$_3$ <START> → SELECT → FROM → <IUE> → SELECT → FROM → JOIN → ON →

 $\langle CMP \rangle \rightarrow WHERE \rightarrow \langle CMP \rangle \rightarrow \langle END \rangle$

 $\langle START \rangle \rightarrow SELECT \rightarrow FROM \rightarrow \langle IUE \rangle \rightarrow SELECT \rightarrow FROM \rightarrow WHERE \rightarrow \langle END \rangle$

 $\begin{array}{l} <\text{START}> \rightarrow \text{SELECT} \rightarrow \text{FROM} \rightarrow \texttt{EXCEPT} \rightarrow \text{SELECT} \rightarrow \text{FROM} \rightarrow \text{JOIN} \rightarrow \text{ON} \rightarrow \\ = \rightarrow \text{WHERE} \rightarrow = \rightarrow <\text{END}> \\ \end{array}$

 $< \texttt{START}> \rightarrow \texttt{SELECT} \rightarrow _ \rightarrow \texttt{FROM} \rightarrow _ \rightarrow \texttt{EXCEPT} \rightarrow \texttt{SELECT} \rightarrow _ \rightarrow \texttt{FROM} \rightarrow \\ _ \rightarrow \texttt{JOIN} \rightarrow _ \rightarrow \texttt{ON} \rightarrow _ \rightarrow = \rightarrow _ \rightarrow \texttt{WHERE} \rightarrow _ \rightarrow = \rightarrow _ \rightarrow < \texttt{END}>$