全微分 链式法则

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微分. 领生式法则
 努而函数微分的确切名字全微观分,正好与作品代数分区别开来。
  f(x · y = )
 df = f_x dx + f_y dy + f_z dz
                                 ◎也是行敘小变化的占位符
                                由DX. Dy DZ得到近似前。
Af 网fxxx+fyxy+fz DZ
    = \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} dx + \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} dy + \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} dz
  首先对不等于好。
                                   这是公 那处是二确实不一样
  当 X. Y. 云有了些 许变化, Df
                                 @ 除以dt.来得到趋于雾时的
  表示的就是变化的量值。
                                    变化率
   AX. OY OF 都是实实在在的数量
 微久分足 啥呢?
                                         題 f(x) = x(t) f(y)= y(t)
D它能同多描述,当X.Y. 云变化时会怎样
                                        这就是钻去法则,一个函数
  景的到于的值。是 x.y.z 和于间的关系,依赖于某变量,该变量又象赖于
 为口售 df = fx dx +fy dy +fz da
                                        两见同降从一个数点
 存在?
   df = f_X d_X + f_Y d_Y + f_Z d_Z \qquad \underbrace{\Delta f}_{\Delta t} \bowtie \underbrace{f_X \Delta X}_{\Delta t} + f_Y \Delta Y + f_Z \Delta Z
                                  当 △t → oat of = df
  如果X是t的函数
   \frac{\partial y}{\partial x} = x'(t) dt
\frac{\partial y}{\partial y} = y'(t) dt
\frac{\partial z}{\partial z} = z'(t) dt
  df = fx xit)dt + yit)dt + Zit)dt 侧距
                                     W = x^2y + Z X = t y = e^t Z = Sint
  现在得到 of 和 at 的关系
  同时陈以处
 思考似近公式
   Af S fx DX + fy DY + fz AZ to W 京t成 tら 函数了。
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证明乘法和除法法则.
$$f = uV \quad u = u(t) \quad V = V(t)$$

$$\frac{d(uv)}{dt} = \int u \frac{du}{dt} + \int v \frac{dv}{dt}$$

$$= V \frac{du}{dt} + u \frac{dv}{dt}$$

$$g = \frac{u}{v} \quad u = u(t) \quad V = v(t)$$

$$\frac{d(\frac{u}{v})}{dt} = \frac{\partial g}{\partial u} \frac{du}{dt} + \frac{\partial g}{\partial v} \frac{dv}{dt}$$

$$= \frac{1}{v} \frac{du}{dt} - \frac{u}{v^2} \frac{dv}{dt}$$

$$= \frac{u'v - uv'}{v^2}$$

把链式法则用在多个要量当中
$$W = f(x, y) \quad x = x(u, v)$$

$$y = y(u, v)$$

$$dw = f_x dx + f_y dy$$

$$= f_x (x_u du + x_v dv) + f_y (x_u du + x_v dv)$$

$$= (f_x x_u + f_y x_u) du + (f_x x_v + f_y x_v) du$$

$$\frac{\partial w}{\partial u} = \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} \frac{\partial x}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} \frac{\partial y}{\partial v}$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} \frac{\partial x}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} \frac{\partial y}{\partial v}$$

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$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x}$$

还有一个问题困找我们 of = of ox + of oy ou 为 os ox oy 不能约掉? 因为 of 是偏导, 带 d的 能消掉。

一道练习题