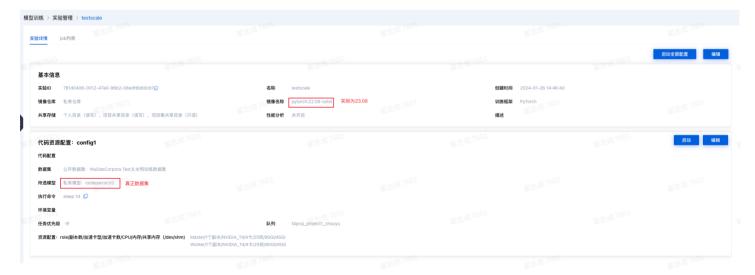
# Megatron-LM

1. 下载并构建相关的镜像,已经构建好在联调环境的nvcr.io/nvidia/pytorch:23.08-py3

注: 22.01版本没有transformer-engine, 23.12版本引入了新的问题(memory\_efficient)

- 1 nvcr.io/nvidia/pytorch:23.08-py3
- 2 sshd
- 2. 下载Megatron-LM代码,
  - 1 git clone git@github.com:NVIDIA/Megatron-LM.git
  - 2 #https://github.com/NVIDIA/Megatron-LM
- 3. 下载数据集
  - 1 https://huggingface.co/datasets/codeparrot/codeparrot-clean
- 4. 启动配置



5. 下载相关文件(Megatron-LM目录下)

1 wget --content-disposition
https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/gpt2-vocab.json -0 gpt2-

```
vocab.json

wget --content-disposition
https://s3.amazonaws.com/models.huggingface.co/bert/gpt2-merges.txt -0 gpt2-
merges.txt
```

#### 6. 数据预处理

```
1 pip install nltk
 3 python tools/preprocess_data.py \
         --input codeparrot_data.json \
          --output-prefix codeparrot \
 5
          --vocab-file gpt2-vocab.json \
 6
 7
          --tokenizer-type GPT2BPETokenizer \
 8
          --merge-file gpt2-merges.txt \
9
          --json-keys content \
10
          --workers 32 \
          --append-eod
11
```

#### 7. 启动脚本(2机4卡)

# 注: 启动时要将最后一个rank的role最后启动,否则会有问题

```
1 export CUDA_DEVICE_MAX_CONNECTIONS=1
 2 export NCCL_DEBUG=INFO
 3 export NCCL_IB_DISABLE=1
 4 export NCCL_SOCKET_IFNAME=eth0
 6 GPUS PER NODE=4 #role中有几张卡
7 MASTER_ADDR=${MASTER_ADDR}
8 MASTER_PORT=${MASTER_PORT}
9 NNODES=2
10 NODE_RANK=${RANK}
11 WORLD_SIZE=$(($GPUS_PER_NODE*$NNODES))
12
13 DISTRIBUTED_ARGS="
14
        --nproc_per_node $GPUS_PER_NODE \
        --nnodes $NNODES \
15
        --node_rank $NODE_RANK \
16
        --master_addr $MASTER_ADDR \
17
        --master_port $MASTER_PORT"
18
19
20 PARALELLE_ARGS="
       --tensor-model-parallel-size 1 \
21
```

```
22
       --pipeline-model-parallel-size 1"
23
   DATA ARGS="
24
       --save /home/zhaizhicheng/Megatron-LM/experiments/codeparrot-small
25
       --load /home/zhaizhicheng/Megatron-LM/experiments/codeparrot-small
26
       --vocab-file gpt2-vocab.json
27
       --merge-file gpt2-merges.txt
28
       --data-path codeparrot_content_document"
29
30
31
32 GPT_ARGS="
33
       --num-layers 3
       --hidden-size 192
34
       --num-attention-heads 3
35
       --seq-length 256
36
37
       --max-position-embeddings 256
       --micro-batch-size 3
38
39
       --global-batch-size 48
40
       --lr 0.0005
       --train-iters 150000
41
       --lr-decay-iters 150000
42
       --lr-decay-style cosine
43
       --lr-warmup-iters 2000
44
       --weight-decay .1
45
       --adam-beta2 .999
46
       --fp16
47
       --log-interval 10
48
49
       --save-interval 2000
       --eval-interval 200
50
       --eval-iters 10"
51
52
53 TENSORBOARD_ARGS="--tensorboard-dir experiments/tensorboard"
54 torchrun $DISTRIBUTED_ARGS \
           pretrain_gpt.py \
55
           $PARALELLE_ARGS \
56
57
           $GPT_ARGS \
           $DATA_ARGS \
58
           $TENSORBOARD_ARGS
59
```

#### (4机2卡)

```
1 export CUDA_DEVICE_MAX_CONNECTIONS=1
2 export NCCL_DEBUG=INFO
3 export NCCL_IB_DISABLE=1
4 export NCCL_SOCKET_IFNAME=eth0
```

```
6 GPUS PER NODE=2 #role中有几张卡
 7 MASTER_ADDR=${MASTER_ADDR}
 8 MASTER PORT=${MASTER PORT}
 9 NNODES=${WORLD SIZE}
10 NODE_RANK=${RANK}
11 WORLD SIZE=$(($GPUS PER NODE*$NNODES))
12
13 DISTRIBUTED ARGS="
        --nproc_per_node $GPUS_PER_NODE \
14
        --nnodes $NNODES \
15
        --node rank $NODE RANK \
16
        --master_addr $MASTER_ADDR \
17
        --master_port $MASTER_PORT"
18
19
20 PARALELLE_ARGS="
    --tensor-model-parallel-size 1 \
21
22
       --pipeline-model-parallel-size 1"
23
24 DATA ARGS="
25
       --save /home/zhaizhicheng/Megatron-LM/experiments/codeparrot-small
       --load /home/zhaizhicheng/Megatron-LM/experiments/codeparrot-small
26
       --vocab-file gpt2-vocab.json
27
     --merge-file gpt2-merges.txt
28
       --data-path codeparrot_content_document"
29
30
31
32 GPT ARGS="
       --num-layers 3
33
       --hidden-size 192
34
35
       --num-attention-heads 3
       --seq-length 256
36
       --max-position-embeddings 384
37
       --micro-batch-size 3
38
39
       --global-batch-size 72
40
       --lr 0.0005
       --train-iters 150000
41
       --lr-decay-iters 150000
42
       --lr-decay-style cosine
43
       --lr-warmup-iters 2000
44
       --weight-decay .1
45
       --adam-beta2 .999
46
       --fp16
47
       --log-interval 10
48
       --save-interval 2000
49
50
       --eval-interval 200
       --eval-iters 10"
51
```

```
TENSORBOARD_ARGS="--tensorboard-dir experiments/tensorboard"

#python -m torch.distributed.run $DISTRIBUTED_ARGS \

torchrun $DISTRIBUTED_ARGS \

pretrain_gpt.py \

$PARALELLE_ARGS \

$GPT_ARGS \

$DATA_ARGS \

$TENSORBOARD_ARGS
```

## 【参考文档】





知乎 https://zhuanlan.zhihu.com/p/633160974

# 如何使用 Megatron-LM 训练语言模型

在 PyTorch 中训练大语言模型不仅仅是写一个训练循环这么简单。我们通常需要将模型分布在多个设备上,并使用许多优化技术以实现稳定高效的训练。Hugging Face\*\*\*

### 【相关代码】

https://huggingface.co/spaces/zhaizhch/Megatron-LM/tree/main

huggingface.co