

EDUCATION

Ph.D. candidate in Computer Science	North Carolina State University(NCSU), Raleigh, NC	8/2017–07/2023
Advisor: Dr. Anupam Das	Research area: IoT security and privacy, applied machine learning, HCI, NLP, and CV.	
MS. Computer Science (non-degree) & Civil Engineering	South Dakota State University(SDSU), Brookings, SD	2017
Advisor: Dr. Jonathan Wood	Research area: ITS, sensor sensing, data analysis and visualization.	
MS. Supply Chain Management	Shanghai Maritime University (SMU), Shanghai, China	2012
B.A. Fishery Science	Zhejiang Ocean University (ZJOU), China	2010

SKILLS AND INTERESTS

- Experience in NLP, Computer Vision, Spatial & Temporal Data Mining, Sequence Modeling, iOS/Android App Development, Microcontroller programming, Differential Privacy, Cloud Computing, Machine Learning, and Deep Learning.
- Proficient in MatLab and Python, familiar with C++ and Java, experience in C, Objective C, Swift, R, and SAS.
- ML frameworks: Scikit-learn, Pytorch, Tensorflow, and Keras.
- ML experience: Data analytic and visualization, NLP, CV, supervised/unsupervised modeling, federated learning.
- Interests: machine learning, sensor sensing, IoT, privacy and security.

CERTIFICATE

- **Deep Learning Professional Certificate by Deeplearning.ai:** Neural Networks and Deep Learning, Improving Deep Neural Networks, Structuring Machine Learning Projects, Convolutional Neural Networks, and Sequence Models.
- **IT Security Specialist by LinkedIn:** Cybersecurity, Cloud Computing, Network Administration, Network Security, Incident Response, Information Security, and Cryptography.
- **Google Cloud Fundamentals: Core Infrastructure by Google Cloud**


EMPLOYMENT AND SELECTED PROJECTS



- **Research Assistant, Wolfpack Security and Privacy Research (WSPR) Lab, NCSU** 12/2019–present
VoicePM : developed a novel voice privacy measurement framework to study the feasibility of applying different state-of-the-art voice anonymization solutions to achieve the optimum tradeoff between privacy and utility by applying deep learning and speech processing algorithms (**Python, NLP, neural networks**).

HeadTalk (Awarded \$75,000 research funding from Meta 2022 Towards Trustworthy Products in AR, VR, and Smart Devices, PI: Anupam Das 📧): proposed and developed a device-free and non-obtrusive acoustic sensing system to thwart both the misactivation of voice assistants and replay attacks. The proposed acoustic sensing technique can accurately infer the direction of the voice and thereby associate addressability with voice commands, allowing VAs to record and transmit audio data only when they detect a human speaker facing them from a distance (**Linux, Python, Matlab, DNN, and SVM**).



HandLock (RAID'21 📧 📧): proposed and developed the concept of using a gesture-based authentication system for smart home voice assistants called *HandLock*, which uses built-in microphones and speakers to generate and sense inaudible acoustic signals to detect the presence of a known hand gesture. *HandLock* can act as a second-factor authentication for performing sensitive activities such as making online purchases through voice assistants. (**Linux, Python, Matlab, and RF**).

- **Teaching Assistant, Security and Privacy, NCSU** Spring'21 and Fall'20
Interacted and guided students in overview of the challenging and emerging research topics (e.g. **differential privacy and federated learning**) in privacy.
- **Teaching Assistant, Internet of Things, NCSU** Spring'20 and Spring'19
Assisted and guided students working on interesting projects such as Visible Light Communication and IoT projects implemented on Arduino, Raspberry Pi, smartphone, smartwatch, and **IBM/AWS cloud**.
- **Research Assistant, Wolfpack Interactive, Sensing and Networking Lab (WiSN) Lab, NCSU** 8/2017–12/2019
Speech Reconstruction: reconstructed the speech by training and learning high-resolution speech and the vibration response from the VR accelerometer and achieved 20% speech recognition accuracy through Google Speech-to-Text API. (**C++, Python, Matlab, TensorFlow, Keras, and CNN**).





WiFi Home Sensing (MASS'20 ): a home security system detects the door/window/human movement (over 90% accuracy) utilizing WiFi signals (**Linux, Matlab, SVM, DTW, and Networking**).

- **Research Assistant, Civil Lab for Operations and Safety Engineering in Transportation, SDSU** 1/2017–7/2017
Naturalistic Driving Data project (TRR'20 ): main investigator to evaluate causal relationships between perception-reaction times, emergency deceleration rates, and crash outcomes by mining the Naturalistic Driving Data (**Java, Logistic regression, and Causal inference**).
- **Research Assistant/Mobile App Developer, Wireless Embedded and Networked Systems Lab, SDSU** 8/2015–12/2016
A WiFi-based traffic monitoring system (ICCCN'17 ): designed and implemented a WiFi-based traffic monitoring system to classify vehicles, measure vehicle speed, and perform vehicle lane detection using WiFi signals (**Linux, Matlab, SVM, and Networking**).
- **Research Assist./Mobile App Developer, Civil Lab for Operation & Safety Engr. in Transportation, SDSU** 08/2013–08/2015
 - Accident analysis, mapping and visualization.
 - Develop mobile App to acquire sensors data.

PERSONAL PROJECTS

- **e-Climbing**: A Gym Wall Climbing Management System via a website, powered by **Java** and **MySQL** to manage the historical sales, customer information and visit records. 
- **DriverMonitor**: A realtime teenage driver behaviour monitoring system integrating OBII sensor, smart watch, smartphone, and Raspberry Pi, which examines over time novice teenage driving performance and risk, including kinematic risky driving and speeding. Implemented on **Python** and **Java**, front-end using **Flask** in **IBM Cloud**. 

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

1. Analyzing the Efficacy of the Vetting Process and Prevalence of Ads in Emerging Voice Applications. (CCS'23 under review).
2. IPPV: Instance-level Privacy-Preserving Video Transformation for Vehicular Camera Videos (under review).
3. VoicePM: A Robust Privacy Measurement on Voice Anonymity (WiSec'23 under review).
4. **Shaohu Zhang**, Afaq Sabir, Anupam Das, Speaker Orientation-Aware Privacy Control to Thwart Misactivation of Voice Assistants (IEEE DSN'23).
5. **Shaohu Zhang**, Anupam Das, Enabling 2-FA for Smart Home Voice Assistants using Inaudible Acoustic Signal , **RAID'21**.
6. **Shaohu Zhang**, Raghav Venkatnaran, Muhammad Shahzad, A WiFi-based Home Security System , **IEEE MASS'20**.
7. Jonathan Wood, **Shaohu Zhang**, Evaluating Relationships Between Perception-Reaction Times, Emergency Deceleration Rates, and Crash Outcomes using Naturalistic Driving Data , **Journal of Transportation Research Record**, 2020.
8. Jonathan Wood, **Shaohu Zhang**, Identification and Calculation of Horizontal Curves for Low-Volume Roadways using Smartphone Sensors, **Journal of Transportation Research Record**, 2018
9. Muhammad Shahzad, **Shaohu Zhang**, Augmenting User Identification with WiFi Based Gesture Recognition , **Ubicomp'18**.
10. **Shaohu Zhang**, Myounggyu Won, Sang H. Son, Low-cost and Non-intrusive Traffic Monitoring System Using WiFi, **ICCCN'17**

ACHIEVEMENTS

- **2022 Summer Graduate Fellowship**: College of Engineering, North Carolina State University, 2022.
- **COE Enhancement Fee Travel Award**: College of Engineering, North Carolina State University, 2020.
- **COE Graduate Research Award**: College of Engineering, North Carolina State University, 2018.
- **NSF Student Travel Grant**: SenSys'16, MobiCom'17 and CCS'21.
- **Sigma Xi Graduate Research Award**: South Dakota State University, 2016.
- **Outstanding Undergraduate Thesis Award**: Zhejiang Ocean University, China, 2010.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

- **Conference Review/sub-review**: IEEE SP'21, USENIX Security Symposium'21/22, NDSS'21, CCS'21, ASIA CCS'20 & 21.
- **Journal Review**: ACM IMWUT, IEEE IoT Journal, ACM Trans. IIS; IEEE Trans. Mobile Computing.
- NCSU Data Privacy Month 2021, Privacy Check-up Sessions, co-chair, Feb 2021.