
- c.
good and evil
- d.
concept and judgment
- e.
form and content

Feedback

The correct answer is: beautiful and ugly

Question 12

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

A branch of philosophy as well as philosophy of art that deals with the nature of beauty and examines values, often expressed through judgments of taste:

- a.
praxeology
- b.
valeology
- c.
ethics
- d.
axiology
- e.
aesthetics

Feedback

The correct answer is: aesthetics

Question 13

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Who said:

“Religion is the “opiate of the masses”

- a.
Nietzsche.
- b.
Kierkegaard
- c.
+Marx
- d.
Schopenhauer
- e.

Freud

Feedback

The correct answer is: +Marx

Question 14

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

A system of philosophy that recognize only things that can be scientifically or logically proved is ----

a.

There is no correct answer

b.

Existentialism

c.

Romanticism

d.

+Positivism

e.

Nihilism

Feedback

The correct answer is: +Positivism

Question 15

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Teaching about God is -----

a.

Mythology

b.

Dialectics

c.

History

d.

Metaphysics

e.

+Theology

FeedbackThe correct answer is: +Theology

Question 16

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

A person who does not behave the way most people behave:

a.

remonstrant

b.

opponent

c.

nonconformist

d.

antagonist

e.

adversary

Feedback

The correct answer is: nonconformist

Question 17

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The thought that "ethics is nothing else than reverence for life" belongs to

a.

Korkyt Ata

b.

Albert Schweitzer

c.

Mahatma Gandhi

d.

Deni Diderot

e.

Leo Tolstoy

Feedback

The correct answer is: Albert Schweitzer

Question 18

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The purification and purgation of emotions through dramatic art, or any extreme emotional state that results in renewal

and restoration:a.

phronesis

b.

catharsis

c.

mimesis

d.

catalepsy

e.

ataraxy

Feedback

The correct answer is: catharsis

Question 19

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

“Love and justice as the attributes of God.”

- a.
+Abai
- b.
Nietzsche
- c.
James
- d.
Comte
- e.
Kierkegaard

Feedback

The correct answer is: +Abai

Question 20

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Author of concept of the model of scientific knowledge

- a.
A. Schopenhauer
- b.
G. Hegel
- c.
G. Leibniz
- d.
I. Lakatos
- e.
J. Fichte

Feedback

The correct answer is: I. Lakatos

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Started on Monday, 31 October 2022, 6:20 PM

State Finished

Completed on Monday, 31 October 2022, 6:43 PM

Time taken 23 mins 16 secs

Marks 18.00/20.00

Grade 90.00 out of 100.00

Question 1

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question Question text

This philosophy calls for enduring what cannot be changed and for maintaining abstinence from temptation:

- a.
quakerism
- b.
providentialism
- c.
stoicism
- d.
quietism
- e.
Epicureanism

Feedback

The correct answer is: stoicism

Question 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

What was dialectics in antique philosophy?

- a.
the development of the "absolute idea"
- b.
the study of the objective world
- c.
the theory of scientific cognition
- d.
+the art of debate
- e.
alternative style of thinking

Feedback

The correct answer is: +the art of debate

Question 3

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

According to -----

, all phenomena in the world are planned in advance and the possibility of chance is rejected

- a.
indeterminism
- b.
determinism
- c.

+fatalism
d.providentialism
e.

formalism

Feedback

The correct answer is: +fatalism

Question 4

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The main problem of existentialism:

a.

Human faith

b.

The essence of man

c.

The human mind

d.

Human conscience

e.

The existence of a person

Feedback

The correct answer is: The existence of a person

Question 5

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Author of the work "Existentialism is humanism"

:

a.

K. Jaspers

b.

A. Camus

c.

G.O. Marcel

d.

M. Heidegger

e.

J.

-P. Sartre

Feedback

The correct answer is: J.

-P. Sartre

Question 6

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00Flag question

Question text

The science about future is known as----

- a.
- Axiology
- b.
- +Futurology
- c.
- Cosmology
- d.
- Sociology
- e.
- Ontology

Feedback

The correct answer is: +Futurology

Question 7

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Understanding of facts, information, descriptions, which is acquired through

- a.
- Stereotype
- b.
- +Knowledge
- c.
- experience
- d.
- Misunderstanding
- e.
- Work

Feedback

The correct answer is: +Knowledge

Question 8

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Before the Islam run important role in the spiritual culture of Qazaq, there is

-
- a.
 - Anarchism
 - b.
 - +Tengrism
 - c. Tribalism
 - d.
 - Hedonism
 - e.
 - Sufism

Feedback

The correct answer is: +Tengrism

Question 9

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Which is the branch of philosophy that studies issues concerning art and beauty?

a.

Epistemology

b.

+Aesthetics

c.

Moral

d.

Metaphysics

e.

Logic

Feedback

The correct answer is: +Aesthetics

Question 10

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The concept used in the logic and methodology of science to denote the process of establishing the truth of scientific statements as a result of their empirical verification:

a.

Verification

b.

Hypothesis

c.

Falsification

d.

Demarcation

e.

The concept

Feedback

The correct answer is: VerificationQuestion 11

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Author of concept of the model of scientific knowledge

a.

G. Hegel

b.

A. Schopenhauer

c.

J. Fichte

d.

I. Lakatos

e.

G. Leibniz

Feedback

The correct answer is: I. Lakatos

Question 12

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Who was the first that mentioned the term “philosophy”?

a.

Plato

b.

Socrates

c.

Epicures

d.

+Pythagoras

e.

Aristotle

Feedback

The correct answer is: +Pythagoras

Question 13

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The principle of falsification was introduced into scientific circulation:

a.

A. Camusb.

K. Jaspers

c.

T. Kuhn

d.

J. Derrida

e.

K. Popper

Feedback

The correct answer is: K. Popper

Question 14

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

A thinker whose ideas about man reflect the following judgment:

"Man is a wolf to man"

:

a.

Pascal

b.

Cusa

c.

Hegel

d.

Kant

e.

Hobbes

Feedback

The correct answer is: Hobbes

Question 15

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

An integral view on reality, a belief system, a person's attitude to what he considers the most important:

a.

life stance

b.

approach

c.

life style

d.

worldview

e.

opinion

FeedbackThe correct answer is: life stance

Question 16

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Philosophical term of rationalism

a.

imagination

b.

perception

c.

reflection

d.

sense

e.

+ ratio

Feedback

The correct answer is: + ratio

Question 17

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

"Man is the measure of all things,
"

- says:

a.

Democritus

b.

Plato

c.

Socrates

d.

Parmenides

e.

Protagoras

Feedback

The correct answer is: Protagoras

Question 18

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Immanence idea are known as:

a.+Innate ideas

b.

Adventitious ideas

c.

rational thoughts

d.

Beliefs

e.

Factitious ideas

Feedback

The correct answer is: +Innate ideas

Question 19

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

A person's mental power is

a.

Work

b.

Misunderstanding

c.

There is no correct answer

d.

Knowledge

e.

+Intellect

Feedback

The correct answer is: +Intellect

Question 20

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The subject of the study of social philosophy:

a.

Consciousness

b.

Genesis

c.

Cognition

d.

Society

e.

NatureFeedback

The correct answer is: Society

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Started on Wednesday, 2 November 2022, 2:20 PM

State Finished

Completed on Wednesday, 2 November 2022, 2:42 PM

Time taken 22 mins 6 secs

Marks 19.00/20.00

Grade 95.00 out of 100.00

Question 1

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag questionQuestion text

The author of the term "paradigm"

:

- a.
Erich Fromm
- b.
Thomas Kuhn
- c.
Bertrand Russell
- d.
Imre Lakatos
- e.
Sigmund Freud

Feedback

The correct answer is: Thomas Kuhn

Question 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The subject of the study of social philosophy:

- a.
Consciousness
- b.
Cognition
- c.
Nature
- d.
Society
- e.
Genesis

Feedback

The correct answer is: Society

Question 3

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

A Renaissance thinker who believed that a ruler should combine the qualities of a lion and a fox:

- a.
Bruno
- b.
Campanella
- c.
Machiavelli
- d.Petrarch
- e.
More

Feedback

The correct answer is: Machiavelli

Question 4

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Representatives of marxism:

- a.
Freud, Jung, Simmel
- b.
Scheler, Gehlen, Plessner
- c.
Marx, Engels, Plekhanov
- d.
Popper, Mach, Avenarius
- e.
Sartre, Camus, Jaspers

Feedback

The correct answer is: Marx, Engels, Plekhanov

Question 5

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Rationalism is:

- a.
a doctrine that affirms that all knowledge is based on experience
- b.
the mechanistic picture of the world
- c.
new ideas in all areas of the culture
- d.
+ doctrine that affirms that all knowledge is based on reason
- e.
a view more in harmony with science than with traditional religion

Feedback

The correct answer is: + doctrine that affirms that all knowledge is based on reason

Question 6

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

"Love and justice as the attributes of God."
"

- a.
+Abai
- b.
James
- c.
Comte

d.

Kierkegaard

e.

Nietzsche

Feedback

The correct answer is: +Abai

Question 7

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

A thinker whose ideas about man reflect the following judgment:

"Man is a wolf to man"

:

a.

Hegel

b.

Hobbes

c.

Pascal

d.

Cusa

e.

Kant

Feedback

The correct answer is: Hobbes

Question 8

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Remove flag

Question text

Categories of aesthetics:

a.

concept and judgment

b.

beautiful and ugly

c. good and evil

d.

form and content

e.

being and consciousness

Feedback

The correct answer is: beautiful and ugly

Question 9

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Remove flag

Question text

The metaphysical view that there are only two realities is known as

- a.
Idealism
- b.
pluralism
- c.
Non-dualism
- d.
Monism
- e.
+Dualism

Feedback

The correct answer is: +Dualism

Question 10

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Understanding of facts, information, descriptions, which is acquired through

- a.
+Knowledge
- b.
experience
- c.
Work
- d.
Stereotype
- e.
Misunderstanding

Feedback

The correct answer is: +Knowledge

Question 11Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The concept of an "open society" was developed by:

- a.
G. Hegel
- b.
K. Marx
- c.
Plato
- d.
V. Lenin
- e.
K. Popper

Feedback

The correct answer is: K. Popper

Question 12

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The author of the book "The World as Will and Representation"
, whose teaching became the source of the philosophy of
life:

- a.
Z. Freud
- b.
A. Schopenhauer
- c.
F. Nietzsche
- d.
M. Scheler
- e.
A. Gehlen

Feedback

The correct answer is: A. Schopenhauer

Question 13

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

"I do not agree with what you have to say, but I'll defend to the death your right to say it"
, said:

- a.
Cicero
- b. Abai
- c.
Voltaire
- d.
Socrates
- e.
Aristotle

Feedback

The correct answer is: Voltaire

Question 14

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Positive" sciences, according to positivism, are based on:

- a.
A priori knowledge
- b.
Scientific Facts of observation and experiment

c.

Intuition

d.

Deductive methods

e.

Conclusions

Feedback

The correct answer is: Scientific Facts of observation and experiment

Question 15

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Scientism is:

a.

The development of social inequality

b.

The doctrine of the laws of scientific knowledge.

c.

Broad criticism of science

d.

The declaration of science as the highest cultural value,

e.

religious as worldview

Feedback

The correct answer is: The declaration of science as the highest cultural value,Question 16

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

class struggle is a principle of

a.

Existentialism

b.

Intuitionism

c.

Pragmatism

d.

Structuralism

e.

Marxism

Feedback

The correct answer is: Marxism

Question 17

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

Who claimed "God is dead and we killed him"?

- a.
+Nietzsche
- b.
Schopenhauer
- c.
Marx
- d.
Freud
- e.
Kierkegaard

Feedback

The correct answer is: +Nietzsche

Question 18

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

"Nothing is morally right or wrong because there are no moral features in this world; thus, no moral judgments are true"

:

- a.
moral ignorance
- b.
moral relativism
- c.
moral eliminativism
- d.
moral nihilism
- e.
moral objectivism

Feedback

The correct answer is: moral nihilism

Question 19

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

The author of the concepts of "philosophical belief"

,

"axial time"

:

- a.
M. Buber
- b.
A. Camus
- c.
J.

-P. Sartre

d.

K. Jaspers

e.

M. Heidegger

Feedback

The correct answer is: K. Jaspers

Question 20

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Question text

A philosophical theory, which emphasizes the existence of the individual freedom

a.

Empirism

b.

Romanticism

c.

Nihilism

d.

+Liberalism

e.

There is no correct answer

FeedbackThe correct answer is: +Liberalism

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No contact requests

Contact request sent

Personal space

Save draft messages, links, notes etc. to access later.

Delete for me and for everyone else

Block Unblock Remove Add Delete Delete Send contact request Accept and add to contacts

Decline OK CancelStarred ()

No starred conversations

Group ()

No group conversations

Private ()
No private conversations
Contacts
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Messages
Load more
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Started on Monday, 31 October 2022, 6:20 PM

State Finished

Completed on Monday, 31 October 2022, 6:42 PM

Time taken 21 mins 45 secs

Marks 20.00/20.00

Grade 100.00 out of 100.00

Question 1

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The branch of philosophy that studies the of knowledge

- a. +Epistemology
- b. Ontology
- c. Neoplatonism
- d. Metaphysics

e. Dualism

The correct answer is: +Epistemology

Teaching about God is ----

a. Mythology

b. Metaphysics

c. +Theology

d. History

e. Dialectics

The correct answer is: +Theology

Question 3

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 4

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 5

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The power or right to act, speak, or think independently

a. Despotism

b. There is no correct answer

c. Terrorism

d. Will

e. +Freedom

The correct answer is: +Freedom

In the ontology, what does the Greek word "ontos" mean?

a. cognition

b. +being

c. consciousness

d. dialectics

e. knowledge

The correct answer is: +being

Philosophical term of rationalism

a. imagination

b. sense

c. + ratio

d. perception

e. reflection

The correct answer is: + ratio

Question 6

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 7

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 8

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

A system of philosophy that recognize only things that can be scientifically or logically

proved is ----

- a. There is no correct answer
- b. Existentialism
- c. Nihilism
- d. +Positivism
- e. Romanticism

The correct answer is: +Positivism

A Renaissance thinker who believed that a ruler should combine the qualities of a lion and a fox:

- a. Bruno
- b. More
- c. Campanella
- d. Machiavelli
- e. Petrarch

The correct answer is: Machiavelli

What was dialectics in antique philosophy?

- a. the theory of scientific cognition
- b. alternative style of thinking
- c. the study of the objective world
- d. +the art of debate
- e. the development of the "absolute idea"

The correct answer is: +the art of debate

Question 9

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 10

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 11

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Who claimed "God is dead and we killed him"?

- a. Marx
- b. Freud
- c. Kierkegaard
- d. +Nietzsche
- e. Schopenhauer

The correct answer is: +Nietzsche

Who introduced the concept of "borderline situation" into philosophy?

- a. G.Marcel
- b. K.Jaspers
- c. J.
- P. Sartre
- d. M.Heidegger
- e. A.Camus

The correct answer is: K.Jaspers

Doubts in varying degrees the existence of knowledge and reality

- a. Solipsism
- b. Empiricism
- c. +Skepticism

d. Pragmatism

e. Rationalism

The correct answer is: +Skepticism

Question 12

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 13

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 14

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The author of the dictum: "It is impossible to think of anything at all in the world, or indeed even beyond it, that could be considered good without limitation except a good will."

":

a. Abay

b. Augustine

c. Spinoza

d. A. Schopenhauer

e. I. Kant

The correct answer is: I. Kant

Thinker, who linked the origin of capitalism with the protestant ethics:

a. M. Foucault

b. K. Marx

c. M. Weber

d. I. Kant

e. F. Engels

The correct answer is: M. Weber

The concept of an "open society" was developed by:

a. Plato

b. K. Marx

c. K. Popper

d. G. Hegel

e. V. Lenin

The correct answer is: K. Popper

Question 15

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 16

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 17

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Understanding of facts, information, descriptions, which is acquired through

a. Work

b. +Knowledge

c. experience

d. Stereotype

e. Misunderstanding

The correct answer is: +Knowledge

The philosopher who introduced the concepts of “normal science” and “paradigm shift”:

- a. P. Feyerabend
- b. A. Comte
- c. L. Wittgenstein
- d. T. Kuhn
- e. I. Lakatos

The correct answer is: T. Kuhn

The reflection of separate properties of the objects of real world with the help of our sense organs is ----

- a. imagination
- b. affect
- c. perception
- d. will
- e. +sense

The correct answer is: +sense

Question 18

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 19

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 20

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which is the Epistemological question?

- a. What sorts of things exist?
- b. Do divine commands make right acts right, or are their rightness based on something else?
- c. Is some art unethical?
- d. What is happiness?
- e. +How can we prove our answers?

The correct answer is: +How can we prove our answers?

The study of ethical issues of medical policy and practice, environment, well-being and public health, arising from advances in biology, medicine and technology:

- a. applied ethics
- b. ethics of care
- c. bioethics
- d. normative ethics
- e. medical humanitarianism

The correct answer is: bioethics

The term "demarcation" between science and pseudoscience means:

- a. Separation of empirical knowledge from rational knowledge
- b. Separation of scientific knowledge from non-scientific knowledge
- c. Separation of religious knowledge from mythological knowledge
- d. Separation of rational knowledge from irrational knowledge
- e. Separation of the conscious level from the unconscious level

The correct answer is: Separation of scientific knowledge from non-scientific knowledge

◀ Asynchronous lecture 9

Jump to...

Syllabus ▶ 04.11.2022, 17:40

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Question 1

Correct

Mark 1.00 out

of 1.00

Question 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out

of 1.00

Question 3

Correct

Mark 1.00 out

of 1.00

Question 4

Started on Friday, 4 November 2022, 5:20 PM

State Finished

Completed on Friday, 4 November 2022, 5:37 PM

Time taken 16 mins 57 secs

Marks 18.00/20.00

Grade 90.00 out of 100.00

The concept that reflects the interaction of nature and society, as well as emphasizes the role of science and

the human mind:

- a. geosphere
- b. technosphere
- c. sociosphere
- d. noosphere!
- e. biosphere

The correct answer is: noosphere

Thinker, who linked the origin of capitalism with the protestant ethics:

- a. K. Marx
- b. I. Kant
- c. M. Weber!
- d. M. Foucault
- e. F. Engels

The correct answer is: M. Weber

Moral law: "Act so that people and humanity have always been only a goal but not a means" is called:

- a. Kant's categorical imperative!
- b. Kant's hypothetical imperative
- c. Buddhist ethics of compassion
- d. Schweitzer's ethics of reverence for life

e. Feuerbach's anthropological materialism

The correct answer is: Kant's categorical imperative

What principle is opposite to verification?04.11.2022, 17:40

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Question 4

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out

of 1.00

Question 5

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out

of 1.00

Question 6

Correct

Mark 1.00 out

of 1.00

Question 7

Correct

Mark 1.00 out

of 1.00

Question 8

Correct

Mark 1.00 out

What principle is opposite to verification?

- a. falsification
- b. verification"
- c. regeneration
- d. generalization
- e. stimulation

The correct answer is: falsification

The concept used in the logic and methodology of science to denote the process of establishing the truth of

scientific statements as a result of their empirical verification:

- a. Hypothesis
- b. Falsification"
- c. Demarcation
- d. Verification
- e. The concept

The correct answer is: Verification

The application of knowledge to reach practical goals in a reproducible way and also the product of such an

endeavor:

- a. production
- b. qualification
- c. reproduction
- d. technology!

e. quantification

The correct answer is: technology

The English word "ethics» is derived from the ancient Greek word ēthikós, meaning:

- a. elimination of evil
- b. purposeful life
- c. relating to one's character!
- d. compliance with the moral rules
- e. establishing moral order

The correct answer is: relating to one's character

An integral view on reality, a belief system, a person's attitude to what he considers the most important:

- a. worldview

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Mark 1.00 out

of 1.00

Question 9

Correct

Mark 1.00 out

of 1.00

Question 10

Correct

Mark 1.00 out

of 1.00

Question 11

Correct

Mark 1.00 out

of 1.00

Question 12

Correct

Mark 1.00 out

of 1.00

- a. worldview

- b. life style

- c. opinion

- d. approach

- e. life stance!

The correct answer is: life stance

Author of the work "«The Revolt of the Masses» ":

- a. E. Fromm
- b. A. Schweitzer
- c. Ortega y Gasset!
- d. K. Jaspers
- e. E. Toffler

The correct answer is: Ortega y Gasset

What does the Greek word “logos” mean?

- a. scientist
- b. +science!
- c. research
- d. scientific
- e. subject

The correct answer is: +science

Before the Islam run important role in the spiritual culture of Qazaq, there is _____

- a. Sufism
- b. Tribalism
- c. Anarchism
- d. +Tengrism!
- e. Hedonism

The correct answer is: +Tengrism

The quality or character of a person or thing that makes them different from others is ...

- a. Communication
- b. Stereotype
- c. There is no correct answer
- d. Personality

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Question 13

Correct

Mark 1.00 out

of 1.00

Question 14

Correct

Mark 1.00 out

of 1.00

Question 15

Correct

Mark 1.00 out

of 1.00

Question 16

Correct

Mark 1.00 out

of 1.00

- d. Personality
- e. +Individuality!

The correct answer is: +Individuality

The subject of the study of social philosophy:

- a. Consciousness
- b. Society!
- c. Cognition
- d. Genesis
- e. Nature

The correct answer is: Society

The term "axial time" was proposed by:

- a. K. Popper
- b. A. Camus
- c. M. Heidegger
- d. K. Jaspers!
- e. J. Derrida

The correct answer is: K. Jaspers

The science of values is known as----

- a. Cosmology
- b. +Axiology!
- c. Ontology
- d. Sociology
- e. Futurology

The correct answer is: +Axiology

The power or right to act, speak, or think independently

- a. Will
- b. +Freedom!
- c. There is no correct answer
- d. Terrorism
- e. Despotism

The correct answer is: +Freedom04.11.2022, 17:40

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Question 17

Correct

Mark 1.00 out

of 1.00

Question 18

Correct

Mark 1.00 out

of 1.00

Question 19

Correct

Mark 1.00 out

of 1.00

Question 20

Correct

Mark 1.00 out

of 1.00

The correct answer is: +Freedom

Position, which is based on an idea of scientific knowledge as a high cultural value and sufficient condition for

human orientation in the world:

- a. scientism!
- b. secularism
- c. agnosticism
- d. voluntarism
- e. anti-scientism

The correct answer is: scientism

Who was the first that mentioned the term “philosophy”?

- a. Epicures
- b. Aristotle
- c. +Pythagoras!
- d. Socrates
- e. Plato

The correct answer is: +Pythagoras

“I do not agree with what you have to say, but I’ll defend to the death your right to say it”, said:

- a. Voltaire!
- b. Abai
- c. Socrates
- d. Cicero
- e. Aristotle

The correct answer is: Voltaire

Western attitude towards Middle Eastern, Asian and African societies that characterizes these societies as

static and undeveloped:

- a. medievistics
- b. westernism
- c. occidentalism
- d. orientalism!
- e. medievalism

The correct answer is: orientalism04.11.2022, 17:40

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Started on Friday, 4 November 2022, 5:20 PM

State Finished

Completed on Friday, 4 November 2022, 5:39 PM

Time taken 18 mins 24 secs

Marks 19.00/20.00

Grade 95.00 out of 100.00

Question 1

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

“I do not agree with what you have to say, but I’ll defend to the death your right to say it”
, said:

- a. Socrates
- b. Cicero
- c. Voltaire
- d. Aristotle

e. Abai

The correct answer is: Voltaire

The author of the concepts of “philosophical belief”

,

“axial time”:

a. A. Camus

b. K. Jaspers

c. M. Heidegger

d. M. Buber

e. J.

-P. Sartre

The correct answer is: K. Jaspers04.11.2022, 17:43 endterm_test: Attempt review

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Question 3

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 4

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 5

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Before the Islam run important role in the spiritual culture of Qazaq, there is

a. Tribalism

b. Sufism

c. +Tengrism

d. Hedonism

e. Anarchism

The correct answer is: +Tengrism

Who said: “Religion is the “opiate of the masses”

a. +Marx

b. Kierkegaard

c. Freud

d. Schopenhauer

e. Nietzsche

The correct answer is: +Marx

A person who does not behave the way most people behave:

a. adversary

b. opponent

c. nonconformist

d. antagonist

e. remonstrant

The correct answer is: nonconformist04.11.2022, 17:43 endterm_test: Attempt review

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Question 6

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 7

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Question 8

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Author of the work "Existentialism is humanism":

- a. A. Camus
- b. K. Jaspers
- c. J.
- P. Sartre
- d. G.O. Marcel
- e. M. Heidegger

The correct answer is: J.

-P. Sartre

"Nothing is morally right or wrong because there are no moral features in this world; thus, no moral judgments are true":

- a. moral eliminativism
- b. moral relativism
- c. moral objectivism
- d. moral nihilism
- e. moral ignorance

The correct answer is: moral nihilism

What does the Greek word "logos" mean?

- a. scientific
- b. +science
- c. scientist
- d. research
- e. subject

The correct answer is: +science04.11.2022, 17:43 endterm_test: Attempt review

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Question 9

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 10

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 11

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

"I know that I don't know anything, but others don't know that either" believed:

- a. Protagoras
- b. Epicurus
- c. Socrates
- d. Plato
- e. Seneca

The correct answer is: Socrates

The English word "ethics» is derived from the ancient Greek word ēthikós, meaning:

- a. establishing moral order
- b. purposeful life
- c. relating to one's character
- d. compliance with the moral rules
- e. elimination of evil

The correct answer is: relating to one's character

The belief that nothing has any values, especially religious and moral principles ---

- a. Empirism
- b. There is no correct answer
- c. Existentialism
- d. +Nihilism
- e. Romanticism

The correct answer is: +Nihilism04.11.2022, 17:43 endterm_test: Attempt review

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Question 12

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 13

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 14

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

In the ontology, what does the Greek word "ontos" mean?

- a. knowledge
- b. dialectics
- c. cognition
- d. consciousness
- e. +being

The correct answer is: +being

The term "axial time" was proposed by:

- a. K. Jaspers
- b. J. Derrida
- c. A. Camus
- d. K. Popper
- e. M. Heidegger

The correct answer is: K. Jaspers

The concept used in the logic and methodology of science to denote the process of establishing the truth of scientific statements as a result of their empirical verification:

- a. Hypothesis
- b. Verification
- c. The concept
- d. Demarcation
- e. Falsification

The correct answer is: Verification04.11.2022, 17:43 endterm_test: Attempt review

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Question 15

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 16

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 17

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The will to power is the central category of

- a. Freud
- b. Yung
- c. +Nietzsche
- d. There is no correct answer
- e. Marx

The correct answer is: +Nietzsche

The value aspects expresses:

- a. Epistemology
- b. Axiology
- c. Futurology
- d. Epistemology
- e. Ontology

The correct answer is: Axiology

Moral law: "Act so that people and humanity have always been only a goal but not a means" is called:

- a. Feuerbach's anthropological materialism
- b. Buddhist ethics of compassion
- c. Kant's categorical imperative
- d. Schweitzer's ethics of reverence for life
- e. Kant's hypothetical imperative

The correct answer is: Kant's categorical imperative

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Question 18

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 19

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Question 20

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Scientism is:

- a. religious as worldview
- b. The doctrine of the laws of scientific knowledge.
- c. Broad criticism of science
- d. The declaration of science as the highest cultural value,
- e. The development of social inequality

The correct answer is: The declaration of science as the highest cultural value,

The statement "If existence really precedes essence, then a person is responsible for what he is " characterizes:

- a. Pragmatism
- b. Philosophical anthropology
- c. psychoanalysis
- d. philosophy of life
- e. existentialism

The correct answer is: existentialism

In Ancient Greece, an idea that governed the creation of works of art with correspondence to the physical world that understood as a model for beauty, truth, and the good:

- a. eidos
- b. gnosis
- c. mimesis
- d. logos
- e. anamnesis

The correct answer is: mimesis

◀ [Asynchronous lecture 9](#)

Jump to...

[Syllabus](#) ▶

1. **In the work "Answering the Question: What is Enlightenment?" Immanuel Kant writes: "Enlightenment is man's emergence from his self-imposed immaturity, in which he finds himself..."**
Answer: e. by his own fault
2. **The author of the dictum: "It is impossible to think of anything at all in the world, or indeed even beyond it, that could be considered good without limitation except a good will.":**
Answer: a. Kant
3. **The position of Niccolò Machiavelli can be expressed by the formula:**
Answer: a. "politics for politics"
4. **Representatives of positivism:**
Answer: a. Comte, Mach, Avenarius
5. **Which philosophical movement did not emerge in ancient Greek philosophy?**
Answer: c. Pragmatism
6. **A philosophical method based on the consideration of things and processes from two opposite points of view:**
Answer: c. Dialectics
7. **The three stages in the history of humanity (religious, metaphysical, positive or scientific) were distinguished by:**
Answer: a. Auguste Comte
8. **This function of philosophy teaches us to recognize the values of the surrounding world:**
Answer: d. The axiological function
9. **According to Al-Farabi, the most valuable quality in a person, and thus the means of approaching Allah, is:**
Answer: d. Reason

10. **"Don't harm the living, sentient beings" is the commandment of:**
Answer: a. ahimsa
11. **Representative of the Milesian school:**
Answer: e. Thales
12. **The life position based on the principle "The meaning of life is in serving people" is called:**
Answer: a. Altruism
13. **Technology as a means of understanding, revealing truth changes the perception of nature by humans, according to:**
Answer: c. Martin Heidegger
14. **Dionysian and Apollonian elements in culture are distinguished by:**
Answer: d. Friedrich Nietzsche
15. **Democritus belongs to ... school:**
Answer: a. atomistic
16. **Rational knowledge includes:**
Answer: a. concept, judgment, conclusion
17. **An adequate reflection of reality in art, a deep disclosure of the essence of the depicted phenomena from the standpoint of aesthetic ideals is called:**
Answer: a. Artistic truth
18. **Plato wrote in his dialogue "The State" that if the rulers cease to be wise, the aristocracy gives way to:**
Answer: d. Democracy
19. **The main principle of Jainism, the non-harming of living beings (the principle of "do no harm"), is called:**
Answer: c. Ahimsa
20. **Philosopher and theologian who put forward five proofs for the existence of God:**
Answer: d. Thomas Aquinas
21. **This function of philosophy is to develop one's own attitude to the universe and one's place in it:**
Answer: a. The worldview function
22. **From the premise "All people think" and the statement justifying knowledge "I am a person," make a conclusion:**
Answer: d. I think
23. **According to B. Spinoza, everything in the world is governed by:**
Answer: a. Absolute necessity
24. **Author of the concept of the scientific knowledge model:**
Answer: a. I. Lakatos
25. **The opposition between the concepts of culture and civilization was first presented in the work:**
Answer: b. O. Spengler "The Decline of the West"
26. **The prerequisites of the experimental method were obtained in the era of:**
Answer: d. Modern Times
27. **Invisible, omnipresent law of nature, society, human behavior, and thinking, the path:**
Answer: e. Tao

28. **The stage of world history, which replaced the savagery and barbarism of mankind, began to be designated by the concept of ...:**
Answer: d. Civilization
29. **In the process of creation by primitive man of images necessary for the transmission of ideas about reality, they are formed:**
Answer: c. Writing and science
30. **Representative of the civilizational approach in the study of historical development:**
Answer: a. A. Toynbee
31. **The three stages in the history of humanity (religious, metaphysical, positive or scientific) were distinguished by:**
Answer: a. Auguste Comte
32. **Religion and the fear of death are the two greatest sources of fear, according to:**
Answer: c. Epicurus
33. **Historically established forms of art, its main structural and classification units are called:**
Answer: b. Types of art
34. **This function of philosophy teaches us to recognize the values of the surrounding world:**
Answer: d. The axiological function
35. **The function of art that fosters artistic tastes:**
Answer: e. Aesthetic
36. **What is the nature of the Platonic idea?**
Answer: d. The idea is immaterial but conceivable
37. **What is the translation of the word "religio" from Latin?**
Answer: a. bind, connect
38. **Idea of separation into the world of things and the world of ideas belongs to:**
Answer: a. Plato
39. **The author of the conception "The End of History":**
Answer: A. F. Fukuyama
40. **Father of Greek philosophy:**
Answer: A. Thales
41. **Classification of art forms according to F. Schelling in "The Philosophy of Art":**
Answer: C. Real and Ideal
42. **Local civilizations are a "response" to the "challenge" of the socio-natural environment, believed:**
Answer: E. Arnold Toynbee
43. **The absolutization of the role and importance of sensory data in philosophy is associated with the direction of:**
Answer: A. Sensualism
44. **Philosopher and theologian who put forward five proofs for the existence of God:**
Answer: D. Thomas Aquinas
45. **This function of philosophy is to develop one's own attitude to the universe and one's place in it:**
Answer: A. The worldview function

46. **Author of the work "Existentialism is Humanism":**
Answer: D. J.-P. Sartre
47. **In art, the assessment of the depicted phenomenon is given in accordance with:**
Answer: C. The artist's worldview
48. **In relation to the sublime, man:**
Answer: D. Free
49. **Invisible, omnipresent law of nature, society, human behavior, and thinking, the path:**
Answer: E. Tao
50. **The ancient Greek philosopher Pythagoras stated:**
Answer: A. All things are similar in number
51. **The "myth of the machine," the idea that mega-technology is unavoidable and beneficial, was debunked by:**
Answer: B. Lewis Mumford
52. **Totalitarianism finds its origins in the philosophy of Plato, according to:**
Answer: A. Karl Popper in "The Open Society and Its Enemies"
53. **The existence of many original foundations and principles of being affirms:**
Answer: D. Pluralism
54. **The Muslim Renaissance occurred:**
Answer: A. Before the European Renaissance
55. **A sign of the artistry of a particular work can only be:**
Answer: E. Experience
56. **This philosopher and scientist spoke about the hypertrophied development of science:**
Answer: D. Bertrand Russell
57. **The concept used in the logic and methodology of science to denote the process of establishing the truth of scientific statements through empirical experience:**
Answer: E. Verification
58. **"Word, Life, Science, Creation, Power, Insight, Sensitivity, Justice" are the "eight faces" of Allah, which is called by:**
Answer: D. Abai Kunanbayev
59. **Indicate the law of dialectics:**
Answer: D. The law of unity and struggle of opposites
60. **"The book of nature is written in the language of mathematics," argued:**
Answer: B. Galileo
61. **Who compiled the "Biographies of the Most Famous Painters, Sculptors, and Architects"?**
Answer: C. Giorgio Vasari
62. **The sphere of philosophical knowledge about human beings:**
Answer: A. Anthropology
63. **What is the main idea of Renaissance philosophy, which primarily focused on man as the center of the universe?**
Answer: B. Anthropocentrism
64. **In Ancient Greece, an idea that governed the creation of works of art with correspondence to the physical world, understood as a model for beauty, truth,**

and the good:

Answer: E. Mimesis

65. A thinker who claims that a philosopher should be at the head of the state:

Answer: E. Plato

66. According to O. Spengler's definition, civilization is:

Answer: D. The death of culture

67. The substance of the material and industrial sphere of life is:

Answer: B. Human labor as a conscious expedient activity

68. One of the forms of the comic is not:

Answer: C. Physiological laughter

69. To which direction in contemporary philosophy can the statement "Philosophy is the logic of science" be attributed?

Answer: D. Positivism

70. The ability to create mental pictures is called:

Answer: A. Imagination

71. Ancient philosopher who recognized water, earth, fire, and air as a system of the world's eternal elements and forces:

Answer: B. Empedocles

72. According to Abai, "the Power of the Most High is expressed in":

Answer: A. Science and mercy

73. The highest individual subjective principle in Ancient Indian Philosophy is:

Answer: B. Atman

74. Aristotle divided the sciences into three groups:

Answer: E. Theoretical, practical, and poetic

75. Who said "Educating the mind without educating the heart is no education at all"?

Answer: A. Aristotle

76. "Man is born free, and yet everywhere he is in fetters" - these are the words with which Rousseau's treatise opens:

Answer: D. "On the Social Contract"

77. Which philosopher first considered morality as an independent sphere?

Answer: A. Immanuel Kant

78. The expression "One cannot enter into the same river even once" is an example of:

Answer: A. Relativism

79. "Motion is unthinkable" – assumed:

Answer: C. Zeno of Elea

80. Thinker who reasoned that utility is equal to happiness and the ultimate goal is to find "the greatest amount of good for the greatest number of people":

Answer: A. J. Bentham

81. Who said "Two things always fill the soul with new and ever stronger wonder - this is the Starry Sky above Me and the Moral Law in Me":

Answer: A. Kant

82. What is the main idea of Renaissance philosophy, which primarily focused on man as the center of the universe?

Answer: B. Anthropocentrism

83. **In the sociology of power, Max Weber identified three types of legitimization of power:**
Answer: C. Rational, traditional, charismatic
84. **Existentialist J.-P. Sartre thought that a person was condemned to:**
Answer: A. Freedom
85. **Author of the "double-truth" theory:**
Answer: B. Ibn-Rushd
86. **A philosophical method based on decomposition phenomenon into its constituent parts and sides:**
Answer: A. Analysis
87. **The primary basis for uniting people into society, from the point of view of Emile Durkheim, is:**
Answer: E. A supra-individual community based on solidarity as a "collective consciousness" and opposed to natural selfishness
88. **The statement "If existence really precedes essence, then a person is responsible for what he is" characterizes:**
Answer: A. Existentialism
89. **An essential characteristic of the mythological worldview is:**
Answer: D. The notion of the identity of subject and object
90. **The process of assimilation by an individual of patterns of behavior, psychological attitudes, social norms and values, knowledge, skills that allow him to function successfully in society is:**
Answer: A. Socialization
91. **The three stages in the history of humanity (religious, metaphysical, positive or scientific) were distinguished by:**
Answer: A. Auguste Comte
92. **Philosophers close to internalism are:**
Answer: E. All of the above
93. **"Have the courage to use your own understanding!" wrote:**
Answer: E. Kant
94. **The six classical orthodox Vedic schools are:**
Answer: A. Vedanta, Samkhya, Yoga, Nyaya, Vaisheshika, Mimamsa
95. **Antonio Gaudi is a famous:**
Answer: D. Spanish architect
96. **The function of art that fosters artistic tastes:**
Answer: E. Aesthetic
97. **Author of the concept of the scientific knowledge model:**
Answer: A. I. Lakatos
98. **Author of the mechanical scientific vision of the world:**
Answer: A. Isaac Newton
99. **The conclusion of the 14th-century scholastic philosopher William of Ockham about the necessity to separate ethical-theological problems from philosophical ones is called:**
Answer: B. "Ockham's razor"
100. **The associative process, in which not the natural laws of the development of a phenomenon are revealed, but its connections with a person, its significance for a person, is called:**
Answer: D. Artistic knowledge

101. **The primary ethical principles of Daoism are:**
Answer: A. The principles of non-action and spontaneity
102. **The basis of the formation classification of society is the division of society:**
Answer: A. According to the method of production and exchange
103. **The term for "the extinction of consciousness," a state of absolute calm and complete imperturbability in Hinduism is:**
Answer: A. Nirvana
104. **According to Kant, what makes a person free?**
Answer: B. Following duty
105. **The author of the term "paradigm":**
Answer: A. Thomas Kuhn
106. **Hegel views the historical process as:**
Answer: C. The progress of the spirit in the consciousness of freedom
107. **In contrast to Vedic philosophy, Buddhism sees the possibility of liberation from rebirth:**
Answer: B. In realizing the illusion of the "self"
108. **Transition from the general to the specific knowledge:**
Answer: C. Deduction
109. **The form of empirical cognition:**
Answer: C. Observation
110. **A utilitarian and practical approach to life:**
Answer: C. Leads to the loss of the specificity of art
111. **The Lumiere brothers are the founders of:**
Answer: D. Cinematography
112. **"Word, Life, Science, Creation, Power, Insight, Sensitivity, Justice" are the "eight faces" of Allah, which is called by:**
Answer: D. Abai Kunanbayev
113. **Who distinguished the world of ideas and the physical world?**
Answer: A. Plato
114. **In what period of philosophy was Man the image and likeness of God?**
Answer: B. Medieval Philosophy
115. **The thinkers of the Milesian School were the thinkers of:**
Answer: A. Nature
116. **In the process of creation by primitive man of images necessary for the transmission of ideas about reality, they are formed:**
Answer: C. Writing and science
117. **The negation of the causality principle:**
Answer: C. Indeterminism
118. **The concept of the "post-industrial society" was proposed by:**
Answer: D. Daniel Bell
119. **The absolutization of the role and importance of sensory data in philosophy is associated with the direction of:**
Answer: A. Sensualism
120. **Anthropocentrism and humanism are inherent in the epoch of:**
Answer: C. Renaissance Philosophy
121. **The sphere of philosophical knowledge about human beings:**
Answer: A. Anthropology

122. **The absolutization of the role and importance of sensory data in philosophy is associated with the direction of:**
Answer: A. Sensualism
123. **The "ontological proof" of the existence of God (i.e., based on the very concept of God) was proposed by:**
Answer: D. Anselm of Canterbury
124. **"All sciences are divided into physics and stamp collecting," - said:**
Answer: A. Ernest Rutherford
125. **A trait or quality that is deemed morally good and thus is valued as the basis of good moral being:**
Answer: A. Virtue
126. **From the point of view of externalism, the emergence of science is due to:**
Answer: E. All of the above
127. **Democritus belongs to the ... school:**
Answer: A. Atomistic
128. **Which philosophical movement corresponds to the statement "There is nothing in the intellect that was not first in the senses"?**
Answer: A. Empiricism
129. **The central category of axiology is:**
Answer: B. Value
130. **"Everything in the world is predestined, man is absolutely not free," are the views of:**
Answer: B. Fatalism
131. **The coincidence of an object created by primitive people with his idea of a perfect object gave rise to man:**
Answer: D. Aesthetic ideal
132. **The sacred book of Zoroastrianism is:**
Answer: D. The Avesta
133. **Who said "Two things always fill the soul with new and ever stronger wonder - this is the Starry Sky above Me and the Moral Law in Me":**
Answer: A. Kant
134. **The third law of dialectics:**
Answer: E. The law of negation of negation
135. **Reality in its aesthetic richness, in its universal value, refracted through the personality of the artist, appears as:**
Answer: C. The subject of art
136. **Dualism in the consideration of the principle of Prakriti and Purusha was presented in the schools:**
Answer: A. Samkhya and Yoga
137. **Who said "Philosophy begins with wonder":**
Answer: A. Aristotle
138. **In the philosophy of science, the problem of distinguishing science and non-science is:**
Answer: D. Demarcation
139. **In Taoism, adherence to the principle of "naturalness" means:**
Answer: A. Following the law of nature and cosmos
140. **The aesthetic attitude towards reality is determined by the value of:**
Answer: D. The beautiful

141. **This quality in a person was considered the most important in the philosophy of the Modern era:**
Answer: C. Reason, rationality
142. **In the work "The Third Wave," American futurologist Alvin Toffler defines modern society as:**
Answer: C. Informational
143. **He created a philosophical system based on the dialectical method:**
Answer: D. Georg Hegel
144. **Thinker who reasoned that utility is equal to happiness and the ultimate goal is to find "the greatest amount of good for the greatest number of people":**
Answer: A. J. Bentham
145. **Technology as a means of understanding, revealing truth changes the perception of nature by humans, according to:**
Answer: C. Martin Heidegger
146. **Hermeneutics is:**
Answer: A. The art of explanation and interpretation
147. **One of the forms of the comic is not:**
Answer: C. Physiological laughter
148. **Eternal Ideas beyond the physical world, according to Aristotle, is:**
Answer: A. Forms
149. **Representative of the civilizational approach in the study of historical development:**
Answer: A. A. Toynbee
150. **The position of Niccolò Machiavelli can be expressed by the formula:**
Answer: A. "Politics for politics"
151. **Immanence ideas are known as:**
Answer: A. Innate ideas
152. **According to Rousseau, fundamental social problems can be solved by:**
Answer: A. Properly organized education and training
153. **The idea of the "spirit of laws" by S. Montesquieu marked the beginning of the direction:**
Answer: E. Geographical determinism
154. **The basis of the formation classification of society is the division of society:**
Answer: A. According to the method of production and exchange
155. **Which religion is not a world religion?**
Answer: C. Judaism
156. **Who has been looking for "Zheruyyk" (the promised land) all his life:**
Answer: B. Asan-kaigy
157. **The author of "The Great Book of Music" is:**
Answer: C. Al-Farabi
158. **According to Parmenides, being is:**
Answer: a. eternal, invariable, united
159. **The main Confucian text is:**
Answer: b. "The Analects"
160. **Which religion is not a world religion?**
Answer: c. Judaism

