

^{228}Ac β^- decay [1987Da28](#)

Type	Author	History	Citation	Literature Cutoff Date
Full Evaluation	Khalifeh Abusaleem	NDS 116, 163 (2014)		31-Dec-2012

Parent: ^{228}Ac : $E=0$; $J^\pi=3^+$; $T_{1/2}=6.15\text{ h}$ 2; $Q(\beta^-)=2134\text{ keV}$; $\% \beta^- \text{ decay}=100.0$

$^{228}\text{Ac}-Q(\beta^-)$ from [2012Wa38](#).

[1987Da28](#): Radiochemically separated ^{228}Ac source. 17% Ge, 10% Ge(Li), and LEPS detectors to measure E_γ , $\gamma\text{-}\gamma$, and I_γ .

[1984Da05](#): ^{228}Ac source was prepared using radiochemical separation from ^{228}Ra sources primarily isolated from $\text{Th}(\text{No}3)_4$.

Measured E_γ and I_γ for 242 γ -rays using two HPGe and a planar HPGe detectors. However, neither levels in ^{228}Th nor scheme are presented in this work. These are presented in [1987Da28](#) (same working group).

[2006Xu10](#): Observed β^- -delayed fission of ^{228}Ac . ^{228}Ac source was chemically prepared from Thorium solution, then exposed to mica foils (α -detector) and HPGe (γ -detector) for 720 days. 17 α -events were observed. These were interpreted from ^{228}Ac fission based on analysis of β^- decay energy and fissility systematics. Also, several γ -rays were observed and interpreted from the β^- decay of ^{228}Ac . These γ -rays are presented in figure 2 of [2006Xu10](#). However, no γ -uncertainty, intensity, or level energies are given. Probability of β^- -delayed fission ($N_{\beta\text{DF}}/N_\beta$) was found to be 5×10^{-12} 2.

 ^{228}Th Levels

[2009So02](#): discussion of $\log ft$.

[1992Li05](#): measured absolute I_γ .

[1987Da28](#): measured E_γ , I_γ , $\gamma\gamma$. Earlier report: [1984Da05](#).

[1983Sc13](#), [1982Sa36](#): measured absolute I_γ .

[1982Ma52](#), [1960Ar06](#), [1957Bj56](#): measured ce .

[1979Bo30](#): measured E_γ ; not included in E_γ calculation because five out of twelve E_γ disagree with measurements of [1987Da28](#) and [1979He10](#) (deviation $> 3 \times \sigma$).

[1979He10](#): measured E_γ .

[1974De14](#): measured E_γ , I_γ , $\beta\gamma(\theta)$, $\beta\gamma(\text{circ pol})(\theta)$.

[1974Da17](#): measured E_γ , I_γ , $\gamma\gamma$. Deduced levels and J^π .

[1971He23](#): measured E-conversion electron, I-conversion electron. Deduced J^π and I_{cc} and polarity.

The decay scheme is that proposed by [1987Da28](#).

CC calculated using BrIcc v2.3S published in [2008Ki07](#).

$E(\text{level})^\dagger$	J^π^\ddagger	Comments
0.0 [#]	0 ⁺	
57.763 [#] 4	2 ⁺	
186.827 [#] 4	4 ⁺	
328.006 [@] 4	1 ⁻	
378.178 [#] 11	6 ⁺	
396.083 [@] 5	3 ⁻	
519.195 [@] 6	5 ⁻	
831.822 ^{&} 10	0 ⁺	
874.48 ^{&} 3	2 ⁺	J^π : γ s to 0 ⁺ and 4 ⁺ in g.s. band (1987Da28).
938.61 ^a 5	0 ⁺	J^π : 2 ⁺ in 1987Da28 while no ruling out of 0 ⁺ .
944.200 13	1 ⁻	
968.335 ^a 25	2 ⁻	J^π : γ s to 1 ⁻ (1987Da28).
968.45	4 ⁺	E(level): Level from ε decay.
968.972 ^b 5	2 ⁺	
979.507 14	2 ⁺	J^π : 0 or 2 from γ s to 0 ⁺ and 2 ⁺ levels in g.s. and 1 ⁻ and 3 ⁻ levels of the octupole band (1987Da28).
1016.386 23	3 ⁻	J^π : (2 ⁺) in 1987 Da28 from γ to 0 ⁺ g.s.
1022.531 ^b 6	(3) ⁺	

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$^{228}\text{Ac } \beta^- \text{ decay } \quad \mathbf{1987\text{Da28}} \text{ (continued)}$ ^{228}Th Levels (continued)

E(level) [†]	J ^π [‡]	T _{1/2}	Comments
1059.94 7	4 ⁻	0.29 ns 2	J ^π : ≈Member of a rotational band (1987Da28). T _{1/2} : from 1974De14 .
1091.020 ^b 9	4 ⁺		
1122.949 ^c 6	2 ⁻		
1153.465 10	2 ⁺		
1168.377 ^c 5	3 ⁻		
1174.50 ^b 7	(5 ⁺)		J ^π : γs to 0 ⁺ , 2 ⁺ , and 4 ⁺ in g.s. and to 2 ⁺ level (1987Da28). E(level): Placement suggested by ^{228}Pa decay.
1175.45 5	2 ⁺		
1200.5 10			
1226.566 ^c 8	4 ⁻		
1297.440 ^c 11	(5 ⁻)		
1344.082 11	3 ⁻		
1416.09 7	(3 ⁻)		
1431.981 6	4 ⁺		
1450.35 3	4 ⁻		
1531.478 6	3 ⁺		
1539.24 9	2 ⁺		
1617.78 7	4 ⁺		
1638.283 ^d 10	2 ⁺		
1643.119 16	(3 ⁻)		
1646.005 11	3 ⁺		
1682.754 19	(2 ⁺ , 3 ⁺ , 4 ⁺)		
1683.71 7	(4 ⁻)		
1688.398 ^d 11	2 ⁺ , 3 ⁺		
1724.288 6	2 ⁺		
1735.508 24	4 ⁺		
1743.87 3	4 ⁺		
1758.24 12	2 ⁺		
1760.17 ^d 3	2 ⁽⁺⁾ , 3 ⁽⁺⁾		
1795.65 8	4 ⁺		
1797.66 8	2 ⁺		
1893.02 4	3 ⁺		
1899.97 6	(2 ⁺)		
1906.63 10	(2 ⁺)		
1928.66 7	3 ⁺		
1937.18 9	2 ⁺ , 3, 4 ⁺		
1944.83 ^d 3	3 ⁺		
1958.72 22	(2 ⁺)		
1987.46 10	4 ⁺		
2010.20 5	(2 ⁺)		
2013.6 3	2 ⁺ , 3, 4 ⁺		
2022.64 9	2 ⁺		
2030.39 11	2 ⁺		
2037.00 17	2 ⁺ , 3, 4 ⁺		
2123.1 3	(2 ⁺)		
			1987Da28 suggests that this is the 4 ⁺ level of K ^π =2 ⁺ rotational band built on the 1900.0 level. However, the relatively strong 887.33γ to the 1123-keV level would then have M2 mult.
			J ^π : From 1987Da28 .

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^{228}Ac β^- decay **1987Da28** (continued) ^{228}Th Levels (continued)[†] From [1971He23](#) and [1974Da17](#).[‡] From Adopted Levels.

Band(A): g.s. Rotational band.

@ Band(B): $K^\pi=0^-$ octupole band.& Band(C): $K^\pi=0^+$ two octupole phonon band.^a Band(D): $K^\pi=1^-$ octupole band.^b Band(E): $K^\pi=2^+$ γ -vibrational band.^c Band(F): $K^\pi=2^-$ octupole band.^d Band(G): $K^\pi=2^+$ rotational band on quasiparticle state. β^- radiations

E(decay)	E(level)	$I\beta^{-\dagger\dagger}$	Log f_t	Comments
(11 3)	2123.1	0.0042 10	4.9 5	av $E\beta=2.73$ 76
(97 3)	2037.00	0.0062 10	7.58 9	av $E\beta=25.15$ 81
(104 3)	2030.39	0.019 3	7.18 8	av $E\beta=26.94$ 82
(111 3)	2022.64	0.054 6	6.82 6	av $E\beta=29.04$ 82
(120 3)	2013.6	0.0029 9	8.19 14	av $E\beta=31.51$ 83
(124 3)	2010.20	0.28 3	6.25 6	av $E\beta=32.44$ 83
(147 3)	1987.46	0.038 3	7.34 5	av $E\beta=38.72$ 84
(175 3)	1958.72	0.0033 7	8.64 10	av $E\beta=46.79$ 86
(189 3)	1944.83	0.251 14	6.86 4	av $E\beta=50.75$ 86
(197 3)	1937.18	0.046 5	7.66 6	av $E\beta=52.94$ 87
(205 3)	1928.66	0.056 7	7.63 6	av $E\beta=55.39$ 87
(227 3)	1906.63	0.034 5	7.98 7	av $E\beta=61.79$ 88
(234 3)	1899.97	0.077 6	7.67 4	av $E\beta=63.71$ 91
(241 3)	1893.02	0.117 7	7.53 4	av $E\beta=65.77$ 89
(336 3)	1797.66	0.045 6	8.40 6	av $E\beta=94.51$ 93
(338 3)	1795.65	<0.01	>9.1	av $E\beta=95.13$ 93
(374 3)	1760.17	0.119 10	8.13 4	av $E\beta=106.17$ 95
(376 3)	1758.24	0.062 13	8.42 10	av $E\beta=106.77$ 95
(390 3)	1743.87	0.389 18	7.673 23	av $E\beta=111.29$ 95
(398 3)	1735.508	0.133 8	8.17 3	av $E\beta=113.94$ 96
(410 3)	1724.288	1.76 5	7.087 17	av $E\beta=117.50$ 96
(446 3)	1688.398	2.43 15	7.07 3	av $E\beta=129.00$ 97
(450 3)	1683.71	0.164 17	8.25 5	av $E\beta=130.51$ 97
(451 3)	1682.754	1.12 5	7.420 22	av $E\beta=130.82$ 97
(488 3)	1646.005	4.19 19	6.958 22	av $E\beta=142.79$ 99
(491 3)	1643.119	3.0 8	7.11 12	av $E\beta=143.73$ 99
(496 3)	1638.283	1.15 5	7.542 21	av $E\beta=145.32$ 99
(516 3)	1617.78	0.095 9	8.68 5	av $E\beta=152.1$ 10
(603 3)	1531.478	7.6 4	7.003 24	av $E\beta=181.0$ 11
(684 3)	1450.35	0.60 7	8.29 6	av $E\beta=208.9$ 11
(702 3)	1431.981	1.2 4	8.03 15	av $E\beta=215.3$ 11
(718 3)	1416.09	0.060 8	9.36 6	av $E\beta=220.9$ 11
(790 3)	1344.082	0.217 15	8.95 3	av $E\beta=246.4$ 11
(837 3)	1297.440	0.058 13	9.97 ^{1u} 10	av $E\beta=260.3$ 10
(907 3)	1226.566	0.67 4	8.66 3	av $E\beta=288.8$ 11
(959 3)	1175.45	0.17 3	9.34 8	av $E\beta=307.6$ 11
(960 3)	1174.50	<0.005	>10.9	av $E\beta=307.9$ 11
				$I\beta^-$: From 1987Da28 .
(966 3)	1168.377	3.11 7	8.091 11	av $E\beta=310.2$ 11
(981 3)	1153.465	5.8 9	7.84 7	av $E\beta=315.7$ 12
(1011 3)	1122.949	5.90 14	7.883 12	av $E\beta=327.0$ 12

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^{228}Ac β^- decay **1987Da28** (continued) β^- radiations (continued)

E(decay)	E(level)	$I\beta^-$ ^{†‡}	Log <i>ft</i>	Comments
(1043 3)	1091.020	0.26 5	9.29 9	av $E\beta=338.9$ 12
(1074 3)	1059.94	0.070 11	9.90 7	av $E\beta=350.6$ 12
(1111 3)	1022.531	3.11 15	8.306 22	av $E\beta=364.7$ 12
(1118 3)	1016.386	0.33 5	9.29 7	av $E\beta=367.0$ 12
(1154 3)	979.507	0.14 4	9.71 13	av $E\beta=381.0$ 12
(1165 3)	968.972	29.9 10	7.395 16	av $E\beta=385.0$ 12
(1166 3)	968.335			av $E\beta=385.3$ 12
(1190 3)	944.200	0.041 23	10.29 25	av $E\beta=394.4$ 12
(1260 3)	874.48	0.21 8	9.67 17	av $E\beta=421.2$ 12
(1615 3)	519.195	0.01 5	12.2 ^{1u} 22	av $E\beta=536.9$ 12
(1738 3)	396.083	11.65 24	8.435 10	av $E\beta=609.7$ 12
(1756 3)	378.178	0.116 18	10.45 7	av $E\beta=616.9$ 12
(1806 3)	328.006	0.59 17	10.75 ^{1u} 13	av $E\beta=609.3$ 12
(1947 3)	186.827	0.6 5	9.9 4	av $E\beta=694.3$ 13
(2076 3)	57.763	7 5	8.9 4	av $E\beta=747.0$ 13

[†] Deduced from intensity balance in the level scheme.

[‡] Absolute intensity per 100 decays.

$\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$

I_γ normalization: From absolute I_γ , based on measurements by [1992Li05](#), [1983Sc13](#) and [1982Sa36](#). This normalization leads to $I\beta(\text{g.s.})=6\%$ 6, although consistent with zero as expected from the spin change $\Delta J=3$, it may indicate that some g.s. transitions are missing from the level scheme.

E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{#l}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [@]	δ	α [†]	$I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ ^l	Comments
(18.4)	0.014 4	1450.35	4 ⁻	1431.981	4 ⁺	[E1]		6.47	0.11 3	ce(L)/($\gamma+ce$)=0.513 7; ce(M)/($\gamma+ce$)=0.268 5; ce(N+)/($\gamma+ce$)=0.0851 15 ce(N)/($\gamma+ce$)=0.0690 13; ce(O)/($\gamma+ce$)=0.0141 3; ce(P)/($\gamma+ce$)=0.00195 4; ce(Q)/($\gamma+ce$)=5.60×10 ⁻⁵ 11 $I_{(\gamma+ce)}, I_\gamma$: deduced from branching ratio in Pa decay. $\alpha(\text{L})=35.0$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=8.43$ 13; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=2.89$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=2.25$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.533$ 8; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.1034$ 15; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.00986$ 15 Mult.: From intensity balance at 1646 level, multipolarity cannot be pure E2. Some E2 admixture, however, cannot be ruled out.
42.46 5	0.009 3	1688.398	2 ⁺ , 3 ⁺	1646.005	3 ⁺	[M1]		46.3		
^x 56.96 5 57.766 & 5	0.019 4 0.47 ^f 3	57.763	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	E2		153.1		$\alpha(\text{L})=112.0$ 16; $\alpha(\text{M})=30.7$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=10.35$ 15 $\alpha(\text{N})=8.22$ 12; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.83$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.302$ 5; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.000869$ 13 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{L})_{\text{exp}}=124$ 11 (1971He23); L12/L3=1.42 (1982Ma52), 1.14 8 (1960Ar06), 1.15 15 (1957Bj56); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})=114$, L12/L3=1.23.
77.34 3	0.026 5	1168.377	3 ⁻	1091.020	4 ⁺	[E1]		0.232		$\alpha(\text{L})=0.1747$ 25; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0426$ 6; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.01416$ 20 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.01118$ 16; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00252$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000435$ 7; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.30\times 10^{-5}$ 4
99.509 & 6	1.26 ^f 7	1531.478	3 ⁺	1431.981	4 ⁺	M1		3.84		$\alpha(\text{L})=2.90$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.699$ 10; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.240$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.186$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0442$ 7; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.00857$ 12; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.000815$ 12 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{L}12)_{\text{exp}}=3.0$ 3 (1971He23), 2.0 3 (1960Ar06); L3 not seen (1960Ar06).
100.41 3	0.093 13	1122.949	2 ⁻	1022.531	(3) ⁺	(E1+M2)	≈0.23	≈3.10		$\alpha(\text{L})\approx 2.27$; $\alpha(\text{M})\approx 0.615$; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)\approx 0.215$ $\alpha(\text{N})\approx 0.1676$; $\alpha(\text{O})\approx 0.0393$; $\alpha(\text{P})\approx 0.00738$; $\alpha(\text{Q})\approx 0.000589$ Mult., δ : $\alpha(\text{L}3)_{\text{exp}}\approx 0.43$ (1971He23); theory: $\alpha(\text{L}3)(\text{E}1)=0.0213$, $\alpha(\text{L}3)(\text{M}2)=8.66$. $\alpha(\text{L}3)_{\text{exp}}$ could also fit M1+E2; however, level scheme requires $\Delta\pi=\text{yes}$.
114.56 7	0.0098 21	1646.005	3 ⁺	1531.478	3 ⁺	[M1,E2]		9 4		$\alpha(\text{K})=5$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=3.2$ 13; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.8$ 4; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.28$ 13 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.22$ 10; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.051$ 22; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.009$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.00030$ 24
129.065 & 1	2.42 ^c 9	186.827	4 ⁺	57.763	2 ⁺	E2		3.74		$\alpha(\text{K})=0.264$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=2.54$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.697$ 10;

^{228}Ac β^- decay **1987Da28** (continued)

$\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)										Comments
E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{#l}	E_i (level)	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [@]	δ	α [†]	$I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ ^l	
										$\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.236$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.187$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0417$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.00696$ 10; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.23\times 10^{-5}$ 6 Mult.: L12/L3=1.94 14 (1960Ar06), 1.7 2 (1957Bj56). K/L=0.10 1 (1971He23), 0.12 3 (1957Bj56); theory: L12/L3=1.70, K/L=0.10. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.185$ 3; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0401$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00970$ 14; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00325$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00256$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000585$ 9; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.0001053$ 15; $\alpha(\text{Q})=6.66\times 10^{-6}$ 10 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}\approx 3$ (1971He23); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})=0.185$, discrepant $\alpha(\text{K})$ for E1 γ -ray. $\alpha(\text{K})=5.94$ 9; $\alpha(\text{L})=1.135$ 16; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.273$ 4; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0937$ 14 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0728$ 11; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.01724$ 25; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.00335$ 5; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.000318$ 5 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}=5.5$ 17, K/L=5.6 27 (1971He23). $\alpha(\text{K})=0.1689$ 24; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0362$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00875$ 13; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00294$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00231$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000529$ 8; $\alpha(\text{P})=9.53\times 10^{-5}$ 14; $\alpha(\text{Q})=6.10\times 10^{-6}$ 9 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}=0.7$ 5 (1971He23); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}1)=0.171$. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.1561$ 22; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0332$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00802$ 12; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00269$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00212$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000485$ 7; $\alpha(\text{P})=8.76\times 10^{-5}$ 13; $\alpha(\text{Q})=5.66\times 10^{-6}$ 8 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}=1.3$ 4 (1971He23); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})=0.158$. ce not seen by 1960Ar06. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.1375$ 20; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0289$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00697$ 10; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00234$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00184$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000422$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.65\times 10^{-5}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{Q})=5.02\times 10^{-6}$ 7 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}=0.095$ 16 (1971He23); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})=0.129$. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.1111$ 16; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0229$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00552$ 8; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00186$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001458$ 21; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000335$ 5; $\alpha(\text{P})=6.11\times 10^{-5}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.10\times 10^{-6}$ 6 I _γ : Total intensity (I _γ =0.013 3) placed from 1344.1 level by 1987Da28. Alternate placement from 1928.6 level suggested by ^{228}Pa decay. $\alpha(\text{K})=1.8$ 16; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.70$ 7; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.18$ 3; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.062$ 10 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.049$ 8; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0111$ 15; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.00200$ 12; $\alpha(\text{Q})=0.00010$ 8
135.54 5	0.018 4	1226.566	4 ⁻	1091.020	4 ⁺	E1 ^h		0.238		
^x 137.91 5	0.024 5					M1		7.44		
141.02 3	0.050 8	519.195	5 ⁻	378.178	6 ⁺	E1 ^h		0.217		
145.849 10	0.158 ^f 8	1168.377	3 ⁻	1022.531	(3) ⁺	E1 ^h		0.200		
153.977 10	0.722 ^c 21	1122.949	2 ⁻	968.972	2 ⁺	E1		0.1757		
168.65 ⁿ 10	0.010 ⁿ 3	1344.082	3 ⁻	1175.45	2 ⁺	[E1]		0.1414		
168.65 ⁿ 10	0.0030 ⁿ 7	1928.66	3 ⁺	1760.17	2 ⁽⁺⁾ , 3 ⁽⁺⁾	[M1,E2]		2.7 15		

²²⁸Ac β⁻ decay **1987Da28** (continued)

 $\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)

E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{#l}	E_i (level)	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [@]	δ	α [†]	$I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ ^l	Comments
173.964 ^{& 13}	0.035 ⁵	1153.465	2 ⁺	979.507	2 ⁺	M1+E2	1.2 ⁺¹¹⁻⁶	2.2 ⁹		<p>I_γ: Total intensity ($I_\gamma=0.013$ ³) placed from 1344.1 level by 1987Da28. Alternate placement from 1928.6 level suggested by ²²⁸Pa decay.</p> <p>$\alpha(K)=1.4$ ¹⁰; $\alpha(L)=0.63$ ³; $\alpha(M)=0.166$ ¹⁴; $\alpha(N+..)=0.056$ ⁵ $\alpha(N)=0.044$ ⁴; $\alpha(O)=0.0101$ ⁷; $\alpha(P)=0.00180$ ⁵; $\alpha(Q)=8.E-5$ ⁵ Mult.,δ: from $\alpha(K)\text{exp}=1.5$ ⁸ (1971He23); also fits E1+M2 with $\delta=0.35$ ¹², level scheme requires $\Delta\pi=\text{no}$. Theory: $\alpha(K)(E1)=0.104$, $\alpha(K)(E2)=0.203$, $\alpha(K)(M1)=3.26$, $\alpha(K)(M2)=12.9$. $\alpha(K)=53$ ⁷; $\alpha(L)=10.2$ ¹³; $\alpha(M)=0.126$; $\alpha(N+..)=0.0462$ Mult.: $K/L=4.0$ ⁵, $L1/L2=33$ ⁶, $L1/L3>>50$ (1974De14), $\alpha(K)\text{exp}=53$ ⁷ (1971He23); measured $\alpha(K)\text{exp}$ yields an E0 transition with an admixture of: 5.4% M1 with $K/L=5.2$, $L1/L2=30$, $L1/L3=3300$, or 1.4% E2 with $K/L=5.0$, $L1/L2=16.5$, $L1/L3=58$. Thus the ratios support E0+M1 transition.</p>
184.54 ²	0.070 ⁸	1153.465	2 ⁺	968.972	2 ⁺	E0+M1		63 ⁸	4.5 ⁸	<p>α: from $\alpha(K)\text{exp}$. $\alpha(K)=0.1710$ ²⁴; $\alpha(L)=0.443$ ⁷; $\alpha(M)=0.1209$ ¹⁷; $\alpha(N+..)=0.0409$ ⁶ $\alpha(N)=0.0324$ ⁵; $\alpha(O)=0.00726$ ¹¹; $\alpha(P)=0.001224$ ¹⁸; $\alpha(Q)=1.375\times 10^{-5}$ ²⁰ Mult.: $\alpha(K)\text{exp}=0.24$ ⁷, $K/L=1.0$ ⁵; theory: $\alpha(K)(E2)=0.174$, $K/L(E2)=0.39$, $\alpha(K)(M1)=2.49$, $K/L(M1)=5.25$.</p>
191.353 ¹⁰	0.123 ^{f 8}	378.178	6 ⁺	186.827	4 ⁺	E2		0.776		<p>$\alpha(K)=0.0752$ ¹¹; $\alpha(L)=0.01502$ ²¹; $\alpha(M)=0.00362$ ⁵; $\alpha(N+..)=0.001220$ ¹⁷ $\alpha(N)=0.000956$ ¹⁴; $\alpha(O)=0.000221$ ³; $\alpha(P)=4.05\times 10^{-5}$ ⁶; $\alpha(Q)=2.84\times 10^{-6}$ ⁴ Mult.: ce(K), ce(L) not seen (1971He23,1960Ar06), suggests E1 mult.</p>
199.407 ¹⁰	0.315 ^{f 5}	1168.377	3 ⁻	968.972	2 ⁺	E1 ^h		0.0950		<p>$\alpha(K)=0.0713$ ¹⁰; $\alpha(L)=0.01419$ ²⁰; $\alpha(M)=0.00342$ ⁵; $\alpha(N+..)=0.001152$ ¹⁷ $\alpha(N)=0.000903$ ¹³; $\alpha(O)=0.000208$ ³; $\alpha(P)=3.83\times 10^{-5}$ ⁶; $\alpha(Q)=2.70\times 10^{-6}$ ⁴ Mult.: $\alpha(L)\text{exp}<0.23$ (1971He23); theory: $\alpha(L)(E1)=0.0143$, $\alpha(L)(E2)=0.342$. $\alpha(K)=0.0672$ ¹⁰; $\alpha(L)=0.01333$ ¹⁹; $\alpha(M)=0.00321$ ⁵; $\alpha(N+..)=0.001082$ ¹⁶ $\alpha(N)=0.000848$ ¹²; $\alpha(O)=0.000196$ ³; $\alpha(P)=3.60\times 10^{-5}$ ⁵; $\alpha(Q)=2.55\times 10^{-6}$ ⁴</p>
204.026 ¹⁰	0.112 ^{f 15}	1226.566	4 ⁻	1022.531	(3) ⁺	E1		0.0900		<p>$\alpha(K)=0.0713$ ¹⁰; $\alpha(L)=0.01419$ ²⁰; $\alpha(M)=0.00342$ ⁵; $\alpha(N+..)=0.001152$ ¹⁷ $\alpha(N)=0.000903$ ¹³; $\alpha(O)=0.000208$ ³; $\alpha(P)=3.83\times 10^{-5}$ ⁶; $\alpha(Q)=2.70\times 10^{-6}$ ⁴ Mult.: $\alpha(L)\text{exp}<0.23$ (1971He23); theory: $\alpha(L)(E1)=0.0143$, $\alpha(L)(E2)=0.342$. $\alpha(K)=0.0672$ ¹⁰; $\alpha(L)=0.01333$ ¹⁹; $\alpha(M)=0.00321$ ⁵; $\alpha(N+..)=0.001082$ ¹⁶ $\alpha(N)=0.000848$ ¹²; $\alpha(O)=0.000196$ ³; $\alpha(P)=3.60\times 10^{-5}$ ⁵; $\alpha(Q)=2.55\times 10^{-6}$ ⁴</p>
209.253 ⁶	3.89 ^{c 7}	396.083	3 ⁻	186.827	4 ⁺	E1		0.0848		<p>$\alpha(K)=0.0713$ ¹⁰; $\alpha(L)=0.01419$ ²⁰; $\alpha(M)=0.00342$ ⁵; $\alpha(N+..)=0.001152$ ¹⁷ $\alpha(N)=0.000903$ ¹³; $\alpha(O)=0.000208$ ³; $\alpha(P)=3.83\times 10^{-5}$ ⁶; $\alpha(Q)=2.70\times 10^{-6}$ ⁴ Mult.: $\alpha(L)\text{exp}<0.23$ (1971He23); theory: $\alpha(L)(E1)=0.0143$, $\alpha(L)(E2)=0.342$. $\alpha(K)=0.0672$ ¹⁰; $\alpha(L)=0.01333$ ¹⁹; $\alpha(M)=0.00321$ ⁵; $\alpha(N+..)=0.001082$ ¹⁶ $\alpha(N)=0.000848$ ¹²; $\alpha(O)=0.000196$ ³; $\alpha(P)=3.60\times 10^{-5}$ ⁵; $\alpha(Q)=2.55\times 10^{-6}$ ⁴</p>

²²⁸Ac β⁻ decay **1987Da28** (continued)

γ(²²⁸Th) (continued)

<u>E_γ[‡]</u>	<u>I_γ^{#I}</u>	<u>E_i(level)</u>	<u>J_i^π</u>	<u>E_f</u>	<u>J_f^π</u>	<u>Mult.[@]</u>	<u>δ</u>	<u>α[†]</u>	<u>Comments</u>
									Mult.: from K/L and L subshell ratios in ²²⁸ Pa ε decay. Other: K/L=2.4 4 (1971He23). E _γ : From figure 4 in 1987Da28 .
214.85 5	0.76 11	1153.465	2 ⁺	938.61	0 ⁺				
214.85 ^a 10	0.029 4	2010.20	(2 ⁺)	1795.65	4 ⁺	[E2]		0.516	
223.85 10	0.054 5	1450.35	4 ⁻	1226.566	4 ⁻	M1+E2 ^h	-0.18 ^h 5	1.85 4	α(K)=1.47 4; α(L)=0.285 5; α(M)=0.0688 10; α(N+..)=0.0236 4 α(N)=0.0184 3; α(O)=0.00434 7; α(P)=0.000839 13; α(Q)=7.80×10 ⁻⁵ 18 Mult.: α(K)exp=1.7 5, K/L=4.2 19 (1971He23); theory: α(K)=1.56 3, K/L=5.2.
231.42 10	0.025 4	1175.45	2 ⁺	944.200	1 ⁻	[D,E2]		1.1 7	
257.52 10	0.030 3	1431.981	4 ⁺	1174.50	(5 ⁺)	(M1) ^h		1.285	α(K)=1.028 15; α(L)=0.194 3; α(M)=0.0466 7; α(N+..)=0.01600 23 α(N)=0.01243 18; α(O)=0.00294 5; α(P)=0.000571 8; α(Q)=5.42×10 ⁻⁵ 8
263.58 10	0.040 4	1431.981	4 ⁺	1168.377	3 ⁻	E1 ^h		0.0498	α(K)=0.0397 6; α(L)=0.00760 11; α(M)=0.00182 3; α(N+..)=0.000617 9 α(N)=0.000482 7; α(O)=0.0001119 16; α(P)=2.08×10 ⁻⁵ 3; α(Q)=1.553×10 ⁻⁶ 22
270.245 ^{&} 2	3.46 ^c 6	328.006	1 ⁻	57.763	2 ⁺	E1		0.0470	α(K)=0.0376 6; α(L)=0.00716 10; α(M)=0.001717 24; α(N+..)=0.000581 9 α(N)=0.000454 7; α(O)=0.0001054 15; α(P)=1.96×10 ⁻⁵ 3; α(Q)=1.473×10 ⁻⁶ 21 Mult.: α(K)exp=0.029 4 (1971He23); theory: α(K)=0.0379. α(K)=0.5 4; α(L)=0.12 3; α(M)=0.031 6; α(N+..)=0.0107 22 α(N)=0.0083 16; α(O)=0.0019 5; α(P)=0.00036 10; α(Q)=2.4×10 ⁻⁵ 19 Mult.: α(K)exp(doublet)=0.18 4 (1960Ar06), α(L)exp(279γ+282γ)=0.37 7 (1971He23); theory: α(K)(M1)=0.872, α(K)(E2)=0.0854.
278.95 ⁿ 5	0.160 ⁿ 21	1153.465	2 ⁺	874.48	2 ⁺	(M1,E2)		0.6 4	α(K)=0.0842 12; α(L)=0.0935 14; α(M)=0.0252 4; α(N+..)=0.00853 12 α(N)=0.00675 10; α(O)=0.001521 22; α(P)=0.000261 4; α(Q)=5.39×10 ⁻⁶ 8 γ not placed here by 1987Da28 ; this alternate placement is suggested in ²²⁸ Pa decay.
278.95 ^{na} 5	0.031 ⁿ 5	1431.981	4 ⁺	1153.465	2 ⁺	[E2]		0.211	
282.00 ^{&} 3	0.072 ^f 19	1450.35	4 ⁻	1168.377	3 ⁻	M1+E2 ^h	-0.51 ^h 12	0.83 7	α(K)=0.65 6; α(L)=0.138 6; α(M)=0.0337 11; α(N+..)=0.0115 4 α(N)=0.0090 3; α(O)=0.00211 7; α(P)=0.000403 16; α(Q)=3.4×10 ⁻⁵ 3
321.646 ^{&} 8	0.226 ^b 11	1153.465	2 ⁺	831.822	0 ⁺	[E2]		0.1369	α(K)=0.0635 9; α(L)=0.0540 8; α(M)=0.01444 21; α(N+..)=0.00490 7 α(N)=0.00387 6; α(O)=0.000875 13; α(P)=0.0001514 22;

^{228}Ac β^- decay **1987Da28** (continued)

$\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)									
E_γ [‡]	I_γ ^{#l}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [@]	δ	α^\dagger	Comments
									$\alpha(Q)=3.88\times 10^{-6}$ 6 Mult.: $\alpha(K)_{\text{exp}}=0.49$ 8 (1971He23) indicating mainly M1 transition ($\alpha(K)(M1)=0.590$) which is not in agreement with the level scheme. 1960Ar06 did not see $\text{ce}(K)$ suggesting that the $\alpha(K)_{\text{exp}}$ may be unreliable.
326.04 20 (327.44)	0.033 5 0.12 4	1758.24 1450.35	2 ⁺ 4 ⁻	1431.981 1122.949	4 ⁺ 2 ⁻	[E2] [E2]		0.13 0.1299	$\alpha(K)=0.0613$ 9; $\alpha(L)=0.0505$ 7; $\alpha(M)=0.01349$ 19; $\alpha(N+..)=0.00458$ 7 $\alpha(N)=0.00361$ 5; $\alpha(O)=0.000818$ 12; $\alpha(P)=0.0001417$ 20; $\alpha(Q)=3.72\times 10^{-6}$ 6 E_γ, I_γ : γ not reported in this decay. Placement suggested by ^{228}Pa decay. I_γ deduced from branching ratio in ^{228}Pa decay. γ may be masked by strong 328.000 γ . E_γ : E_γ from E(level).
328.000 6	2.95 ^f 12	328.006	1 ⁻	0.0	0 ⁺	E1		0.0305	$\alpha(K)=0.0245$ 4; $\alpha(L)=0.00455$ 7; $\alpha(M)=0.001089$ 16; $\alpha(N+..)=0.000369$ 6 $\alpha(N)=0.000288$ 4; $\alpha(O)=6.71\times 10^{-5}$ 10; $\alpha(P)=1.256\times 10^{-5}$ 18; $\alpha(Q)=9.82\times 10^{-7}$ 14 Mult.: $\alpha(K)_{\text{exp}}=0.037$ 8 (1971He23); theory $\alpha(K)=0.0245$.
332.370 ^{&} 4	0.40 ^c 4	519.195	5 ⁻	186.827	4 ⁺	E1 ^h		0.0297	$\alpha(K)=0.0238$ 4; $\alpha(L)=0.00441$ 7; $\alpha(M)=0.001056$ 15; $\alpha(N+..)=0.000358$ 5 $\alpha(N)=0.000280$ 4; $\alpha(O)=6.51\times 10^{-5}$ 10; $\alpha(P)=1.219\times 10^{-5}$ 17; $\alpha(Q)=9.56\times 10^{-7}$ 14 Mult.: $\text{ce}(K)$ not seen by 1960Ar06. $\alpha(K)_{\text{exp}}=0.41$ 8 (1971He23) does not agree with [E1] required by the level scheme or E1 measured in ^{228}Pa decay.
338.320 ^{&} 3	11.27 ^b 19	396.083	3 ⁻	57.763	2 ⁺	E1		0.0285	$\alpha(K)=0.0229$ 4; $\alpha(L)=0.00424$ 6; $\alpha(M)=0.001014$ 15; $\alpha(N+..)=0.000344$ 5 $\alpha(N)=0.000269$ 4; $\alpha(O)=6.25\times 10^{-5}$ 9; $\alpha(P)=1.172\times 10^{-5}$ 17; $\alpha(Q)=9.22\times 10^{-7}$ 13 Mult.: $\alpha(K)_{\text{exp}}=0.019$ 2 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(K)=0.0231$.
340.96 5	0.369 ^c 21	1431.981	4 ⁺	1091.020	4 ⁺	E2+M1 ^h	-5.2 ^h 18	0.133 21	$\alpha(K)=0.072$ 19; $\alpha(L)=0.0451$ 21; $\alpha(M)=0.0119$ 5; $\alpha(N+..)=0.00405$ 16 $\alpha(N)=0.00319$ 13; $\alpha(O)=0.00073$ 3; $\alpha(P)=0.000127$ 7; $\alpha(Q)=4.2\times 10^{-6}$ 10 Mult.: $\alpha(K)_{\text{exp}}=0.66$ 7 (1971He23) suggests an M1 transition. However, $\text{ce}(K)$ not seen by 1960Ar06.
356.94 10	0.0170 18	1531.478	3 ⁺	1174.50	(5 ⁺)	[E2]		0.1015	$\alpha(K)=0.0517$ 8; $\alpha(L)=0.0368$ 6; $\alpha(M)=0.00977$ 14; $\alpha(N+..)=0.00331$ 5 $\alpha(N)=0.00261$ 4; $\alpha(O)=0.000593$ 9; $\alpha(P)=0.0001033$ 15; $\alpha(Q)=3.07\times 10^{-6}$ 5

^{228}Ac β^- decay **1987Da28** (continued)

$\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)									
E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{#l}	E_i (level)	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [@]	δ	α [†]	Comments
									Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=1.9$ 9 (1971He23) does not agree with multipolarity deduced from level scheme. Theory: $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0523$.
372.57 ^a 20	0.0067 15	2010.20	(2 ⁺)	1638.283	2 ⁺	[D,E2]		0.28 19	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.20$ 16; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.049$ 19; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.012$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0041$ 15 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0032$ 11; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0007$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.00014$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.1\times 10^{-5}$ 8
377.99 10	0.025 3	1531.478	3 ⁺	1153.465	2 ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.27 18	
384.63 20	0.0067 15	2022.64	2 ⁺	1638.283	2 ⁺	[D,E2]		0.25 18	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.19$ 15; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.044$ 18; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.011$ 4; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0038$ 14 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0029$ 11; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0007$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.00013$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.0\times 10^{-5}$ 8
389.12 15	0.0103 15	1928.66	3 ⁺	1539.24	2 ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.25 17	
397.94 10	0.027 3	1937.18	2 ⁺ ,3,4 ⁺	1539.24	2 ⁺	[D,E2]		0.0200	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01613$ 23; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00292$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000697$ 10; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000236$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000185$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=4.31\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=8.11\times 10^{-6}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{Q})=6.58\times 10^{-7}$ 10
399.62 10	0.029 3	1743.87	4 ⁺	1344.082	3 ⁻	[E1]			
409.462 ^{&} 6	1.92 ^c 4	1431.981	4 ⁺	1022.531	(3 ⁺) ⁺	E2+M1	-5.4 ^h 8	0.080 4	Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.058$ 9, K/L=2.0 4 (1971He23), $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.049$ 4 (1960Ar06). Theory: $\alpha(\text{K})=0.049$ 4, K/L=2.02 14. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.01482$ 21; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00267$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000637$ 9; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000216$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001686$ 24; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.94\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.43\times 10^{-6}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{Q})=6.07\times 10^{-7}$ 9
416.30 20	0.0132 21	1539.24	2 ⁺	1122.949	2 ⁻	[E1]		0.0183	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01460$ 21; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00262$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000626$ 9; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000213$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001659$ 24; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.88\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.31\times 10^{-6}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{Q})=5.98\times 10^{-7}$ 9
419.42 10	0.021 3	1646.005	3 ⁺	1226.566	4 ⁻	[E1]		0.0181	
440.44 5	0.121 8	1531.478	3 ⁺	1091.020	4 ⁺	M1		0.295	Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.26$ 9 (1971He23); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})=0.252$. Limit of E2 admixture $\delta<0.8$. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0331$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01653$ 24; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00432$ 6; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.001469$ 21 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001157$ 17; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000264$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.68\times 10^{-5}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.86\times 10^{-6}$ 3
449.15 ^{&} 5	0.048 5	968.45	4 ⁺	519.195	5 ⁻				E _{γ} : Placement from ε decay.
452.47 10	0.015 5	1431.981	4 ⁺	979.507	2 ⁺	[E2]		0.0544	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0326$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01613$ 23; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00422$ 6;

^{228}Ac β^- decay **1987Da28** (continued)

$\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)										Comments
E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{#l}	E_i (level)	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [@]	δ	α^\dagger	$I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ ^l	
457.17 ¹⁵	0.0150 ²³	1683.71	(4 ⁻)	1226.566	4 ⁻	[M1,E2]		0.16 ¹¹		$\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.001433$ ²⁰ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001128$ ¹⁶ ; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000258$ ⁴ ; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.57\times 10^{-5}$ ⁷ ; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.83\times 10^{-6}$ ³ $\alpha(\text{K})=0.12$ ¹⁰ ; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.028$ ¹³ ; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.007$ ³ ; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0023$ ¹⁰ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0018$ ⁸ ; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00043$ ¹⁸ ; $\alpha(\text{P})=8.\text{E}-5$ ⁴ ; $\alpha(\text{Q})=6.\text{E}-6$ ⁵ $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0312$ ⁵ ; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01495$ ²¹ ; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00390$ ⁶ ; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.001326$ ¹⁹ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001044$ ¹⁵ ; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000238$ ⁴ ; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.24\times 10^{-5}$ ⁶ ; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.744\times 10^{-6}$ ²⁵ Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.036$ ⁴ , $\text{K/L}=3.0$ ⁷ (1971He23); $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.028$ ³ (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0316$, $\text{K/L}=2.1$.
463.004 ^{&} ⁶	4.40 ^c ⁷	1431.981	4 ⁺	968.972	2 ⁺	E2		0.0514		$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01157$ ¹⁷ ; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00205$ ³ ; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000489$ ⁷ ; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001661$ ²⁴ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001295$ ¹⁹ ; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.03\times 10^{-5}$ ⁵ ; $\alpha(\text{P})=5.74\times 10^{-6}$ ⁸ ; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.79\times 10^{-7}$ ⁷
^x 466.40 ¹⁰ 470.25 ²⁰	0.029 ³ 0.013 ³	1638.283	2 ⁺	1168.377	3 ⁻	[E1]		0.01428		$\alpha(\text{K})=0.11$ ⁹ ; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.025$ ¹² ; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.006$ ³ ; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0021$ ⁹ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0016$ ⁷ ; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00038$ ¹⁷ ; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.\text{E}-5$ ⁴ ; $\alpha(\text{Q})=6.\text{E}-6$ ⁵ $\alpha(\text{K})=0.01119$ ¹⁶ ; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00198$ ³ ; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000471$ ⁷ ; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001601$ ²³ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001249$ ¹⁸ ; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.92\times 10^{-5}$ ⁴ ; $\alpha(\text{P})=5.54\times 10^{-6}$ ⁸ ; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.63\times 10^{-7}$ ⁷
471.76 ¹⁵ 474.75 ¹⁰	0.033 ³ 0.022 ³	1416.09 1643.119	(3 ⁻) (3 ⁻)	944.200 1168.377	1 ⁻ 3 ⁻	[E2] [M1,E2]		0.049 0.14 ¹⁰		$\alpha(\text{K})=0.484$ ⁷ ; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.1200$ ¹⁷ ; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0300$ ⁵ ; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.01038$ ¹⁵ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00807$ ¹² ; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00191$ ³ ; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000367$ ⁶ ; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.29\times 10^{-5}$ ⁵ Not reported in ^{228}Pa decay.
478.33 ^a ⁵	0.209 ¹⁵	874.48	2 ⁺	396.083	3 ⁻	E1		0.01380		$\alpha(\text{K})=0.10$ ⁸ ; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.022$ ¹¹ ; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0055$ ²⁴ ; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0019$ ⁸ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0015$ ⁷ ; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00034$ ¹⁵ ; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.\text{E}-5$ ³ ; $\alpha(\text{Q})=5.\text{E}-6$ ⁴
480.94 ⁱ ²⁰	0.023 ⁵	1450.35	4 ⁻	968.972	2 ⁺	[M2]		0.645		$\alpha(\text{K})=0.438$ ⁷ ; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.1075$ ¹⁵ ; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0269$ ⁴ ; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00928$ ¹³ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00722$ ¹¹ ; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.001705$ ²⁴ ; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000328$ ⁵ ; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.95\times 10^{-5}$ ⁵
490.33 ¹⁵ 492.37 ¹⁰	0.0111 ²³ 0.0235 ²³	1906.63 1646.005	(2 ⁺) 3 ⁺	1416.09 1153.465	(3 ⁻) 2 ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.13 ⁹		$\alpha(\text{K})=0.10722$ ¹¹ ; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.001705$ ²⁴ ; $\alpha(\text{P})=0.000328$ ⁵ ; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.95\times 10^{-5}$ ⁵ Not reported in ^{228}Pa decay.
497.49 ⁱ ¹⁵	0.0059 ¹⁸	1724.288	2 ⁺	1226.566	4 ⁻	[M2]		0.581		$\alpha(\text{K})=0.10$ ⁸ ; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.022$ ¹¹ ; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0055$ ²⁴ ; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0019$ ⁸ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0015$ ⁷ ; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00034$ ¹⁵ ; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.\text{E}-5$ ³ ; $\alpha(\text{Q})=5.\text{E}-6$ ⁴

E_γ, I_γ : In ^{228}Pa decay this γ is assigned to this level based on the level scheme, and is given an intensity upper limit.

²²⁸Ac β⁻ decay **1987Da28** (continued)

γ(²²⁸Th) (continued)

<u>E_γ[‡]</u>	<u>I_γ^{#l}</u>	<u>E_i(level)</u>	<u>J_i^π</u>	<u>E_f</u>	<u>J_f^π</u>	<u>Mult.[@]</u>	<u>δ</u>	<u>α[‡]</u>	<u>I_(γ+ce)^l</u>	Comments
503.823 ^{&} 13	0.182 ^e 12	831.822	0 ⁺	328.006	1 ⁻	(E1)		0.01243		α(K)=0.01009 15; α(L)=0.001775 25; α(M)=0.000422 6; α(N+..)=0.0001435 20

²²⁸Th₁₃₈-12

From ENSDF

²²⁸Th₁₃₈-12

^{228}Ac β^- decay **1987Da28** (continued)

$\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)									Comments
E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{#/}	E_i (level)	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [@]	δ	α [†]	
508.959 ^{&} 17	0.45 5	1531.478	3 ⁺	1022.531	(3) ⁺	E2(+M1)	>+1.1	0.08 4	$\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001119$ 16; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.62\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.97\times 10^{-6}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.19\times 10^{-7}$ 6 Mult.: Ice not seen (1971He23), upper limit in Ice suggests E1. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.06$ 3; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.015$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0038$ 10; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0013$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0010$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00024$ 7; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.4\times 10^{-5}$ 13; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.0\times 10^{-6}$ 16 Mult., δ : $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.06$ 3 (1971He23); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}2)=0.0264$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M}1)=0.171$.
515.06 10	0.049 5	1638.283	2 ⁺	1122.949	2 ⁻	[E1]		0.01190	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00966$ 14; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.001695$ 24; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000403$ 6; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001371$ 20 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001069$ 15; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.50\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.75\times 10^{-6}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.02\times 10^{-7}$ 6
520.151 ^{&} 16	0.067 5	1643.119	(3) ⁻	1122.949	2 ⁻	(M1)		0.189	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.1516$ 22; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0282$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00676$ 10; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00232$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00180$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000426$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=8.27\times 10^{-5}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{Q})=7.86\times 10^{-6}$ 11 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.31$ 12 (1971He23); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})=0.161$.
523.131 ^{&a} 16	0.103 8	1646.005	3 ⁺	1122.949	2 ⁻	[E1]		0.01153	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00937$ 14; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.001641$ 23; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000390$ 6; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001327$ 19 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001035$ 15; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.42\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.60\times 10^{-6}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.91\times 10^{-7}$ 6 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}\leq 0.08$ (1971He23); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}1)=0.0094$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}2)=0.0251$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}3)=0.0610$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M}1)=0.158$.
540.76 10	0.026 3	1059.94	4 ⁻	519.195	5 ⁻	[M1,E2]		0.10 7	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.08$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.017$ 9; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0042$ 19; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0014$ 7 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0011$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00026$ 12; $\alpha(\text{P})=5.0\times 10^{-5}$ 25; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.\text{E}-6$ 3
546.47 5	0.201 13	874.48	2 ⁺	328.006	1 ⁻	[E1]		0.01058	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00860$ 12; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.001500$ 21; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000357$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001212$ 17 $\alpha(\text{N})=9.45\times 10^{-5}$ 14; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.22\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.21\times 10^{-6}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.60\times 10^{-7}$ 5
548.73 15	0.023 3	1724.288	2 ⁺	1175.45	2 ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.10 7	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.08$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.017$ 8; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0041$ 18; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0014$ 7 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0011$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00025$ 12; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.8\times 10^{-5}$ 24; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.\text{E}-6$ 3
555.12 10	0.046 5	1646.005	3 ⁺	1091.020	4 ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.10 7	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.07$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.016$ 8; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0039$ 18; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0013$ 6 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0010$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00025$ 12; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.7\times 10^{-5}$ 23; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.\text{E}-6$ 3
562.500 ^{&} 4	0.87 ^c 3	1531.478	3 ⁺	968.972	2 ⁺	E2+M1	+1.6 ^h 6	0.07 3	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.050$ 23; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.012$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0030$ 8; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0010$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00081$ 20; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00019$ 5; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.5\times 10^{-5}$ 10; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.6\times 10^{-6}$ 12 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.048$ 10 (1971He23); E1+M2 mixture requires $\delta=0.39$.

^{228}Ac β^- decay **1987Da28** (continued) $\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)

E_γ ‡	I_γ #	E_i (level)	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. @	α^\dagger	Comments
570.91 10	0.182 ^e 24	1724.288	2 ⁺	1153.465	2 ⁺	(M1)	0.1472	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.1182$ 17; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0219$ 3; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00525$ 8; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00180$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.001401$ 20; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000332$ 5; $\alpha(\text{P})=6.44\times 10^{-5}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{Q})=6.12\times 10^{-6}$ 9 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}=0.20$ 8 (1971He23); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})=0.125$. 1987Da28 assigns this γ to be the 1539.2 to 968.4 transition on the basis of coin with 911.2 γ . However, the E(level) difference is 570.25 9. In ^{228}Pa decay this γ is assigned to the 1724.3 level; energy, intensity, multipolarity, and coin results agree with this assignment.
572.14 ^{&} 8	0.150 16	968.335	2 ⁻	396.083	3 ⁻	[M1,E2]	0.09 6	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.07$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.015$ 7; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0036$ 17; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0012$ 6 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0010$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00023$ 11; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.3\times 10^{-5}$ 21; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.6\times 10^{-6}$ 25 $\alpha=0.00932$ 13; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00759$ 11; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.001313$ 19; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000312$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001061$
583.41 5	0.111 10	979.507	2 ⁺	396.083	3 ⁻	[E1]	0.00932 13	$\alpha(\text{N})=8.27\times 10^{-5}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.94\times 10^{-5}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.69\times 10^{-6}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.18\times 10^{-7}$ 5
(590.4)	0.017 3	1743.87	4 ⁺	1153.465	2 ⁺	[E2]	0.0292	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0197$ 3; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00703$ 10; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00180$ 3; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000613$ 9 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000481$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0001107$ 16; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.00\times 10^{-5}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.056\times 10^{-6}$ 15
610.64 10	0.023 5	938.61	0 ⁺	328.006	1 ⁻	[E1]	0.00853 12	E γ , I γ : γ not reported in this decay. Placement suggested by ^{228}Pa decay. I γ deduced from branching ratio in ^{228}Pa decay. $\alpha=0.00853$ 12; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00695$ 10; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.001198$ 17; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000284$ 4; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=9.67\times 10^{-5}$ 14 $\alpha(\text{N})=7.54\times 10^{-5}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.769\times 10^{-5}$ 25; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.37\times 10^{-6}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.93\times 10^{-7}$ 4
616.22 ^{&} 3	0.080 5	944.200	1 ⁻	328.006	1 ⁻	[M1,E2]	0.07 5	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.06$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.012$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0028$ 13; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0010$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0008$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00018$ 9; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.4\times 10^{-5}$ 17; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.9\times 10^{-6}$ 20
620.38 5	0.080 5	1016.386	3 ⁻	396.083	3 ⁻			
623.27 ^a 20	0.011 3	1646.005	3 ⁺	1022.531	(3) ⁺			
627.23 20	0.014 3	1643.119	(3) ⁻	1016.386	3 ⁻	[D,E2]	0.07 5	
629.40 5	0.045 5	1646.005	3 ⁺	1016.386	3 ⁻			
^x 634.18 10	0.0106 21							
640.34 ^{&} 3	0.054 5	968.335	2 ⁻	328.006	1 ⁻	[E2]	0.0245	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01700$ 24; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00556$ 8; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.001416$ 20; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000482$ 7 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000378$ 6; $\alpha(\text{O})=8.73\times 10^{-5}$ 13; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.589\times 10^{-5}$ 23; $\alpha(\text{Q})=8.98\times 10^{-7}$ 13
648.84 ^{ma} 10	0.040 ^m 4	1168.377	3 ⁻	519.195	5 ⁻	[E2]	0.0238	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01659$ 24; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00536$ 8; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.001363$ 19; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000464$ 7 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000364$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=8.40\times 10^{-5}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.532\times 10^{-5}$ 22; $\alpha(\text{Q})=8.75\times 10^{-7}$ 13
648.84 ^m 10	0.040 ^m 4	1617.78	4 ⁺	968.972	2 ⁺	[E1]	0.00754 11	$\alpha=0.00754$ 11; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00615$ 9; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.001053$ 15; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000250$ 4; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=8.50\times 10^{-5}$ 12
651.51 ^{&} 3	0.090 8	979.507	2 ⁺	328.006	1 ⁻			

²²⁸Ac β⁻ decay **1987Da28** (continued)

<u>γ(²²⁸Th) (continued)</u>								Comments
E _γ [‡]	I _γ ^{#I}	E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _f	J _f ^π	Mult. [@]	α [†]	
660.1 3	≈0.005	1682.754	(2 ⁺ ,3 ⁺ ,4 ⁺)	1022.531	(3) ⁺	[M1,E2]	0.06 4	α(N)=6.62×10 ⁻⁵ 10; α(O)=1.555×10 ⁻⁵ 22; α(P)=2.97×10 ⁻⁶ 5; α(Q)=2.60×10 ⁻⁷ 4 α(K)=0.05 4; α(L)=0.010 5; α(M)=0.0024 12; α(N+..)=0.0008 4 α(N)=0.0006 3; α(O)=0.00015 8; α(P)=2.9×10 ⁻⁵ 15; α(Q)=2.5×10 ⁻⁶ 17
663.82 10	0.028 6	1059.94	4 ⁻	396.083	3 ⁻	(M1+E2) ^h	0.06 4	α(K)=0.05 4; α(L)=0.010 5; α(M)=0.0024 12; α(N+..)=0.0008 4 α(N)=0.0006 3; α(O)=0.00015 8; α(P)=2.9×10 ⁻⁵ 15; α(Q)=2.5×10 ⁻⁶ 17
666.45 ⁿ 10	0.057 ⁿ 6	1646.005	3 ⁺	979.507	2 ⁺	[M1,E2]	0.06 4	α(K)=0.05 4; α(L)=0.010 5; α(M)=0.0024 11; α(N+..)=0.0008 4 α(N)=0.0006 3; α(O)=0.00015 7; α(P)=2.8×10 ⁻⁵ 15; α(Q)=2.4×10 ⁻⁶ 16
666.45 ⁿ 10	0.005 ⁿ 2	1893.02	3 ⁺	1226.566	4 ⁻	[E1]	0.00722 11	I _γ : Intensity of the doublet divided by evaluator by comparison with branching ratios and the intensities of the doublet as measured in both ²²⁸ Ac and ²²⁸ Pa decays. I _γ (doublet)=0.052 5. All of intensity placed here by 1987Da28 , α=0.00722 11; α(K)=0.00590 9; α(L)=0.001007 15; α(M)=0.000239 4; α(N+..)=8.13×10 ⁻⁵ 12 α(N)=6.33×10 ⁻⁵ 9; α(O)=1.487×10 ⁻⁵ 21; α(P)=2.84×10 ⁻⁶ 4; α(Q)=2.50×10 ⁻⁷ 4 I _γ : Intensity of the doublet divided by evaluator by comparison with branching ratios and the intensities of the doublet as measured in both ²²⁸ Ac and ²²⁸ Pa decays. This placement of the γ suggested by ²²⁸ Pa decay. γ listed in table I of 1987Da28 as deexciting the 1683.8 level; however, on level scheme (fig. 4) shown as deexciting the 1688.4 level.
672.00 15	0.026 8	1688.398	2 ⁺ ,3 ⁺	1016.386	3 ⁻			α=0.00707 10; α(K)=0.00577 8; α(L)=0.000985 14; α(M)=0.000233 4; α(N+..)=7.95×10 ⁻⁵ 12 α(N)=6.19×10 ⁻⁵ 9; α(O)=1.454×10 ⁻⁵ 21; α(P)=2.78×10 ⁻⁶ 4; α(Q)=2.44×10 ⁻⁷ 4 E _γ : deduced from E(level).
674.16 ^j	≤0.109	1643.119	(3 ⁻)	968.972	2 ⁺	[E1]	0.00707 10	α(K)=0.05 3; α(L)=0.009 5; α(M)=0.0023 11; α(N+..)=0.0008 4 α(N)=0.0006 3; α(O)=0.00014 7; α(P)=2.7×10 ⁻⁵ 14; α(Q)=2.4×10 ⁻⁶ 16
674.75 ^j	2.1 7	1643.119	(3 ⁻)	968.335	2 ⁻	[M1,E2]	0.06 4	I _γ : From ²²⁸ Pa decay with respect to I1247.07=8.2 4. E _γ : deduced from E(level). α(K)=0.05 3; α(L)=0.009 5; α(M)=0.0023 11; α(N+..)=0.0008 4 α(N)=0.0006 3; α(O)=0.00014 7; α(P)=2.7×10 ⁻⁵ 14; α(Q)=2.3×10 ⁻⁶ 16
677.11 10	0.062 5	1646.005	3 ⁺	968.972	2 ⁺	[M1,E2]	0.06 4	α=0.00688 10; α(K)=0.00562 8; α(L)=0.000957 14;
(684.0)	0.019 5	1743.87	4 ⁺	1059.94	4 ⁻	[E1]	0.00688 10	

^{228}Ac β^- decay **1987Da28** (continued)

$\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)								Comments
E_γ [†]	I_γ [#]	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [@]	α^\dagger	
								$\alpha(\text{M})=0.000227$ 4; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=7.72\times 10^{-5}$ 11 $\alpha(\text{N})=6.02\times 10^{-5}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.413\times 10^{-5}$ 20; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.70\times 10^{-6}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.38\times 10^{-7}$ 4 E_γ, I_γ : γ not reported in this decay. Placement suggested by ^{228}Pa decay. I_γ deduced from branching ratio in ^{228}Pa decay. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.01490$ 21; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00455$ 7; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.001153$ 17; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000393$ 6 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000308$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=7.12\times 10^{-5}$ 10; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.303\times 10^{-5}$ 19; $\alpha(\text{Q})=7.79\times 10^{-7}$ 11 γ not placed here by 1987Da28 ; this placement of the γ suggested in ^{228}Pa decay. Poor fit in the level scheme. Ignored in the intensity balance. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.04$ 3; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.009$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0021$ 10; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0007$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0006$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00013$ 7; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.6\times 10^{-5}$ 13; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.2\times 10^{-6}$ 15 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.17$ 3 (1973Ku09), 0.13 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}2)=0.0148$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M}1)=0.0751$. $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$ may indicate E0 presence. E_γ, I_γ : γ not reported in this decay. Placement suggested by ^{228}Pa decay. I_γ deduced from branching ratio in ^{228}Pa decay. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0684$ 10; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01261$ 18; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00302$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.001036$ 15 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000805$ 12; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.000191$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.70\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.52\times 10^{-6}$ 5 $\alpha(\text{K})=0.01417$ 20; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00422$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.001067$ 15; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000364$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000285$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=6.59\times 10^{-5}$ 10; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.209\times 10^{-5}$ 17; $\alpha(\text{Q})=7.38\times 10^{-7}$ 11 $\alpha=0.00628$ 9; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00513$ 8; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000870$ 13; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000206$ 3; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=7.02\times 10^{-5}$ 10 $\alpha(\text{N})=5.46\times 10^{-5}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.284\times 10^{-5}$ 18; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.46\times 10^{-6}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.18\times 10^{-7}$ 3 $\alpha(\text{K})=0.01349$ 19; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00393$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000990$ 14; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000337$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000264$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=6.12\times 10^{-5}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.125\times 10^{-5}$ 16; $\alpha(\text{Q})=7.00\times 10^{-7}$ 10 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}\approx 0.012$ (1971He23); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0136$. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.037$ 24; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.007$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0018$ 9; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0006$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00048$ 23; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00011$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.2\times 10^{-5}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.9\times 10^{-6}$ 12 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.28$ 14 (1971He23); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M}1)=0.0637$,
688.10 ^{ao} 5	0.067 5	874.48	2 ⁺	186.827	4 ⁺	[E2]	0.0210	
688.10 ^a 5	0.067 5	1016.386	3 ⁻	328.006	1 ⁻			
(692.5)	0.0056 7	1893.02	3 ⁺	1200.5		(M1+E2+E0)	0.05 4	
699.08 15	0.037 5	1643.119	(3 ⁻)	944.200	1 ⁻	[E2]	0.020	
701.747 ^{&} 14	0.173 10	1724.288	2 ⁺	1022.531	(3) ⁺	(M1) ^h	0.0850	
707.41 5	0.155 ^f 15	1226.566	4 ⁻	519.195	5 ⁻	(E2) ^h	0.0198	
718.48 15	0.019 4	1944.83	3 ⁺	1226.566	4 ⁻	(E1) ^h	0.00628 9	
726.863 15	0.62 8	1122.949	2 ⁻	396.083	3 ⁻	(E2)	0.0187	
737.72 5	0.037 4	1760.17	2 ⁽⁺⁾ , 3 ⁽⁺⁾	1022.531	(3) ⁺	[M1,E2]	0.05 3	

^{228}Ac β^- decay **1987Da28** (continued)

$\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)									
E_γ^{\ddagger}	$I_\gamma^{\#l}$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. @	δ	α^\ddagger	Comments
755.315 ^{& 4}	1.00 ^{b 3}	1724.288	2 ⁺	968.972	2 ⁺	M1		0.0700	$\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E}2)=0.0133$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M}2)=0.147$. Unconfirmed $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$ seems to indicate E0 admixture.
(770.04)	0.0063 8	1893.02	3 ⁺	1122.949	2 ⁻	[E1]		0.00552 8	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0563$ 8; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.01036$ 15; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00248$ 4; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000851$ 12 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000661$ 10; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0001566$ 22; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.04\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.90\times 10^{-6}$ 4 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.055$ 9 (1971He23), 0.057 8 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M}1)=0.0599$. $\alpha=0.00552$ 8; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00452$ 7; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000762$ 11; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000180$ 3; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=6.14\times 10^{-5}$ 9 $\alpha(\text{N})=4.78\times 10^{-5}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.124\times 10^{-5}$ 16; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.15\times 10^{-6}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.93\times 10^{-7}$ 3 E_γ, I_γ : γ not reported in this decay. Placement suggested by ^{228}Pa decay. I_γ deduced from branching ratio in ^{228}Pa decay.
772.291 ^{& 5}	1.49 ^{c 3}	1168.377	3 ⁻	396.083	3 ⁻	E2+M1	-3.4 ^h +8-27	0.021 3	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0154$ 22; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0039$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00096$ 9; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00033$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000256$ 22; $\alpha(\text{O})=6.0\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.11\times 10^{-5}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{Q})=7.9\times 10^{-7}$ 12 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.016$ 7 (1971He23), 0.019 3 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0157$ 24.
774.1 2	≈ 0.06	831.822	0 ⁺	57.763	2 ⁺	[E2]		0.01649	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01204$ 17; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00333$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000835$ 12; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000285$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000223$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=5.17\times 10^{-5}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{P})=9.54\times 10^{-6}$ 14; $\alpha(\text{Q})=6.19\times 10^{-7}$ 9
776.56 10 (778.23)	0.019 6 0.022 6	1944.83 1297.440	3 ⁺ (5) ⁻	1168.377 3 ⁻ 519.195 5 ⁻		[M1,E2]		0.040 25	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.032$ 20; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.006$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0016$ 8; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0005$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00042$ 20; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.00010$ 5; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.9\times 10^{-5}$ 10; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.6\times 10^{-6}$ 11 E_γ, I_γ : γ not reported in this decay. Placement suggested by ^{228}Pa decay. I_γ deduced from branching ratio in ^{228}Pa decay.
782.142 ^{& 5}	0.485 ^{c 19}	968.972	2 ⁺	186.827	4 ⁺	[E2]		0.01615	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01182$ 17; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00324$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000812$ 12; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000277$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000217$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=5.03\times 10^{-5}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{P})=9.29\times 10^{-6}$ 13; $\alpha(\text{Q})=6.07\times 10^{-7}$ 9 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.024$ 3 (1960Ar06), 0.07 3 (1971He23) inconsistent with each other and with E2 assignment required by level scheme.
791.49 ^{n 25}	0.010 ^{n 3}	1760.17	2 ^{(+),3(+)}	968.972	2 ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.039 23	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.031$ 19; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.006$ 3; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0015$ 7; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00051$ 25

^{228}Ac β^- decay **1987Da28** (continued) $\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)

E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{#l}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [@]	δ	α [†]	Comments
791.49 ⁿ 25	0.013 ⁿ 3	1944.83	3 ⁺	1153.465	2 ⁺	(M1)		0.0618	$\alpha(\text{N})=0.00040$ 19; $\alpha(\text{O})=9.\text{E}-5$ 5; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.8\times 10^{-5}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.6\times 10^{-6}$ 10 γ placed here with $I_\gamma=0.023$ 7 by 1987Da28 . $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0497$ 7; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00915$ 13; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00219$ 3; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000751$ 11 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000584$ 9; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0001382$ 20; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.68\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.56\times 10^{-6}$ 4 I_γ : Intensity of the doublet divided by evaluator by comparison with branching ratios and the intensities of the doublet as measured in both ^{228}Ac and ^{228}Pa decays. This placement suggested by ^{228}Pa decay. Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}(\text{doublet})=0.054$ 11 (1973Ku09), $I_\gamma(\text{doublet})=3.8$; theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M1})=0.0497$.
792.8	≈ 0.08	979.507	2 ⁺	186.827	4 ⁺	[E2]		0.01572	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01154$ 17; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00313$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000784$ 11; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000267$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000209$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=4.85\times 10^{-5}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{P})=8.98\times 10^{-6}$ 13; $\alpha(\text{Q})=5.91\times 10^{-7}$ 9
794.947 ^{&} 5	4.25 ^b 7	1122.949	2 ⁻	328.006	1 ⁻	E2+M1	-4.4 ^h 10	0.0179 14	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0133$ 12; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00340$ 19; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00085$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000289$ 16 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000226$ 12; $\alpha(\text{O})=5.3\times 10^{-5}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=9.8\times 10^{-6}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=6.8\times 10^{-7}$ 6 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}=0.0118$ 20, $\text{K/L}=1.6$ 7 (1971He23), $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}=0.0139$ 19 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E2})=0.0116$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M1})=0.0524$.
813.77 15	0.0070 16	1688.398	2 ⁺ , 3 ⁺	874.48	2 ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.036 22	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.029$ 18; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.006$ 3; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0014$ 7; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00047$ 23 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00037$ 18; $\alpha(\text{O})=9.\text{E}-5$ 5; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.7\times 10^{-5}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.5\times 10^{-6}$ 9
816.71 10	0.030 3	874.48	2 ⁺	57.763	2 ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.036 21	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.028$ 18; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.006$ 3; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0014$ 7; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00047$ 23 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00037$ 18; $\alpha(\text{O})=9.\text{E}-5$ 5; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.7\times 10^{-5}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.5\times 10^{-6}$ 9
824.934 ^{&} 23	0.050 5	1344.082	3 ⁻	519.195	5 ⁻	[E2]		0.01452	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01074$ 15; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00283$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000706$ 10; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000241$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000188$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=4.38\times 10^{-5}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{P})=8.12\times 10^{-6}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{Q})=5.48\times 10^{-7}$ 8
830.486 ^{&} 8	0.540 ^d 21	1226.566	4 ⁻	396.083	3 ⁻	E2(+M1) ^h	-7.7 ^h 9	0.0150 3	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01117$ 22; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00287$ 5; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000715$ 12; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000244$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000191$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=4.43\times 10^{-5}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{P})=8.24\times 10^{-6}$ 14; $\alpha(\text{Q})=5.69\times 10^{-7}$ 12 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}=0.020$ 11 (1971He23); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0113$ 2.

^{228}Ac β^- decay **1987Da28** (continued) $\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)

E_γ ‡	I_γ $^\#l$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. $^\circ$	α^\ddagger	Comments
835.710 $\&$ 6	1.61 c 6	1022.531	(3) $^+$	186.827	4 $^+$	E2 h	0.01415	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01050$ 15; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00274$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000683$ 10; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000233$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000182$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=4.24\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.86\times 10^{-6}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{Q})=5.34\times 10^{-7}$ 8 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}\leq 0.015$ (1971He23); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0106$.
840.377 $\&$ 7	0.91 c 4	1168.377	3 $^-$	328.006	1 $^-$	E2 h	0.01400	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01039$ 15; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00270$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000673$ 10; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000230$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000180$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=4.18\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.75\times 10^{-6}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{Q})=5.29\times 10^{-7}$ 8 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}\leq 0.026$ (1971He23); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0105$.
x 853.17 10 853.17 a 10	0.0088 k 18 0.0031 k 4	1944.83	3 $^+$	1091.020	4 $^+$	[M1,E2]	0.032 19	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.025$ 16; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0050$ 25; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0012$ 6; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00042$ 20 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00033$ 16; $\alpha(\text{O})=8.\text{E}-5$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.5\times 10^{-5}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.3\times 10^{-6}$ 8 I_γ : from branching ratio in ^{228}Pa decay.
870.46 $\&$ 4	0.044 4	1893.02	3 $^+$	1022.531	(3) $^+$	M1 h	0.0481	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.0387$ 6; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00710$ 10; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.001699$ 24; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000583$ 9 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000453$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=0.0001073$ 15; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.08\times 10^{-5}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.99\times 10^{-6}$ 3
873.17 15	0.031 6	1059.94	4 $^-$	186.827	4 $^+$	[E1]	0.00440 7	$\alpha=0.00440$ 7; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00361$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000601$ 9; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0001421$ 20; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=4.84\times 10^{-5}$ 7 $\alpha(\text{N})=3.77\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{O})=8.87\times 10^{-6}$ 13; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.704\times 10^{-6}$ 24; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.546\times 10^{-7}$ 22
874.44 $\&$ 7	0.047 10	874.48	2 $^+$	0.0	0 $^+$	[E2]	0.01294	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00968$ 14; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00245$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000608$ 9; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000208$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001623$ 23; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.78\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.03\times 10^{-6}$ 10; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.90\times 10^{-7}$ 7
877.46 10	0.014 3	1899.97	(2) $^+$	1022.531	(3) $^+$	[M1,E2]	0.030 18	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.024$ 15; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0047$ 23; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0011$ 6; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00039$ 19 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00030$ 15; $\alpha(\text{O})=7.\text{E}-5$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.4\times 10^{-5}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.2\times 10^{-6}$ 8
880.76 10	0.0062 18	938.61	0 $^+$	57.763	2 $^+$	[E2]	0.01276	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00956$ 14; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00240$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000597$ 9; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000204$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001594$ 23; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.71\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=6.90\times 10^{-6}$ 10; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.83\times 10^{-7}$ 7
887.33 10 901.23 15	0.027 3 0.016 3	2010.20 1297.440	(2) $^+$ (5) $^-$	1122.949 396.083	2 $^-$ 3 $^-$	[E2]	0.01220	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00917$ 13; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00227$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000564$ 8; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000192$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001504$ 21; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.50\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{P})=6.53\times 10^{-6}$ 10; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.63\times 10^{-7}$ 7
904.20 $\&$ 4	0.77 d 3	1091.020	4 $^+$	186.827	4 $^+$	E2 h	0.01212	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00912$ 13; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00225$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000559$ 8; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000191$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001492$ 21; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.47\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{P})=6.48\times 10^{-6}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.60\times 10^{-7}$ 7 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}=0.027$ 10 (1971He23), $\text{ce}(\text{K})$ not seen (1960Ar06); $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}$ does not agree with $\alpha(\text{K})\text{exp}$ measured in ^{228}Pa ε decay.

^{228}Ac β^- decay **1987Da28** (continued)

$\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)									
E_γ [#]	I_γ ^{#l}	E_i (level)	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [@]	δ	α^\dagger	Comments
911.204 ^{& 4}	25.8 ^{b 4}	968.972	2 ⁺	57.763	2 ⁺	E2		0.01194	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00900$ 13; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00221$ 3; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000549$ 8; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000187$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001463$ 21; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.41\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{P})=6.36\times 10^{-6}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.53\times 10^{-7}$ 7 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0104$ 10, K/L=4.6 5 (1971He23), $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0092$ 9 (1960Ar06); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0091$, K/L=4.04. $\delta=+24$ 8 from ^{228}Pa decay.
918.97 10	0.027 3	2010.20	(2 ⁺)	1091.020	4 ⁺				Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=1.1$ 2 (1971He23) indicates E0 component; however, then the relatively strong 887.33 γ to 1123 2- level must be M2.
921.98 ^{ma 10}	0.0147 ^{m 21}	979.507	2 ⁺	57.763	2 ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.027 15	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.021$ 13; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0041$ 20; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0010$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00034$ 16 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00027$ 13; $\alpha(\text{O})=6.\text{E}-5$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.2\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.1\times 10^{-6}$ 7 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=2.0$ 4 (1971He23) may indicate an E0 component.
921.98 ^{ma 10} (924.03)	0.0147 ^{m 21} 0.0075 10	1944.83 1893.02	3 ⁺ 3 ⁺	1022.531 968.972	(3) ⁺ 2 ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.026 15	Total intensity placed here by 1987Da28. This placement suggested by ^{228}Pa decay. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.021$ 13; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0041$ 20; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0010$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00034$ 16 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00026$ 13; $\alpha(\text{O})=6.\text{E}-5$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.2\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.1\times 10^{-6}$ 7 E_γ, I_γ : γ not reported in this decay. Placement suggested by ^{228}Pa decay. I_γ deduced from branching ratio in ^{228}Pa decay.
930.93 ^{m 10}	0.0124 ^{m 18}	1450.35	4 ⁻	519.195	5 ⁻				
930.93 ^{m 10}	0.0124 ^{m 18}	1899.97	(2 ⁺)	968.972	2 ⁺				This placement of γ suggested in ^{228}Pa decay.
939.87 ^{a 15}	0.009 3	2030.39	2 ⁺	1091.020	4 ⁺				
944.196 ^{& 14}	0.095 8	944.200	1 ⁻	0.0	0 ⁺				
947.982 ^{& 11}	0.106 8	1344.082	3 ⁻	396.083	3 ⁻	[M1,E2]		0.025 14	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.020$ 12; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0038$ 19; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0009$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00032$ 15 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00025$ 12; $\alpha(\text{O})=6.\text{E}-5$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.1\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.0\times 10^{-6}$ 6
958.61 ^{& 4}	0.28 ^{f 4}	1016.386	3 ⁻	57.763	2 ⁺				
964.766 ^{& 10}	4.99 ^{c 9}	1022.531	(3) ⁺	57.763	2 ⁺	E2+M1	-7.2 ^{h 10}	0.01119 23	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00853$ 19; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00199$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000492$ 9; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000168$ 3 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001312$ 23; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.06\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=5.74\times 10^{-6}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.28\times 10^{-7}$ 10 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0084$ 9 (1971He23); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00821$.
968.971 ^{& 17}	15.8 ^{b 3}	968.972	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	E2		0.01061	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00806$ 12; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00191$ 3; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000472$ 7;

^{228}Ac β^- decay **1987Da28** (continued) $\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)

E_γ [†]	I_γ [#]	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [@]	α^\dagger	Comments
								$\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001610$ 23 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001258$ 18; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.93\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{P})=5.49\times 10^{-6}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.04\times 10^{-7}$ 6 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{L})_{\text{exp}}=0.0016$ 3 (1971He23); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00815$, $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0194$; $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}$ used in normalization of the ce spectra. $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0287$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00524$ 8; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.001254$ 18; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000430$ 6 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.000334$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=7.91\times 10^{-5}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.537\times 10^{-5}$ 22; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.468\times 10^{-6}$ 21 $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00791$ 11; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00186$ 3; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000460$ 7; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001568$ 22 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001225$ 18; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.86\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=5.36\times 10^{-6}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.96\times 10^{-7}$ 6 $\alpha(\text{K})=0.018$ 10; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0035$ 17; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0008$ 4; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00029$ 14 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00022$ 11; $\alpha(\text{O})=5.2\times 10^{-5}$ 25; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.0\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{Q})=9.\text{E}-7$ 6 $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00778$ 11; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00182$ 3; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000449$ 7; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001534$ 22 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001198$ 17; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.79\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=5.24\times 10^{-6}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.89\times 10^{-7}$ 6 γ not seen in ^{228}Pa decay. $I_\gamma<0.002$ from upper limit in ^{228}Pa decay.
975.96 5	0.050 5	1944.83	3 ⁺	968.972	2 ⁺	M1 ^h	0.0356	
979.48 10	0.026 3	979.507	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	[E2]	0.01039	
987.71 20	0.077 13	1174.50	(5 ⁺)	186.827	4 ⁺	[M1,E2]	0.022 13	
988.63 20	0.077 13	1175.45	2 ⁺	186.827	4 ⁺	[E2]	0.01021	
1000.69 15	0.005	1944.83	3 ⁺	944.200	1 ⁻			
1013.58 20	0.0046 13	2030.39	2 ⁺	1016.386	3 ⁻			
1016.44 ^{mo} 15	0.019 ^m 3	1016.386	3 ⁻	0.0	0 ⁺			
1016.44 ^m 15	0.019 ^m 3	1344.082	3 ⁻	328.006	1 ⁻			
1017.92 20	0.0057 13	1987.46	4 ⁺	968.972	2 ⁺			
1019.86 10	0.021 4	1416.09	(3 ⁻)	396.083	3 ⁻			
1033.248 ^{&} 9	0.201 13	1091.020	4 ⁺	57.763	2 ⁺	E2 ^h	0.00938 14	$\alpha=0.00938$ 14; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00720$ 10; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.001643$ 23; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000404$ 6; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001380$ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001078$ 15; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.52\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=4.73\times 10^{-6}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.58\times 10^{-7}$ 5
1039.65 15	0.044 9	1226.566	4 ⁻	186.827	4 ⁺			
1040.92 15	0.044 9	2010.20	(2 ⁺)	968.972	2 ⁺			
1053.09 ^a 20	0.013 4	2022.64	2 ⁺	968.972	2 ⁺			
1054.11 20	0.018 5	1450.35	4 ⁻	396.083	3 ⁻			
1062.55 15	0.010 3	1937.18	2 ⁺ ,3,4 ⁺	874.48	2 ⁺			
1065.18 ^{&} 4	0.132 10	1122.949	2 ⁻	57.763	2 ⁺			
1074.71 15	0.010 3	1906.63	(2 ⁺)	831.822	0 ⁺			
1088.18 15	0.0059 13	1416.09	(3 ⁻)	328.006	1 ⁻			
1095.679 ^{&} 20	0.129 10	1153.465	2 ⁺	57.763	2 ⁺	[M1,E2]	0.017 9	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.014$ 8; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0026$ 13; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0006$ 3; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00022$ 10 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00017$ 8; $\alpha(\text{O})=4.0\times 10^{-5}$ 19; $\alpha(\text{P})=8.\text{E}-6$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=7.\text{E}-7$ 4 $\alpha(\text{K})=0.01377$ 20; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00429$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.001090$ 16; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000373$ 6
1103.41 ^{ai} 10	0.0150 23	1431.981	4 ⁺	328.006	1 ⁻	[E3]	0.0195	

^{228}Ac β^- decay **1987Da28** (continued) $\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)

E_γ ‡	I_γ $^\#l$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. $^\circ$	α^\ddagger	Comments
1110.610 $^{n\&}$ 10	0.285 n 23	1168.377	3^-	57.763	2^+	E1^h	0.00288 4	$\alpha(\text{N})=0.000292$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=6.78\times 10^{-5}$ 10; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.256\times 10^{-5}$ 18; $\alpha(\text{Q})=8.16\times 10^{-7}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=3.24\times 10^{-8}$ 5 $\alpha=0.00288$ 4; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00237$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000388$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=9.15\times 10^{-5}$ 13; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=3.20\times 10^{-5}$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=2.43\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=5.73\times 10^{-6}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.104\times 10^{-6}$ 16; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.025\times 10^{-7}$ 15; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=7.72\times 10^{-7}$ 11 I_γ : Intensity of the doublet divided by evaluator by comparison with branching ratios and the intensities of the doublet as measured in both ^{228}Ac and ^{228}Pa decays.
1110.610 n 10	0.019 n 10	1297.440	$(5)^-$	186.827	4^+	E1^h	0.00288 4	$\alpha=0.00288$ 4; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00237$ 4; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000388$ 6; $\alpha(\text{M})=9.15\times 10^{-5}$ 13; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=3.20\times 10^{-5}$ 5 $\alpha(\text{N})=2.43\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{O})=5.73\times 10^{-6}$ 8; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.104\times 10^{-6}$ 16; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.025\times 10^{-7}$ 15; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=7.72\times 10^{-7}$ 11 I_γ : Intensity of the doublet divided by evaluator by comparison with branching ratios and the intensities of the doublet as measured in both ^{228}Ac and ^{228}Pa decays.
1117.63 10	0.054 8	1175.45	2^+	57.763	2^+			
1135.24 15	0.0098 15	1531.478	3^+	396.083	3^-			
1142.85 15	0.0103 21	1539.24	2^+	396.083	3^-			
1148.12 15	0.0059 13	2022.64	2^+	874.48	2^+			
1153.52 $^{a\&}$ 4	0.139 10	1153.465	2^+	0.0	0^+			
1157.14 15	0.0070 13	1344.082	3^-	186.827	4^+			
1164.50 8	0.065 5	1683.71	(4^-)	519.195	5^-	$(\text{M1}+\text{E2})^h$	0.015 8	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.012$ 7; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0023$ 11; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00055$ 24; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00019$ 9 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00015$ 7; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.4\times 10^{-5}$ 16; $\alpha(\text{P})=7.\text{E}-6$ 3; $\alpha(\text{Q})=6.\text{E}-7$ 4; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=2.2\times 10^{-6}$ 10
1175.31 10	0.024 3	1175.45	2^+	0.0	0^+			
1190.81 20	0.0062 16	2022.64	2^+	831.822	0^+			
1217.03 a 10	0.021 3	1735.508	4^+	519.195	5^-			
1229.40 15	0.0075 23	1416.09	(3^-)	186.827	4^+			
1245.05 a 20	0.095 18	1431.981	4^+	186.827	4^+	$[\text{M1},\text{E2}]$	0.013 6	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.010$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0019$ 9; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00046$ 20; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00017$ 8 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.00012$ 6; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.9\times 10^{-5}$ 13; $\alpha(\text{P})=5.6\times 10^{-6}$ 25; $\alpha(\text{Q})=5.\text{E}-7$ 3; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=1.2\times 10^{-5}$ 5
1247.08 $^{a\&}$ 4	0.50 g 3	1643.119	(3^-)	396.083	3^-	(M1)	0.0187	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.01505$ 21; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00274$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000654$ 10; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000242$ 4 $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001743$ 25; $\alpha(\text{O})=4.13\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=8.02\times 10^{-6}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{Q})=7.69\times 10^{-7}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=1.771\times 10^{-5}$ 2
1250.04 $^{a\&}$ 10	0.062 5	1646.005	3^+	396.083	3^-			
1276.69 10	0.014 3	1795.65	4^+	519.195	5^-			
1286.27 20	0.050 10	1344.082	3^-	57.763	2^+			
1287.68 20	0.080 15	1683.71	(4^-)	396.083	3^-	$(\text{M1}+\text{E2})^h$	0.012 6	$\alpha(\text{K})=0.009$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0018$ 8; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00042$ 18; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00017$ 7

^{228}Ac β^- decay **1987Da28** (continued)

$\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)										Comments
E_γ [†]	I_γ ^{#l}	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [@]	δ	α [†]	$I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ ^l	
$\alpha(\text{N})=0.00011\ 5$; $\alpha(\text{O})=2.7\times 10^{-5}\ 12$; $\alpha(\text{P})=5.1\times 10^{-6}\ 23$; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.7\times 10^{-7}\ 24$; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=2.0\times 10^{-5}\ 9$ γ listed in table I of 1987Da28 as deexciting the 1682.8 level; however, on level scheme (fig. 4) shown as deexciting the 1683.8 level. The energy fit is much better from the 1683.8 level.										
1309.71 <i>20</i>	0.019 <i>6</i>	1638.283	2 ⁺	328.006	1 ⁻					
1315.34 <i>10</i>	0.015 <i>3</i>	1643.119	(3 ⁻)	328.006	1 ⁻	[E2]		0.006		
^x 1337.33 <i>20</i>	0.0049 <i>15</i>									
1344.59 <i>15</i>	0.0090 <i>18</i>	1531.478	3 ⁺	186.827	4 ⁺					
1347.50 <i>15</i>	0.015 <i>3</i>	1743.87	4 ⁺	396.083	3 ⁻					
1357.78 ^a <i>15</i>	0.020 <i>4</i>	1735.508	4 ⁺	378.178	6 ⁺					γ is uncertain in ^{228}Pa decay with $I_\gamma=0.16\ 5$.
1365.70 <i>15</i>	0.014 <i>3</i>	1743.87	4 ⁺	378.178	6 ⁺					
1374.19 <i>10</i>	0.014 <i>4</i>	1431.981	4 ⁺	57.763	2 ⁺	[E2]				
^x 1378.23 <i>10</i>	0.0059 <i>18</i>									
^x 1385.39 <i>10</i>	0.0106 <i>21</i>									
1401.49 <i>10</i>	0.012 <i>3</i>	1797.66	2 ⁺	396.083	3 ⁻					
1415.66 ⁱ <i>10</i>	0.021 <i>4</i>	1743.87	4 ⁺	328.006	1 ⁻	[E3]		0.01141		$\alpha(\text{K})=0.00849\ 12$; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00217\ 3$; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000543\ 8$; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000202\ 3$ $\alpha(\text{N})=0.0001450\ 21$; $\alpha(\text{O})=3.39\times 10^{-5}\ 5$; $\alpha(\text{P})=6.36\times 10^{-6}\ 9$; $\alpha(\text{Q})=4.71\times 10^{-7}\ 7$; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=1.604\times 10^{-5}\ 23$
1430.95 <i>10</i>	0.035 <i>7</i>	1617.78	4 ⁺	186.827	4 ⁺					
^x 1434.22 <i>15</i>	0.0080 <i>23</i>									
^x 1438.01 <i>10</i>	0.0059 <i>15</i>									
1451.40 <i>15</i>	0.0106 <i>21</i>	1638.283	2 ⁺	186.827	4 ⁺					
1459.138 ^{&} <i>15</i>	0.83 ^g <i>8</i>	1646.005	3 ⁺	186.827	4 ⁺	E2 ^h		0.00498 <i>7</i>		$\alpha=0.00498\ 7$; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00391\ 6$; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000771\ 11$; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000187\ 3$; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001108\ 16$ $\alpha(\text{N})=4.97\times 10^{-5}\ 7$; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.167\times 10^{-5}\ 17$; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.23\times 10^{-6}\ 4$; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.89\times 10^{-7}\ 3$; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=4.71\times 10^{-5}\ 7$
1469.71 <i>15</i>	0.020 <i>4</i>	1797.66	2 ⁺	328.006	1 ⁻					
^x 1480.37 <i>15</i>	0.016 <i>3</i>									
1495.910 ^{&} <i>20</i>	0.86 ^g <i>4</i>	1682.754	(2 ⁺ ,3 ⁺ ,4 ⁺)	186.827	4 ⁺	(E2) ^h		0.00477 <i>7</i>		$\alpha=0.00477\ 7$; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00374\ 6$; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000732\ 11$; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0001769\ 25$; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001177$ $\alpha(\text{N})=4.71\times 10^{-5}\ 7$; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.107\times 10^{-5}\ 16$; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.11\times 10^{-6}\ 3$; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.81\times 10^{-7}\ 3$; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=5.72\times 10^{-5}\ 8$
1501.57 <i>5</i>	0.46 ^e <i>3</i>	1688.398	2 ⁺ ,3 ⁺	186.827	4 ⁺					
^x 1529.05 <i>10</i>	0.057 <i>6</i>									
1537.89 ^a <i>10</i>	0.047 <i>5</i>	1724.288	2 ⁺	186.827	4 ⁺					
1548.65 ^{&} <i>4</i>	0.038 <i>4</i>	1735.508	4 ⁺	186.827	4 ⁺					

^{228}Ac β^- decay **1987Da28** (continued)

$\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)									
E_γ [†]	I_γ [#]	E_i (level)	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. [@]	δ	α [†]	Comments
1557.11 ^{&} 4	0.178 ¹³	1743.87	4 ⁺	186.827	4 ⁺	(E2+M1) ^h	+1.2 ^h 2	0.0070 ⁶	$\alpha=0.0070$ 6; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0055$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.00102$ 8; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000245$ 19; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000198$ 15 $\alpha(\text{N})=6.5\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.54\times 10^{-5}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.98\times 10^{-6}$ 23; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.75\times 10^{-7}$ 24; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=0.000114$ 9
1559.85 ²⁰	0.020 ⁴	1617.78	4 ⁺	57.763	2 ⁺				
1571.52 ²⁰	0.0057 ¹⁶	1758.24	2 ⁺	186.827	4 ⁺				
1573.26 ^{&} 5	0.033 ³	1760.17	2 ⁽⁺⁾ , 3 ⁽⁺⁾	186.827	4 ⁺	(E2) ^h		0.00438 ⁷	$\alpha=0.00438$ 7; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00342$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000660$ 10; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0001592$ 23; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001356$ $\alpha(\text{N})=4.24\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{O})=9.97\times 10^{-6}$ 14; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.91\times 10^{-6}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.650\times 10^{-7}$ 24; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=8.12\times 10^{-5}$ 12
1580.53 ^{&} 3	0.60 ^g 4	1638.283	2 ⁺	57.763	2 ⁺	(M1,E2)		0.007 ³	$\alpha=0.007$ 3; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0057$ 24; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0011$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00025$ 10; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00022$ 9 $\alpha(\text{N})=7.\text{E}-5$ 3; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.6\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.1\times 10^{-6}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.9\times 10^{-7}$ 13; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=0.00013$ 5 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.012$ 7 (1971He23); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M1})=0.0087$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E2})=0.00343$.
1588.20 ^{&} 3	3.22 ^g 8	1646.005	3 ⁺	57.763	2 ⁺	E2 ^h		0.00431 ⁶	$\alpha=0.00431$ 6; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00337$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000647$ 9; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0001561$ 22; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001396$ 2 $\alpha(\text{N})=4.15\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{O})=9.77\times 10^{-6}$ 14; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.87\times 10^{-6}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.622\times 10^{-7}$ 23; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=8.62\times 10^{-5}$ 12 Mult.: $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}=0.0050$ 16 (1971He23); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00340$.
1609.41 ¹⁵	0.0077 ¹⁵	1987.46	4 ⁺	378.178	6 ⁺				
1625.06 ^{&} 5	0.255 ¹⁸	1682.754	(2 ⁺ , 3 ⁺ , 4 ⁺)	57.763	2 ⁺				
1630.627 ^{&} 10	1.51 ^g 4	1688.398	2 ⁺ , 3 ⁺	57.763	2 ⁺	(M1,E2)		0.007 ³	$\alpha=0.007$ 3; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.0053$ 22; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.0010$ 4; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.00023$ 9; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.00024$ 9 $\alpha(\text{N})=6.2\times 10^{-5}$ 24; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.5\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{P})=2.9\times 10^{-6}$ 11; $\alpha(\text{Q})=2.7\times 10^{-7}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=0.00016$ 6 Mult.: from $\alpha(\text{K})_{\text{exp}}(1625\gamma+1630\gamma)=0.0062$ 20 (1971He23); theory: $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{M1})=0.0090$, $\alpha(\text{K})(\text{E2})=0.0034$.
1638.281 ^{&} 10	0.47 ^g 3	1638.283	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	(E2) ^h		0.00410 ⁶	$\alpha=0.00410$ 6; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00319$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000608$ 9; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0001463$ 21; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001539$ 2 $\alpha(\text{N})=3.89\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{O})=9.16\times 10^{-6}$ 13; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.755\times 10^{-6}$ 25; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.533\times 10^{-7}$ 22; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=0.0001039$
1666.523 ^{&} 13	0.178 ¹³	1724.288	2 ⁺	57.763	2 ⁺	M1 ^h		0.00895 ¹³	$\alpha=0.00895$ 13; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00702$ 10; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.001269$ 18; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000303$ 5; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000351$ 5

^{228}Ac β^- decay **1987Da28** (continued) $\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)

E_γ ‡	I_γ $^\#l$	$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_f	J_f^π	Mult. $^\circledast$	δ	α^\ddagger	Comments
									$\alpha(\text{N})=8.08\times 10^{-5}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.91\times 10^{-5}$ 3; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.72\times 10^{-6}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.58\times 10^{-7}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=0.000247$ 4
$^{x1671.64}$ 15	0.0041 13								
$^{1677.67\&}$ 3	0.054 5	1735.508	4 ⁺	57.763	2 ⁺				
$^{x1684.01}$ 20	0.015 5								
$^{1686.09\&}$ 7	0.095 8	1743.87	4 ⁺	57.763	2 ⁺	(E2) h		0.00391 6	$\alpha=0.00391$ 6; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00303$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000573$ 8; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0001378$ 20; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.0001688$ 2
									$\alpha(\text{N})=3.67\times 10^{-5}$ 6; $\alpha(\text{O})=8.64\times 10^{-6}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.655\times 10^{-6}$ 24; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.455\times 10^{-7}$ 21; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=0.0001217$
1700.59 20	0.0101 23	1758.24	2 ⁺	57.763	2 ⁺				
$^{1702.43\&}$ 5	0.048 5	1760.17	2 ⁽⁺⁾ ,3 ⁽⁺⁾	57.763	2 ⁺				
1706.19 10	0.0085 10	1893.02	3 ⁺	186.827	4 ⁺	M1+E2 h	+0.42 h 4	0.00776 16	$\alpha=0.00776$ 16; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00605$ 13; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.001097$ 22; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000262$ 6; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000346$ 7
									$\alpha(\text{N})=6.99\times 10^{-5}$ 14; $\alpha(\text{O})=1.65\times 10^{-5}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{P})=3.21\times 10^{-6}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{Q})=3.07\times 10^{-7}$ 7; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=0.000256$ 6
1713.47 20	0.0054 10	1899.97	(2 ⁺)	186.827	4 ⁺				γ not seen in ^{228}Pa decay. $I_\gamma<0.002$ from upper limit in ^{228}Pa decay.
$^{x1721.4}$ 3	0.0057 21								
$^{1724.21\&}$ 4	0.029 3	1724.288	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺				
1738.22 25	0.018 4	1795.65	4 ⁺	57.763	2 ⁺				
1740.4 3	0.011 3	1797.66	2 ⁺	57.763	2 ⁺				
1742.0 3	0.0080 23	1928.66	3 ⁺	186.827	4 ⁺				
$^{x1745.28}$ 20	0.0065 8								
1750.54 20	0.0080 8	1937.18	2 ⁺ ,3,4 ⁺	186.827	4 ⁺				
1758.11 10	0.035 4	1944.83	3 ⁺	186.827	4 ⁺	E2+M1 h	-9 h 1	0.00371 6	$\alpha=0.00371$ 6; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00285$ 5; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000533$ 8; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.0001281$ 19; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000195$ 3
									$\alpha(\text{N})=3.41\times 10^{-5}$ 5; $\alpha(\text{O})=8.03\times 10^{-6}$ 12; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.542\times 10^{-6}$ 23; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.369\times 10^{-7}$ 20; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=0.0001515$
1772.2 3	0.0018 5	1958.72	(2 ⁺)	186.827	4 ⁺				
$^{x1784.4}$ 3	0.0059 10								
$^{x1787.3}$ 5	0.0013 5								
1795.1 5	0.0021 8	2123.1	(2 ⁺)	328.006	1 ⁻				
1797.5 5	0.0021 8	1797.66	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺	[E2]			
1800.86 20	0.0044 8	1987.46	4 ⁺	186.827	4 ⁺				
1823.22 10	0.044 4	2010.20	(2 ⁺)	186.827	4 ⁺				
1826.7 3	0.0021 8	2013.6	2 ⁺ ,3,4 ⁺	186.827	4 ⁺				
1835.43 10	0.038 4	1893.02	3 ⁺	57.763	2 ⁺	E2+M1 h	+2.9 h 3	0.00382 10	$\alpha=0.00382$ 10; $\alpha(\text{K})=0.00291$ 8; $\alpha(\text{L})=0.000536$ 14; $\alpha(\text{M})=0.000128$ 4; $\alpha(\text{N}+..)=0.000246$ 7
									$\alpha(\text{N})=3.42\times 10^{-5}$ 9; $\alpha(\text{O})=8.06\times 10^{-6}$ 21; $\alpha(\text{P})=1.55\times 10^{-6}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{Q})=1.41\times 10^{-7}$ 4; $\alpha(\text{IPF})=0.000202$ 6

²²⁸Ac β⁻ decay **1987Da28** (continued)

γ(²²⁸Th) (continued)

E _γ [‡]	I _γ [#]	E _i (level)	J _i ^π	E _f	J _f ^π	Mult. [@]	δ	α [†]	Comments
1842.13 10	0.042 4	1899.97	(2 ⁺)	57.763	2 ⁺	M1+E2 ^h	-0.86 ^h 14	0.0055 4	α=0.0055 4; α(K)=0.00420 25; α(L)=0.00076 5; α(M)=0.000182 11; α(N+..)=0.000363 21 α(N)=4.9×10 ⁻⁵ 3; α(O)=1.15×10 ⁻⁵ 7; α(P)=2.23×10 ⁻⁶ 13; α(Q)=2.10×10 ⁻⁷ 13; α(IPF)=0.000301 18
1850.13 20	0.0044 8	2037.00	2 ⁺ ,3,4 ⁺	186.827	4 ⁺				
1870.83 10	0.0243 23	1928.66	3 ⁺	57.763	2 ⁺	(M1+E2) ^h		0.0051 18	α=0.0051 18; α(K)=0.0038 14; α(L)=0.00070 24; α(M)=0.00017 6; α(N+..)=0.00036 13 α(N)=4.4×10 ⁻⁵ 15; α(O)=1.1×10 ⁻⁵ 4; α(P)=2.0×10 ⁻⁶ 7; α(Q)=1.9×10 ⁻⁷ 8; α(IPF)=0.00030 11
1879.6 3	0.0013 5	1937.18	2 ⁺ ,3,4 ⁺	57.763	2 ⁺				
1887.10 5	0.090 8	1944.83	3 ⁺	57.763	2 ⁺	E2+M1 ^h	-9.1 ^h 1	0.00333 5	α=0.00333 5; α(K)=0.00251 4; α(L)=0.000462 7; α(M)=0.0001107 16; α(N+..)=0.000243 4 α(N)=2.95×10 ⁻⁵ 5; α(O)=6.95×10 ⁻⁶ 10; α(P)=1.336×10 ⁻⁶ 19; α(Q)=1.201×10 ⁻⁷ 17; α(IPF)=0.000205 3
1900.07 20	0.0028 5	1899.97	(2 ⁺)	0.0	0 ⁺				
1907.18 20	0.0119 10	1906.63	(2 ⁺)	0.0	0 ⁺				
^x 1915.9 4	0.0008 3								
^x 1919.5 3	0.0021 5								
1929.78 20	0.0199 21	1987.46	4 ⁺	57.763	2 ⁺				
1936.3 3	0.0021 5	2123.1	(2 ⁺)	186.827	4 ⁺				
^x 1944.20 20	0.0021 5								
1952.33 15	0.059 5	2010.20	(2 ⁺)	57.763	2 ⁺				
1955.9 5	0.0008 3	2013.6	2 ⁺ ,3,4 ⁺	57.763	2 ⁺				
1958.4 3	0.0015 5	1958.72	(2 ⁺)	0.0	0 ⁺				
1965.24 20	0.0204 18	2022.64	2 ⁺	57.763	2 ⁺				
1971.9 3	0.0036 8	2030.39	2 ⁺	57.763	2 ⁺				
1979.3 3	0.0018 5	2037.00	2 ⁺ ,3,4 ⁺	57.763	2 ⁺				
^x 2000.9 5	0.0010 3								
2029.4 5	0.0018 5	2030.39	2 ⁺	0.0	0 ⁺				

[†] Additional information 1.

[‡] From 1987Da28, unless otherwise noted.

[#] From 1987Da28, unless otherwise noted. The relative I_γ of 1987Da28 have been normalized to the absolute measurements of 1992Li05, 1983Sc13 and 1982Sa36 at the three γ's with I_γ>10 % (338.324γ I_γ=11.27% 19, 911.205γ I_γ=25.8% 4 and 968.987γ I_γ=15.8% 3, giving a normalization factor of 0.0258 5).

[@] From adopted I_γ and the Ice data of 1960Ar06 and 1971He23 (as noted with α(exp)) normalized to theoretical values for: α(L)(E2) for 129.065γ, α(K)(E1) for 209.253γ and α(K)(E2) for 968.971γ.

[&] Weighted average of measurements by 1987Da28, 1979He10. The measurements of 1979He10 have been corrected by using the calibration line E_γ from 1995HeZZ.

$\gamma(^{228}\text{Th})$ (continued)

- ^a Energy fit poor, E_γ not included in the least squares fit to obtain $E(\text{level})$.
- ^b Weighted average of absolute intensity measurements of [1992Li05](#), [1983Sc13](#), [1982Sa36](#).
- ^c Weighted average of measurements by [1992Li05](#), [1987Da28](#), [1983Sc13](#), [1982Sa36](#).
- ^d Weighted average of measurements by [1987Da28](#), [1983Sc13](#), [1982Sa36](#).
- ^e Weighted average of measurements by [1987Da28](#), [1983Sc13](#).
- ^f Weighted average of measurements by [1987Da28](#), [1982Sa36](#).
- ^g Weighted average of measurements by [1992Li05](#), [1987Da28](#), [1983Sc13](#).
- ^h From ^{228}Pa ε decay.
- ⁱ The adopted J^π require that this γ have an unreasonable multipolarity (M2 or E3). The placement of this transition is therefore questionable.
- ^j γ 's of approximately same energy and intensity are reported in both ^{228}Ac and ^{228}Pa decays. On the basis of coin with 911.2 γ , it is suggested in ^{228}Ac decay that the γ feeds the 2^+ 968.97 level. In ^{228}Pa decay, the γ is placed feeding the 3^- 968.37 level. The energy of the γ ($E_\gamma=674.65$ 5) agrees with decay to the 968.37 level. Possibly the γ is a doublet feeding both the 968.97 and 968.37 levels. $I_\gamma(\text{doublet})=0.101$ 8.
- ^k The energy of the 853-keV transition from the 1944.9 level is expected to be 853.877 12 from $E(\text{level})$; the expected intensity is $I_\gamma=0.0031$ 4 from branching ratio in ^{228}Pa decay. Therefore, the 853.17 10 γ with $I_\gamma=0.0119$ 18 reported by [1987Da28](#) seems to be a doublet with part of the intensity belonging to a γ unplaced in level scheme.
- ^l Absolute intensity per 100 decays.
- ^m Multiply placed with undivided intensity.
- ⁿ Multiply placed with intensity suitably divided.
- ^o Placement of transition in the level scheme is uncertain.
- ^x γ ray not placed in level scheme.

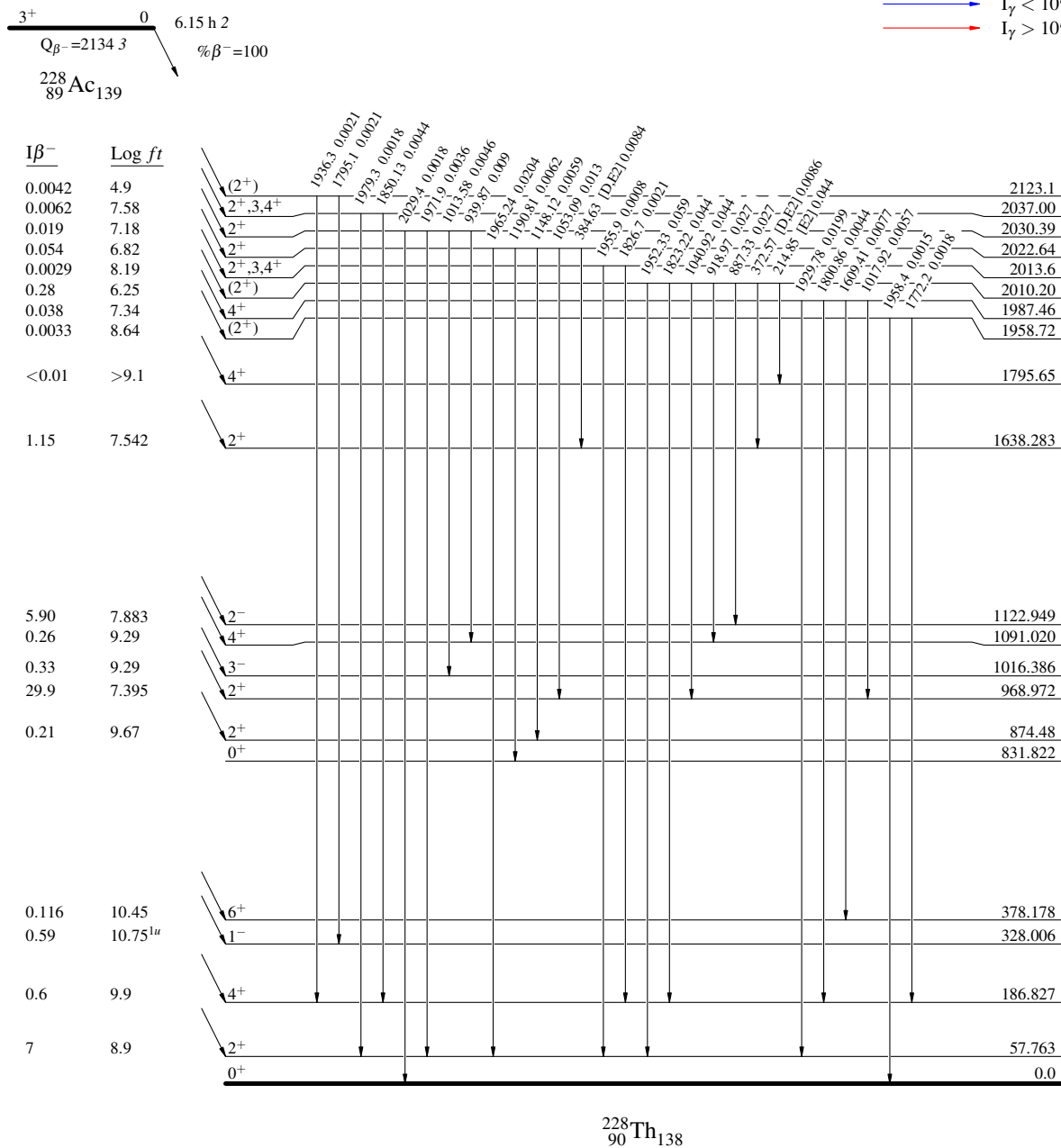
^{228}Ac β^- decay $^{1987}\text{Da28}$

Decay Scheme

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 decays through this branch

Legend

- \longrightarrow $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 \longrightarrow $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 \longrightarrow $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$



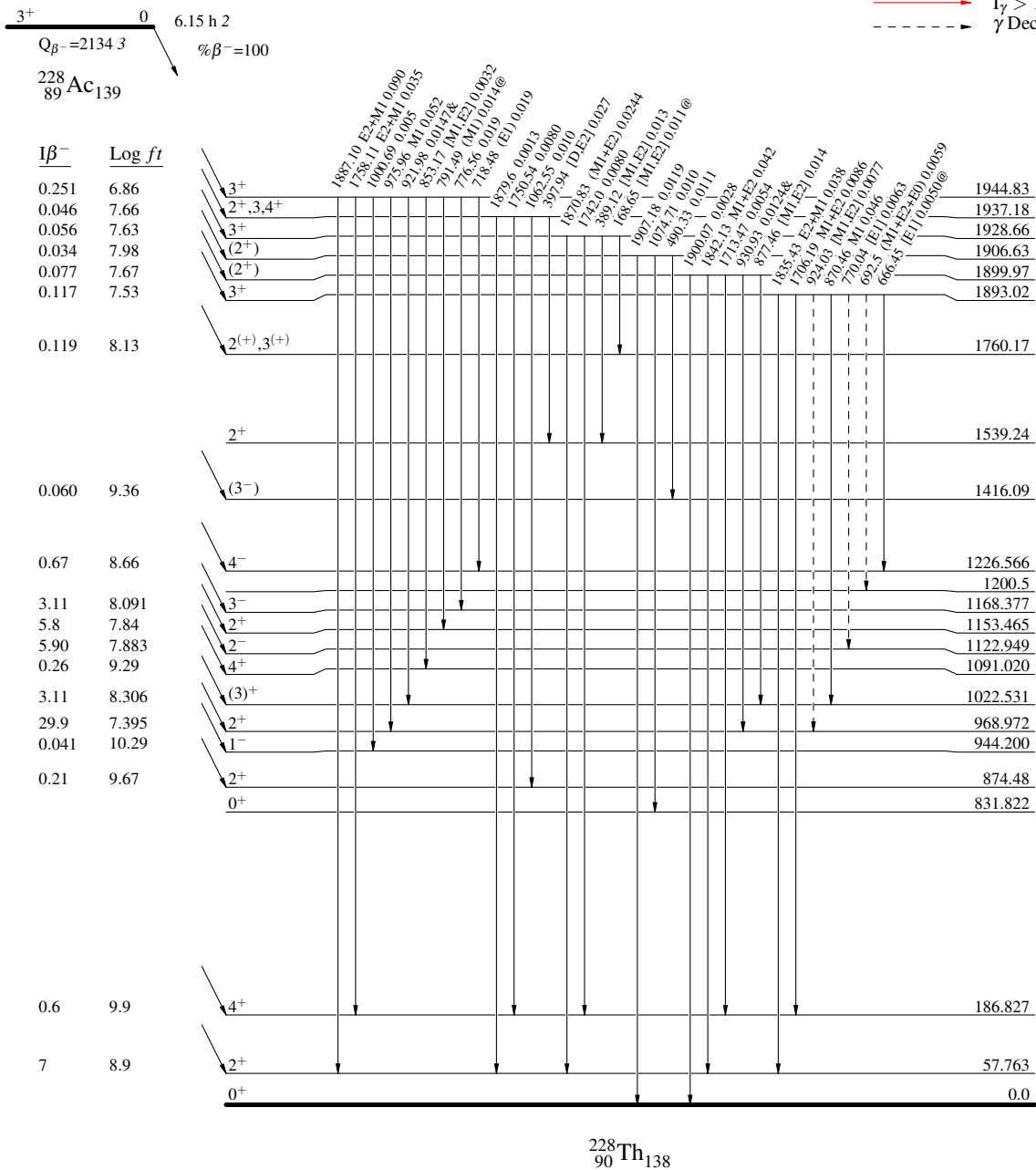
^{228}Ac β^- decay 1987Da28

Decay Scheme (continued)

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 decays through this branch
 & Multiply placed: undivided intensity given
 @ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend

- \longrightarrow $I_{\gamma} < 2\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 \longrightarrow $I_{\gamma} < 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 \longrightarrow $I_{\gamma} > 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $-----$ γ Decay (Uncertain)



$^{228}\text{Ac} \beta^- \text{ decay } 1987\text{Da}28$

Decay Scheme (continued)

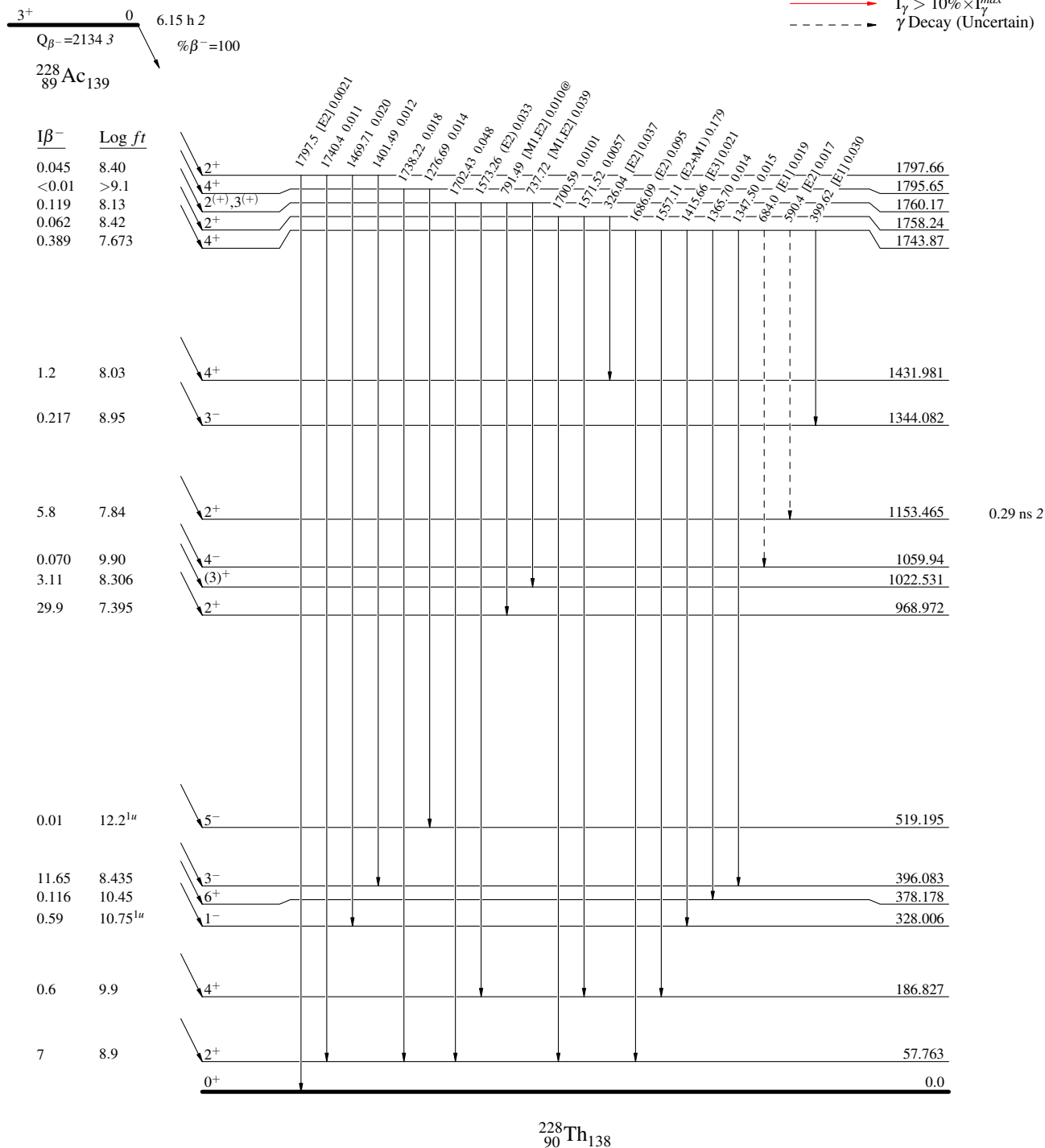
Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 decays through this branch

& Multiply placed: undivided intensity given

@ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend

- \longrightarrow $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 \longrightarrow $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 \longrightarrow $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 $-----$ γ Decay (Uncertain)



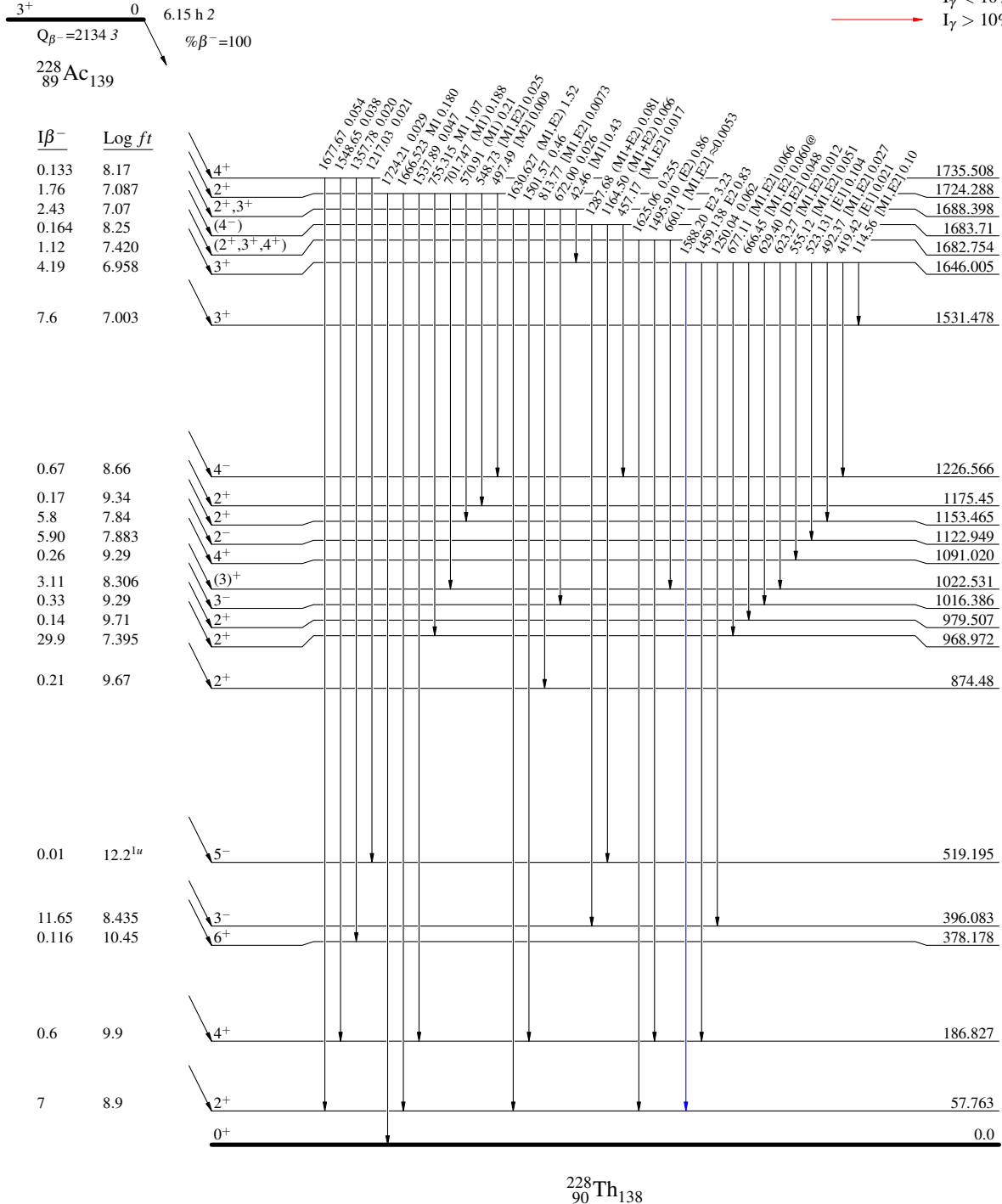
^{228}Ac β^- decay 1987Da28

Decay Scheme (continued)

Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 decays through this branch
 & Multiply placed: undivided intensity given
 @ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend

→ $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
 → $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
 → $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$



^{228}Ac β^- decay 1987Da28

Decay Scheme (continued)

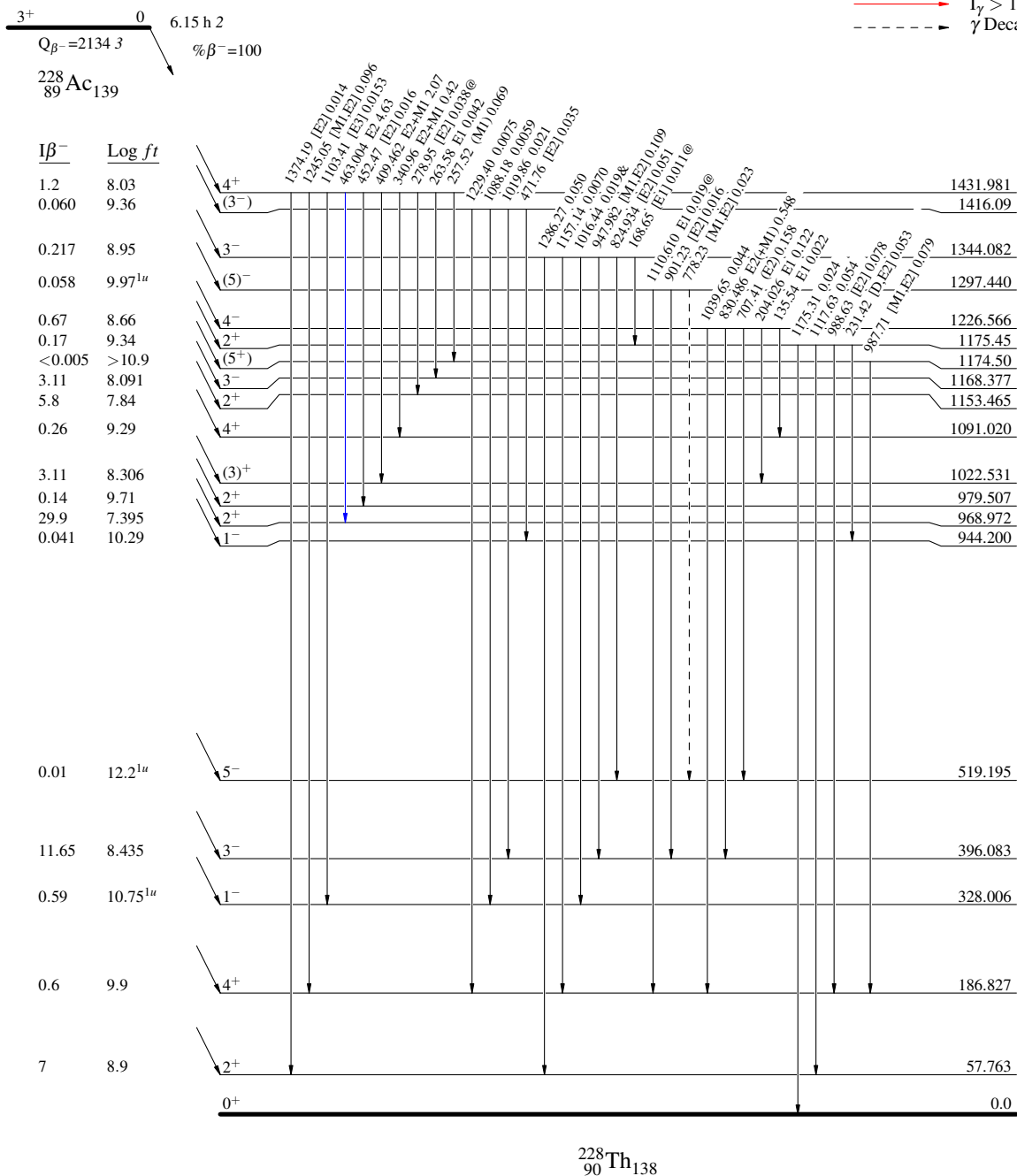
Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 decays through this branch

& Multiply placed: undivided intensity given

@ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend

- \longrightarrow $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 \longrightarrow $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 \longrightarrow $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{\max}$
 $-----$ γ Decay (Uncertain)



$^{228}\text{Ac} \beta^- \text{ decay } 1987\text{Da28}$

Decay Scheme (continued)

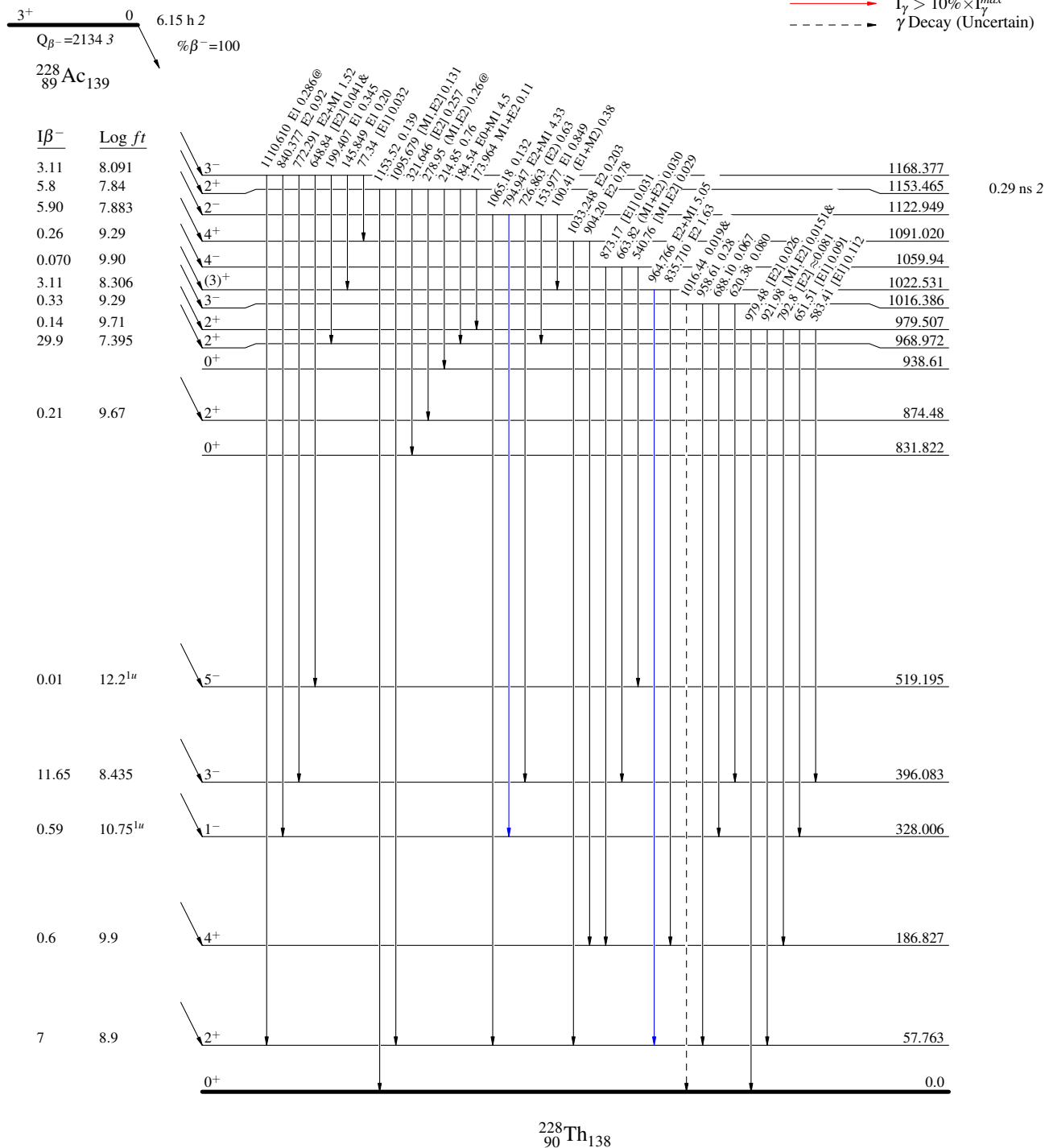
Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 decays through this branch

& Multiply placed: undivided intensity given

@ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend

- \longrightarrow $I_{\gamma} < 2\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 \longrightarrow $I_{\gamma} < 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 \longrightarrow $I_{\gamma} > 10\% \times I_{\gamma}^{\max}$
 $-----$ γ Decay (Uncertain)



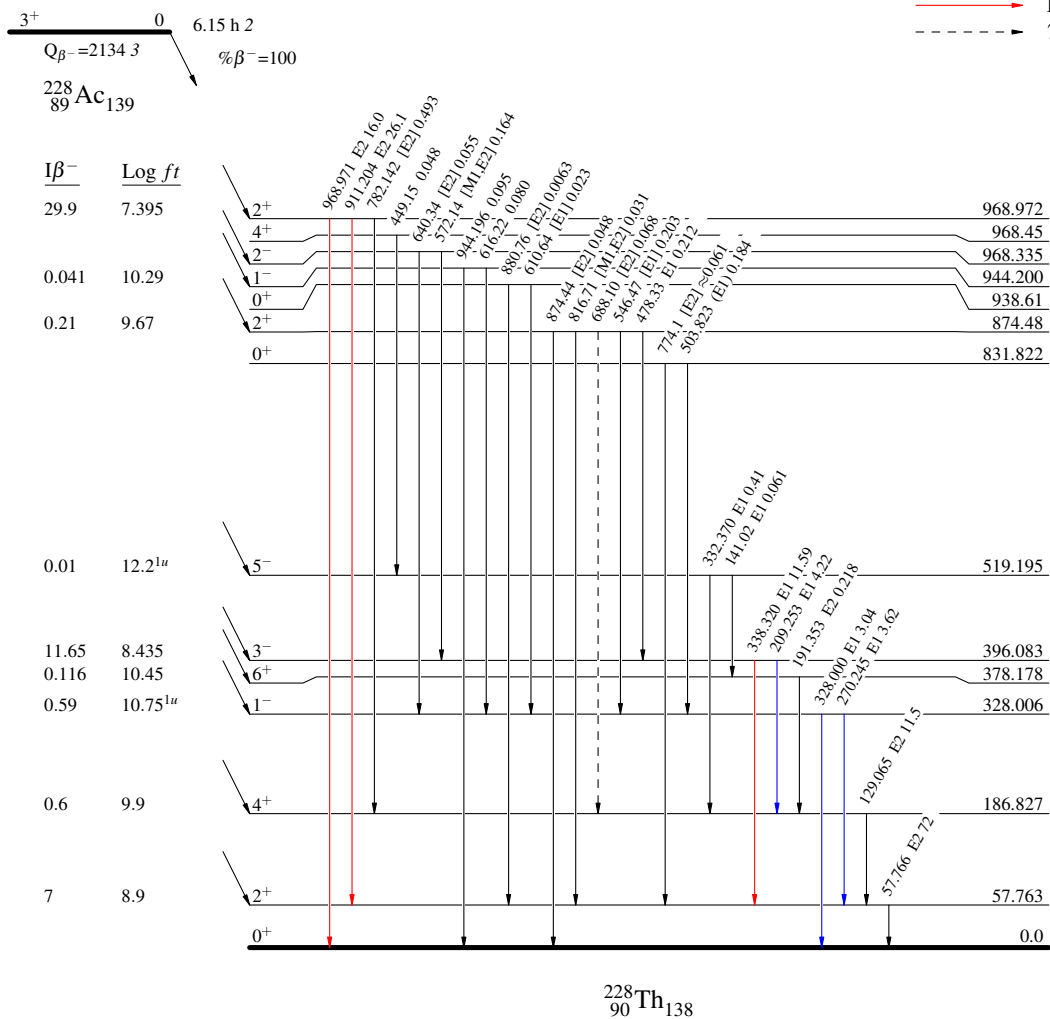
^{228}Ac β^- decay 1987Da28

Decay Scheme (continued)

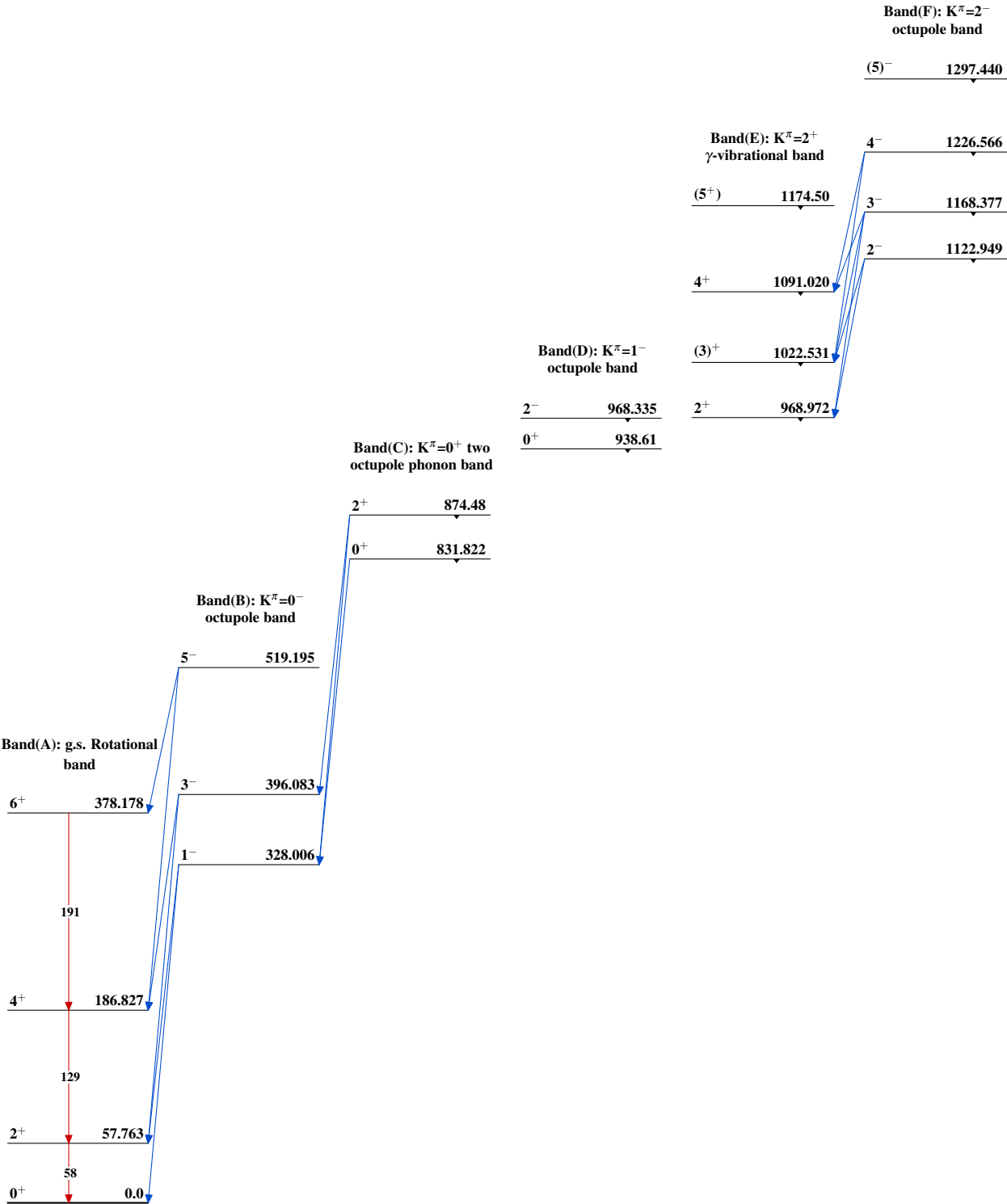
Intensities: $I_{(\gamma+ce)}$ per 100 decays through this branch
 & Multiply placed: undivided intensity given
 @ Multiply placed: intensity suitably divided

Legend

- \longrightarrow $I_\gamma < 2\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
 \longrightarrow $I_\gamma < 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
 \longrightarrow $I_\gamma > 10\% \times I_\gamma^{max}$
 $---$ γ Decay (Uncertain)



^{228}Ac β^- decay 1987Da28



$^{228}_{90}\text{Th}_{138}$

$^{228}\text{Ac} \beta^-$ decay **1987Da28 (continued)**

**Band(G): $K^\pi=2^+$
rotational band on
quasiparticle state**

3^+ 1944.83



$2^{(+)},3^{(+)}$ 1760.17



$2^+,3^+$ 1688.398



2^+ 1638.283



$^{228}_{90}\text{Th}_{138}$