Pareto Trade-offs and Convergence (Scenario B / PD-L1) (Assumed)

Candidate cloud

- DeepSeek-V3.2
- NSGA-II
- Ours
- PepMLM
- Qwen3-32B
- RFD+MPNN

Pareto front

- DeepSeek-V3.2 (Front-0)
- NSGA-II (Front-0)
- Ours (Front-0)
- PepMLM (Front-0)
- Qwen3-32B (Front-0)
- RFD+MPNN (Front-0)

Hypervolume vs round

- DeepSeek-V3.2
- NSGA-II
- Ours
- PepMLM
- Qwen3-32B
- RFD+MPNN