

$$\text{由 } x = \frac{k}{n} x_1 + \frac{(n-k)}{n} x_2 \text{ 知:}$$

$$x' = \frac{2k}{n} x_1 + \frac{n-2k}{n} x_2$$

$$\text{故: } x' = \frac{k}{n-k} x_1 + \frac{n-2k}{n-k} x_2$$

$$f(x) \leq \frac{1}{2} f(x') + \frac{1}{2} f(x_2)$$

由归纳假设:

$$f(x') \leq \frac{k}{n-k} f(x_1) + \frac{n-2k}{n-k} f(x)$$

$$\Rightarrow f(x) \leq \frac{k}{2(n-k)} f(x_1) + \frac{n-2k}{2(n-k)} f(x) + \frac{1}{2} f(x_2)$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{n}{2(n-k)} f(x) \leq \frac{k}{2(n-k)} f(x_1) + \frac{1}{2} f(x_2)$$

$$\text{即: } f(x) \leq \frac{k}{n} f(x_1) + \frac{n-k}{n} f(x_2)$$

□