游第 i条河时,水平方向速度: $v_{hi} = vsin\alpha_i$ 

竖直方向速度:  $v_{vi} = vsin\alpha_i + v_i$ 

用时: 
$$t_i = s_i/v_{hi} = s_i/v cos \alpha_i$$

竖直方向距离:

$$d_i = v_{vi} * t_i = (vsin\alpha_i + v_i) * s_i / vcos\alpha_i = s_i tan\alpha_i + v_i s_i / vcos\alpha_i$$

游玩 n 条河总用时:

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} t_i = \sum_{i=1}^{n} s_i / v \cos \alpha_i$$

竖直方向的总距离:

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} d_i = \sum_{i=1}^{n} (s_i tan\alpha_i + v_i s_i / v cos\alpha_i)$$

原问题即为:

$$\begin{cases} max & \sum_{i=1}^{n} d_i \\ s.t. & \sum_{i=1}^{n} t_i = T \end{cases}$$

构建拉格朗日函数:

$$L(\alpha_1, \alpha_2, ..., \alpha_n) = \sum_{i=1}^n d_i + \lambda \left(\sum_{i=1}^n t_i - T\right)$$
$$= \sum_{i=1}^n \left(s_i tan\alpha_i + v_i s_i / v cos\alpha_i\right) + \lambda \left(\sum_{i=1}^n s_i / v cos\alpha_i - T\right)$$

令一阶偏导等于 0:

$$\begin{cases} \frac{\partial L}{\partial \alpha_i} = 0 \\ \frac{\partial L}{\partial \lambda} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \frac{\partial L}{\partial \alpha_i} = 0 \\ \sum_{i=1}^n s_i / v cos \alpha_i = T \end{cases}$$

一共 n+1 个未知数,n+1 个方程,可求解。若解不唯一代入上面方程,求出最大的  $_{i=1}$  即为结果。