1. 贝叶斯分类器理论介绍

贝叶斯分类的实质其实是概率的计算。假如现在有 3 个类别 A,B,C,并且有测试文档 t,那么我们如何把文档 t 分类? 我们需要分别计算文档 t 属于 A,B,C 的概率 p(A|t)、p(B|t)和 p(C|t),然后比较大小,选择概率最大的那个,我们就认为文档属于该分类。

根据贝叶斯分类的公式:

$$p(C|t) = \frac{p(t|C)p(C)}{p(t)}$$

公式的意思是: 测试文档 t 属于 C 类的概率等于 C 类中 t 出现的概率乘以 C 类出现的概率除以测试文档 t 出现的概率。其中 p(t) 即测试文档出现的概率,因为每个测试文档出现的概率都是一样的,都是 1/测试文档总数,因为分类只是比概率大小,所以 p(t) 我们可以忽略了。只剩下p(t|C)p(C),其中 p(C) 叫做先验概率,这个很好计算,每个类别的 p(C) 等于 C 类的文档/总文档个数,这个我们可以先算好。主要就是 p(t|C) 的计算,计算公式为:

$$p(t|C) = p(t1|C) * p(t2|C) *$$

意思是: p(t|C)等于 C 类中出现 t1, t2, ……单词的概率相乘的乘积, 其中 t1, t2, ……都是文档 t 中的单词。一个类中出现某单词的次数我们可以从训练集中统计到, 那么这个概率我们就能计算到。

因为类中某个单词出现的概率都是小数,连乘后可能会导致浮点数溢出,那么我们可以对连乘取 log 操作,因为我们是比较概率大小,取 log 后不会改变大小顺序,而且也避免了浮点数的溢出。那么最后我们其实是计算:

$$\operatorname{Max}[\log p(\mathcal{C}) + \sum \log p(t_k|\mathcal{C})]$$

对这个式子取最大值,这个值最大,那么我们就认为文档 t 属于此分类。

需要注意的是,在计算p(t|C)时,如果一个单词没有在 C 类出现过,那么我认为那个概率为 0 吗?因为 0 乘以任何数都为 0,这样会影响整个计算。为了防止这个错误,我们把分子和分母都加 1,即平滑操作,这样就能避免这个错误。

对整个贝叶斯分类举个例子: 下表是我的训练文档 t,

ID	ID	文档中的单词	是否属于C类
----	----	--------	--------

1	Chinese Beijing Chinese Yes	
2	Chinese Chinese Shanghai	Yes
3	Chinese Macao	Yes
4	Tokyo Japan Chinese	No

现在我们有测试文档 5 如下,如何判断文档 5 是否属于 C 类?

5	Chinese Chinese Chinese Tokyo Japan	?
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根据贝叶斯分类的原理,我们要计算文档属于 C 类的概率和不属于 C 类的概率,算出来的结果哪个更大,我们就认为结果是什么。

先验概率:

$$p(C) = \frac{3}{4}$$
$$p(\bar{C}) = \frac{1}{4}$$

条件概率 (平滑操作):

$$p(\text{Chinese}|C) = \frac{5+1}{8+6} = \frac{3}{7}$$

$$p(\text{Tokyo}|C) = p(\text{Japen}|C) = \frac{0+1}{8+6} = \frac{1}{14}$$

$$p(\text{Chinese}|\bar{C}) = \frac{1+1}{3+6} = \frac{2}{9}$$

$$p(\text{Tokyo}|\bar{C}) = p(\text{Japen}|\bar{C}) = \frac{1+1}{3+6} = \frac{2}{9}$$

那么:

$$p(C|t) = \frac{3}{4} * \left(\frac{3}{7}\right)^3 * \left(\frac{1}{14}\right)^2 \approx 0.0003$$
$$p(\bar{C}|t) = \frac{1}{4} * \left(\frac{2}{9}\right)^5 \approx 0.0001$$

因为文档 t 属于 C 类的概率大于文档 t 不属于 C 类的概率,那么我们就将文档 t 划分为 C 类,这就是贝叶斯分类的原理。

2. 数据集说明

数据集的选择,我选择了 NBCorpus\Country 下三个文件数量最多的目录,如下表所示:

类别 目录包含文件数 训练集 測试集

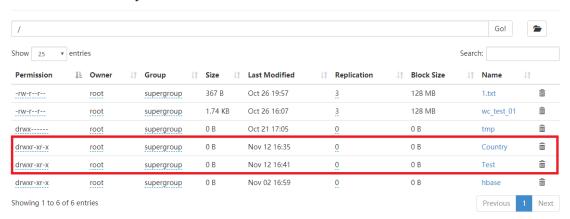
AUSTR	305	229	76
BRAZ	200	150	50
CANA	263	197	66

其中,测试集文件的数量约占该类总文件数量的1/4。

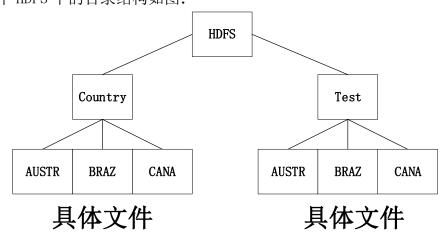
首先将文件上传到 HDFS 上,命令:

hadoop fs -put /root/Desktop/Country/ hdfs://hadoop01:9000/Country hadoop fs -put /root/Desktop/Test/ hdfs://hadoop01:9000/Test 上传成功如图所示:

Browse Directory



整个 HDFS 中的目录结构如图:



在程序运行过程中,除了计算文件外,没有产生任何的中间文件。

3. MapReduce 算法设计

我使用了3个 Job 即3个 MapReduce 程序,均使用了自定义的 InputFormat, 其中 Job2 和 Job3 使用的是同一个 InputFormat。

3.1 ClassFileSumJob

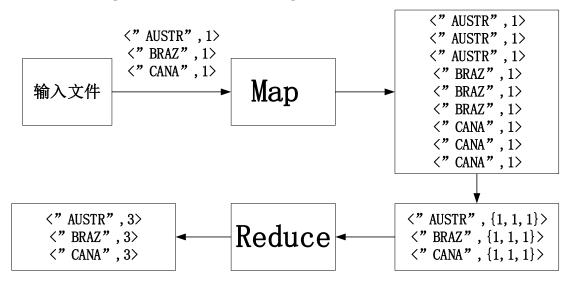
此 Job 的作用是统计每个类别有多少数据,用于计算先验概率。使用的是ClassNameInputFormat 和 ClassNameRecordReader 作为 Map 的输入读写。

Job 的输入: hdfs://hadoop01:9000/Country (训练集的总目录)

Job 的输出: hdfs://hadoop01:9000/Bayes/ClassSum

数据流图如下图所示:

由于InputFormat做了处理,Map不做任何处理



Map 的输入: < "AUSTR", 1>, 即类名和个数 1。

Map 的输出:直接输出,不做任何处理。

Reduce 的输入: < "AUSTR", {1, 1, 1}>, 即将同 key 的数据 group 起来。

Reduce 的输出:即最后的结果,类名加总数。

编程技巧:

在阅读 TextInputFormat 的源码的基础上,弄清楚 InputFormat 和 RecordReader 的流程,虽然我的 Job 的输入目录是:

hdfs://hadoop01:9000/Country

但是这个目录被分成了 3 个 InputSplit,即自动划分了子目录,这样就比较好处理了。学会看日志的输出,除了 Main 函数以外,自定义的 System.out 输出在/logs/userLogs/application_id/contain_id 中,学会看日志才能找到问题和错误!

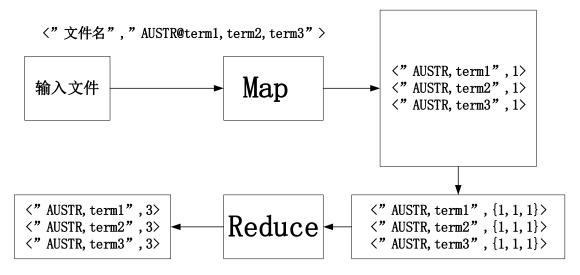
3.2 TermStatisticJob

此 Job 的作用是统计每个类别中的单词的个数,用于计算条件概率。使用的是 TermStatisticInputFormat 和 TermStatisticRecordReader 作为 Map 的输入读写。

Job 的输入: hdfs://hadoop01:9000/Country(训练集的总目录)

Job 的输出: hdfs://hadoop01:9000/Bayes/Term

数据流图如下图所示:



Map 的输入: 〈"文件名", "AUSTR@term1, term2, term3"〉, 即文件名和当前的类名加分隔符"@", 再加上当前文档的全部单词, 用","分隔(输入的 key是多余的, 但是为了第3个 Job 能使用, 就加上了)。

Map 的输出: 〈"AUSTR, term1", 1〉, 即类名加单词作为联合 key, 然后是数量 1

Reduce 的输入: < "AUSTR, term1", {1,1,1}>

Reduce 的输出: < "AUSTR, term1", 3>, 即最后的统计结果

编程技巧:

使用 Scanner 类按行读取整个文档的字符串,并用 StringBuilder 类累加字符串,最后 toString()转化为字符串。

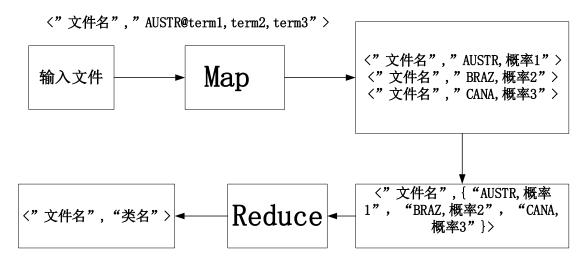
3.3 PreditionJob

此 Job 的作用是预测测试文档。使用的是 TermStatisticInputFormat 和 TermStatisticRecordReader 作为 Map 的输入读写(和上一个 Job 使用的同一个 InputFormat)。

Job 的输入: hdfs://hadoop01:9000/Test (测试集的总目录)

Job 的输出: hdfs://hadoop01:9000/Bayes/Predict

数据流图如下图所示:



Map 的输入: 〈"文件名", "AUSTR@term1, term2, term3"〉, 即文件名和当前的类名加分隔符"@", 再加上当前文档的全部单词, 用","分隔。

Map 的输出: 〈"文件名", "类, 概率"〉, 即分别计算该文件属于 3 个类的概率。

Reduce 的输入: 〈"文件名", {3个类的概率}〉

Reduce 的输出:取最大值操作,输出最大概率的<"文件名","类名">编程技巧:

保存测试集中所有的单词集合时,使用 Set 集合,因为 Set 集合可以自动去重复。最后的计算结果用一个 Map 集合保存即可。

4. 程序运行说明

整个环境的搭建:

节点数 共 2 台节点,都是 CentOS 系统,1台 Master,1台 Slave

JDK	Java 1.8
Hadoop	版本 2.8.4
开发	基于 Maven 的 Java 程序

ClassFileSumJob 程序运行图:

```
root@hadoop01 sbin]# hadoop jar /root/Desktop/bayes.jar zhangchao.bayes.job.ClassFileSumJob
                                                                                                                                                                                         latform... using builtin-java
18/11/14 00:48:04 INFO client.RMProxy: Connecting to ResourceManager at hadoop01/192.168.8.2:8032
18/11/14 00:48:05 WARN mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool
tion with ToolRunner to remedy this.
18/11/14 00:48:05 INFO input FileInputFormat: otal input files to process: 3
18/11/14 00:48:05 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:3
18/11/14 00:48:06 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1542180877510_0002
18/11/14 00:48:38 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
18/11/14 00:48:50 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
18/11/14 00:48:51 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1542180877510_0002 completed successfully
18/11/14 00:48:51 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 49
File System Counters
                              stem Counters
FILE: Number of bytes read=6571
FILE: Number of bytes written=643879
FILE: Number of read operations=0
FILE: Number of large read operations=0
FILE: Number of write operations=0
HDFS: Number of bytes read=295
HDFS: Number of bytes written=28
                               HDFS: Number of read operations=12
HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
HDFS: Number of write operations=2
               Job Counters
                               Launched map tasks=3
                               Launched reduce tasks=1
                               Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=41768
Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=10295
Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=41768
Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=10295
Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=41768
Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=10295
Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=41768
Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=41768
                               Total time spent by all reduce tasks (ms)=41708
Total time spent by all reduce tasks (ms)=10295
Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=41768
Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=10295
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=42770432
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=10542080
               Map-Reduce Framework
Map input records=576
                               Map output records=576
Map output bytes=5413
Map output materialized bytes=6583
                               Input split bytes=295
Combine input records=0
                               Combine output records=0
Reduce input groups=3
                               Reduce shuffle bytes=6583
                               Reduce input records=576
                               Reduce output records=3
                               Spilled Records=1152
                                Shuffled Maps =3
                               Failed Shuffles=0
Merged Map outputs=3
                               GC time elapsed (ms)=977
CPU time spent (ms)=2360
                               Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=687865856
Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=8240300032
                                Total committed heap usage (bytes)=386990080
               Shuffle Errors
                               BAD_ID=0
                               CONNECTION=0
                               IO ERROR=0
                               WRONG_LENGTH=0
WRONG_MAP=0
                               WRONG REDUCE=0
               File Input Format Counters
                               Bytes Read=0
               File Output Format Counters
Bytes Written=28
[root@hadoop01 sbin]#
```

TermStatisticJob 程序运行图:

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
   root@hadoop01 sbin]# hadoop jar /root/Desktop/bayes.jar zhangchao.bayes.job.TermStatisticJob
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        form... using builtin-java
18/11/14 04:44:17 INFO client.RMProxy: Connecting to ResourceManager at hadoop01/192.168.8.2:8032
18/11/14 04:44:18 WARN mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool
18/11/14 04:44:18 WARN mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool tion with ToolRunner to remedy this.
18/11/14 04:44:19 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process: 3
18/11/14 04:44:19 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number or sptits:3
18/11/14 04:44:19 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1542194304292_0002
18/11/14 04:44:19 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1542194304292_0002
18/11/14 04:44:19 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://hadoop01:8088/proxy/application_1542194304292_0002/
18/11/14 04:44:34 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1542194304292_0002 running in uber mode: false
18/11/14 04:44:34 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0
18/11/14 04:44:34 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0% 18/11/14 04:45:15 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
18/11/14 04:45:35 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
18/11/14 04:45:36 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1542194304292_0002 completed successfully
 18/11/14 04:45:36 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 49
                         File System Counters
                                                   FILE: Number of bytes read=1819762
                                                   FILE: Number of bytes written=4270281
FILE: Number of read operations=0
                                                    FILE: Number of large read operations=0
FILE: Number of write operations=0
                                                   HDFS: Number of bytes read=799482
HDFS: Number of bytes written=356651
HDFS: Number of read operations=588
HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
HDFS: Number of write operations=2
                          1nh
                                                    Launched map tasks=3
                                                    Launched reduce tasks=1
                                                   Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=107673
Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=13500
Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=107673
Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=13500
Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=107673
Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=13500
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=110257152
                                                    Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=13824000
                         Map-Reduce Framework
Map input records=576
Map output records=97215
                                                    Map output bytes=1625326
Map output materialized bytes=1819774
                                                    Input split bytes=295
Combine input records=0
Combine output records=0
                                                    Reduce input groups=22636
Reduce shuffle bytes=1819774
                                                    Reduce input records=97215
Reduce output records=22636
                                                    Spilled Records=194430
Shuffled Maps =3
                                                     Failed Shuffles=0
                                                    Merged Map outputs=3
GC time elapsed (ms)=1787
                                                    CPU time spent (ms)=8600
Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=603193344
Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=8243003392
Total committed heap usage (bytes)=387428352
                         Shuffle Errors
BAD_ID=0
                                                     CONNECTION=0
                                                    IO ERROR=0
                                                   WRONG_LENGTH=0
WRONG_MAP=0
WRONG_REDUCE=0
                         File Input Format Counters
Bytes Read=799187
                          File Output Format Counters
                                                    Bytes Written=356651
[root@hadoop01 sbin]#
```

```
root@hadoop01 sbin]# hadoop jar /root/Desktop/bayes.jar zhangchao.bayes.job.PreditionJob
                                                                                                                                                                                 platform... using builtin-java
18/11/15 22:33:14 INFO client.RMProxy: Connecting to ResourceManager at hadoop01/192.168.8.2:8032
18/11/15 22:33:15 WARN mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool
tion with ToolRunner to remedy this.

18/11/15 22:33:15 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process: 3

18/11/15 22:33:15 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:3
18/11/15 22:33:16 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter:
                                                                                                                                              job 1542348120871 0005
18/11/15 22:33:16 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1542348120871_0005
18/11/15 22:33:16 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://hadoop01:8088/proxy/application_1542348120871_0005/
18/11/15 22:33:16 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1542348120871_0005
18/11/15 22:34:31 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1542348120871_0005 running in uber mode : false
18/11/15 22:34:31 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
18/11/15 22:35:14 INFO mapreduce.Job: 18/11/15 22:35:17 INFO mapreduce.Job:
                                                                          map 33% reduce 0%
                                                                          map 89% reduce 0%
18/11/15 22:35:19 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
18/11/15 22:35:39 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
18/11/15 22:35:41 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1542348120871_0005 completed successfully
18/11/15 22:35:41 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 49
File System Counters
                             Stem Counters
FILE: Number of bytes read=25182
FILE: Number of bytes written=681013
FILE: Number of read operations=0
FILE: Number of large read operations=0
FILE: Number of write operations=0
HDFS: Number of bytes read=1340504
HDFS: Number of bytes written=4297
HDFS: Number of pad constituten=4297
                              HDFS: Number of read operations=210
HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
HDFS: Number of write operations=2
               Job Co
                              Launched map tasks=3
                              Launched reduce tasks=1
Other local map tasks=3
                              Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=125632
Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=11411
Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=125632
Total time spent by all reduce tasks (ms)=11411
                               Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=125632
                              Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=11411
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=128647168
                               Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=11684864
               Map-Reduce Framework
                              Map input records=192
                              Map output records=576
Map output bytes=24024
Map output materialized bytes=25194
Input split bytes=286
Combine input records=0
Combine output records=0
                              Reduce input groups=192
Reduce shuffle bytes=25194
                               Reduce input records=576
                              Reduce output records=192
Spilled Records=1152
                              Shuffled Maps =3
Failed Shuffles=0
Merged Map outputs=3
                              GC time elapsed (ms)=15240
CPU time spent (ms)=9660
                              Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=656789504
Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=8240443392
              Total committed heap usage (bytes)=627568640
Shuffle Errors
                              BAD_ID=0
CONNECTION=0
                              IO_ERROR=0
WRONG_LENGTH=0
WRONG_MAP=0
                              WRONG REDUCE=0
               File Input Format Counters
              Bytes Read=270181
File Output Format Counters
Bytes Written=4297
[root@hadoop01 sbin]#
```

三个 Job 都使用了 3 个 Map 任务和 1 个 Reduce 任务,因为 Map 任务的数量和 InputSplit 有关,由于 Country 目录下有 3 个子目录,程序运行时产生了 3 个进程分别处理 3 个 InputSplit。因为没有写 Partitioner 函数,所以默认就 1 个 Reducer,最后只输出到一个文件。

5. 实验结果分析

三个 Job 产生的结果文件为 classSum、term 和 predict (都重命名过),分别为 ClassFileSumJob、TermStatisticJob 和 PreditionJob 计算出的文件,放在附件中。

计算准确率:

TP:每个文档的真实类别为C且预测值也为C

FN:每个文档的真实类别为C但预测类型不为C

FP:每个文档的真实类别不为C但是最后的预测结果为C

TN: 每个文档的真实类别不为C且最后的判断结果也不为C

准确率的计算: P = TP/(TP+FP)

召回率的计算: R = TP/(TP+FN)

调和平均值 F1: F1 = 2PR/(P+R)

类 AUSTR:

TP	66
FN	10
FP	7
TN	109
Р	90. 41%
R	86. 84%
F1	88. 59%

类 BRAZ:

TP	49
FN	1
FP	3
TN	139
Р	94. 23%

R	98.00%
F1	96. 08%

类 CANA:

TP	58
FN	8
FP	9
TN	117
Р	86. 57%
R	87. 88%
F1	87. 22%

总结:类 AUSTR 的分类准确率为 88.59%,类 BRAZ 和类 CANA 分类的准确率分别为 96.08%和 87.22%。分类的准确率挺高的。

整个实验的难度就在于自定义 InputFormat, 搭建集群的时候可能会有点小问题, 但是通过百度都能解决, 写 InputFormat 的时候, 要多输出日志, 然后去 logs 文件下看日志文件, 然后进一步分析, 就能知道 split 当前处理的是什么目录。其它的思路都是按照老师的 PPT 上的设计思路走的, 就是 key 和 value 的设计。