# Yuchen Zhang

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### Education

### University of California, Berkeley

2011 - 2016

Ph.D. in Computer Science

Advised by Michael I. Jordan and Martin J. Wainwright

Research: distributed machine learning, optimization algorithms, deep learning theory

#### University of California, Berkeley

2011 - 2013

Master in Statistics

### Tsinghua University

2007 - 2011

Bachelor in Computer Science

Supervised by Andrew C. Yao (Yao Class)

## **Employment History**

#### Principal Researcher, Microsoft

2018 - Now

- Build the next-generation bot framework for Microsoft, enabling an unprecedented conversational AI experience where the user can speak naturally, contextually and collaboratively to a virtual assistant just like speaking to a human. Our technology ships to a wide range of Microsoft products (Watch demo; Learn more about the team)
- I lead the design and the development of the core dialogue system. It is an innovative program synthesis framework that supports arbitrarily complex language understanding and seamless cross-turn, cross-domain dialogue state tracking (Learn more about the design).

#### Senior Research Scientist, Semantic Machines Inc.

2018

We are a team of world-class researchers and engineers building the next-generation conversational AI technology. We were acquired to continue our mission at Microsoft since June, 2018.

#### Post-doc Researcher, Stanford University

2016 - 2018

Research: question answering, semantic parsing, deep learning theory

## Research Projects

#### Natural language processing

- Task-oriented dialogue systems [J1, P1, P2].
- Semantic parsing for question answering [C2].

#### Machine learning and optimization

- Deep learning and non-convex optimization [C3,C4,C5,C6,C7].
- Convex optimization [J2,C10].
- Crowdsourcing [J6,C11].
- Robust machine learning [C1].
- Personalized recommender systems [C13].
- Web search and online advertising [C17,C18,C19,C20,C21,C22]

#### Distributed computing

- Distributed algorithms for machine learning [J7,J8,C8,C9,C15,C16].
- Foundamental theory of distributed computing [C12,C14].
- Programming interface for parallelizing stochastic algorithms [T1].

#### Other projects

- Theoretical statistics [J3,J4,J5].
- Theoretical computer science [J9,C23].

## **Patents**

- [P1] Y. Zhang, J. Wolfe, A. Pauls and D. Hall. Updating Constraints For Computerized Assistant Actions. U.S. Patent, Filed by Microsoft on March 30, 2020.
- [P2] J. Andreas, A. Vorobev, A. Guo, J. Krishnamurthy, J. Bufe, J. Rusak and Y. Zhang. Response Generation For Conversational Computing Interface, U.S. Patent, Filed by Microsoft on August 12, 2019.

### **Journal Publications**

- [J1] Y. Zhang and the Semantic Machines team (alpha-beta order). Task-Oriented Dialogue as Dataflow Synthesis. Transactions of the Association for Computational Linguistics.
- [J2] Y. Zhang and L. Xiao. Stochastic Primal-Dual Coordinate Method for Regularized Empirical Risk Minimization. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*.
- [J3] X. Chen, A. Guntuboyina and Y. Zhang. A note on the approximate admissibility of regularized estimators in the Gaussian sequence model. *Electronic Journal of Statistics*.
- [J4] Y. Zhang, M. Wainwright and MI. Jordan. Optimal prediction for sparse linear models? Lower bounds for coordinate-separable M-estimators. *Electronic Journal of Statistics*.
- [J5] X. Chen, A. Guntuboyina and Y. Zhang (alpha-beta order). On Bayes Risk Lower Bounds. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*.
- [J6] Y. Zhang, X. Chen, D. Zhou and MI. Jordan. Spectral Methods meet EM: A Provably Optimal Algorithm for Crowdsourcing. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*.
- [J7] Y. Zhang, J. Duchi and M. Wainwright. Divide and Conquer Kernel Ridge Regression: A Distributed Algorithm with Minimax Optimal Rates. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*.
- [J8] Y. Zhang, J. Duchi and M. Wainwright. Communication-Efficient Algorithms for Statistical Optimization. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*.
- [J9] Y. Zhang and X. Sun. The Antimagicness of the Cartesian Product of Graphs. Theoretical Computer Science.

#### Conference Publications

- [C1] Y. Zhang, P. Liang. Defending Against Whitebox Adversarial Attacks via Randomized Discretization. Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS), 2019.
- [C2] Y. Zhang, P. Pasupat, P. Liang. Macro Grammars and Holistic Triggering for Efficient Semantic Parsing. Empirical Methods on Natural Language Processing (EMNLP), 2017.
- [C3] Y. Zhang, P. Liang, M. Wainwright. Convexified Convolutional Neural Networks. International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2017.
- [C4] Y. Zhang, P. Liang, M. Charikar. A Hitting Time Analysis of Stochastic Gradient Langevin Dynamics. Conference on Learning Theory (COLT), 2017 (Best paper award).

- [C5] Y. Zhang, JD. Lee, M. Wainwright and MI. Jordan. On the Learnability of Fully-connected Neural Networks. Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS), 2017.
- [C6] C. Jin, Y. Zhang, S. Balakrishnan, M. Wainwright, MI. Jordan. Local Maxima in the Likelihood of Gaussian Mixture Models: Structural Results and Algorithmic Consequences. *Neural Information Processing Systems (NIPS)*, 2016.
- [C7] Y. Zhang, JD. Lee, MI. Jordan.  $\ell_1$ -regularized Neural Networks are Improperly Learnable in Polynomial Time. International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2016.
- [C8] Y. Zhang, M. Wainwright and MI. Jordan. Distributed Estimation of Generalized Matrix Rank: Efficient Algorithms and Lower Bounds. *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*, 2015.
- [C9] Y. Zhang and L. Xiao. DiSCO: Communication-Efficient Distributed Optimization of Self-Concordant Loss. *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*, 2015.
- [C10] Y. Zhang and L. Xiao. Stochastic Primal-Dual Coordinate Method for Regularized Empirical Risk Minimization. International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2015.
- [C11] Y. Zhang, X. Chen, D. Zhou and MI. Jordan. Spectral Methods meet EM: A Provably Optimal Algorithm for Crowdsourcing. Neural Information Processing Systems (NIPS), 2014. (Spotlight presentation, 4.8% acceptance rate)
- [C12] Y. Zhang, M. Wainwright and MI. Jordan. Lower Bounds on the Performance of Polynomial-time Algorithms for Sparse Linear Regression. *Conference on Learning Theory (COLT)*, 2014.
- [C13] Y. Zhang, A. Ahmed, V. Josifovski and A. Smola. Taxonomy Discovery for Personalized Recommendation. ACM International Conference on Web Search and Data Mining (WSDM), 2014.
- [C14] Y. Zhang, J. Duchi, M. Wainwright and MI. Jordan. Information-theoretic Lower Bounds for Distributed Statistical Estimation with Communication Constraints. Neural Information Processing Systems (NIPS), 2013. (Oral presentation, 1.4% acceptance rate)
- [C15] Y. Zhang, J. Duchi and M. Wainwright. Divide and Conquer Kernel Ridge Regression. Conference on Learning Theory (COLT), 2013.
- [C16] Y. Zhang, J. Duchi and M. Wainwright. Communication-Efficient Algorithms for Statistical Optimization. Neural Information Processing Systems (NIPS), 2012.
- [C17] W. Chen, D. Wang, Y. Zhang and Q. Yang. Understanding Click Noise: A Noise-aware Click Model for Web Search. ACM International Conference on Web Search and Data Mining (WSDM), 2012.
- [C18] Y. Zhang, W, Chen and D, Wang, Q. Yang. User-click Modeling for Understanding and Predicting Search-behavior. ACM SIGKDD Conference on Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining (KDD), 2011.
- [C19] B. Hu, Y. Zhang, G. Wang, Q. Yang, W. Chen. Characterize Search Intent Diversity into Click Models. International World Wide Web Conference (WWW), 2011.
- [C20] Y. Zhang, D. Wang, G. Wang, W. Chen, Z. Zhang, B. Hu and L. Zhang. Learning Click Model via Probit Bayesian Inference. ACM International Conference on Information and Knowledge Management (CIKM), 2010.
- [C21] D. Wang, W. Chen, G. Wang, Y Zhang and B. Hu. Explore Click Models for Search Ranking. ACM International Conference on Information and Knowledge Management (CIKM), short paper, 2010.
- [C22] F. Zhong, D. Wang, G. Wang, W. Chen, Y. Zhang, Z. Chen and H. Wang. Incorporating Post-Click Behaviors Into a Click Model. *Annual International ACM SIGIR Conference (SIGIR)*, 2010.
- [C23] Y. Zhang and L. Zhang. Extracting Independent Rules: a New Perspective of Boosting. International Symposium on Artificial Intelligence and Mathematics (ISAIM), 2010.

# **Technical Reports**

[T1] **Y. Zhang** and MI. Jordan. Splash: User-friendly Programming Interface for Parallelizing Stochastic Algorithms. *arXiv:1506.07552*, 2015.

## Selected Awards & Honors

2017	Best Paper Award, Conference on Learning Theory (COLT).
2016	Outstanding Reviewer Award, International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML).
2015	Baidu Fellowship (awards 8 PhD students every year worldwide).
2013	Microsoft Research PhD Fellowship Finalist.
2006	Silver Medal in Asian Physics Olympiad.
2006	Gold Medal in Chinese Physics Olympiad (5 <sup>th</sup> among 400,000 participants).

## **Teaching**

Graduate Student Instructor, Introduction to machine learning, UC Berkeley	2015
Graduate Student Instructor, Randomized algorithms for matrices and data, UC Berkeley	2013

## Service

**Journal Reviewer:** Journal of Machine Learning Research, Annals of Statistics, Mathematical Programming, ACM Transactions on the Web.

Conference Reviewer: ICML (2013 - ), NIPS (2013 - ), AISTAT (2015 - ), IJCAI (2015 - ).