Graph & Search

现在是课程答疑时间



扫描二维码关注微信/微博 获取最新面试题及权威解答

微信: ninechapter

微博: http://www.weibo.com/ninechapter

官网: www.jiuzhang.com

Outline



- Graph
 - Clone Graph
 - Topological Sorting
- Search
 - DFS (Depth First Search)
 - BFS (Breadth First Search)

Clone Graph



Clone Graph

http://www.lintcode.com/problem/clone-graph/

http://www.jiuzhang.com/solutions/clone-graph/

Topological Sorting



Topological Sorting

http://www.lintcode.com/problem/topological-sorting/

http://www.jiuzhang.com/solutions/topological-sorting/

http://www.geeksforgeeks.org/topological-sorting/

BFS



When?

- 1. Find connected graph
- 2. Shortest Path in Simple Graph

Graph BFS vs Tree BFS?



5 minutes break



Search = {DFS, BFS}

Permutations



Permutations

http://www.lintcode.com/problem/permutations/

http://www.jiuzhang.com/solutions/permutations/

Permutations II



Permutations II

http://www.lintcode.com/problem/permutations-ii/

http://www.jiuzhang.com/solutions/permutations-ii/



N Queens

http://www.lintcode.com/problem/n-queens/

http://www.jiuzhang.com/solutions/n-queens/

Palindrome Patitioning



Palindrome Partitioning

http://www.lintcode.com/problem/palindrome-partitioning/

http://www.jiuzhang.com/solutions/palindrome-partitioning/

Combination Sum



Combination Sum

http://www.lintcode.com/problem/combination-sum/

http://www.jiuzhang.com/solutions/combination-sum/

Combination Sum II



Combination Sum II

http://www.lintcode.com/problem/combination-sum-ii/

http://www.jiuzhang.com/solutions/combination-sum-ii/



Word Ladder

http://www.lintcode.com/problem/word-ladder/

http://www.jiuzhang.com/solutions/word-ladder/



Word Ladder II

http://www.lintcode.com/problem/word-ladder-ii/

http://www.jiuzhang.com/solutions/word-ladder-ii/

Conclusion



DFS (O(2ⁿ), O(n!)) (思想:构建搜索树+判断可行性)

- 1. Find all possible solutions
- 2. Permutations / Subsets

BFS (O(m), O(n))

- 1. Graph traversal (每个点只遍历一次)
- 2. Find shortest path in a simple graph

Next



老师领进门,修行靠自身

- 刷多少题够?
- 只是刷一遍么?

多给予你周围的人帮助

• 帮助别人也是在提高自己



还想继续上课?

觉得九章算法班的内容还比较吃力——半价重听 觉得九章算法班的内容可以消化——九章算法强化班 觉得算法知识已经学够了——系统设计班



Referral

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