Estimate f and F via Observed data $\{(X_i, Y_i)\}_{i=1}^n$ KDE as \widehat{f}_v and \widehat{F}_v from $Y_i = m(X_i) + e_i$ Weighted difference quotients $Y_i^{(1)} = \sum_{j=1}^{k} w_{ij} \left(\frac{Y_{i+j} - Y_{i-j}}{U_{(i+j)} - U_{(i-j)}} \right)$ with $U_{(i)} = \widehat{F}_v(X_{(i)})$ Smooth out $(U_{(i)}, Y_i^{(1)})$ Transform back to X as via the local polynomial $\widehat{m}^{(1)}(X) = \widehat{f}_v(X) \cdot \widehat{r}^{(1)}(U)$ regression as $\hat{r}^{(1)}(U)$