

LINYING ZHANG

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EDUCATION

Columbia University in the City of New York

August 2018 - May 2023 (expected)

Ph.D. in Biomedical Informatics

GPA: 3.96/4.0

Advisors: George Hripcsak and David Blei

Harvard. T.H.Chan School of Public Health

August 2016 - May 2018

M.S. in Computational Biology and Quantitative Genetics (CBQG)

GPA: 3.79/4.0

Advisor: Giovanni Parmigiani

CBQG Program Student Committee Co-chair.

Thesis: *Interactions between multiple myeloma cells and bone marrow stromal cells impact epigenetic profiles of multiple myeloma.*

Boston University

August 2011 - May 2014

B.A. with Honors (Summa Cum Laude) in Biochemistry and Molecular Biology

GPA: 3.74/4.0

Advisor: Ulla Hansen

Awards: Dean's List (6 semesters); Senior Book Award.

Thesis: *Establishing hepatocellular carcinoma cell lines with inducible expression of degradable LSF to investigate LSF regulation in cell cycle.*

RESEARCH INTERESTS

I am interested in developing machine learning models for causal inference from observational data. My research focuses on 1) developing methods to address unmeasured confounding using high-dimensional data; 2) developing methods for assessing fairness in clinical decision-making using electronic health records.

PUBLICATIONS & PREPRINTS

Zhang L., Wang Y., Schuemie M.J., Blei D.M., Hripcsak G. Adjusting for indirectly measured confounding using large-scale propensity score. *Journal of Biomedical Informatics*, 2022.

Zhang L., Richter L.R., Hripcsak G. Assessing the impact of race on glomerular filtration rate (GFR) prediction. *medRxiv preprint*, 2021.

Zhang L., Wang Y., Ostropolets A., Mulgrave J.J., Blei D.M., and Hripcsak G. The medical deconfounder: Assessing treatment effects with electronic health records. *Machine Learning for Healthcare Conference (MLHC)*, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 2019.

Song W., **Zhang L.**, Liu L., Sainlaire M., Karvar M., Kang M., Pullman A., Lipsitz S., Massaro A., Patil N., Jasuja R., Dykes P.C. Predicting Hospitalization of COVID-19 Positive Patients Using Clinician-Guided Machine Learning Methods. *Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association (JAMIA)*. 2022.

Song W., Kang M.J., **Zhang L.**, Jung W., Song J., Bates D.W., Dykes P.C. Predicting pressure injury using nursing assessment phenotypes and machine learning methods. *JAMIA*, 28 (4), 759-765, 2021.

Ostropolets A., **Zhang L.**, and Hripcsak G. A scoping review of clinical decision support tools that generate new knowledge to support decision making in real time. *JAMIA*, 27 (12), 1968-1976, 2020.

Ostropolets A., Chen R., **Zhang L.**, and Hripcsak G. Characterizing physicians information needs related to a gap in knowledge unmet by current evidence. *JAMIA Open*, 3 (2), 281-289, 2020.

Gottesman O., Johansson F., Meier J., Dent J., Lee D., Srinivasan S., **Zhang L.**, Ding Y., Wihl D., Peng X., Yao J., Lage I., Mosch C., Lehman L.H., Komorowski M., Faisal A., Celi L., Sontag D., Doshi-Velez F.. Evaluating reinforcement learning algorithms in observational health settings. *arXiv preprint*, 2018.

Zhang L., Richter L.R., Wang Y., Ostropolets A., Elhadad N., Blei D.M., Hripcsak G. Assessing causal fairness of clinical decision-making: assumption, design, modeling. *Machine Learning for Health (ML4H)*, 2022. [Under review]

Richter L.R., Albert B.I., **Zhang L.**, Ostropolets A., Zitsman J.L., Fennoy I., Albers D., Hripcsak G. Data assimilation on mechanistic models of glucose metabolism predicts glycemic states in adolescents following bariatric surgery. *Frontiers in Physiology*. 2022. [Under review]

Ostropolets A., Albogami Y., Conover M., Banda J.M., Baumgartner W.A. Jr., Blacketer C., Desai P., DuVall S.L., Fortin S., Gilbert J.P., Golozar A., Ide J., Kanter A.S., Kern D.M., Kim C., Lai L.Y.H., Li C., Liu F., Lynch K.E., Minty E., Ins Neves M., Ng D.Q., Obene T., Pera V., Pratt N., Rao G., Rappoport N., Reinecke I., Saroufim P., Shoaibi A., Simon K., Suchard M.A., Swerdel J.N., Voss E.A., Weaver J., **Zhang L.**, Hripcsak G., Ryan P.B. Reproducible Variability: Assessing Investigator Discordance Across Nine Research Teams Attempting to Reproduce the Same Observational Study. *BMC Medical Research Methodology*. 2022 [Under review]

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS & POSTERS

Zhang L., Richter L.R., Blei D.M., Wang Y., Ostropolets A., Elhadad N., Hripcsak G., Assessing Racial Fairness of Dialysis Allocation in End-Stage Renal Disease. *Observational Health Data Sciences and Informatics (OHDSI) Symposium*, 2022. [Presentation]

Zhang L., Richter L.R., Hripcsak G. Assessing the impact of race on glomerular filtration rate (GFR) prediction. *Observational Health Data Sciences and Informatics (OHDSI) Symposium*. 2021. [Presentation]

Zhang L., Wang Y., Ostropolets A., Chen R., Blei D.M., and Hripcsak G. The Multi-Outcome Medical Deconfounder: Assessing Treatment Effects on Multiple Renal Measures. *American Medical Informatics Association Annual Symposium (AMIA)*. 2020. [Poster]

Zhang L., Wang Y., Ostropolets A., Chen R., Blei D.M., and Hripcsak G. The Multi-Outcome Medical Deconfounder: Assessing Treatment Effects on Multiple Renal Measures. *OHDSI Symposium*. 2020. [Poster]

Zhang L., Wang Y., Ostropolets A., Mulgrave J.J., Blei D.M., and Hripcsak G. The Medical Deconfounder: Assessing Treatment Effect with Electronic Health Records. *Women in Machine Learning (WiML) Workshop*. Vancouver, Canada. 2019. [Poster]

Zhang L., Wang Y., Ostropolets A., Mulgrave J.J., Blei D.M., and Hripcsak G. The Medical Deconfounder: Assessing Treatment Effect with Electronic Health Records. *Machine Learning for Health Workshop*. Vancouver, Canada. 2019. [Poster]

Zhang L., Samur M.K., Szalat R., Epstein C.B., Prabhala R., Fulciniti M., Munshi N.C.* , Parmigiani G.*. Interactions between multiple myeloma cells and bone marrow stromal cells impact epigenetic profiles of multiple myeloma. *Program in Quantitative Genomics Conference*. Boston, MA. 2017. [Poster]

Zhang L., Samur M.K., Szalat R., Epstein C.B., Prabhala R., Fulciniti M., Munshi N.C.* , Parmigiani G.*. Interactions between multiple myeloma cells and bone marrow stromal cells impact epigenetic

profiles of multiple myeloma. *Dana-Farber/Harvard Cancer Center Celebration of Junior Investigators*. Boston, USA. 2017. [Poster]

Song W., **Zhang L.**, Sainlaire M., Karvar M., Kang M., Pullman A., Massaro A., Patil N., Jasuja R., Dykes P.C. Predicting hospitalization of COVID-19 positive patients using machine learning methods, *AMIA Symposium*. 2021. [Presentation]

Chen R., Schuemie M., Suchard M., Ostropolets A., **Zhang L.**, Ryan P., Hripcsak G. Evaluation of Large-scale Propensity Score Modeling and Covariate Balance on Potential Unmeasured Confounding in Observational Research. *AMIA Symposium*. 2020. [Poster]

Ostropolets A., **Zhang L.**, Mulgrave J.J., Hripcsak G. Investigating female-male differences in risk factors for myocardial infarction using OHDSI tools. *AMIA Symposium*. 2019. [Poster]

Song W., **Zhang L.**, E. Gill, J.Z. Liu, A. Wright. Personalized treatment for type 2 diabetes using weighted k-nearest neighbors. *AMIA Symposium*. 2019. [Poster]

Szalat R., Samur M.K., Ott C.J., Lawlor M., Epstein C., Abraham B.J., Lin C.Y., **Zhang L.**, Prabhala R., Farrell N., Wes K., Tai Y.T., Fulciniti M., Parmigiani G., Young R.A., Anderson K.C., and Munshi N.C. Integrative Oncogenomic Analysis Combining Whole Genome, Transcriptome and Epigenome Identifies Altered Chromatin Accessibility Landscape in Multiple Myeloma. *American Society of Hematology Annual Meeting*. 2018. [Oral presentation]

INVITED TALKS

Algorithmic fairness in medicine: A case study in glomerular filtration rate (GFR) prediction. *DBMI Research Seminar at Columbia University*. 2021.

Assessing the impact of race on glomerular filtration rate (GFR) prediction. *OHDSI Health Equity Working Group*. 2021.

Adjusting for unobserved confounding using large-scale propensity scores. *DBMI Research Seminar at Columbia University*. 2020.

The Medical Deconfounder: Assessing Treatment Effect with Electronic Health Records. *Causal Inference Panel at AMIA Symposium*. 2020.

The Medical Deconfounder: Assessing Treatment Effect with Electronic Health Records. *SC-TRM Working Group Meeting at Perelman School of Medicine, University of Pennsylvania*. 2020.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Reviewer for Applied Clinical Informatics Journal. 2022-Present.

Reviewer for Machine Learning for Healthcare (MLHC) 2020 and 2022.

Reviewer for AMIA Symposium 2022.

Reviewer for International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) 2020.

Reviewer for WiML Workshop 2019.

Reviewer for Machine Learning for Health (ML4H) Workshop 2019 and 2020.

RESEARCH & WORK EXPERIENCE

Dana-Farber Cancer Institute

April 2017 - May 2018

Graduate Researcher (Advisor: Giovanni Parmigiani)

- Investigated the impact of interactions between multiple myeloma (MM) cells and bone marrow stromal cells (BMSC).

- Built a pipeline for ChIP-Seq and RNA-Seq analysis in Linux and R.
- Identified epigenetic changes in both MM and BMSC via differential binding analysis and motif analysis.
- Integrated expression data and epigenetic data to study the impact of epigenetic changes on gene regulation.

Alnylam Pharmaceuticals Inc.

June 2014 - June 2016

Research Scientist (Supervisor: Stuart Milstein)

- Supported drug candidate selection by performing high-throughput screening and data analysis.
- Supported Clinical Trial Application filling of ALN-AAT by assay development.
- Investigated the possibility of targeting APP with siRNA for treatment of Alzheimers disease.

Boston University

March 2013 - May 2014

Undergraduate Researcher (Advisor: Ulla Hansen)

- Identified the role of transcription factor LSF in cell cycle progression in liver cancer cells.
- Initiated the establishment of an inducible cell line by optimizing transfection condition.
- Designed DNA constructs to achieve instant protein degradation in cell cycle by PCR.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Computational Methods. *Columbia University*. Spring 2020.

Computer Applications in Health Care Biomedicine. *Columbia University*. Fall 2019.

Principles of Biostatistics I&II. *Harvard T.H.Chan School of Public Health*. Summer 2017.

RELEVANT COURSES

Statistics

Probability (Biostatistics PhD core courses)
 Statistical Inference (Biostatistics PhD core courses)
 Methods (Biostatistics PhD core courses)
 Longitudinal Analysis
 Calculus I&II and Linear Algebra

Computer Science

Machine Learning
 Data Science
 Deep learning
 Foundations of Graphical Models
 Reinforcement Learning

INTERESTS

Ballroom dancing: 1st place at BADC 2016 at Columbia University; 3rd place at MIT Open 2017.

Piano: won the highest amateur level certificate from Chinese Musicians Association at age 15.

Scuba diving: Certified Open Water diver since 2015.