$$(E_k)^{p-1} \hookrightarrow Q^{p-1} \hookrightarrow E^{p-1}$$

$$\downarrow \qquad \qquad \downarrow \qquad \qquad \downarrow^{d_E^{p-1}}$$

$$(E_k)^p \longleftrightarrow \ker(d_{E_k}^p) \hookrightarrow Z^p(E) = B^p(E)$$