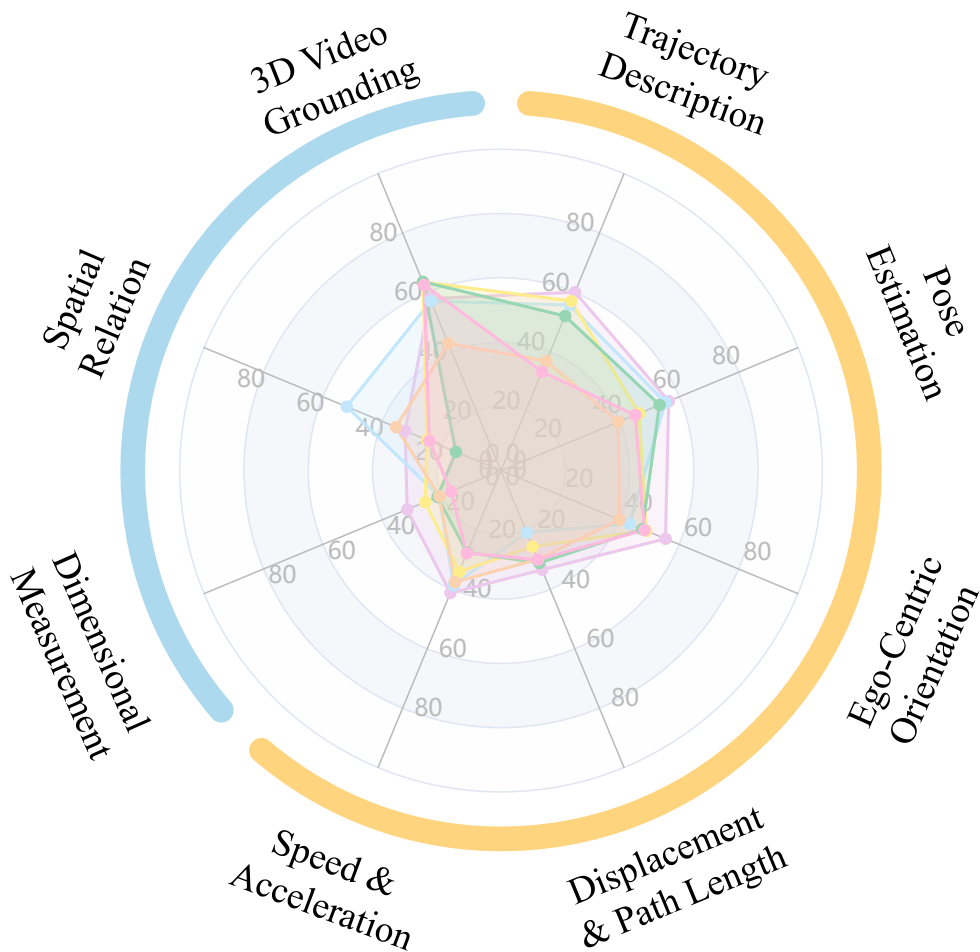


Static Understanding

Dynamic Understanding



—●— Gemini-2.0-Pro

—●— InternVL2.5

—●— GPT-4o

—●— Gemini-2.0-Flash

—●— Qwen2.5-VL

—●— Claude3.7