

Research Framework for Battery State Prediction



Existing Literature



Equivalent Circuit
Models



Electrochemical Processes

Environmental
Variables



Temperature Modulation

Continuous-Time
Markov Chains



Stochastic Temporal Behavior



Research Gap &
Our Framework



1. Unfilled Gap

No unified methodology addressing battery physics, environmental dynamics, and user behavior patterns

2. Our Framework

Data-Parameterized ECM
+ Environment/Aging-Modulated Parameters
+ CTMC-Based Stochastic Load Modeling
+ Monte Carlo Simulation

3. Results Preview

TTE Predictions in
Usage Scenarios

Uncertainty via TTE
Distribution Quantiles

Driver Importance via
Variance Contribution
Rates