$$\bullet \longleftarrow \stackrel{\bullet}{\stackrel{\alpha}{\longrightarrow}} i \stackrel{\gamma}{\longleftarrow} \bullet \qquad \bullet \longleftarrow \stackrel{\bullet}{\stackrel{\alpha'}{\longleftarrow}} i \stackrel{\gamma'}{\longrightarrow} \bullet$$

$$Q = \stackrel{C_i}{\longrightarrow} C_i Q$$