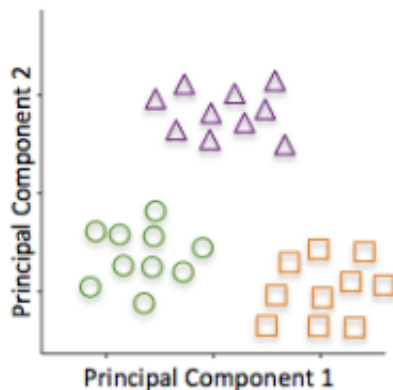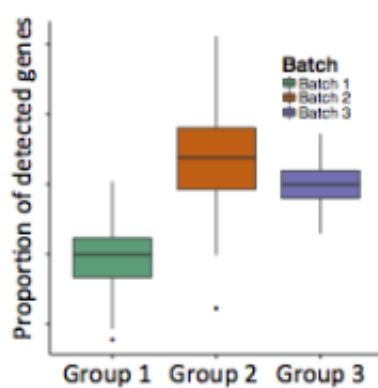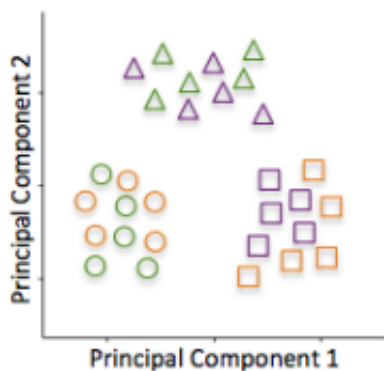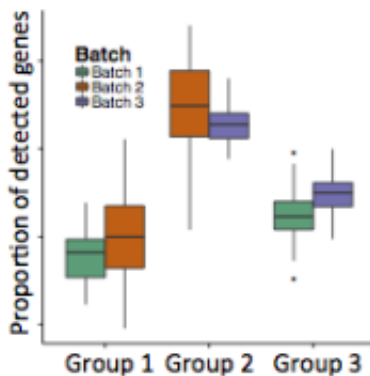# Observed Differences