4.  $\langle \text{START} \rangle \rightarrow \text{SELECT} \rightarrow \text{FROM} \rightarrow \langle \text{IUE} \rangle \rightarrow \text{SELECT} \rightarrow \text{FROM} \rightarrow \text{WHERE} \rightarrow \langle \text{END} \rangle$ 3.  $\langle \text{START} \rangle \rightarrow \text{SELECT} \rightarrow \text{FROM} \rightarrow \langle \text{IUE} \rangle \rightarrow \text{SELECT} \rightarrow \text{FROM} \rightarrow \text{JOIN} \rightarrow \text{ON} \rightarrow \langle \text{CMP} \rangle \rightarrow \text{WHERE} \rightarrow \langle \text{CMP} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{END} \rangle$ 

 $< \texttt{START}> \rightarrow \texttt{SELECT} \rightarrow \texttt{FROM} \rightarrow \texttt{EXCEPT} \rightarrow \texttt{SELECT} \rightarrow \texttt{FROM} \rightarrow \texttt{JOIN} \rightarrow \texttt{ON} \rightarrow \\ = \rightarrow \texttt{WHERE} \rightarrow = \rightarrow < \texttt{END}>$ 

 $\begin{array}{c} \\ <\text{START}> \rightarrow \text{SELECT} \rightarrow \_ \rightarrow \text{FROM} \rightarrow \_ \rightarrow \text{EXCEPT} \rightarrow \text{SELECT} \rightarrow \_ \rightarrow \text{FROM} \rightarrow \\ \\ \_ \rightarrow \text{JOIN} \rightarrow \_ \rightarrow \text{ON} \rightarrow \_ \rightarrow = \rightarrow \_ \rightarrow \text{WHERE} \rightarrow \_ \rightarrow = \rightarrow \_ \rightarrow <\text{END}> \\ \end{array}$