$$\cdots \longrightarrow R^{(X^k)} \oplus R^{(X^{k-1})} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}} R^{(X^{k+1})} \oplus R^{(X^k)} \longrightarrow \cdots$$

$$\downarrow^{p_{X^k} \circ (1_{R(X^k)}, R^{(d^{k-1})})} \downarrow \qquad \qquad \downarrow^{p_{X^{k+1}} \circ (1_{R(X^{k+1})}, R^{(d^k)})}$$

$$\cdots \longrightarrow X^k \longrightarrow d^k \qquad X^{k+1} \longrightarrow \cdots$$

 $p_{X^k} \circ (1_{R^{(X^k)}}, R^{(d^{k-1})})$