$$X \otimes^{\mathbf{L}} (Y \otimes^{\mathbf{L}} Z) = \rho(\rho X \otimes \rho \rho(\rho Y \otimes \rho Z))$$

$$\downarrow \qquad \qquad \downarrow (1 \otimes c^{-2}) \circ c^{-1}$$

$$\rho X \otimes (\rho Y \otimes \rho Z)$$

$$\downarrow \qquad \qquad \downarrow \alpha$$

$$(\rho X \otimes \rho Y) \otimes \rho Z$$

$$\downarrow c \circ (c^{2} \otimes 1)$$

$$(X \otimes^{\mathbf{L}} Y) \otimes^{\mathbf{L}} Z = \rho(\rho \rho(\rho X \otimes \rho Y) \otimes \rho Z)$$