## GRE 佛脚词汇表 2017

# Last-Minute Vocabulary List for GRE General Test

## 2017网络版更新说明: 结合最新考点,更新2016版本里中英文释义200余处。 词汇整理更新至2017年春。



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I

### 《GRE佛脚词汇表2017网络版》前言

很多同学在备考GRE期间,最头疼的问题往往就是复杂繁多的词汇。2013年,我和韩老师在实际教学过程中发现,市面上没有一本真正针对GRE的词汇书,大多是盲目的收录难词怪词,或者成书年代久远不能与时俱进。我们在想,为何不整理一份真正针对于现行GRE考试的词汇书呢?于是《GRE佛脚词汇表》计划应运而生。

相信刚走出考场的同学,对于本次考试里那些晦涩难懂的词汇一定记忆犹新,佛脚词汇表希望能够展示那些真正在考试中有价值的词汇。经过2013~2014年的积累,佛脚词汇初版词表共整理全年难词1163个,并有针对性的给出了同义词词对儿274对儿,让大家在相关题目时更加游刃有余。我们将初版词汇表汇总成PDF,于网上免费公开,当时的定位是同学们考前两个月必备的高性价比词汇材料。与此同时,恰逢北京新东方学校的圣诞班与寒假班,经过线下与线上成百上千同学的集体试用,大家在肯定之余,也给出了诸多宝贵的改进意见,坚定了我们打磨完善佛脚词汇表的信心。

2013~2017年收集记录难词从未间断,我们于每个季度分别免费推出了2.0~6.0版本,词汇数目增加至1700个,同义词词对儿增加至550对儿。此时,我们已经发现,每次有效收集整理的难词数量明显减少;也从同学们的实际反馈来看,佛脚词汇相较于手中其它资料,词汇复现率更高。为了使词汇书针对性更强,我们决定在原有佛脚词库基础之上,整理加入常考短语与阅读题目中的难词,最终收录主词2400余个,同义词词对850余对儿。

经历多个网络公开版才得以浓缩出读者手上的这本词汇材料。至此,我们不妨总结一下本书都有哪些优势:

- 从2013年积累至今,选择真正意义上可能的新GRE重点词汇,剔除无意义的词汇,切实反映词汇考点动向。
- 特别添加常考同义词词对儿,使背诵有的放矢,所背即所考。
- 总结整理高频派生词与反义词,主次分明,而不一味照搬词典。
- 英文释义参考韦氏词典与美国传统词典,中文释义力图忠实于语境。

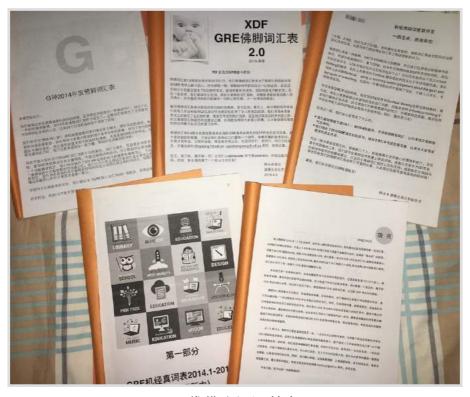
佛脚词汇表是一种和GRE战斗的精神,是我们竭尽全力减轻大家考试负担的同时,又保证和考试高度统一的不懈追求,也是我们六年多来教学与实战经验的浓缩。我们当然不会就此满足,佛脚词汇将继续不断地迭代更新下去。在此,诚挚感谢读者们的积极反馈,以及北京新东方程黛苑老师与武汉新东方冷楠老师的诸多宝贵意见与建议。

语言是活的,由于每个人对于词汇的理解仁者见仁,又限于实际教学与考试经验,所以在实际使用过程中难免会存在中文翻译上的一些分歧。如果读者朋友有更好的理解方式,望不吝赐教,共同进步。佛脚词汇读者意见反馈邮箱:fojiaocihui@163.com。

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历代佛脚词汇封面



历代佛脚词汇前言

### 《GRE佛脚词汇表2017网络版》使用说明

本书主要分为两大部分: 主词表部分list 1~25与佛脚短语表部分。 在主词表部分中、每个标签的意义为下:

## 英

表示这个词的英文释义。英文释义本着通俗易懂精确的原则,从韦氏词典simple definition或full definition 当中选择性摘录,同时也参考了美国传统词典(American Heritage Dictionary)的释义。其实很多时候美国传统词典的解释要比韦氏词典更契合考点。

### 中

表示这个词相应的中文释义,在翻译每个词的时候,尽可能做到贴合考点,同时做到通俗易懂。试问,你还在把subtle背成"微妙"吗?

### 选

在新GRE考试中,有一种题型叫做句子等价(sentence equivalence),俗称"六选二"。其中绝大多数情况下是要求考生选择一对儿同义词,使句子的逻辑变得通顺。

### 注意:

- 有的时候两个词在语境中是一对儿正确选项(比如说inferable from与entailed by),抛离了 语境可能不是一对儿同义词,会使读者产生困惑,不用纠结,做到面熟即可。
- 有的时候"选"标签下给出的词汇的词性可能与主词词性不一致,不用在意。比如说precocious 这个词给出的"选"为maturity。此类现象,不是笔误,请读者理解。

## 反

在2011年之前,老GRE时代考过一种题型叫做"类比反义",我们摘取了此类常考的反义词选项。因为,基于实际的考试经验与研究发现,在老GRE时代考过的反义关系也会在新GRE中有所体现,比如说空格对应某个元素取其反义词。所以这个部分很有记忆的价值。

## 派

我们希望考生能后做到举一反三,被一个词的同时能够将一系列的词都记住,所以也将部分词汇的 常考派生词予以罗列,提高背诵记忆的性价比。

## 《GRE佛脚词汇表2017网络版》背诵计划表

	当日背诵	当日复习1	当日复习2	当日复习3	当日复习4
DAY-1	List 1~2	List 1~2			
DAY-2	List 3~4	List 1~2	List 3~4		
DAY-3	List 5~6	List 3~4	List 5~6		
DAY-4	List 7~8	List 1~2	List 5~6	List 7~8	
DAY-5	List 9~10	List 3~4	List 7~8	List 9~10	
DAY-6	List 11~12	List 5~6	List 9~10	List 11~12	
DAY-7	List 13~14	List 7~8	List 11~12	List 13~14	
DAY-8	List 15~16	List 1~2	List 9~10	List 13~14	List 15~16
DAY-9	List 17~18	List 3~4	List 11~12	List 15~16	List 17~18
DAY-10	List 19~20	List 5~6	List 13~14	List 17~18	List 19~20
DAY-11	List 21~22	List 7~8	List 15~16	List 19~20	List 21~22
DAY-12	List 23~24	List 9~10	List 17~18	List 21~22	List 23~24

注: list 25为新增词表,由于新增词汇不多,所以不放在计划中。

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## Word List 01

divulge

関 v. to make known (something private or secret)

/dəˈvʌldʒ/

田 泄露 反 keep secret

inadvertent /ɪnəd'vəːtnːt/

翼 adj. marked by or resulting from carelessness; negligent

甲 粗心的,不留意的

反 careful, intentional

溷 advertent adj. 注意的,小心的

**adj.** not deliberate or considered; unintentional

■ 不故意的

panegyric /ˌpænəˈdʒɪrɪk/ 関 n. a formal eulogistic composition intended as a public compliment

■ 赞文;赞美

丽 panegyrical adj. 赞美的

draconian /drəˈkoʊniən/ 翼 adj. exceedingly harsh or very severe

■ 极其严苛的

hodgepodge

関 n. a mixture of different things

/'hadz.padz/ Ⅲ 混杂,混合物

选 patchwork, welter

incontrovertible 🗒 adj. impossible to dispute

/ɪnˌkantrəˈvɜrtəbəl/

Ⅲ 不容质疑的

controvert v. 反驳,争论

impartial /ɪmˈparʃəl/

関 adj. not partial or biased

田 公正的,不偏不倚的

选 disinterested, fair; detachment

溷 partial adj. 有偏见的,偏袒的

endemic /en'demik/

🕱 adj. prevalent in or limited to a particular locality, region, or people

Ⅲ 地方性的,流行的

选 native

反 exotic

國 adj. common in or inherent to an enterprise or situation

田(问题、情形)常见的

minuscule

翼 adj. very small and tiny

/mɪˈnʌsˌkjul/

田 微小的

选 diminutive

lucrative /'lukrətɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> producing wealth 中 盈利的,赚钱的
compensate /'kampən,seit/	<b>蔑 v.</b> to offset an error, defect, or undesired effect
	<b>岌 v.</b> to serve as or provide a substitute or counter balance Ⅲ 抵消 遻 offset
discursive /dɪ'skɜrsɪv/	奠 <i>adj.</i> moving from topic to topic without order; rambling
	奠 <i>adj.</i> marked by analytical reasoning
presuppose /,prisə'poʊz/	<b>ቓ v.</b> to suppose beforehand □ 预先假设
	奠 <b>v.</b> to require as an antecedent in logic or fact 由 假定
intermediary /ˌɪntərˈmidiˌεri/	<b>愛 n.</b> / <b>adj.</b> acting as a mediator ■ (作为)中间人(的)
derogate /'dɛrə,geɪt/	薁 <b>v.</b> to cause to seem inferior □ 贬低 亟 derogatory <i>adj</i> . 贬低的
overbearing /,ουνər'bεrɪŋ/	<b>愛 adj.</b> often trying to control the behavior of other people in an annoying or unwanted way
zealous /ˈzɛləs/	<b>國 adj.</b> marked by fervent partisanship for a person, a cause, or an ideal 对(某人或偶像)狂热的
<b>extraneous</b> /εk'streɪniəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> not important 中 不重要的,不相关的 选 irrelevant
	<b>逯 <i>adj.</i></b> coming from the outside
rehash /ri,hæ∫/	<b>岌 v.</b> to bring forth again in another form without significant alteration 由(没有实质改变地)重提 ☑ recycle

perfunctory /pərˈfʌŋktəri/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> acting with indifference, showing little interest or care 由 不走心的,敷衍草率的 选 cursory, casual
<b>compound</b>	蔑 <b>v.</b> to form by combining separate things
/kam'paund/	■ 混合,合成
	英 <b>v.</b> to make worse 中 使 变糟糕
envy /'εnvi/	英 v. to feel a desire to have what someone else has 由 嫉妒 选 covet 派 enviable adj. 令人嫉妒的
defensive	<b>蔑 adj.</b> in a situation which you are forced to defend or protect someone or something
/di'fɛnsɪv/	<b>抽</b> 被动防守的,防御的
unbounded	英 <i>adj.</i> not limited in any way
/ʌnˈbaʊndɪd/	由 不受限制的
specious	英 <i>adj.</i> falsely appearing to be right
/'spifəs/	
aimless	英 <i>adj.</i> not having a goal or purpose
/'eɪmlɪs/	由 漫无目的的
ingenuous /ɪnˈdʒεnjuəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing the innocence, trust, and honesty that young people often have 纯朴的,真诚的
intrinsic	蔑 <i>adj.</i> belonging to the essential nature of a thing
/ɪnˈtrɪnsɪk/	❶ 核心的,内在的
inevitable /ɪnˈɛvɪtəbəl/	<b>岌 <i>adj.</i></b> sure to happen  □ 不可避免的,一定发生的 选 unavoidable
intransigent /ɪnˈtrænsədʒənt/	奠 <i>adj.</i> completely unwilling to change ■ 不妥协的,固执的 选 resolute, obduracy

detached /di'tætʃt/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> not influenced by emotions or personal interest □ 不受感情影响的,公正的
	<b>蔑 <i>adj.</i></b> not joined or connected ➡ 脱离的
inveterate /ɪnˈvɛtərɪt/	英 <i>adj.</i> firmly and long established; deep-rooted 中 根深蒂固的 反 casual
	<b>蔑 <i>adj.</i></b> persisting in an ingrained habit; habitual □ 习惯性的
backhanded /'bæk,hændɪd/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> oblique or indirect 由 不直接的
	奠 <i>adj.</i> having derogatory or insulting implications □ 含沙射影的,讽刺挖苦的
<b>affable</b> /ˈæfəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> easy and pleasant to speak to 中 和蔼可亲的 选 easygoing, cordial, genteel 反 irascible
whimsy /'hwɪmzi/	英 <b>n.</b> an unusual, unexpected, or fanciful idea 中 突发奇想 选 capriciousness 派 whimsical <i>adj</i> . 突发奇想的,多变的
tenacious /təˈneɪ∫əs/	英 <i>adj.</i> very determined to do something L 坚定的 选 resolve, endurance 派 tenacity <i>n.</i> 坚定 英 <i>adj.</i> continuing for a long time L 持续的
sardonic /sar'danɪk/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> scornfully or cynically mocking 由 嘲讽的,讥笑的
<b>skullduggery</b> /skʌlˈdʌgəri /	<b>Ø</b> <i>n.</i> secret or dishonest behavior or activity  □ 欺骗,作假
legitimate /lə'dʒɪtəmət/	英 <i>adj.</i> being in compliance with the law 合法的   英 <i>adj.</i> valid or justifiable   中 合理的

## (something) is fair or reasonable

Ⅲ 使…合理,合法

	<b>副</b> 使… 口垤,口′丛
plagiarize /'pleɪdʒəˌraɪz/	❷ <b>v.</b> to reproduce or otherwise use as one's own ■ 抄袭
disavow /ˌdɪsə'vaʊ/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to say that you are not responsible for 由 否认
deplete /di'plit/	<b>岌 v.</b> to use most or all of ■ 耗尽 ☑ depletion <i>n.</i> 耗尽
ridicule /'rɪdɪˌkjul/	<b>逫 v.</b> to laugh at and make jokes about 嘲笑,耻笑 哪笑,耻笑 ™ ridiculous <i>adj.</i> 荒谬的
undermine /,\ndər'main/	<b>ළ v.</b> to make (someone or something) weaker or less effective 申削弱 选 subvert, impair, undercut
self-serving /'sɛlf'sɜrvɪŋ/	<b>阕 adj.</b> having or showing concern only about your own needs and interests 自私的
perishable /ˈpɛrɪʃəbəl/	<b>圆 adj.</b> likely to spoil or decay quickly <b>由</b> 易消亡的,短暂的 <b>胍</b> perish <i>v.</i> 死亡
<b>capricious</b> /kəˈprɪʃəs/	☑ <i>adj.</i> changing often and quickly □ 变化多端的 ☑ impulsive, cavalier, fickle, versatile, volatile, flighty, erratic ☑ resolute, steadfast 亟 caprice <i>n</i> . 突发奇想,怪念头
egotism /'igoʊˌtɪzəm/	<b>凤 n.</b> an inflated sense of one's own importance ■ 自大
unqualified /ʌnˈkwɔləˌfaɪd/	<ul> <li><b>B</b> adj. complete or total</li> <li>中完全的</li> <li>选 unalloyed</li> <li><b>B</b> adj. not having the skills, knowledge, or experience needed to do a particular job or activity</li> <li>中不合格的</li> </ul>
magisterial	関 adj. authoritative

田 权威的

/ˌmædʒɪsˈtɪriəl/

chauvinistic /∫ovɪˈnɪstɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> believing that your country is better than any other 田 极端爱国的
sleek /slik/	英 <i>adj.</i> straight and smooth in design or shape 由 光滑的
	奠 <i>adj.</i> stylish and attractive ➡ 时髦的,吸引人的
astringent /əˈstrɪndʒənt/	舆 <b>adj.</b> very critical in a sharp and often clever way <b>Ⅲ</b> 严厉的,尖刻的
ambivalent /æm'bɪvələnt/	<b>崴 adj.</b> simultaneous and contradictory attitudes or feelings toward an object, person, or action □ (情感、态度)矛盾的
ameliorate /əˈmiljəˌreɪt/	英 v. to make better or more tolerable 中 改善,提升 选 mitigate, extenuate
<b>exemplar</b> /εg'zεmplər/	英 <i>n.</i> a typical example 中 典型 选 model
grudge /grʌdʒ/	<ul><li>皮 v. to be unwilling to give or admit</li><li>田 不愿给予或承认</li><li>ጆ n. a deep-seated feeling of resentment or rancor</li><li>□ 怨恨</li></ul>
sweeping /'swipɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> extensive 中 广泛的 英 <i>adj.</i> marked by wholesale and indiscriminate inclusion 中 全面的
extirpate /'ɛkstər,peɪt/	<ul> <li>文. to destroy or remove completely</li> <li>根除</li> <li>deliminate</li> <li>propagate</li> <li>extirpation n. 根除</li> </ul>
parity /'pærəti/	英 <b>n.</b> equality 中 平等 选 equality
<b>utilitarian</b> /juˌtɪləˈtɛriən/	英 <i>adj.</i> made to be useful rather than to be decorative or comfortable 中 实用的

	选 functional
elicit /i'lɪsɪt/	英 <b>v.</b> to call forth or draw out 日 引起 选 draw
beneficial /,bɛnəˈfɪʃəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> producing good or helpful results or effects 中 有益处的
intoxicate /ɪn'taksɪˌkeɪt/	奠 <b>v.</b> to excite or elate to the point of enthusiasm or frenzy <b>申</b> 使 陶醉,沉醉
inchoate /ɪnˈkoʊɪt/	<ul><li>&gt; adj. being in a beginning or early stage</li><li>中 早期的</li><li> completely formed</li></ul>
	英 <i>adj.</i> imperfectly informed or developed 中 (在早期)混乱的 反 explicit
rebuff /rɪˈbʌf/	英 <i>n.</i> a blunt or abrupt repulse or refusal (粗鲁的)回复
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to reject bluntly, often disdainfully Ⅲ (粗鲁地)拒绝
construe /kən'stru/	英 <b>v.</b> to understand the meaning of  理解  interpret  construction <i>n.</i> 理解
fallacy /ˈfæləsi/	<b>□ n.</b> a false or mistaken idea 错误,谬论 ☑ validity 派 fallacious <i>adj.</i> 错误的
increment /'Inkrəmənt/	蔑 <i>n.</i> the action or process of increasing especially in quantity or value □ 增长,递增 派 incremental <i>adj.</i> 增加的
deteriorate /di'tɪriəˌreɪt/	英 <b>v.</b> to make (something) worse 中 恶化 选 worsen 反 improve 派 deterioration <i>n.</i> 恶化

grandiose /'grændi,oʊs/	<b>奥 <i>adj.</i></b> impressive because of uncommon largeness, scope, effect, or grandeur 由 宏伟壮观的
	愛 <i>adj.</i> excessive self-importance or affected grandeur □ 妄自尊大的
truncate /ˈtrʌŋˌkeɪt/	英 v. to make shorter 中 缩短
haphazard /ˌhæp'hæzərd/	英 <i>adj.</i> having no plan, order, or direction 中 无序的,凌乱的 选 helter-skelter, randomly
quizzical /ˈkwɪzɪkəl/	奠 <i>adj.</i> expressive of puzzlement, curiosity, or disbelief
provincial /prəˈvɪnʃəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> limited in outlook 中 眼光狭隘的 选 insular
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> lacking the polish of urban society 申 乡下的
insensitive /ɪnˈsɛnsətɪv/	<b>愛 adj.</b> not responsive or susceptible <b>□</b> 漠视的,不在乎的
shackle /'∫ækəl/	<ul> <li>♥ v. to deprive of freedom especially of action by means of restrictions or handicaps</li> <li>□ 阻碍</li> <li>违 stifle</li> </ul>
cumbersome /'kʌmbərsəm/	要 <i>adj.</i> unwieldy because of heaviness and bulk 中 笨拙的 unwieldy cumber v. 阻碍,挡路
<b>encomium</b> /εn'koυmiəm/	英 <i>n.</i> glowing and warmly enthusiastic praise 中 赞美 选 tribute 反 invective
decelerate /di'sɛlərˌeɪt/	英 <b>v.</b> to decrease the rate of progress of 中 减缓
revitalize /ri'vaɪtəl,aɪz/	要 <b>v.</b> to make active, healthy, or energetic again  □ 使 复活

indisputable /,ɪndɪ'spjutəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> impossible to question or doubt 中 不容置疑的
	反 refutable
roost	英 v. to settle down for rest or sleep
/rust/	西息
corroborate	My to support with evidence or authority
/kəˈrabəˌreɪt/	薁 <b>v.</b> to support with evidence or authority ✿ 佐证,提供证据证明
,	反 controvert, deny
proclivity	英 <b>n.</b> a strong natural liking for something
/proʊˈklɪvəti/	□ 倾向,偏好
hysteria /hɪˈstɛriə/	蔑 <i>n.</i> excessive or uncontrollable emotion, such as fear or panic   ■ 歇斯底里,情绪失控
/111 2(21)	<b>副</b> 郊州战主,情绝大经
speculate	度 v. to think about something and make guesses about it
/'spɛkjəˌleɪt/	<b>且</b> 推测,猜测
	<b>₺</b> conjecture
conducive	英 <i>adj.</i> tending to promote or assist
/kən'dusɪv/	<b>田</b> 有益的,有帮助的
vexation	蔑 <b>n.</b> something that worries or annoys you
/vεk'seɪ∫ən/	中 烦恼
	wexatious adj. 令人烦恼的 vex v. 使烦恼
disdain	英 v. to strongly dislike or disapprove of (someone or something)
/dɪs'deɪn/	中 蔑视,鄙视
caterwaul	漠 <b>v.</b> to make a very loud and unpleasant sound
/ˈkætərˌwɔl/	
	避 shriek
	英 v. to protest or complain noisily
	■ 喧闹的抗议或抱怨
efficacious	関 <b>adj.</b> having the power to produce a desired result or effect
/ˌɛfɪˈkeɪʃəs/	<b>□</b> 有效果的
alienate	戻 v. to cause (someone) to feel that she or he no longer belongs in a
/'eɪljənˌeɪt/	particular group, society, etc.
	中 疏远
	反 reunite
	派 alien <i>adj.</i> 陌生的

	奠 <b>v.</b> to cause (someone) to stop being friendly, helpful, etc., towards you 由 使 变得不友好
analgesic /ˌænəlˈdʒizɪk/	英 <b>n.</b> a drug that relieves pain 中 止痛药
	<b>阅 <i>adj.</i></b> capable of relieving pain 中 止痛的
anatomize /əˈnætəˌmaɪz/	♥ v. to cut in pieces in order to display or examine the structure and use of the parts
	英 <b>v.</b> to analyze 中 分析
<b>embargo</b> /εm'bargoʊ/	<b>蔥 n.</b> a government order that limits trade in some way 由贸易禁令
contemplate /'kantəm,plert/	英 <b>v.</b> to think deeply or carefully about 中 深入思考 选 ponder
dogmatic /dɔgˈmætɪk/	<ul><li><b><i>adj.</i></b> expressing personal opinions or beliefs as if they are certainly correct and cannot be doubted</li><li></li></ul>
	选 doctrinaire, rigid
concrete	<b>越 adj.</b> existing in reality or in real experience; perceptible by the senses; real
/'kan,krit/	<b>田</b> 真实的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to an actual, specific thing or instance; particular 具体的
equitable /'ɛkwɪtəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> just or fair 中 平等的,公平的

## Word List 02

翼 adj. exhibiting or marked by great intensity of feeling fervent /'farvənt/ 申 情感强烈的,热烈的 alleviate 英 v. to reduce the pain or trouble of /əˈlivi.eɪt/ 画 减轻 选 mitigate 凤 aggravate, exacerbate 関 adj. communicable by contact contagious /kənˈteɪdʒəs/ ■ 传染的 関 adj. exciting similar emotions or conduct in others ■ 有感染力的 翼 adj. narrowly, stodgily, and often ostentatiously learned pedantic /pi'dæntik/ ■ 卖弄知识的 unwieldy Adj. difficult to handle, control, or deal with because of being large, /n'wildi/ heavy, or complex ■ 体积庞大而笨重的 选 cumbersome vociferous 國 adj. expressing feelings or opinions in a very loud or forceful way 田 吵吵嚷嚷的 /voʊˈsɪfərəs/ 関 v. to say or declare (something) openly profess /proʊˈfɛs/ 田 宣称 选 proclaim **鄭 n.** respect for someone or something obeisance /oʊˈbeɪsəns/ ■ 尊敬,敬意 diffuse 関 adj. spread out over a large space /dɪˈfjus/ 田 分散的 选 disperse, spread 英 adj. being at once verbose and ill-organized Ⅲ 啰嗦的,冗长的 関 v. to spread out: to move freely throughout a large area 田 传播,散布 **fulminate 熨 v.** to utter or send out with denunciation Ⅲ 抨击,辱骂 /'fʌlməˌneɪt/ 反 praise

溷 fulmination n. 大声斥责

voluble /'valjəbəl/	奠 <i>adj.</i> talking a lot in an energetic and rapid way 由 健谈的,话多的
sterling /'stɜrlɪŋ/	<b>翼 <i>adj.</i></b> conforming to the highest standard <b>□</b> 高质量的
surmount /sər'maʊnt/	奠 <b>v.</b> to prevail over ➡ 克服,战胜 亟 insurmountable <i>adj.</i> 无法战胜的
	英 <i>v.</i> to stand or lie at the top of 中 站在 的顶峰
prying /'praɪɪŋ/	奠 <i>adj.</i> trying to find out about other people's private lives
inhibit /ɪn'hɪbɪt/	英 v. to hold in check 中 抑制,限制 选 hinder, bridle 反 catalyze 派 inhibitor n. 抑制因素,阻止者
Censure /'sɛn∫ər/	英 <b>v.</b> to find fault with and criticize as blameworthy 中 批评 选 reprehend 派 censorious <i>adj</i> . 挑剔的
peripatetic /ˌpɛrɪpəˈtɛtɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> itinerant 中 巡游的 选 itinerant 反 stationary
stringent /'strindgənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> very strict or severe 由 非常严格的
dwindle /'dwindl/	英 <b>v.</b> to gradually become smaller 中 减少,下降 选 contract 反 increase
underrate /,^ndər'reɪt/	英 <b>v.</b> to rate or value (someone or something) too low 田 低估
incursion /ɪnˈkɜrʒən/	英 <b>n.</b> a hostile entrance into a territory 中 侵入,侵犯 反 retreat 派 incur v. 引起
	<b>凤 <i>n.</i></b> an entering in or into 中 进入

pastiche /pæs'ti∫/	<b>薁 n.</b> a work that imitates the style of previous works ■ 【贬】模仿作品
	<b>萬 n.</b> a mixture of different things ■ 混合物
<b>dishearten</b> /dɪs'hartən/	<b>岌 v.</b> to cause (a person or group of people) to lose hope, enthusiasm, or courage     使 士气低落     depress, dismay     hearten v. 鼓舞
<b>emulate</b> /'εmjuˌleɪt/	英 <b>v.</b> to strive to equal or excel 中 通过模仿而赶超,模仿
adduce /ə'dus/	<b>岌 v.</b> to mention or provide (something, such as a fact or example) as evidence or proof to support an argument 引用…证明
emblematic /ˌɛmbləˈmætɪk/	<b>國 adj.</b> representing something (such as an idea, state, or emotion) that cannot be seen by itself 象征的,代表的 totemic
indict /ɪn'daɪt/	英 <b>v.</b> to charge with a fault or offense 由 指控 选 excoriate 派 indictment <i>n.</i> 控告
discontinue /,dɪskən'tɪnju/	英 <b>v.</b> to end (something) 中 终止
<b>wary</b> /'wεri/	<b>闵 adj.</b> marked by keen caution, cunning, and watchfulness especially in detecting and escaping danger □ 谨慎小心的
<b>opprobrium</b> /ə'proʊbriəm/	<ul> <li>p. very strong disapproval or criticism of a person or thing especially by a large number of people</li> <li>导写</li> <li>vitriol, disdain</li> <li>irreproachable</li> <li>opprobrious adj. 无礼的,可耻的</li> </ul>
aesthetic /εs'θετιk/	<b>蔑 <i>adj.</i></b> of or relating to art or beauty <b>❶</b> 美学的
	<b>選 <i>adj.</i></b> pleasing in appearance ■ 吸引人的

expedite /'ɛkspəˌdaɪt/	<b>愛 v.</b> to cause (something) to happen faster  □ 加速,加快  □ facilitate
	ł expedient <i>adj.</i> 方便的,有利的
captivate /'kæptə,veɪt/	<b>叉 v.</b> to attract and hold the attention of (someone) by being interesting, pretty, etc.  □ 吸引  □ namored
irreversible /ˌɪrɪ'vɜrsəbəl/	選 <i>adj.</i> impossible to change back to a previous condition or state
emotive /i'moutiv/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> causing strong emotions for or against something 由 有感染力的
refine /rɪˈfaɪn/	<b>岌 v.</b> to remove the unwanted substances in (something) <b>Ⅲ</b> 提纯
	፟፟፟፟፟፟
exhilarate /ɛgˈzɪləˌreɪt/	❷ <b>v.</b> to cause (someone) to feel very happy and excited ■ 使 喜悦或兴奋
solitary /'saləˌtɛri/	<b>阕 <i>adj.</i></b> not involving or including anyone or anything else
<b>jar</b> /dʒar/	薁 <b>v.</b> to make (someone) feel uneasy ❶ 使 不安
	<b>阕 v.</b> to clash or confict ■ 冲突 溷 jarring <i>adj.</i> 相冲突的
unfettered /ʌn'fɛtər/	<b>❷ adj.</b> not controlled or restricted <b>■</b> 不受限制的,自由的
<b>flummery</b> /ˈflʌməri/	<b>與 n.</b> meaningless or deceptive language <b>Ⅲ</b> 假恭维
implacable /ɪm'plækəbəl/	❷ <i>adj.</i> opposed to someone or something in a very angry or determined way that cannot be changed 不能安抚的,毫不妥协的
arduous /'ardʒuəs/	<b>逫 adj.</b> hard to accomplish or achieve ■ 困难的

	英 <i>adj.</i> marked by great labor or effort 由 费力的 选 taxing
conciliatory /kənˈsɪliəˌtɔri/	<b>愛 adj.</b> having the intention or effect of making angry people calm 安抚的,调和的
<b>optimism</b> /'aptəˌmɪzəm/	<b>)</b> a feeling or belief that good things will happen in the future
vindicate /'vɪndəˌkeɪt/	❷ v. to show that (someone) should not be blamed for a crime, mistake, etc. □ 证明 的清白 选 defend 反 calumniate
malady /'mælədi/	<b>D n.</b> a disease or illness <b>D</b> 疾病
warrant /'wɔrənt/	<ul> <li>皮 v. to give assurance</li> <li>保证</li> <li>皮 v. to serve as or give adequate ground or reason for</li> <li>力提供依据</li> <li>派 unwarranted adj. 毫无依据的</li> </ul>
puncture /'pʌŋktʃər/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to make a hole in (something) with a sharp point  □ 刺穿
	薁 <b>v.</b> to make useless or ineffective as if by a puncture ❶ 削弱,使 无效
ascribe /əˈskraɪb/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to think of as coming from a specified cause, source, or author □ 归因于
clandestine /klæn'dɛstɪn/	<b>要 adj.</b> done secretly ■ 秘密的,隐蔽的 选 covert
equivocal /i'kwɪvəkəl/	<b>蔑 <i>adj.</i></b> having two or more possible meanings
elucidate /ə'lusə,deɪt/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to make (something that is hard to understand) clear or easy to understand 由 阐释,阐明

propaganda /ˌprapəˈgændə/	<b>凤 n.</b> ideas or statements that are often false or exaggerated and that are spread in order to help a cause, a political leader, a government, etc.
putative /'pjutətɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> generally believed or assumed to be something 由 公认的,假定的
<b>conjecture</b> /kən'dʒɛkt∫ər/	要 <i>v./n.</i> to form an opinion or idea without proof or sufficient evidence 猜测
coalesce /ˌkoʊəˈlɛs/	<b>岌 v.</b> to come together to form one group or mass ■ 聚合,团结 ™ coalition <i>n.</i> 合并
tractable /'træktəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> easily managed or controlled
warble /'wɔrbəl/	<b>岌 v.</b> to sing a melody of low pleasing sounds  □ 低吟浅唱  远 croon
knotty /'nati/	英 <i>adj.</i> difficult or complicated 复杂的
dichotomy /dar'katəmi/	英 <i>n.</i> something with seemingly contradictory qualities  中 矛盾的事物  选 contradictory  英 <i>n.</i> bifurcation 中 一分为二
restive /'rɛstɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> stubbornly resisting control     不服管理的     skittish, fractious     adj. marked by impatience or uneasiness     不安的,没有耐心的
courteous /'kɜrtiəs/	<b>蔑 adj.</b> very polite in a way that shows respect ■ 有礼貌的 派 courtesy <i>n</i> . 礼貌

ethos /'i,θas/	<b>奥 n.</b> the distinguishing character, sentiment, moral nature, or guiding beliefs of a person, group, or organization  中(团体的)气质,氛围,信仰等
	舆 <b>adj.</b> having or marked by intellectual quickness and acuity ■ 聪明的,敏锐的
/kin/	田 对…感兴趣的 选 eager 英 <i>adj.</i> pungent; acrid 田 犀利的,尖刻的
keen	英 <i>v.</i> to cause (someone) to feel extreme emotional pain 中 使 痛苦 英 <i>adj.</i> very excited about and interested in something
<b>devastate</b> /'dενə,steɪt/	♥ v. to destroy much or most of (something)  □ 严重破坏
insouciance /ɪn'susɪəns/	<b>凤 <i>n.</i></b> a feeling of not worrying about anything 田 无忧无虑,不操心 服 insouciant <i>adj.</i> 无忧无虑的
	奠 <i>adj.</i> having the same nature, disposition, or tastes ⊞ 性格相似的
	奠 <i>adj.</i> pleasant and harmonious ❶ 和气的,令人愉悦的
congenial /kən'dʒinjəl/	曼 <i>adj.</i> very friendly 中 友善的 w congeniality <i>n.</i> 意气相投
	<b>奠 <i>adj.</i></b> scathingly harsh 亩 言语刻薄的
truculent /'trʌkjulənt/	要 <i>adj.</i> easily annoyed or angered and likely to argue 田 好争斗的 蹬 bellicose, combative, pugnacious, aggressive 反 benevolent, gentle
invigorate /ɪnˈvɪgərˌeɪt/	英 <b>v.</b> to give life and energy to 中 使 有活力 选 refreshing 反 emaciate

/ˈfleɪgrənt/	■ 臭名昭著的 蹬 egregious
<b>solitude</b> /'saləˌtud/	<b>愛 n.</b> a state or situation in which you are alone usually because you want to be
anachronism /əˈnækrəˌnɪzəm/	<b>凤</b> <i>n.</i> something (such as a word, an object, or an event) that is mistakenly placed in a time where it does not belong in a story, movie, etc.  ■ 时代错乱
	<b>逫 <i>n.</i></b> one that is out of its proper or chronological order, especially a person or practice that belongs to an earlier time   □ 不合时宜,过时
turbid /'tsrbid/	<ul> <li><b>B</b> adj. having sediment or foreign particles stirred up or suspended</li> <li>中 浑浊的</li> <li>反 limpid</li> <li><b>B</b> adj. in a state of turmoil</li> <li>中 混乱的</li> </ul>
confine /kən'faɪn/	與 v. to keep within limits □ 限制 □ limit, circumscribe
venerate /'νεηθ,reɪt/	▼ v. to feel or show deep respect for   □ 尊敬   远 respect   反 deride   远 venerable adj. 值得尊敬的 veneration n. 尊敬
<b>premeditate</b> /pri'mεdə,teɪt/	<b>奥 v.</b> to think, consider, or deliberate beforehand  □ 预谋,提前谋划  ☑ impulse
insular /'ɪnsələr/	<b>❷ adj.</b> separated from other people or cultures  Ⅲ 孤立的  ☑ insularity <i>n</i> . 孤立
	<b>逫 <i>adj.</i></b> not knowing or interested in new or different ideas ■ 思想狭隘,守旧的 逫 provincial
consolidate /kən'salə,deɪt/	♥ v. to make (something, such as a position of power or control) stronger or more secure □ 巩固 ☑ consolidation n. 巩固
upheaval	<b>風 n.</b> a major change or period of change that causes a lot of conflict,

/Ap'hivəl/ confusion, anger, etc. 田 (引起混乱的)巨变 unyielding 翼 adj. not changing or stopping /ʌnˈjildɪŋ/ Ⅲ 不妥协的,固执的 选 implacable mendacious 萬 adj. not honest /men'der[əs/ 田 欺骗的,不诚实的 选 prevarication 反 veracious 胍 mendacity n. 谎言 sonorous 翼 adj. having a sound that is deep, loud, and pleasant 田 声音洪亮的 /səˈnɔrəs/ fertile 関 adj. producing a large amount of something Ⅲ 多产的(即可指农作物,也可以指思想、想法) /'fartəl/ 选 bountiful 胍 fertility n. 多产 decadent **adj.** having low morals and a great love of pleasure, money, fame, etc. /'dɛkədənt/ **田**(思想)堕落的,颓废的 Adj. attractive to people of low morals who are only interested in pleasure Ⅲ 三俗的(庸俗、低俗、媚俗的) indispensable 英 adj. extremely important and necessary / indi'spensəbəl/ ■ 不可缺少的 选 essential 英 adj. secret or hidden covert /'koʊvərt/ 用 秘密的,隐蔽的 选 clandestine 反 open instinct 関 n. a natural or inherent aptitude, impulse, or capacity /'inˌstiŋkt/ ■ 本能 派 instinctive adj. 本能的 discern 英 v. to detect or recognize /dɪˈsɜrn/ 田识别,察觉 选 detect, discover 脈 discernible adj. 可查觉的 discerning adj. 有洞察力的 discernment n. 机智精明 orientation 🕱 n. a usually general or lasting direction of thought, inclination, or

/ˌɔriɛn'teɪ∫ən/	interest 由 取向,态度 选 bias 反 decline
riddle /'rɪdəl/	選 <i>n.</i> a mystifying, misleading, or puzzling question posed as a problem to be solved or guessed
<b>jejune</b> /dʒɪ'dʒun/	<b>愛 adj.</b> not interesting <b>中</b> 无聊的 选 vapid
<b>clownish</b> /'klauni∫/	<b>國 adj.</b> acting in a silly or funny way <b>山</b> 小丑般的,滑稽的
indifferent /in'difərənt/	<ul> <li><b>B</b> adj. not interested in or concerned about something</li> <li>冷漠的</li> <li><b>B</b> apathy</li> <li><b>B</b> adj. characterized by a lack of partiality; unbiased</li> </ul>
lethargic	事 客观公正的 <b>Badj.</b> feeling a lack of energy or a lack of interest in doing things
/lɪˈθardʒɪk/	III 漠不关心的,缺乏热情的 蹬 somnolent
clique /klɪk/	<b>図 n.</b> a small exclusive group of friends or associates  □ 小团体  ☑ cliquish <i>adj.</i> 小团体的,分帮结派的
<b>fungible</b> /'fʌndʒəbəl/	<b>與 adj.</b> interchangeable or replaceable ■ 可替代的 选 interchangeable
complimentary /,kamplə'mɛntəri/	<b>選 adj.</b> expressing praise or admiration for someone or something
empirical /ɛm'pɪrɪkəl/	<b>図 adj.</b> originating in or based on observation or experience 根据观察或经验的

## Word List 03

conform /kən'fɔrm/	❷ v. to obey or agree with something □ 符合,遵守 □ square with □ conformity n. 统一
	<b>逫 v.</b> to do what other people do ■ 随大流,从众
solicitous /səˈlɪsətəs/	❷ <i>adj.</i> showing great attention or concern to another ➡ 关心的,殷切的 Խ solicitude <i>n.</i> 渴望,担心
insult /ɪn'sʌlt/	❷ <i>v.</i> to do or say something that is offensive to (someone) ■ 侮辱,辱骂
acrimony /'ækrɪˌmoʊni/	<b>凤</b> <i>n.</i> harsh or biting sharpness especially of words, manner, or disposition
misconception /'mɪskən'sεp∫ən/	<b>奥 n.</b> a false idea or belief 田 误解,错觉
mundane /'mʌnˌdeɪn/	<b>逫 <i>adj.</i></b> dull and ordinary 由 平凡的,无聊的 反 exotic, unearthly
ambiguous /æm'bɪgjuəs/	<b>❷</b> <i>adj.</i> able to be understood in more than one way   ■ 有歧义的,模糊不清的   遻 equivocal   派 ambiguity <i>n.</i> 模棱两可
allure /əˈlʊr/	☑ v. to entice by charm or attraction 田 引诱 选 charm
cagey /'keɪdʒi/	<b>要 adj.</b> wary; careful 中 小心的,谨慎的 <b>要 adj.</b> crafty; shrewd 中 狡猾的,机敏的

heresy /'hεrəsi/	<b>凤 n.</b> a belief or opinion that does not agree with the official belief or opinion of a particular religion 与主流观点相悖的观点
parsimony /'parsəˌmoʊni/	<ul> <li><b>n.</b> the quality of being very unwilling to spend money</li> <li>中 吝啬</li> <li>选 stingy</li> <li>反 munificent</li> <li>派 parsimonious <i>adj.</i> 吝啬的</li> </ul>
cunning /ˈkʌnɪŋ/	奠 <i>adj.</i> getting what is wanted in a clever and often deceptive way □ 狡猾机智的  ☑ naive
	奠 <i>adj.</i> dexterous or crafty in the use of special resources ☆ 技艺高超的  ☑ craft
highlight /'haɪ,laɪt/	薁 <b>v.</b> to make or try to make people notice or be aware of 由 使 突出 accentuate
<b>judicious</b> /dʒu'dɪ∫əs/	薁 <i>adj.</i> having or showing good judgment 由 有正确判断力的 反 unwise
disguise /dis'gaiz/	<b>ஜ v.</b> to obscure the existence or true state or character of □ 隐藏,伪装
far-fetched /'far'fεt∫t/	奠 <i>adj.</i> not likely to happen or be true □ 不切实际的,牵强附会的
eclipse /I'klips/	英 v. to make (something) less important or popular 中 使 不重要 英 v. to surpass 中 超出
	选 outdo
impulsive /ɪm'pʌlsɪv/	<ul> <li><b>adj.</b> doing things or tending to do things suddenly and without careful thought</li> <li>冲动的,不加思索的</li> <li>capricious</li> </ul>
<b>exculpate</b> /'εkskəl,peɪt/	奠 <b>v.</b> to prove that someone is not guilty of doing something wrong
overblow	英 <b>v.</b> to exaggerate

/ˌoʊvərˈbloʊ/	<b>☆</b> 夸大
obfuscate /'abfəs,keɪt/	<ul> <li>▼ v. to make (something) more difficult to understand</li> <li>中 使…困惑</li> <li>遻 obscure, mystification</li> <li>Ø v. to darken</li> <li>申 使…昏暗</li> </ul>
<b>droll</b> /droบl/	<b>阕 <i>adj.</i></b> having an odd and amusing quality <b>□</b> 古怪的,搞笑的
inconclusive /ˌɪnkənˈklusɪv/	奠 <i>adj.</i> leading to no conclusion or definite result □ 无结果的,不确定的
disperse /dr'sp3rs/	奥 v. to go or move in different directions 中 使 分散 选 dissipated 反 focus
amplify /'æmpləˌfaɪ/	<ul> <li>文. to speak or write about (something) in a more complete way</li> <li>详细阐述</li> <li>mute, abridge</li> <li>amplification n. 放大,详述 ample adj. 大量的</li> <li>v. to make larger or greater</li> <li>奇大</li> </ul>
<b>exaggerate</b> /εg'zædʒərˌeɪt/	<ul> <li>♥ v. to make (something) larger or greater than norma</li> <li>□ 夸大</li> <li>遻 overrate</li> <li>☑ minimize</li> <li>派 exaggeration n. 夸大</li> </ul>
unwitting /ʌnˈwɪtɪŋ/	要 <i>adj.</i> not aware of what is really happening 中 不知情的 要 <i>adj.</i> not intended or planned; unintentional 中 不是故意的
inclusive /ɪnˈklusɪv/	
diatribe /'daɪəˌtraɪb/	英 <i>n.</i> a bitter, abusive denunciation 中 谩骂 选 rant 反 encomium, eulogy
promulgate	度 v. to make known (a decree, for example) by public declaration;

/'praməlˌgeɪt/	announce officially □ 传播
consilience /kən'sılıəns/	<b>図</b> <i>n.</i> the linking together of principles from different disciplines especially when forming a comprehensive theory  □ 一致,符合
ebullient /r'buljent/	<b>奥 <i>adj.</i></b> lively and enthusiastic 由 热情洋溢的 反 impassive, restraint
bolster /'boʊlstər/	與 <b>v.</b> to give support to □ 支持 遻 buttress, prop up 反 undermine
dispute /dr'spjut/	<b>☑ n. / v.</b> to engage in argument or oppose  ■ 争辩,反对
exposition /,ɛkspəˈzɪ∫ən/	<b>與 n.</b> clear explanation Ⅲ 阐释,解释 <b>Ø n.</b> a public show or exhibition Ⅲ 展览会
coddle /'kadəl /	♥ v. to treat (someone) with too much care or kindness  □ 溺爱
nuance /'nuˌans/	<b>奥 n.</b> a very small difference in color, tone, meaning, etc.  山 小差异  选 subtlety
<b>peculiar</b> /pɪˈkjuljər/	奠 <i>adj.</i> not usual or normal 由 不寻常的
egalitarian /i,gæləˈtɛriən/	英 <i>adj.</i> aiming for equal wealth, status, etc., for all people 中 平等的
propitiate /proʊˈpɪʃiˌeɪt/	☑ v. to make (someone) pleased or less angry by giving or saying something desired   □ 安抚  ☑ arouse, hostility
futile /'fjutəl/	<b>奥 adj.</b> pointless or useless 无用的 选 fruitless, pointlessness 派 futility <i>n</i> . 无用

🗒 adj. not having or showing a desire to be noticed, praised unassuming Ⅲ 谦虚的,低调的 /ˌʌnəˈsumɪŋ/ 选 modest, humble 反 presumptuous amicable Adj. showing a polite and friendly desire to avoid disagreement and /ˈæmɪkəbəl/ argument ■ 和善的 unfounded 関 adj. lacking a sound basis /ʌnˈfaʊndɪd/ 田 毫无根据的 选 groundless, unwarranted plastic 翼 adj. not real or sincere 田 虚假的,不真诚的 /'plæstik/ **Adj.** capable of being made into different shapes 田 可塑的 选 malleable apocalypse 英 n. a great disaster 田 大灾难 /ə'pakə,lips/ 派 apocalyptic adj. 灾难性的 authoritative 関 adj. clearly accurate or knowledgeable ₩ 权威的,可信的 /ə'θɔrəˌteɪtɪv/ 选 definitive, cogent clamorous 英 adj. noisily insistent /'klæmərəs/ Ⅲ 吵吵闹闹的 placate 関 v. to cause (someone) to feel less angry about something ■ 安抚 /'plei,keit/ 选 appease, conciliatory **凤** antagonize 派 implacable adj. 难和解的 far-reaching 翼 **adj.** having a wide range or effect /'far'ritʃɪŋ/ ■ 影响广泛的 disinterested adj. not influenced by personal feelings, opinions, or concerns /dis'intrəstid/ 田 客观公正的 选 fair, impartial 反 prejudiced 胍 disinterestedness n. 客观,公正 embolden 英 v. to make (someone) more confident /ɛmˈboʊldən/ ■ 鼓舞,鼓励

incompatible /ˌɪnkəmˈpætəbəl/	<b>國 adj.</b> not able to exist together without trouble or conflict; not able to be used together <b>丑</b> 无法共存的,不可兼容的 <b>凤</b> harmonious
stale /sterl/	<b>愛 adj.</b> having an unpleasant taste or smell 不新鲜的
	<b>闵 <i>adj.</i></b> boring or unoriginal 由 缺乏新鲜感的 选 banal
lionize /ˈlaɪəˌnaɪz/	<b>岌 v.</b> to treat (someone) as a very important and famous person ■ 重视,尊敬 选 eulogize
preachy /'pritʃi/	<b>B</b> <i>adj.</i> trying to teach something (such as proper or moral behavior) in a way that is annoying or unwanted
<b>illusory</b> /ɪˈlusəri/	<b>奥 adj.</b> based on something that is not true or real 由 虚假的
profit-monger /,prafit'mʌŋgə/	英 <i>n.</i> a person, business or profession marked by avarice and greed 由 贪婪的人
felicitous /fəˈlɪsɪtəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> very well suited for some purpose or situation 中 合适的 英 <i>adj.</i> pleasant or delightful 中 喜悦的,令人愉悦的
averse /ə'vɜrs/	<b>☑ adj.</b> having an active feeling of repugnance or distaste  □ 反感的  ☑ aversion <i>n.</i> 反感,厌恶
trigger /'trɪgər/	愛 <i>v.</i> / <i>n.</i> to cause (something) to start or happen 触发
integrity /ɪnˈtɛgrəti/	蔑 <i>n.</i> the quality of being honest and fair 中 正直
conservation /,kansər'veɪʃən/	蔑 <b>n.</b> a careful preservation and protection of something <b>□</b> 保护
	🕱 <b>n.</b> the controlled use and systematic protection of natural resources,

such as forests, soil, and water systems	
中 环保	

翼 adj. controlled and directed internally

/span'teɪniəs/

🖽 自主的, 自发的

选 intuitive

**選 adj.** not apparently contrived or manipulated

Ⅲ 自然的,不刻意的

### pushover /'pʊʃˌoʊvər/

関**n.** an opponent that is easy to defeat

田 易被打败的人

関 n. something that is easy to do

■ 容易做到的事

**comprehensive** 🗒 *adj.* covering completely or broadly

/ˌkamprəˈhɛnsɪv/ ■ 全面的

选 sweeping, generic, inclusive, exhaustive

comprehend v. 理解,包含

#### insufferable

/ɪnˈsʌfərəbəl/

翼 adj. too unpleasant to deal with or accept

Ⅲ 无法忍受的

### sequential

/si'kwenʃəl/

翼 adj. happening in a series or sequence

田 有序的

选 successively

### surreptitious

/ssrap'ti[as/

國 adj. done in a secret way

田 秘密的,鬼鬼祟祟的

选 clandestine, covert

### dispassionate

関 adj. not influenced or affected by emotions

/dɪs'pæ∫ənət/

田 客观的

田 短暂的

### transient

翼 adj. not lasting long

/'træn∫ənt/

胍 transience n. 短暂

### vacant

/'veɪkənt/

Adj. not filled, used, or lived in

田 空的

國 adj. devoid of thought, reflection, or expression

田 面无表情的, 茫然的

### canned

/kænd/

関 adj. lacking originality or individuality as if mass-produced

■ 千篇一律的

选 formulaic

	英 <i>adj.</i> prepared or recorded in advance 中 预先录制的
soft-pedal /ˌsɔft'pɛdəl/	奠 <b>v.</b> to treat or describe (something) as less important than it really is 弱化,减缓 的影响
<b>feign</b> /feɪn/	英 <b>v</b> . to give a false appearance of 中 假装 选 false
daunting /ˈdɔːntɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> very difficult to do or deal with 令人畏惧的,望而生怯的 透 formidable, sensational, forbidding 反 resolute
downright /'daʊnˌraɪt/	英 <i>adv.</i> completely 中 完全地
autonomous /ɔ'tanəməs/	英 <i>adj.</i> having the power or right to govern itself 由 自治的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> responding, reacting, or developing independently of the whole 轴 独立自主的
indeterminate /,indi'tsrminit/	奠 <i>adj.</i> not able to be stated or described in an exact way 中 不确定的
opulent /'apjulent/	英 <i>adj.</i> very comfortable and expensive □ 昂贵的 派 opulence <i>n.</i> 富裕
	英 <i>adj.</i> very wealthy ➡ 富裕的 选 affluent
pervasive /pər'veɪsɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> existing in or spreading through every part of something 普遍的
offset /'ɔfˌsɛt/	英 v. to cancel or reduce the effect of (something) 中 抵消 选 compensate
omnipresent /,amnɪ'prɛzənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> present everywhere simultaneously 中 处处都有的 选 ubiquitous, universal
entangle	関 v. to cause (something) to get caught in or twisted with something els

/ɪnˈtæŋgəl/ 田 纠缠 派 entanglement n. 纠缠 🗵 v. to get (someone) involved in a confusing or difficult situation 曲 使 ... 卷入困境 関 adj. tending or intended to cause delay dilatory 申 拖延的 /ˈdɪləˌtɔri / 选 remiss 胍 dilate v. 拖延 Adj. relating to or descriptive of an entire group or class; general generic 田一般的,通有的,通用的 /dʒəˈnɛrɪk/ 选 inclusive sensational 國 adj. exceedingly or unexpectedly excellent or great /sɛnˈseɪʃənəl/ Ⅲ 极好的 國 **adj.** causing very great excitement or interest with shocking details 皿 (通过可怕的细节)令人兴奋的,骇人听闻的 选 daunting, lurid explicable 関 adj. possible to explain /ˈɛksplɪkəbəl/ 田 可以解释的 派 explicate v. 解释 pernicious **adj.** causing great harm or damage often in a way that is not easily seen or noticed /pər'nıʃəs/ 用 有害的,致命的 convoluted 翼 adj. very complicated and difficult to understand /ˈkanvəˌlutɪd/ Ⅲ 难懂的,复杂的 选 intricate, tortuous 🕱 n. a system of government or business that has many complicated bureaucracy /bjʊˈrakrəsi/ rules and ways of doing things Ⅲ 官僚机构 widespread Adj. common over a wide area or among many people /'waid,spred/ Ⅲ 广泛的 选 extensive, prevalent compliant 菌 adj. ready and willing to comply /kəmplaɪənt/ Ⅲ 顺从的,迎合的 选 tractable 派 comply v. 顺从,遵守 trifling 関 adj. having little value or importance /'traɪflɪŋ/ ■ 不重要的

#### 选 minimal

compunction	<b>逫 <i>n.</i></b> a feeling of guilt or regret
/kəm'pʌŋkʃən/	❶ 后悔感,犯罪感
cynical	<b>阕 adj.</b> believing or showing the belief that people are motivated chiefly by base or selfish concerns
/'sɪnɪkəl/	
pretentious /pri'tɛnʃəs/	<b>國 adj.</b> having or showing the unpleasant quality of people who want to be regarded as more impressive, successful, or important than they really are
customary	<b>逫 <i>adj.</i></b> usual or typical of a particular person
/'kʌstəˌmɛri/	Ⅲ 惯常的
vilify	奠 <b>v.</b> to utter slanderous and abusive statements against
/'vɪləˌfaɪ/	Ⅲ 诽谤,辱骂

# Word List 04

tantamount /'tæntəˌmaʊnt/	與 <b>adj.</b> equal to something in value, meaning, or effect □ (数量,效果)相同的 选 synonymous with
unflinching /ʌnˈflɪntʃɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> staying strong and determined even when things are difficult 中坚定的,不退缩的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> looking at or describing something or someone in a very direct way 由(表达)直白的
prototype /'proutə,taɪp/	英 <i>n.</i> a standard or typical example 中 典型
	英 <i>n.</i> an original model on which something is patterned 中 原型
equanimity /ˌɛkwəˈnɪməti/	英 <i>n.</i> calm emotions when dealing with problems or pressure 中 平静,镇定 反 excitability
<b>espouse</b> /ε'spaʊz/	英 <b>v.</b> to express support for (a cause, belief, etc.) 中 支持 选 advocate, defend, champion 反 abjure
inattention /,ɪnəˈtεnʃən/	奠 <i>n.</i> failure to carefully think about, listen to, or watch someone or something 由 不留心,不注意
fractious /'fræk∫əs/	英 <i>adj.</i> full of anger and disagreement 愤怒的 选 skittish
	英 <i>adj.</i> inclined to make trouble 中 爱惹事的,不服管的 蹬 restive
disorganize /dɪs'ɔrgəˌnaɪz/	❷ <b>v.</b> to destroy or interrupt the orderly structure or function of □ 打乱,破坏
figurative /'fɪgjʊrəˌtɪv/	與 <b>adj.</b> based on or making use of figures of speech; metaphorical (形象化)比喻的   选 symbolic

<b>entail</b> /εn'teɪl/	<b>逫 v.</b> to have (something) as a part, step, or result ❶ 包括,包含
impeccable /ɪm'pεkəbəl/	<b>蔑 <i>adj.</i></b> having no flaws <b>Ⅲ</b> 完美无瑕的
stifle /'starfəl/	<ul> <li>皮 v. to not allow yourself to do or express (something)</li> <li>印 抑制</li> <li>选 shackle</li> <li>文 v. to kill by depriving of oxygen</li> <li>中 使 窒息</li> <li>选 smother</li> </ul>
pragmatic /præg'mætɪk/	<b>奥 <i>adj.</i></b> practical <b>エ</b> 实际的 选 realistic
didactic /dar'dæktrk/	<b>阕</b> <i>adj.</i> excessively moralizing ■ ( 过分的道德层面 ) 说教的 蹬 preachy
dazzle /'dæzəl/	❷ v. to greatly impress or surprise (someone) by being very attractive or exciting
stalwart /'stɔlwərt/	<b>愛 adj.</b> loyal and resolute ■ 坚定的,忠诚的 <b>要 adj.</b> strong and imposing ■ 结实的,强壮的
archaic /ar'keɪɪk/	<b>選 adj.</b> old and no longer used ■ 过时的 选 antediluvian, outdated
palliate /'pæliˌeɪt/	<b>奧 v.</b> to make the effects of (something, such as an illness) less painful, harmful, or harsh <b>Ⅲ</b> 减缓
accede /æk'sid/	與 v. to agree to a request or a demand 由 同意  與 v. to become a party (as to an agreement) 由 加入
consort /'kan,sort/	<b>蔑 v.</b> to keep company 田 陪伴

hostile 関 adj. not friendly /'hastəl/ Ⅲ 不友好的, 敌对的 ubiquitous 萬 adj. seeming to be seen everywhere /ju'bɪkwətəs/ **1** 到处存在的,广泛的 选 omnipresent, universal 反 unique authenticate **文 v.** to prove that something is real, true, or genuine /ɔ'θεntɪˌkeɪt/ 田 验证,证明 .... 是真实的 **屋** apocryphal, bogus 派 authentic adj. 纯正的 condescend 関 v. to deal with people in a patronizingly superior manner 田 显示优越感 /.kandi'send/ 💆 v. to descend to the level of one considered inferior; lower oneself 田 屈尊 predilection 関 n. a natural liking for something 田 倾向,偏好 /ˌprɛdəˈlɛkʃən/ 选 proclivity fruitless 関 adj. producing no good results **!!** 失败的,无用的 /'frutlis/ diminutive 翼 adj. extremely or extraordinarily small ■ 极小的 /də'mınjutıv/ 选 minuscule illustrious 関 adj. admired and respected very much because a lot was achieved 田 杰出的 /I'lʌstriəs/ 选 distinguished, prominent unconscionable Adj. not guided or controlled by conscience 田 丧心病狂的,违背良心的 /∧n'kan∫ənəbəl/  **adj.** beyond prudence or reason; excessive 田 过分的,不合理的 trivial 翼 *adj.* not important ■ 不重要的 /ˈtrɪviəl/ 选 inconsequential **凤** momentous 萬 adj. lacking adult sophistication callow /ˈkæloʊ/ 🖽 幼稚的,稚嫩的 选 inexperience

sketchy /sketʃi/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> done quickly without many details ■ 粗略的 ß superficial, undeveloped, rudimentary
	™ sketch <i>n.</i> 草图
<b>bemuse</b> /bi'mjuz/	፟ዾ. to cause (someone) to be confused and often also somewhat amused  由 使 困惑
	<b>英 v.</b> to occupy the attention of <b>□</b> 吸引
<b>exotic</b> /εg'zatɪk/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> introduced from another country <b>□</b> 外来的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> strikingly, excitingly, or mysteriously different or unusual ❶ 奇异的,异域风情的
intuition /ˌɪntuˈɪ∫ən/	<b>ቓ n.</b> a feeling that guides a person to act a certain way without fully understanding why 直觉
episodic /,εpə'sadık/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> limited to the duration of an episode 由 暂时的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> happening or appearing at different times ✿ 不连续的,(时间上)分散的
dovish /'d^vI	<ul> <li><b>adj.</b> advocating peace, conciliation or negotiation in preference to confrontation or armed conflict</li> <li>爱好和平的</li> <li>pacific</li> <li>dove n. 爱好和平的人</li> </ul>
realm /rɛlm/	<b>ऴ.</b> an area of activity, interest, or knowledge <b>卯.</b> 领域
	ຼຼື <b>n.</b> a country that is ruled by a king or queen 中 国度
presage /'prɛsɪdʒ/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to give or be a sign of (something that will happen or develop in the future)  □ 预测,预言 选 portend
distinctive /dɪ'stɪŋktɪv/	奠 <i>adj.</i> different in a way that is easy to notice

concomitant A accompanying especially in a subordinate or incidental way /kən'kamətənt/ 田 相伴随的,与...同时发生的 abstemious 関 adj. not eating and drinking too much /æb'stimiəs/ **里** 生活节制的 随 austere versatile Adi. changing or fluctuating readily /'varsətəl/ ■ 多变的 选 fickle, volatile, flighty, erratic, capricious **凤** unchangeable 翼 adj. having many uses or applications ■ 多功能的 vacillate 🕱 v. to swing indecisively from one course of action or opinion to another /'væsəˌleɪt/ ■ 犹豫不决 題 fluctuate. irresolution 反 resolve 英 v. to fluctuate or oscillate 田 摇摆 devious A adj. willing to lie and trick people in order to get what is wanted 田 欺骗的 /'diviəs/ 國 **adj.** not straight or direct 🖪 弯曲的,蜿蜒的 suffice 英 v. to be or provide as much as is needed /səˈfaɪs/ ■ 足够 派 sufficient adj. 充足的 astute 関 adj. having or showing an ability to notice and understand things /əˈstut/ clearly 田 敏锐的 选 shrewd outrage 関 v. to make (someone) very angry ■ 使 ... 生气 /ˈaʊtˌreɪdʒ/ consensus 関 n. a general agreement about something ■ 意见一致 /kən'sɛnsəs/ 选 accord 胍 consent v. 同意 **m.** a word or phrase for one thing that is used to refer to another thing metaphor in order to show or suggest that they are similar /'mɛtə.fɔr/ 即 比喻

	<b>戌</b> <i>n.</i> an object, activity, or idea that is used as a symbol of something else
outstrip /ˌaut'strɪp/	英 <b>v.</b> to be or become better, greater, or larger than (someone or something)  中 胜出,超出
querulous /'kwɛrjuləs/	英 <i>adj.</i> complaining in an annoyed way 由 抱怨的
salient /'seɪljənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> very important or noticeable 中 明显的,显眼的 选 prominent, obtrusive, conspicuous, visible
culmination /,k∧lmə'neı∫ən/	<b>蔑 n.</b> the end or final result of something <b>□</b> 最终,结果
camaraderie /ˌkæməˈradəri/	<b>፫ n.</b> a feeling of good friendship among the people in a group 由 志同道合之情谊
cordial /ˈkɔrdʒəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> politely pleasant and friendly 中 热情友好的 选 easygoing, affable, conviviality
<b>tribute</b> /'trɪbjut/	<ul> <li><b>p.</b> n. something done, said, or given to show respect, gratitude, or affection</li> <li>中 赞美, 致敬</li> <li>选 encomium</li> <li>反 denunciation</li> </ul>
observant /əbˈzɜrvənt/	<b>闵 adj.</b> paying strict attention or good at noticing what is going on around you  □ 观察仔细的,善于观察的
collegiality /kəˌlidʒiˈæləti/	英 <i>n.</i> the cooperative relationship of colleagues 中 共同掌权
<b>pensive</b> /'pεnsiv/	與 <i>adj.</i> lost in serious or sad thought 由 (悲伤的)思考的
<b>penance</b> /'pεnəns/	<b>p.</b> something that you do or are given to do in order to show that you are sad or sorry about doing something wrong 中 忏悔
rile	英 <b>v.</b> to make agitated and angry

/raɪl/	中 使 生气 反 calm
lambaste /læm'beɪst/	英 <b>v.</b> to criticize (someone or something) very harshly 中 严厉批评 选 denounce 反 extol
undercut /'ʌndərˌkʌt/	英 <b>v.</b> to make (something) weaker or less effective 中 削弱 选 subvert, impair, undermine
harrow /'hæroʊ/	英 <b>v.</b> to torment or vex 中 折磨,使 痛苦 反 assuage
paradigm /'pærəˌdaɪm/	英 <b>n.</b> a model or pattern for something that may be copied 中 典范 model
dissent /dr'sɛnt/	英 <b>v.</b> to publicly disagree with an official opinion, decision, or set of beliefs 中 持不同意见
initiate /ɪ'nɪʃiˌeɪt/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to begin ❶ 开始,启动
	<b>岌 v.</b> to teach (someone) the basic facts or ideas about something
<b>mutual</b> /'mjut∫uəl/	奠 <b>adj.</b> shared between two or more people or groups ❶ 相互的,共同的
robust /roʊˈbʌst/	英 <i>adj.</i> strong and healthy     强壮的     strong  Adj. capable of performing without failure under a wide range of conditions
	■ 稳定无误的
betoken /bi'toʊkən/	英 <b>v.</b> to be a sign of (something) 中 预示 选 signify
conceal /kən'sil/	英 <b>v.</b> to hide (something or someone) from sight 中 隐藏
outnumber /ˌaʊt'nʌmbər/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to be more than (someone or something) in number □ (数量上)超过

itinerant /aɪˈtɪnərənt/	蔑 <b>adj.</b> traveling from place to place especially covering a circuit <b>山</b> 巡游的 选 peripatetic
demonize /'dimən,aɪz/	英 <b>v.</b> to represent as diabolically evil 中 妖魔化
sober /'souber/	<b> </b>
incendiary /ɪnˈsɛndiˌεri/	<b>蔑 adj.</b> tending to inflame  ☑ 纵火的 ☑ incense v. 点燃,激怒
	田 引起愤怒的 <b>p.</b> n. a person who excites factions, quarrels, or sedition: agitator 由 煽动者
<b>salutary</b> /ˈsæljʊˌtɛri/	奠 <i>adj.</i> producing a beneficial effect □ 有益的,有益健康的
replete /rɪ'plit/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> having much or plenty of something □ 充满的
snobbish /snobi∫/	<b>蔑 adj.</b> having or showing the attitude of people who think they are better than other people 自命不凡的
seditious /sr'drfəs/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> disposed to arouse or take part in or guilty of sedition
<b>expatriate</b> /ɛks'peɪtriˌeɪt/	英 <b>v.</b> to banish 中 驱逐
synopsis /sɪˈnapsɪs/	<b>Ø n</b> . a short description of the most important information about something 概要
affirmative /əˈfɜrmətɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> positive 中 积极的 选 positive 英 <i>adj.</i> asserting that something is true or correct 中 肯定的

emendation 関 n. the act or practice of emending ■ 校订 /ˌimɛnˈdeɪʃən/ 选 revision 胍 emend v. 修订 collective 関 adj. shared or done by a group of people /kəˈlɛktɪv/ ■ 集体的 英 adj. having the same meaning synonymous /sɪˈnanəməs/ 田 意思相同的 胍 synonym n. 同义词 國 adj. having the same connotations, implications, or reference ■ 与 ... 意义相当的 选 tantamount modicum 関 n. a small amount 田 少量 /'madikəm/ retrenchment 関 *n*. reduction or curtailment 田 削减(尤指经费) /ri'trɛnt∫mənt/ 选 curtailment magnify 英 v. to make greater /'mægnəˌfaɪ/ ■ 放大 英 v. to exaggerate ■ 夸大 obligatory 英 adj. compulsory Ⅲ 强制的,必须的 /əˈblɪgəˌtɔri/ commensurate 翼 adj. equal or similar to something in size, amount, or degree Ⅲ 相等的,相似的 /kəˈmɛnʃʊrɪt/ 选 proportionate long-winded 翼 adj. tediously long in speaking or writing /ˈlɔnˈwɪndɪd/ 田 冗长无聊的 选 verbose, prolix slippery Adj. difficult to stand on because of being smooth, wet, icy. etc. /'slɪpəri/ 用 滑的 國 adj. not easy to understand or identify in an exact way 田 难懂的 选 elusive 國 adj. not able to be trusted Ⅲ 不可靠的

<b>hefty</b>	❷ <i>adj.</i> large and heavy
/'hεfti/	■ 又大又重的
forbidding /fərˈbɪdɪŋ/	<b>囲 adj.</b> not friendly or appealing ■ 令人畏惧的,可怕的   daunting
wide-ranging	<b>國 adj.</b> extensive in scope <b>Ⅲ</b> 广泛的
diligent /'dɪlədʒənt/	<b>阕 <i>adj.</i></b> characterized by steady, earnest, and energetic effort   ■ 努力的,刻苦的   プ industrious
punctilious	<b>❷ adj.</b> very careful about behaving properly and doing things in a correct and accurate way
/pʌŋk'tɪliəs/	■ (对行为)谨慎小心的
<b>engaging</b>	<b>奥 adj.</b> very attractive or pleasing in a way that holds your attention 吸引人的
/εngeɪdʒɪŋ/	遗 winning

# Word List 05

evanescent /,ɛvə'nɛsənt/	<ul> <li><b>Adj.</b> lasting a very short time</li> <li>短暂的</li> <li>momentary</li> <li>lasting, perpetual, durable</li> </ul>
free-for-all /'frifər,ɔl/	<b>愛 <i>n.</i></b> an uncontrolled fight or competition that involves many people <b>Ⅲ</b> 混战,多人为所欲为的失控场面
rudimentary /ˌrudəˈmɛntəri/	<b>த adj.</b> basic or simple 基本的 <b>B</b> elementary, sketchy
bustling /'bʌsliŋ/	奠 <b>adj.</b> full of energetic and noisy activity ❶ 忙乱的
<b>prioritize</b> /praɪˈɔrəˌtaɪz/	❷ v. to organize (things) so that the most important thing is done or dealt with first  由 使…优先
<b>envision</b> /εn'vɪʒən/	❷ v. to think of (something that you believe might exist or happen in the future)  ■ 想象
circumscribe /'sarkəm,skraɪb/	要 v. to limit the size or amount of (something) 由 限制 选 confine, limit
reminiscent	<b>愛 adj.</b> reminding you of someone or something else  ■ 引起回忆的
	<b>選 <i>adj.</i></b> having many thoughts of the past 田 思念的
symmetrical /sr'mɛtrɪkəl/	<b>፱ adj.</b> having sides or halves that are the same  □ 对称的  ☑ asymmetrical <i>adj.</i> 不对称的
<b>overthrow</b> /ˌουνər'θrου/	製 v. to remove (someone or something) from power especially by force ■ 推翻
<b>juvenile</b> /'dʒuvəˌnaɪl/	<b>逫 adj.</b> reflecting psychological or intellectual immaturity  ■ 幼稚,不成熟的

<b>elude</b> /i'lud/	要 v. to avoid or escape (someone or something) by being quick, skillful, or clever □ 逃跑,逃避  □ v. to fail to be understood or remembered by (someone) □ 使 无法理解 选 puzzle
	<b>翼 v.</b> to fail to be achieved by (someone) <b>且</b> 使 无法得到
jettison /'dʒɛtəsən/	<b>英 v.</b> to reject (something, such as a plan or idea) 且 拒绝,放弃
detriment /'dɛtrəmənt/	<b>凤 n.</b> something that will cause damage or injury to something or someone 由 损坏,破坏 因 deleterious 派 detrimental <i>adj.</i> 有害的
baroque /bəˈroʊk/	<b>愛 adj.</b> characterized by grotesqueness, extravagance, complexity, or flamboyance <b>1</b> 奢华的,复杂的
quixotic /kwik'satik/	英 <i>adj.</i> foolishly impractical especially in the pursuit of ideals 中 不切实际的 选 idealistic 英 <i>adj.</i> capricious or unpredictable 中 变化多端的,变幻莫测的
mockery /'makəri/	展 <i>n.</i> insulting or contemptuous action or speech 中 嘲笑 derision
tactful /'tæktfəl/	度 <i>adj.</i> careful not to offend or upset other people 中 为他人着想的,圆滑的
<b>trendy</b> /'trεndi/	英 <i>adj.</i> very fashionable 中 时髦的
subsidize /'snbsə,darz/	英 <b>v.</b> to help someone or something pay for the costs of (something) 中 资助,赞助 派 subsidization <i>n.</i> 补助,奖金
numinous /'numənəs/	<b>英 adj.</b> supernatural, mysterious 由 超自然的 选 occult

anomalous 関 adj. not expected or usual /əˈnamələs/ Ⅲ 不寻常的,异常的 选 aberrant 胍 anomaly n. 异常 mawkish 関 adj. sad or romantic in a foolish or exaggerated way 田 恶心做作的 /\moki[/ invidious A adj. unpleasant and likely to cause bad feelings in other people /ɪnˈvɪdiəs/ ■ 令人反感的 関 adj. simple or unadorned austere 田 朴素的,没有装饰的 /ɔ'stɪr/ 國 adj. having a serious and unfriendly quality 田 严肃的 **Adj.** relating to or having a strict and simple way of living that avoids physical pleasure ■ 生活简朴的 选 abstemious impede 関 v. to slow the movement, progress, or action of (someone or /m'pid/ something) 申 阻碍 反 assist 派 impediment n. 阻碍 frank 翼 adj. marked by free, forthright, and sincere expression 田 真诚的 /fræŋk/ disjunction **IDENTIFY and SET UP:** It is a lack of connection between things that are related or should be connected /dɪsˈdʒʌŋk∫ən/ 田 分离,分裂 finicky 翼 adj. very hard to please 田 挑剔的 /'fɪnɪki/ hazardous 関 adj. involving risk or danger /'hæzərdəs/ ■ 危险的 chicanery  **n.** deception by artful subterfuge or sophistry Ⅲ 欺骗,诡计 /ʃɪˈkeɪnəri/ 选 subterfuge 翼 adj. capable of being verified verifiable 田 可验证的 /'vɛrəˌfaɪəbəl/

demonstrable /dɪ'manstrəbəl/	<b>逫 <i>adj.</i></b> able to be proven or shown <b>Ⅲ</b> 可证明的	
	<b>蔑 <i>adj.</i></b> apparent, evident <b>由</b> 明显的	
pertinacious /ˌpɜrtənˈeɪʃəs/	<b>蔑 adj.</b> holding tenaciously to a purpose, belief, opinion, or course of action ■ 坚持的,固执的	
scarce /skers/	英 <i>adj.</i> not plentiful or abundant 由 缺乏的	
lavish /ˈlævɪ∫/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> having a very rich and expensive quality ■ 奢华的	
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> giving or using a large amount of something ➡ 大量使用的,浪费的	
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to expend or bestow with profusion □ 挥霍,浪费	
sanguine /'sæŋgwɪn/	英 <i>adj.</i> confident and hopeful 中 乐观的	
waver /'weɪvər/	<b>岌 v.</b> to become unsteady because of weakness, emotion, tiredness, etc. 由 摇摆不定 选 oscillate 反 unwavering	
engender /ɛn'dʒɛndər/	英 v. to cause to exist or to develop 中 产生 选 yield, inaugurate 反 eradicate	
elusive /i'lusɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> hard to understand, define, or remember 中 难懂的 选 cryptic	
	英 <i>adj.</i> hard to find or capture 中 难以捕捉的 选 evasive, slippery	
<b>ponder</b> /'pandər/	<b>岌 v.</b> to think about or consider (something) carefully	

proliferate /prou,lifə,reit/	英 <i>v.</i> to increase in number or amount quickly 中 快速增长
paucity /'pɔsəti/	英 <i>n.</i> a small amount of something 中 少量 选 vacuousness, dearth
univocal /ju'nɪvəkəl/	<b>愛</b> <i>adj.</i> having one meaning only  □ (意思)唯一的 <b>愛</b> <i>adj.</i> unambiguous  □ 明确的,不模糊的
<b>dejected</b> /di'dʒεktɪd/	<b>英 adj.</b> sad because of failure, loss, etc. 中 沮丧的
surplus /'sɜrˌplʌs/	<b>☑</b> <i>n.</i> an amount (such as an amount of money) that is more than the amount that is needed <b>□</b> 多余,过量
impertinent /Im'p3rtənənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> rude and showing a lack of respect 粗鲁的 即 presumptuous 要 <i>adj.</i> not pertinent 中 不相关的
one-of-a-kind	蔑 <i>n.</i> a person or thing that is not like any other person or thing 由 独一无二
apropos /ˌæprəˈpoʊ/	與 <i>adj.</i> being both relevant and opportune 由 合适的
ingratiate /ɪnˈgreɪʃiˌeɪt/	奠 <b>v.</b> to gain favor or approval for (yourself) by doing or saying things that people like  □ 讨好
concoct /kən'kakt/	❷ v. to invent or develop (a plan, story, etc.) especially in order to trick or deceive someone □ 编造,捏造
disgorge /dɪs'gɔrdʒ/	要 v. to empty whatever is in the stomach through the mouth 吐 型 v. to discharge the contents of 吐露

baseless /'beɪslɪs/	<b>逫 <i>adj.</i></b> groundless or unwarranted ■ 毫无根据的
momentary /ˈmoʊmənˌtɛri/	英 <i>adj.</i> lasting a very short time 中 短暂的 选 evanescent, fleeting
<b>debilitate</b> /di'bɪləˌteɪt/	<b>♥ v.</b> to impair the strength of
acute /əˈkjut/	<b>選 adj.</b> keenly perceptive or discerning; penetrating
	<b>闵 adj.</b> marked by keen discernment or intellectual perception especially of subtle distinctions
resent /rɪˈzεnt/	<b>岌 v.</b> to be angry or upset about (someone or something that you think is unfair) 由 憎恨,生气 派 resentful <i>adj.</i> 厌恶的
<b>delightful</b> /dɪˈlaɪtfəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> highly pleasing 由(形容事物)令人愉悦的,令人高兴的
decisive /di'saɪsɪv/	<b>愛 adj.</b> resolute or determined ■ 果决的,坚定的 ■ <b>adj.</b> determining what the result of something will be ■ 决定性的
	選 <i>adj.</i> very clear and obvious 中 明显的 选 unmistakable
testimony /ˈtɛstəˌmoʊni/	<b>凤 n.</b> proof or evidence that something exists or is true 证词,证据
nominal /'namənəl/	<b>愛 adj.</b> existing as something in name only ■ 名义上的 ■ <b>adj.</b> very small in amount ■ 微不足道的

simultaneous /ˌsaɪməlˈteɪniəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> happening at the same time 中 同时的
monotonous /məˈnatənəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> tediously uniform or unvarying 中 单调的 选 repetitive
<b>divination</b> /,dɪvə'neɪ∫ən/	選 <b>n.</b> a prediction uttered under divine inspiration ❶ 预言,占卜
<b>virtuosity</b> /ˌvɜrt∫uˈasəti/	<b>蔑 <i>n.</i></b> great ability or skill shown by a musician, performer, etc. ■ 精湛的技艺
manifest /'mænəˌfɛst/	英 <i>adj.</i> easy to understand or recognize 中 显然的,明显的 选 obvious,self-evident
	<b>英 v.</b> to show (something) clearly 中 清晰地展示,显露出 选 reveal 派 manifestation <i>n.</i> 表现,显示
<b>purview</b> /'pɜrˌvju/	<b>岌 n.</b> an area within which someone or something has authority, influence, or knowledge  □ 视野
annex /əˈnεks/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to add to something earlier, larger, or more important 申 附加
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to incorporate (a country or other territory) within the domain of a state □ 吞并
<b>shriek</b> /∫rik/	英 <b>v.</b> to make a loud, high-pitched cry 中 叫喊,尖叫 选 caterwaul
<b>ephemeral</b> /ε'fεmərəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> lasting for a markedly brief time 由 短暂的 选 short-lived, transitory 反 enduring
erudite /'ɛrjuˌdaɪt /	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing knowledge that is learned by studying 申 博学的 选 learned

plague 関 v. to cause worry or distress to 田 困扰 /pleig/ 國 n. a disease that causes death and that spreads quickly to a large number of people Ⅲ 瘟疫,灾害 **counterintuitive** ot adj. not agreeing with what seems right or natural 田 违反常理的,与直觉相反的 /'kaʊntərɪn'tuɪtɪv/ intriguing ■ 非常有趣的 /in'trigin/ 选 fascinating magnanimous 翼 adj. having or showing a generous and kind nature /mæg'nænəməs/ **☆ 大度的, 慷慨的** 选 generous 🗒 v. to free from or as if from a tether untether /ʌnˈtɛðər/ ■ 释放,脱离 随 divorce formulaic Adj. containing or made from ideas or expressions that have been /ˌfɔrmju'leɪɪk/ used many times before and are therefore not very new or interesting **用**刻板的,俗套的 こ canned 関 n. a calculated move gambit 田 计谋,策略 /'gæmbɪt/ vivacious 翼 adj. happy and lively in a way that is attractive 田 活力四射的 /vai'veiʃəs/ 反 phlegmatic 胍 vivacity n. 活力 関 v. to divide or arrange into classes, castes, or social strata stratify /'strætə,faɪ/ ■ 分层级 选 hierarchical exceptional 英 *adj.* not usual ■ 不寻常的 /εk'sεp∫ənəl/ 选 preternatural 翼 adj. better than average Ⅲ 杰出的,超常的 英 v. to decrease suddenly and by a large amount slump ■ 急速下跌 /slnmp/ pessimistic 翼 adj. having or showing a lack of hope for the future 田 悲观的 /ˌpɛsəˈmɪstɪk/

<b>dilute</b> /dr'lut/	<b>薁 v.</b> to lessen the strength of (something) Ⅲ 削弱,减轻
	薁 <b>v.</b> to make thinner or less strong by adding water or another liquid ❶ 稀释
palatable /'pælɪtəbəl/	爱 <i>adj.</i> having a pleasant or agreeable taste 重美味的 选 appetizing
	要 <i>adj.</i> pleasant or acceptable to someone 中 称心如意的
<b>stagnate</b> /'stæg,neɪt/	<b>奥 v.</b> to stop developing, progressing, moving, etc. 田 停滞 派 stagnant <i>adj.</i> 停滞的
esoteric /ˌɛsəˈtɛrɪk/	選 <i>adj.</i> difficult to understand 中 难懂的 选 arcane, recondite, abstruse
<b>befuddle</b> /bi'fʌdəl/	<b>闵 v.</b> to confuse 由 使 困惑
deliberate /dɪˈlɪbərɪt/	<ul> <li>皮 v. to think about or discuss something very carefully in order to make a decision</li> <li></li></ul>
	選 <i>adj.</i> done or said in a way that is planned or intended 由 故意的
<b>antithesis</b> /æn'tɪθəsɪs/	<b>奥 <i>n.</i></b> the exact opposite of something or someone 田 相反,对立 派 antithetical <i>adj.</i> 对立的
valediction /ˌvæləˈdɪk∫ən/	<b>) n.</b> an act of bidding farewell 由告别 waledictory <i>adj.</i> 告别的
hamstring /'hæmˌstrɪŋ/	<b>岌 v.</b> o damage or ruin the force or effectiveness of (something or someone)
complacent /kəm'pleɪsənt/	<b>愛</b> <i>adj</i> . marked by self-satisfaction especially when accompanied by unawareness of actual dangers or deficiencies 自我感觉良好的,自满的
hinder	関 v. to make (something, such as a task or action) slow or difficult

/'hɪndər/	田 阻碍 选 inhibit, block
formidable /'formədəbəl/	<b>阕 <i>adj.</i></b> tending to inspire awe or wonder 由 令人惊叹的,令人畏惧的 蹬 daunting
	<b>閾 <i>adj.</i></b> causing fear, dread or apprehension <b>Ⅲ</b> 可怕的
	<b>逫 <i>adj.</i></b> very difficult to deal with ■ 艰巨的
impenetrable /ɪm'pɛnɪtrəbəl/	<b>&gt; adj.</b> impossible to understand ■ 难懂的
	愛 <i>adj.</i> incapable of being penetrated or pierced
	愛 <i>adj.</i> impervious to sentiment or argument ❶ 无动于衷的,铁石心肠的
<b>obtrude</b> /əb'trud/	<b>岌 v.</b> to force or impose (as oneself or one's ideas) without warrant or request □ 强迫,强加于
	❷ <b>v.</b> to become involved with something or to become noticeable in an unpleasant or annoying way Ⅲ 闯入(流行的话叫乱入)
<b>debunk</b> /di'bʌŋk/	☑ <b>v.</b> to show that something (such as a belief or theory) is not true Ⅲ 拆穿,揭露… 的错误
umbrage /'ʌmbrɪdʒ/	<b>蔥 n.</b> a feeling of being offended by what someone has said or done 由生气,不悦
<b>affinity</b> /əˈfɪnɪti/	<b>题 <i>n.</i></b> a liking for or an attraction to something 倾向,偏好
	<b>図 <i>n.</i></b> an inherent similarity between persons or things <b>Ⅲ</b> 相似

## Word List 06

ramification

関 n. something that is the result of something else

/ˌræməfɪˈkeɪ[ən/

■ 结果 . 后果

関**n.** branch

■ 分支

**immerse** 

/ɪˈmɜrs/

🕱 v. to put (something) in a liquid so that all parts are completely covered

田 浸润,浸泡

💆 v. to make (yourself) fully involved in some activity or interest

田全心沉浸在 ... 中

demise /di'maɪz/

翼 n. / v. to die

即 死亡, 灭亡

関 v. to transmit by succession or inheritance

田 让位

/kəm'pæ∫ənɪt/

compassionate Ø adj. feeling or showing concern for someone who is sick, hurt, poor,

etc.

田 同情的

**凤** indifferent

ignorant /'ignərənt/

萬 adj. destitute of knowledge or education

■ 无知的

选 unfamiliarity

Adj. unaware or uninformed

田 不知情的, 无意识的

**immortal** /ɪˈmɔrtəl/

Adj. marked by the quality or state of someone or something that will

never die or be forgotten

Ⅲ 不朽的,永存的

派 immortality n. 不朽

assuage /əˈsweɪdʒ/

関 v. to make (something, such as an unpleasant feeling) less painful,

severe, etc.

■ 安抚,缓和

反 intensify

expiation

**蔥** *n.* the act of making atonement

/ˌɛkspi'eʃən/

申 赎罪

派 expiate v. 赎罪

loquacious   /loʊˈkweɪʃəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> liking to talk and talking smoothly and easily 由 话多的 选 garrulous 反 taciturn 派 loquacity <i>n.</i> 话多
marginal /'mardʒənəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> not very important 中 边缘的,不重要的 选 peripheral, fringe
adjuration /ˌædʒʊˈreɪʃən/	英 <i>n.</i> an earnest urging or advising 中 恳求,恳请
dreary /ˈdrɪri/	奠 <b>adj.</b> causing unhappiness or sad feelings
callous /ˈkæləs/	英 <i>adj.</i> not feeling or showing any concern about the problems or suffering of other people 中 冷漠的 beartless
discount /'dɪsˌkaʊnt/	英 <b>v.</b> to minimize the importance of 由 低估,轻视 选 undervalue
ostentatious /ˌastɛn'te∫əs/	<b>凌 adj.</b> marked by or fond of conspicuous or vainglorious and sometimes pretentious display <b>☆ 炫耀</b> 的
thwart /θwɔrt/	<ul> <li>♥. to prevent (someone) from doing something or to stop (something) from happening</li> <li>□ 破坏,阻止</li> <li>፱ frustrate</li> </ul>
distress /dr'stres/	英 <i>n.</i> unhappiness or pain 中 紧张,忧虑,不适 英 <i>v.</i> to worry or upset (someone) 中 使紧张忧虑
raillery /'reləri/	<b>蔥 n.</b> friendly joking about or with somebody  □ 打趣  选 banter
exasperate	ළ v. to make (someone) very angry or annoyed

blithe	蔑 <i>adj.</i> of a happy lighthearted character or disposition
pejorative /pɪ'dʒɔrətɪv/	<b>蔑 adj.</b> having negative connotations, tending to disparage or belittle ➡ 轻蔑的(话语)
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to expand something in detail ❶ 详细阐述 反 simplify
	英 <b>v.</b> to work out in detail 由 精心制作
<b>elaborate</b> /i'læbərɪt/	英 <i>adj.</i> planned or carried out with great care 由 精心的,精细的
impugn /ɪm'pjun/	☑ v. to criticize (a person's character, intentions, etc.) by suggesting that someone is not honest and should not to be trusted  □ (因人不诚实而)批评抨击 ☑ champion
<b>condemn</b> /kən'dεm/	英 <b>v.</b> to say in a strong and definite way that someone or something is bad or wrong
enigmatic /ˌɛnɪg'mætɪk/	蔑 <b>adj.</b> full of mystery and difficult to understand  □ 难懂的  选 perplexing, puzzle, riddle, conundrum  反 unambiguous
	英 <i>adj.</i> reduced especially in thickness, density, or force 变弱的
<b>attenuate</b> /ə'tεnjuˌeɪt/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to make (something) weaker or less in amount, effect, or force ■ 使减弱
stigma /'stɪgmə/	<b>奥 n.</b> a set of negative and often unfair beliefs that a society or group of people have about something 日 污点 派 stigmatize v. 玷污,抹黑
feckless /'fɛklɪs/	英 <i>adj.</i> weak or ineffective 由 虚弱的,无能的 英 <i>adj.</i> careless and irresponsible 由 粗心的,不负责任的
/εg'zæspərˌeɪt/	中 使 生气 选 irascibility

/blarð/	Ⅲ 无忧无虑的,轻松的 凤 grave
	☑ <i>adj.</i> lacking due thought or consideration
refute /rɪˈfjut/	<b>岌 v.</b> to prove that (something) is not true ■ 驳倒,否认 赋 irrefutable <i>adj.</i> 无可辩驳的
vacuous /'vækjuəs/	<b>□ adj.</b> emptied of or lacking content 中空的,空洞的 □ plentiful □ vacuity <i>n</i> . 空虚 □ <b>adj.</b> marked by lack of ideas or intelligence □ 愚蠢的
enervate /'ɛnərˌveɪt/	與 <b>v.</b> to make (someone or something) very weak or tired 由 使 衰弱 选 debilitate 反 strengthen
	蔑 <b>adj.</b> lacking physical, mental, or moral vigor ਜ਼ 虚弱的
honorific /,anə'rɪfɪk/	奠 <b>adj.</b> giving or expressing honor or respect
disprove /dɪs'pruv/	<b>岌 v.</b> to show that (something) is false or wrong  □ 驳斥  ☑ disproof <i>n.</i> 反证,反驳
extinguish /ɛk'stɪŋgwɪ∫/	與 <b>v.</b> to cause (something) to stop burning 由 熄灭 递 douse 反 ignite
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to cause the end or death of (something) 由 使 灭绝
<b>excoriate</b> /εk'skɔriˌeɪt/	<b>ቓ v.</b> to censure scathingly  □ 强烈斥责  © crab, indict
immutable /ɪˈmjutəbəl/	<b>逫 <i>adj.</i></b> not subject or susceptible to change Ⅲ 不变的 Խ mutate <i>v.</i> 改变,变化
hypercritical	💆 adj. criticizing other people or things too strongly or too often

/ˌhaɪpərˈkrɪtɪkəl/	中 吹毛求疵的
momentous /moʊ'mɛntəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> very important 中 重要的 反 trivial
<b>esteem</b> /əˈstim/	<b>ஜ n.</b> respect and affection <b>申</b> 尊敬
<b>traumatic</b> /trɔːmætɪk /	英 <i>adj.</i> emotionally upset 中 心灵受创伤的
secretive /'sikrətɪv/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> not letting people see or know what you are doing or thinking ■ 鬼鬼祟祟的,秘密的 选 furtive
delegate /'dɛlɪgət/	<ul> <li>p. n. a person who is chosen or elected to vote or act for others</li> <li>中代表</li> <li>v. to give (control, responsibility, authority, etc.) to someone</li> <li>中委托</li> </ul>
abeyance /əˈbeɪəns/	英 <i>n.</i> temporary inactivity 中 中止,暂停 反 fulfillment
blatant /'bleɪtənt/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> noisy especially in a vulgar or offensive manner  □ 吵吵闹闹的 <i>adj.</i> completely obvious, conspicuous, or obtrusive especially in a
	crass or offensive manner ❶ 明目张胆的
flamboyant /flæm'bɔɪənt/	<b>蒽 adj.</b> having a very noticeable quality that attracts a lot of attention 引人注意的,酷炫的 数 showy
lucid /'lusid/	英 <i>adj.</i> very clear and easy to understand 中 清晰的 选 clarity 反 vague, murky
<b>opaque</b> /ου'peɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> difficult to understand or explain 中 难懂的 选 inaccessible 反 transparent
	英 <i>adj.</i> not letting light through 田 不透明的

alarmism /ə'la:mizəm/	<b>ऴ n.</b> the often unwarranted exciting of fears or warning of danger □ (毫无根据的)担忧,危言耸听
divisive /də'vaɪsɪv/	與 <b>adj.</b> causing a lot of disagreement between people and causing them to separate into different groups  □ 引起争议的,引起分裂的 ☑ unifying
torpor /ˈtɔrpər/	英 <i>n.</i> a state of not being active and having very little energy 中 麻木,迟钝,懒散 反 exciting, celerity
indolent /'ɪndələnt/	英 <i>adj.</i> not liking to work or be active 由 懒惰的
compulsory /kəmˈpʌlsəri /	英 <i>adj.</i> having the power of forcing someone to do something 中 强制的
revelation /ˌrɛvəˈleɪ∫ən/	英 <i>n.</i> an act of revealing to view or making known 中 揭露
contingency /kən'tɪndʒənsi/	英 <i>n.</i> something (such as an emergency) that might happen 中 可能事件
prolific /proʊ'lɪfɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> producing a large amount of something 中 多产的
<b>alacrity</b> /əˈlækrəti/	與 <b>n.</b> a quick and cheerful readiness to do something 由 欣然同意 反 reluctance, hesitance
transcend /træn'sεnd/	奠 <b>v.</b> to rise above or go beyond the limits of 田 超越 派 transcendent <i>adj.</i> 卓越的,超常的
	፟ ♥. to outstrip or outdo in some attribute, quality, or power  由 胜出,超出
	英 <i>v.</i> to triumph over the negative or restrictive aspects of 中 克服,战胜 选 overcome
resonate /'rɛzəˌneɪt/	英 <b>v.</b> to produce or exhibit resonance 由 回响
	英 <i>v.</i> to evoke a feeling of shared emotion or belief 中 引起共鸣 选 ring true

uncharacteristic /, \nnkæriktər'istik/	<b>愛 <i>adj.</i></b> not typical or distinctive ■ 不典型的,不寻常的
impetuous /ɪmˈpɛtʃuəs/	<b>阕 <i>adj.</i></b> acting or done quickly and without thought ■ 鲁莽的,仓促的 反 deliberate
disparate /'dɪspərət/	英 <i>adj.</i> different from each other 中不同的 选 heterogeneous, dissimilar, variant, diverse 反 homogeneous
respite /ˈrɛspɪt/	<b>D n.</b> an interval of rest or relief
rankle /ˈræŋkəl/	<b>义</b> to cause (someone) to feel angry or irritated especially for a long time 且 使 生气,愤怒 遇 gall
acquiesce /,ækwi'εs/	<b>ළ</b> v. to accept, agree, or allow something to happen by staying silent or by not arguing <b>里</b> 默许,默认 选 accession
remedy /'rɛmədi/	英 v. to solve, correct, or improve (something) 中 补救,完善 英 n. a medicine or treatment that relieves pain or cures a usually minor illness 中 治疗的方法,治疗的药物 选 recipe
<b>congruous</b> /'kaŋgruəs/	<b>逫 adj.</b> being in agreement, harmony, or correspondence □ 一致的,适合的
<b>gadfly</b> /'gædˌflaɪ/	<b>阅 n.</b> someone who annoys people by being very critical 讨人厌的人
<b>shrink</b> /∫rɪŋk/	要 v. to become smaller in amount, size, or value

overwrought /ˌουνərˈrɔt/	<b>図</b> <i>adj.</i> very excited or upset 情绪激动或不高兴的 ☑ impassive
purposeful /'psrpəsfəl/	<b>☑ adj.</b> having a clear aim or purpose ■ 有目的的,故意的
prognosis /prag'nousis/	<b>☑ n.</b> a doctor's opinion about how someone will recover from an illness or injury ■ 诊断
	<b>Ø n.</b> a judgment about what is going to happen in the future 预言
malleable /'mæliəbəl/	<b>図</b> <i>adj.</i> able to adjust to changing circumstances; adaptable 易适应的,能适应的 即 plastic
<b>forgo</b> /fɔr'goʊ/	関 <b>v.</b> to give up the enjoyment or advantage of : do without
encumber /εn'kʌmbər/	☑ v. to cause problems or difficulties for 阻碍
<b>barbarity</b> /bar'bεrəti/	<b>囲 野</b> 蛮,残忍 <b>违</b> cruelty
<b>sanctimonious</b> /ˌsæŋktəˈmoʊniəs/	<b>愛 adj.</b> pretending to be morally better than other people 假装道德高尚的,假正经的 preachy, didactic
repugnant /rɪ'pʌgnənt/	<b>図 adj.</b> causing a strong feeling of dislike or disgust 中 令人厌恶的 ☑ repugnance <i>n</i> . 反感,厌恶
pseudonym /'sudəˌnɪm/	<b>風 n.</b> a name that someone (such as a writer) uses instead of his or her real name
explicit /ɛks'plɪsɪt/	<b>國 adj.</b> very clear and complete and leaving no doubt about the meaning 明白的,清楚的
inexorable /'ɪn ɛksərəbəl/	<b>國 adj.</b> not capable of being persuaded by entreaty; relentless 无动于衷的,无情的
dissemble /dɪ'sɛmbəl/	☑ v. to hide your true feelings, opinions, etc.  □ 隐藏伪装(感情、意见)

	□ behave honestly
scintillating /'sɪntɪletɪŋ/	<b>逫 <i>adj.</i></b> very clever, amusing, and interesting ■ 生动有趣的 , 机智幽默的
luminary /ˈluməˌnɛri/	蔑 <b>n.</b> a very famous or successful person 由 杰出人物
empower /ɛmˈpaʊər/	<b>岌 v.</b> to give power to (someone) ■ 授权
	❷ <b>v.</b> to promote the self-actualization or influence of ■ 提升 的影响力
deference /'dɛfərəns/	<b>愛 n.</b> respect and esteem due a superior or an elder 田 (因地位高或年长而)尊敬 选 respectful
	反 contempt
lugubrious /ləˈgubriəs/	<b>阕 <i>adj.</i></b> full of sadness or sorrow ■ 悲伤的 蹬 gloomy 反 facetious, sprightly
denounce /di'nauns/	☑ v. to criticize (someone or something) harshly and publicly 由 批评 図 lambaste ☑ advocate, praise
parochial /pəˈroʊkiəl/	<b>國 adj.</b> limited to only the things that affect your local area 地方的
	■ 狭隘的,范围有限的
lament /ləˈmɛnt/	❷ <b>v.</b> to express sorrow, regret, or unhappiness about something ■ 哀叹,哀悼
primitive /'primitiv/	<ul> <li><b>B</b> adj. of, belonging to, or seeming to come from an early time in the very ancient past</li> <li>中原始的</li> <li>选 ancient</li> <li><b>B</b> adj. very simple and basic</li> <li>中基本的</li> </ul>
hamper /ˈhæmpər/	関 <b>v.</b> to slow the movement, progress, or action of (someone or something) ■ 阳程

中 阻碍

/'hæmpər/

distill /dr'stɪl/	<b>岌 v.</b> to let fall, exude, or precipitate in drops or in a wet mist  ■ 蒸馏
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to extract the essence of 由 提炼
imitate /'ɪmɪˌteɪt/	❷ <b>v.</b> to do the same thing as ➡ 模仿 Խ inimitable <i>adj.</i> 模仿的
encyclopedic /εn,saɪkloʊ'pidɪk/	<b>逫 adj.</b> dealing with or knowing a subject thoroughly or completely 由(如大百科全书般)全面的
euphemism /'jufəˌmɪzəm/	<b>闵 n.</b> a mild or pleasant word or phrase that is used instead of one that is unpleasant or offensive
nondescript /,nandi'skript/	<b>愛 adj.</b> lacking distinctive qualities; having no individual character or form 中平庸的 选 unexceptional
adverse /æd'vɜrs/	英 <i>adj.</i> bad or unfavorable 中 不利的,有害的 选 unfavourable 反 allied 派 adversity <i>n</i> . 逆境 adversary <i>n</i> . 对手
enduring /εn'dʊrɪŋ/	<b>❷ adj.</b> lasting, continuing <b>Ⅲ</b> 长期的
enliven /εn'laɪvən/	薁 <b>v.</b> to give life, action, or spirit to 由 使活跃

# Word List 07

half-formulated 🖾 adj. coming into view, existence, or notice

■ 新出现的

dubious 関 adj. causing doubt, uncertainty, or suspicion

/'dubiəs/ ■ 可疑的,不确定的

选 suspect

胍 indubitable adj. 不容置疑的,明确的

churlish 翼 adj. not polite ■ 不礼貌的 /ˈtʃɜrlɪʃ/

反 complaisant

outlandish 関 adj. very strange or unusual

/ˌaʊtˈlændɪʃ/ ∰ 奇异的

関 adj. of or relating to another country

Ⅲ 外来的,异国的

**凤** conventional

serendipitous 英 adj. happening by luck

田 偶然的 /ˌsɛrən'dɪpɪtəs/

选 fortuitous

英 adj. changing moods quickly and often mercurial

**性格多变的** /mərˈkjʊriəl/

选 volatile, inconstant

反 persistent

deceive 関 v. to make (someone) believe something that is not true

田 欺骗

派 deceitful adj. 欺骗的

fortuitous 翼 adj. happening by chance

/fɔr'tuətəs/ 田 偶然的

/di'siv/

选 accidental, serendipitous

國 adj. having or showing good luck

■ 幸运的

fathom 英 v. to understand the reason for (something)

/ˈfæðəm/ 田 理解

胍 unfathomable adj. 无法理解的

remuneration /rɪˌmjunəˈreɪʃən/	蔑 <i>n.</i> an amount of money paid to someone for the work that person has done 酬金
sparkling /'spaːk(ə)lɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> shining with brilliant points of light like stars 中 闪闪发光的
luxuriant /lʌgˈʒʊriənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> having heavy and thick growth 取茂的 rampant
<b>credential</b> /krɪ'dɛnʃəl/	蔑 <b>n.</b> something that gives a title to credit or confidence 证明
recoil /rɪˈkɔɪl/	<b>岌 v.</b> to quickly move away from something that is shocking, frightening, or disgusting: to react to something with shock or fear
scandalous /'skændələs/	<b>፱ <i>adj.</i></b> shocking or offensive <b>□</b> 令人震惊的,反感的
erode /i'roud/	英 <b>v.</b> to diminish or destroy by degrees 田 腐蚀 选 shrink from
tenuous /'tɛnjuəs/	<ul> <li><b>adj.</b> not certain, definite, or strong: flimsy, weak, or uncertain</li> <li> 站不住脚的</li> <li> <b>adj.</b> very thin</li> <li> 稀薄的</li> <li> substantial</li> </ul>
<b>fluctuate</b> /'fl∧kt∫u,eɪt/	英 <b>v.</b> to change level, strength, or value frequently 油 波动,起伏,上上下下 选 vacillate, vary 反 stabilize
<b>contentious</b> /kənˈtɛn∫əs/	<ul> <li> <b>adj.</b> likely to cause people to argue or disagree         引起争议的 <b>B</b> controversial, fraught, polemical         </li> <li> <b>adj.</b> likely or willing to argue     </li> </ul>
<b>patchwork</b> /'pæt∫,w₃rk/	要 <b>adj.</b> likely of willing to argue

flabbergast /'flæbər,gæst/	英 <b>v.</b> to shock or surprise (someone) very much 且 使 惊讶
temperate /'tɛmpərɪt/	英 <i>adj.</i> having temperatures that are not too hot or too cold 且(气温)温和的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> emotionally calm and controlled 由 自我克制的,脾气温和的
	<b>苺 adj.</b> keeping or held within limits ■ 适度的
benighted /bi'naɪtɪd/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> having no knowledge or education ■ 无知的,愚昧的
undiscriminating /ˌʌndɪ'skrɪməˌnetɪŋ/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> indiscriminate ❶ 不加区分的
	<b>逫 adj.</b> lacking sensitivity, taste, or judgment  □ 没有鉴别力的
palpable /'pælpəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> capable of being touched or felt 中 可感知的 反 intangible
	英 <i>adj.</i> easily perceptible 印 明显的
<b>effusive</b> /ε'fjusɪv/	<b> </b>
habitable /'hæbɪtəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> suitable or fit to live in 中 宜居的
codify /'kadə,faɪ/	英 <b>v.</b> to put (things) in an orderly form <b>□</b> 整理
duplicate /'dupliket/	英 v. to make an exact copy of (something) 且 复制
sluggish /'slngɪʃ/	英 <i>adj.</i> moving slowly or lazily 迟钝的 B listless dynamic
sway /swei/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to exert a guiding or controlling influence on ■ 影响,控制
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to cause to sway: set to swinging, rocking, or oscillating ⊞ 摇摆

ornamental /ˌɔrnəˈmɛntəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> used to make something more attractive 虫 装饰性的,美观的 选 decorative
<b>convivial</b> /kən'vɪviəl/	<b>圆 adj.</b> of or relating to social events where people can eat, drink, and talk in a friendly way with others 好交际的,欢聚的
multifarious /ˌmʌltəˈfæriəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> of many and various kinds 由 各种各样的
panacea /,pænə'siə/	英 <b>n.</b> a remedy for all ills or difficulties 由 万能灵药 选 cure-all
countenance /'kaʊntənəns/	<b>崴 <i>n.</i></b> bearing or expression that offers approval or sanction 赞同
	<b>岌 v.</b> to accept, support, or approve of (something) ❶ 支持,赞同
inflammatory /ɪnˈflæməˌtɔri /	<b>英 adj.</b> tending to excite anger, disorder, or tumult: seditious 煽动性的
taint /teint/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to hurt or damage the good condition of (something) ❶ 玷污,破坏
rigorous /'rɪgərəs/	<b>茵 adj.</b> very strict and demanding ■ 严格的 <b>茵 adj.</b> done carefully and with a lot of attention to detail ■ 细致的,准确的
delude /dɪˈlud/	英 <b>v.</b> to cause (someone) to believe something that is not true 旦 迷惑,欺骗
ill-advised /'ɪləd'vaɪzd/	<b>茵 adj.</b> not wise or sensible ■ 不明智的,不合理的 选 misguided
prosaic /prəˈzeɪk/	<ul><li><b>B</b> adj. everyday or ordinary</li><li>由 普通寻常的</li><li><b>B</b> adj. characteristic of prose as distinguished from poetry</li><li>由 散文的</li></ul>
	英 <i>adj.</i> dull or unimaginative 由 缺乏创意的

malfeasance /mælˈfizəns/	<b>Ø</b> <i>n.</i> wrongdoing or misconduct especially by a public official 违法行为 选 fraudulence
egregious /i'gridʒəs/	<b>國 adj.</b> conspicuously bad or offensive 田 极坏的 选 flagrant
counterfeit /'kauntər,fɪt/	<b>國 adj.</b> made in imitation of what is genuine with the intent to defraud 协造的 misrepresent
volatile /'valətəl/	<b>逫 adj.</b> having or showing extreme or sudden changes of emotion 性格多变的
<b>conundrum</b> /kəˈnʌndrəm/	<b>D.</b> a confusing or difficult problem
contrive /kən'traɪv/	<b>ළ v.</b> to plan with cleverness or ingenuity; devise 日 设计
gratify /'grætɪˌfaɪ/	英 v. to make (someone) happy or satisfied 田 使 满意 选 please
deflate /di'fleɪt/	❷ v. to make (someone) lose confidence or pride  □ 使 泄气 , 使 挫败  Ø v. to lose air or gas from inside  □ 使 漏气
	要 v. to reduce in size, importance, or effectiveness 田 缩小;减轻 选 soothe
anthropogenic /ˌænθrəˌpoʊˈdʒɛnɪk/	<b>囲</b> 人为的
conflate /kənˈfleɪt/	❷ v. to combine (as two readings of a text) into a composite whole 合并
animate /'ænɪˌmeɪt/	<b>蔑 <i>adj.</i></b> having life Ⅲ 活着的,有生命的
	☑ v. to give spirit and support to

	❶ 鼓励,使 有活力 蹬 galvanize, rouse
contemporary /kənˈtɛmpəˌrɛri/	<b>阕 <i>adj.</i></b> happening or beginning now or in recent times ■ 当代的,现代的
	<b>阕 adj.</b> from the same time period ■ 同时代的
underlie /ˌʌndərˈlaɪ/	❷ v. to form the basis or foundation of (an idea, a process, etc.) ■ 成为 根据,基础
	❷ <b>v.</b> to lie or be located under (something) ❶ 位于 最下面
anecdote /'ænɪk,doʊt/	製 <b>n.</b> a short account of an interesting or humorous incident
ministration /,mɪnɪs'treɪʃən/	<b>凤 n.</b> the act or process of ministering  ➡ 帮助
banal /'beɪnəl/	<b>與 adj.</b> boring or ordinary
flippant /'flipent/	<b>B</b> <i>adj.</i> lacking proper respect or seriousness  ■ 轻率无礼的,不严肃的 ② earnest ☑ flip <i>v.</i> 翻动
invective /ɪn'νεktɪν/	<b>図 n.</b> harsh or insulting words 由 辱骂,侮辱 ☑ laud, encomium
paltry /'pɔltri/	<b>アンプログログ Provided Provided Apply State Of Stat</b>
miserly /ˈmaɪzərli/	<b>闵 adj.</b> hating to spend money ■ 吝啬的
renowned /rɪˈnaʊnd/	<b>國 adj.</b> known and admired by many people for some special quality or achievement 出名的 选 celebrated

exhaustive 英 adj. including all possibilities /vijzostiv/ ■ 全面的 选 encyclopedic 反 incomplete polemical Adj. of or involving strongly critical or disputatious writing or speech /pəˈlɛmɪkl/ ■ 好争辩的 选 contentious, controversial, fraught 反 conciliatory facile Adj. too simple and not showing enough thought or effort /ˈfæsɪl/ 田 轻率的,肤浅的 國 adj. done or achieved in a way that is too easy ■ 容易做到的 transparent 関 adj. able to be seen through 田 透明的 /træns'pɛrənt/ 翼 adj. easy to notice or understand 用 易懂的 菜 adj. honest and open 田 坦诚的 unimpeachable 🗒 adj. not able to be doubted or questioned 田 毋庸置疑的 /ˌʌnɪm'pitʃəbəl/ 选 blameless 胍 impeach v. 怀疑 tortuous 関 adj. complicated, long, and confusing ■ 复杂难懂的 /'tɔrtʃuəs/ 选 convoluted perturb 英 v. to cause (someone) to be worried or upset 曲 使 ... 不安 /pərˈtɜrb/ flighty **翼 adj.** given to capricious or unstable behavior /ˈflaɪti/ 田 多变的 踵 fickle, versatile, volatile, erratic, capricious **國 adi.** easily excited ■ 易激动的 infectious 翼 adj. spreading or capable of spreading rapidly to others Ⅲ 传染的 /ɪn'fεk∫əs/ 英 v. to make (someone) feel annoyed or angry gall 頭 使 ... 生气 /gɔl/ 选 rankle

	英 <b>n.</b> a state of exasperation 中 愤怒
compelling /kəmˈpɛlɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> very interesting 中 有趣的 选 interesting
	英 <i>adj.</i> capable of causing someone to believe or agree 中 有说服力的
overt /oʊ'vɜrt/	英 <i>adj.</i> open to view 中 明显的
fraudulent /ˈfrɔdʒələnt/	<b>蔑 adj.</b> done to trick someone for the purpose of getting something valuable  ■ 欺诈的
perilous /'pɛrələs/	英 <i>adj.</i> full of danger 由 危险的 选 precarious, dangerous
cataclysm /ˈkætəˌklɪzəm/	英 <i>n.</i> something that causes great destruction, violence, etc. 中 灾难 派 cataclysmic <i>adj.</i> 灾难性的
<b>concede</b> /kən'sid/	英 <b>v.</b> to admit (something) usually in an unwilling way <b>日</b> 承认 选 acknowledge
horrific /hɔˈrɪfɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> causing horror or shock 中 可怕的
multitudinous /ˌmʌltəˈtudənəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> very many 中 很多的
<b>downplay</b> /'daʊnˌpleɪ/	英 v. to make (something) seem smaller or less important 轻描淡写
purport /pɜr'pɔrt/	蔑 <b>n.</b> meaning conveyed, professed, or implied 由 中心思想
	英 <b>v.</b> to claim to be or do a particular thing when this claim may not be true 中(虚假地)声称
mediocre /,midi'oʊkər/	<b>羉 adj.</b> of moderate or low quality, value, ability, or performance ■ 平庸的,平凡的

<pre>irritate /'iri,teit/</pre>	蔑 <b>v.</b> to provoke impatience, anger, or displeasure in 由 使 不高兴
stilted /'striltrd/	<b>愛 adj.</b> awkward especially because of being too formal 不自然的,僵硬的
placid /'plæsid/	英 <i>adj.</i> not easily upset or excited 中 平静的
erratic /ɪˈrætɪk/	<b>蔑 adj.</b> acting, moving, or changing in ways that are not expected or usual ■ 飘忽不定的,没规律的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> deviating from what is ordinary or standard 由 古怪的
ingenious /ɪnˈdʒinjəs/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> very smart or clever 中 天才的,聪明的 选 clever 反 awkward
renaissance /'rɛnəˌsans/	英 <i>n.</i> revival     复苏     逻 revival     p. the humanistic revival of classical art, architecture, literature, and learning that originated in Italy in the 14th century and later spread throughout Europe     文艺复兴时期(首字母大写)
endorse /ɛn'dɔrs/	<ul> <li>▼. to publicly or officially say that you support or approve of (someone or something)</li> <li>□ 公开支持</li> <li>蹚 sanction, commend, authorize</li> <li>☑ oppose</li> </ul>
	要 <b>v.</b> to publicly say that you like or use (a product or service) in exchange for money 代言…产品
harbinger /'harbɪndʒər/	<b>蔑 n.</b> something that shows what is coming 前兆 选 herald
	英 <i>v.</i> to be a harbinger of 中 预兆
malign /məˈlaɪn/	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing intense often vicious ill will 中 邪恶的,恶毒的

	奠 <b>v.</b> to say bad things about (someone or something) publicly ❶ 贬损,诋毁
imperative /ɪm'pɛrətɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> very important 中 重要的
	<b>蒽 <i>n.</i></b> a command, rule, duty, etc., that is very important or necessary 命令,要求
ethical /'εθικəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> morally right and good 中 道德的
consequential / kansı'kwɛnʃəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> having significant consequences 中 重要的 反 nugatory 派 inconsequential adj. 不重要的
	英 <i>adj.</i> self-important 由 自以为是的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> happening as a result 田 结果的
perpetuate /pər'pɛtʃu,eɪt/	英 <b>v.</b> to cause (something that should be stopped, such as a mistaken idea or a bad situation) to continue
<b>anathema</b> /ə'næθəmə/	<b>Ø n.</b> someone or something that is very strongly disliked   ■ 极其讨厌的人或事
	英 <i>n.</i> a vehement denunciation 中 咒骂
<b>illuminate</b> /ɪˈluməˌneɪt/	英 <b>v.</b> to make (something) clear and easier to understand 申 阐述清楚 clarify

### Word List 08

enchanting 関 adj. charming /εn't∫æntɪŋ/ 田 迷人的 mishandle **皮 v.** to treat roughly /mɪsˈhændəl/ 田 虐待 関 v. to deal with or manage wrongly or ignorantly 田 错误地处理,处理不当 fickle 関 adj. changing opinions often /ˈfɪkəl/ ■ 多变的 选 versatile, volatile, flighty, erratic, capricious 関 v. to cancel (an order) especially by giving a new order countermand Ⅲ 撤销(命令) /ˌkaʊntərˈmænd/ 関 v. to make (someone) less angry: to calm (someone) down mollify 田 安抚 /'malə,faɪ/ 反 inflame, ire Adj. causing feelings of sadness gloomy /'glumi/ 囯 悲伤的 选 lugubrious, cheerless methodical 🛱 adj. arranged, characterized by, or performed with method or order ■ 有条理的 /məˈθadɪkəl/ 英 adj. marked by exhortation or strong urging hortatory /ˈhɔrtəˌtɔri/ Ⅲ 劝告的,激励的 innate **翼 adj.** existing from the time a person or animal is born /i'neit/ 田 天生的 选 inborn displace 🗒 v. to force (people or animals) to leave the area where they live /dis'pleis/ 田 驱逐 💆 v. to take the job or position of (someone or something) 田取代,代替 apprehend 関 v. to arrest or seize /apri'hend/ ■ 逮捕 apprehension *n*. 理解;逮捕;恐惧

	英 v. to notice and understand (something)
	<b>由</b> 理解
	<b>岌 v.</b> to anticipate especially with anxiety, dread, or fear 由 害怕,恐惧
	trepidation
	反 intrepid
disarray /ˌdɪsəˈreɪ/	英 <b>n.</b> a lack of order 中 杂乱,混乱
	英 v. to throw into disorder 中 使混乱
tedious /'tidiəs/	奠 <i>adj.</i> boring and too slow or long <b>Ⅲ</b> 冗长无聊的
	选 boring, dreary
emphasis /'ɛmfəsɪs/	英 <i>n.</i> special importance or attention given to something 中 强调
,	w emphasize v. 强调
irascible	
/ɪˈræsəbəl/	中 易怒的,坏脾气的 选 exasperation
fastidious /fæ'stɪdiəs/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> very careful about how you do something
, ice 3(101)	反 indiscriminate
occlude	英 v. to close up or block off
/ə'klud/	中 阻塞
impair	英 v. to make (something) weaker or worse 中 损害
/ɪm'pɛr/	题 subvert, undercut, undermine, compromise, vitiate
laudatory	英 <b>adj.</b> expressing or containing praise
/ˈlɔdəˌtɔri/	∰ 赞美的 派 laud v. 赞美
prevalent	英 <i>adj.</i> common or widespread
/'prɛvələnt/	<b>中</b> 流行的,普遍的
	选 extensive, widespread
deprecate /'dεprəˌkeɪt/	英 <b>v.</b> to criticize or express disapproval of (someone or something) 中 贬损,诋毁
, achie vert	超 detract
	☑ deprecatory <i>adj.</i> 不赞成的,反对的

portend 🕱 v. to be a sign or warning that something usually bad or unpleasant is /pɔrˈtɛnd/ going to happen ■ 预示, 预兆 选 predict, presage 胍 portent n. 前兆,预示 関 adj. injurious to one's or its own purposes or welfare self-defeating /'sɛlfdɪ'fitɪn/ ■ 违背自己利益的,弄巧成拙的 関 v. to say or state (something) in a public, official, or definite way proclaim /proʊˈkleɪm/ 田 宣布 选 profess meddle 関 v. to interest oneself in what is not one's concern /ˈmɛdəl/ 田 干涉 overshadow 関 v. to exceed in importance /ˌoʊvərˈʃædoʊ/ 田超出,超过 関 v. to cast a shadow over 田 遮盖 选 obscure somnolent 関 adj. very boring or causing a person to fall asleep /'samnələnt/ 田 无聊的,令人昏昏欲睡的 选 lethargic precipitate 関 v. to cause (something) to happen quickly or suddenly /pri'sɪpəˌteɪt/ 即 加速 國 adj. happening very quickly or too quickly without enough thought or planning ■ 鲁莽的 **凤** deliberate 翼 adj. difficult and unpleasant to do or deal with onerous ₩ 繁重的,费力的 /'anərəs/ 随 burdensome comity 関 n. friendly social atmosphere 田 友好,和谐 /ˈkaməti/ 选 civility 英 v. to extinguish douse /daʊs/ ■ 熄灭 选 extinguish

<b>asseverate</b> /əˈsενəˌreɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to affirm or declare positively or earnestly 中 郑重声明
arbitrary /'arbəˌtrɛri/	與 <b>adj.</b> not planned or chosen for a particular reason □ 武断的,任性的
	<b>Ø</b> <i>adj.</i> existing or coming about seemingly at random or by chance or as a capricious and unreasonable act of will 随意的
discretion /dɪ'skrɛ∫ən/	<b>凤 n.</b> power of free decision or latitude of choice within certain legal bounds  ■ 自由决定
	Description in the quality of having or showing discernment or good judgment: the quality of being discreet: circumspection; 由 谨慎
sacrosanct /'sækroʊˌsæŋkt/	與 <i>adj.</i> most sacred or holy 由 神圣而不可侵犯的
quiescent /kwar'ɛsənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> not active 中静止的,不活跃的 选 calm 反 restless 派 quiescence <i>n</i> . 静止
evasive /i'veɪsɪv/	奠 <i>adj.</i> not honest or direct □ 回避的,闪烁其词的 □ elusive
defer /diˈfɜr/	要 v. put off, delay 由 推迟   v. to submit to another's wishes, opinion, or governance usually through deference or respect  顺从
innocuous /I'nakjuəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> having no adverse effect; harmless 中 无害的 选 harmless 反 caustic
	奠 <i>adj.</i> not likely to offend or provoke to strong emotion; insipid   □ 平淡乏味的
arcane /ar'keɪn/	<b>愛</b> <i>adj.</i> known or understood by only a few people  □ 难懂的,只有少数人懂得的  ʊ esoteric, recondite, abstruse

permanent	<b>闵 adj.</b> continuing or enduring without fundamental or marked change; stable
/'pɜrmənənt/	<b>田</b> 长期稳定的
entice /ɛn'taɪs/	奠 <b>v.</b> to attract artfully or adroitly or by arousing hope or desire 由 诱惑
unmistakable /ˌʌnmɪsˈteɪkəbəl/	<b>英 adj.</b> not capable of being mistaken or misunderstood □ 清晰的,一目了然的 遻 decisive
antecedent /,æntə'sidənt/	<b>庾 n.</b> something that came before something else and may have influenced or caused it  □ 先前的  □ precursor
overstate /'ouvər,steɪt/	薁 <b>v.</b> to say that (something) is larger or greater than it really is ⊕ 夸大
relish /'rɛlɪ∫/	英 v. to enjoy or take pleasure in (something) 中 喜爱 选 delight
trepidation /ˌtrɛpəˈdeɪ∫ən/	英 <i>n.</i> a nervous or fearful feeling of uncertain agitation 田 恐惧,害怕 遻 apprehension 派 intrepid <i>adj.</i> 无畏的,勇敢的
synergy /'sɪnərdʒi/	<b>Ø</b> <i>n</i> . the increased effectiveness that results when two or more people or businesses work together 协同作用
universal /junə'vɜrsəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> existing or true at all times or in all places
	英 <i>adj.</i> present or occurring everywhere 申 普遍的
dampen /'dæmpən/	英 <i>v.</i> to check or diminish the activity or vigor of 抑制,削弱 选 deaden
<b>predate</b> /pri'deɪt/	英 v. to exist or happen at an earlier time than (something or someone)

premise /'prεmis/	<b>蔑 <i>n.</i></b> a proposition antecedently supposed or proved as a basis of argument or inference 前提
motivate /'moutə,veɪt/	英 <b>v.</b> to provide with a motive 中 激励
linkage /ˈlɪŋkɪdʒ/	英 <i>n.</i> a connection or relationship between two or more things 由 连接,联结
hypocrisy /hɪˈpakrəsi/	<b>ऴ n.</b> a feigning to be what one is not or to believe what one does not; especially: the false assumption of an appearance of virtue or religion
redundant /rɪˈdʌndənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> needlessly wordy or repetitive in expression 中 重复的,冗余的,赘述的 反 economical
mitigate /'mɪtə,geɪt/	英 <b>v.</b> to make less severe or intense 中 减缓 选 abate, ameliorate
wane /wein/	英 <b>v.</b> to decrease gradually <b>n</b> 减少,衰退 选 ebb, decline
	英 <b>v</b> . to approach an end 中 结束
	英 <b>v.</b> to show a progressively smaller illuminated area, as the moon does in passing from full to new
accountable /ə'kauntəbəl/	<b>英 adj.</b> required to be responsible for something □ (对某事)负责任的 ☑ accountability <i>n.</i> 有责任,有义务
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> capable of being explained 由 可以解释的
fecund /'fikənd/	英 <i>adj.</i> fruitful in offspring or vegetation 田 多产的 派 fecundity <i>n.</i> 多产
	要 <i>adj.</i> intellectually productive or inventive 中 有创造力的,硕果颇丰的

reflective /rɪˈflεktɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> characterized by or given to serious thinking or contemplation
precedent	英 <i>n.</i> an easier occurrence of something similar
/pri'sidənt/	中 先例
	派 unprecedented <i>adj.</i> 史无前例的
recant /rɪ'kænt/	፟፟፟፟፟፟፟፟ ♥. to withdraw or repudiate (a statement or belief) formally and publicly
rambling	蔑 <i>adj.</i> lengthy and digressive
/'ræmbəl/	❶ 跑题的,冗长的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> habitually roaming 中 闲逛的
<b>inure</b>	英 <b>v.</b> to habituate to something undesirable;
/ɪnˈjʊr/	□ 习惯于(不好的事物)
eccentric	英 <i>adj.</i> strange or unusual
/εk'sεntrik /	中 古怪的
mercenary	英 <i>adj.</i> serving merely for pay or sordid advantage
/'mɜrsəˌnɛri/	中 唯利是图的
negligible	英 <i>adj.</i> not significant or important enough to be worth considering; trifling 可忽略的,不重要的
/'nɛglədʒəbəl/	选 insignificant
<b>puerile</b>	<b>蔑 adj.</b> silly or childish especially in a way that shows a lack of seriousness or good judgment
/'pjuərəl/	
plausible /'plozəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> superficially fair, reasonable, or valuable but often specious 中 看起来合理的 反 unbelievable 派 implausible <i>adj.</i> 不合理的
	奠 <i>adj.</i> appearing worthy of belief 中 表面上可行的
<b>baffle</b> /'bæfəl/	英 <b>v.</b> to confuse (someone) completely <b>□</b> 使 困惑

simplistic /sim'plistik/	英 <i>adj.</i> too simple 中 过于简化的
chivalrous /'ʃɪvəlrəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> valiant 中 勇敢的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> showing respect and politeness especially toward women
apathetic /ˌæpəˈθεtɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> not having or showing much emotion or interest 中 漠不关心的 蹬 passivity 派 apathy <i>n</i> . 冷漠
dedicate /'dεdιkιt/	要 v. to commit to a goal or way of life ロ 致力于,奉献于
<b>blemish</b> /'blεmɪʃ/	英 <b>v.</b> to hurt or damage the good condition of (something) 中 玷污,破坏 选 defect
	奠 <b>n.</b> a mark that makes something imperfect or less beautiful 田 污点
inertia /ɪnˈɜrʃə/	<ul> <li><b>p.</b> Iack of movement or activity especially when movement or activity is wanted or needed</li> <li>中 不动,不活跃</li> <li>遗 inactive</li> <li>派 inert adj. 不活跃的</li> </ul>
	<b>逫 n.</b> a feeling of not having the energy or desire that is needed to move, change, etc. □ (思想上的)惰性
intelligible /ɪnˈtɛlɪdʒəbəl/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> able to be understood 中 可以理解的 选 readable
<b>primacy</b> /'praɪməsi/	英 <i>n.</i> the state of being most important or strongest 由 首要,首位
untenable /∧n'tεnəbəl/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> not capable of being defended against attack or criticism
incivility /ˌɪnsəˈvɪlɪti/	蔑 <b>n.</b> a rude or impolite attitude or behavior 由 不礼貌
laconic	<b>選 adj.</b> using few words in speech or writing

/ləˈkanɪk/	中 简洁的,用词少的 选 terse, curt, taciturn 反 garrulous, voluble
confess /kənˈfɛs/	英 <b>v.</b> to admit that you did something wrong or illegal 中 坦白,承认
demoralize /di'mɔrə,laɪz/	英 <b>v.</b> to weaken the morale of (a person or group) 中 使 泄气
paragon /'pærəˌgan/	英 <b>n.</b> a model of excellence or perfection 中 典范,模范 选 model 反 travesty
outmoded /,aut'moudid/	英 <b>adj.</b> no longer useful or acceptable 中 过时的 选 obsolete, fusty, unfashionable
fleeting /ˈflitɪŋ/	adj. passing swiftly 由 短暂的 选 momentary 反 perennial
scrutinize /'skrutənˌaɪz/	英 <b>v.</b> to examine something carefully especially in a critical way 中 仔细检查
incentive /In'sentiv/	蔑 <i>n.</i> something that encourages a person to do something or to work harder 由 激励 反 deterrent
<b>contradictory</b> /ˌkantrə'dɪktəri/	奠 <i>adj.</i> involving, causing, or constituting a contradiction ■ 对立的
sectarian /sɛk'tɛriən/	奠 <i>adj.</i> limited in character or scope → 狭隘的
	<b>&gt; adj.</b> relating to religious or political sects and the differences between them
moribund /'mɔrɪˌbʌnd/	<ul> <li>英 adj. approaching death or a final end</li> <li>垂死的,濒临废弃的</li> <li>建 expiring, deteriorating</li> <li>booming, flourishing, thriving</li> </ul>
<b>galvanize</b> /'gælvə,naɪz/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to stimulate or shock with an electric current 申 刺激

选 animate, rouse

	🗒 v. to arouse to awareness or action
	■ 激起 … 意识 , 激发 … 行动
_	· 選 <i>adj.</i> capable of being used in place of each other
/ˌɪntərˈtʃeɪndʒəbəl/	田 可交换的,相似的
	蹬 fungible
exiguous	関 adj. excessively scanty
/ɛgˈzɪgjuəs/	田 极其缺乏的
truism	関 n. an undoubted or self-evident truth
/'truˌɪzəm/	中 真理
valorize	関 <b>v</b> . to give or assign a value to, especially a higher value
/'vælərˌaɪz/	即 规定价格(引申为赞美)
	选 exalt
meticulous	関 <b>adj.</b> very careful about doing something in an extremely accurate and
/məˈtɪkjuləs/	exact way
	<b>国</b> 谨慎的
	趣 painstaking, exactitude, thorough
satire	関 <i>n.</i> humor that shows the weaknesses or bad qualities of a person,
/'sæˌtaɪr/	government, society, etc.
	— · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	國 mockery
proprietary	選 <i>adj.</i> kept private by an owner
/prəˈpraɪəˌtɛri/	由 私有的
proprietary	<b>且</b> 讽刺,嘲讽 选 mockery 爱 <i>adj.</i> kept private by an owner

# Word List 09

evenhanded /'ivən,hændɪd/	<b>ヌ adj.</b> not favoring one side or group over another 公平的
amorphous /ə'mɔrfəs/	<b>逫 <i>adj.</i></b> having no definite or clear shape or form ■ 无固定形状的
apolitical / eipəˈlitikəl/	<b>逫 <i>adj.</i></b> not interested or involved in politics ■ 对政治不感兴趣的
<b>obviate</b> /'abvi,eɪt/	❷ <b>v.</b> to make (something) no longer necessary 由 免除
	選 <b>v.</b> to prevent or avoid Ⅲ 避免
prescience /'prssens/	<b>圆 n.</b> the ability to know what will or might happen in the future 先知
audacious /ɔ'deɪʃəs/	❷ <i>adj.</i> intrepidly daring ■ 大胆的,无畏的 ☑ timid 派 audacity <i>n.</i> 勇敢
	<b>逫 <i>adj.</i></b> contemptuous of law, religion, or decorum
	<b>逫 <i>adj.</i></b> marked by originality and verve ■ 大胆创新的
animadversion /,ænɪməd'vɜrʒən/	蔑 <b>n.</b> a critical and usually censorious remark Ⅲ 批判,责骂
adorn /ə'dɔrn/	☑ v. to make (someone or something) more attractive by adding something beautiful 装饰 adornment n. 装饰
duplicitous /du'plɪsətəs/	<b>選 adj.</b> deceptive in words or action Ⅲ 欺骗的
vehement /'viəmənt/	関 <i>adj.</i> showing strong and often angry feelings Ⅲ 情绪激动的

revive /rɪ'vaɪv/	愛 <b>v.</b> to make (someone or something) strong, healthy, or active again 由 使 复苏
antediluvian /ˌæntidəˈluviən/	英 <i>adj.</i> very old or old-fashioned 中 极为过时的 选 archaic
facet /'fæsɪt/	<b>愛 n.</b> a part or element of something  ■ 某一方面
ponderous /'pandərəs/	與 <i>adj.</i> slow or awkward because of weight and size 田 笨重的 ☑ gossamer
	奠 <i>adj.</i> very boring or dull 由 无聊的
<b>detract</b> /di <sup>l</sup> trækt/	<b>奥 v.</b> to diminish the importance, value, or effectiveness of something <b>即</b> 贬低 <b>题</b> deprecate <b>派</b> detractor <i>n</i> . 诽谤者
specific /spə'sɪfɪk/	愛 <i>adj.</i> relating to a particular person, situation, etc.
	奠 <i>adj.</i> clearly and exactly presented or stated ਜ਼ 清晰的,明确的
aggrandize /ə'græn,daɪz/	薁 <b>v.</b> to make appear great or greater Ⅲ 夸大,吹捧
	<b>岌 v.</b> to enhance the power, wealth, position, or reputation of ❶ 抬高身价,提高地位 溷 self-aggrandize v. 自我吹捧
<b>prospect</b> /'pras,pεkt/	<b>奥 n.</b> someone or something that is likely to succeed or to be chosen 前景
<b>chagrin</b> /ʃəˈgrɪn/	<b>凤 n.</b> a feeling of being frustrated or annoyed because of failure or disappointment
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to vex or unsettle by disappointing or humiliating 由 使烦恼
<b>seclusion</b> /sɪˈkluʒən/	<b>阅 n.</b> the act of placing or keeping someone away from other people : the act of secluding someone

	由 偏僻
commence	<b>英 v.</b> to begin
/kəˈmɛns/	中 开始
mordant /'mɔrdənt/	<b>図</b> <i>adj.</i> expressing harsh criticism especially in a way that is funny 中 尖酸刻薄的 选 acerbic ☑ genial
disconcerting	蔑 adj. causing an emotional disturbance
/,diskən'sart/	❶ 令人不安的
embellish	<b>岌 v.</b> to make beautiful with ornamentation
/εm'bεlι∫/	□ 装饰
pugnacious /pʌgˈneɪ∫əs/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> showing a readiness or desire to fight or argue □ 好争斗的 选 belligerent
<b>exacerbate</b> /εg'zæsər,beɪt/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to make (a bad situation, a problem, etc.) worse  ■ 使 恶化  选 aggravate 反 alleviate, mitigate
furtive /'fɜrtɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> done in a quiet and secret way to avoid being noticed 由 鬼鬼祟祟的 选 secretive
<b>bewilder</b>	<b>要 v.</b> to confuse (someone) very much
/bi'wɪldər/	<b>由</b> 使 困惑
<b>unidimensional</b>	<b>要 adj.</b> lacking depth
/ jʊnɪdɪ'mɛnʃənəl/	<b>由</b> 肤浅的
jaded	<b>萬 adj.</b> feeling or showing a lack of interest and excitement caused by having done or experienced too much of something
/'dʒeɪdɪd/	□ 厌倦无聊的
<b>visionary</b>	<b>翼 adj.</b> having or showing clear ideas about what should happen or be done in the future
/'νιʒənˌεri/	<b>日</b> 有远见的
archetypal	<b>選 adj.</b> a perfect example of something
/ˌa:ki'taipl/	

翼 n. a secluded or isolated place

humility /hju'mɪləti/	蔑 <b>n.</b> the quality or state of being humble 中 谦虚
disclose /dɪs'kloʊz/	♥ v. to make (something) known to the public 揭发,揭露
adversarial /,ædvər'sɛriəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> involving two people or two sides who oppose each other 敌对的 antagonistic adversary <i>n.</i> 对手
<b>beneficiary</b> /,bεnə'fɪʃi,εri/	<b>ஜ n.</b> a person, organization, etc., that is helped by something 受帮助的人
premature /,primə'tʊr/	奠 <b>adj.</b> happening too soon or earlier than usual □ 过早的
<b>jeopardize</b> /'dʒεpərˌdaɪz/	英 <b>v.</b> to put (something or someone) in danger 中 使 危险 选 endanger
conjure /ˈkʌndʒər/	英 v. to create or imagine (something) 中 想象出 选 imagine
persevere /,psrsə'vɪr/	英 v. to continue doing something or trying to do something even though it is difficult
enormous /i'nɔrməs/	英 <i>adj.</i> very great in size or amount 中 大量的 选 magnitude 英 <i>adj.</i> exceedingly wicked
	中 穷凶极恶的
inverse /ɪn'vɜrs/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> opposite in order, nature, or effect 申 相反的
indiscriminate /,indi'skriminit/	<ul><li></li></ul>
	□ (因为不加区别而)多样的
defy /di'far/	英 <b>v.</b> to refuse to obey 中 不遵守 , 不服从,抵抗 选 disregard, flout 派 defiant <i>adj.</i> 反抗的

admonish /æd'manı∫/	♥ v. to criticize or warn gently but seriously  ■ 警告
	选 scolding
	🛱 v. to give friendly advice or encouragement
	■ 劝告
preclude	💆 v. to prevent (someone) from doing something
/pri'klud/	田 阻止
	选 prevent, rule out
forswear /fɔr'swεr/	❷ v. to promise to give up (something) or to stop doing (something) 由 放弃
solidarity /ˌsaləˈdærəti/	<b>風 n.</b> unity (as of a group or class) that produces or is based on community of interests, objectives, and standards
	中 团结
	选 camaraderie
conspicuous	<b> </b>
/kən'spɪkjuəs/	🔛 显眼的,明显的
	选 prominent, salient, obtrusive, marked
	adj. attracting attention
	田 吸引人的
disinformation	<b>n.</b> false information deliberately and often covertly spread
/ˌdɪsˌɪnfərˈmeɪʃən/	田 假情报,假消息
	选 mendacity
preempt	英 v. to prevent (something) from happening
/pri'ɛmpt/	■ 阻止,先发制人
	製 <b>v.</b> to take the place of 取代
	选 supersede
	関 v. to acquire by preemption
	■ 抢占
recapitulate	関 v. to give a brief summary of something
/ˌrikəˈpɪtʃəˌleɪt/	□总结
paralyze	v. to make (a person or animal) unable to move or feel all or part of the
/'pærə,laɪz/	body
	<b>田</b> 使 瘫痪
	v. to make powerless or ineffective
	■ 使 … 虚弱无力

inexpressible /ˌɪnɛks'prɛsəbəl/	奠 <i>adj.</i> too strong or great to be expressed or described 无以言表的
absorbing /æbˈsɔrbɪŋ/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> fully taking one's attention □ 吸引人的
<b>plethora</b> /'plεθərə/	英 <b>n.</b> a very large amount or number 中 大量 选 glut, surfeit 反 dearth, scarce
disregard /,disri'gard/	奠 <b>v.</b> to ignore (something) or treat (something) as unimportant
turbulent /'tɜrbjələnt/	奠 <b>adj.</b> causing unrest, violence, or disturbance
antagonistic /ænˌtægəˈnɪstɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> showing dislike or opposition 由 敌对的 造 adversarial, inimical 派 antagonize <i>v.</i> 使敌对
commonplace /'kamən,pleis/	<b>Ø</b> <i>n.</i> something that happens or appears in many places and is not unusual  □ 平庸
meager /'migər/	<b>蔑 adj.</b> deficient in quality or quantity ■ 不足的,少的 Ե insufficient, paltry
tendentious /tεn'dεn∫əs/	<b>&gt; adj.</b> strongly favoring a particular point of view in a way that may cause argument
prestige /prɛs'tiʒ/	<b>Ø</b> <i>n</i> . the respect and admiration that someone or something gets for being successful or important 由 声望,声誉 派 prestigious <i>adj</i> . 受到尊敬的,有威望的
burlesque /bərˈlɛsk/	英 <b>v.</b> to imitate in a humorous or derisive manner  ■ 通过滑稽的模仿而讽刺
attain /əˈteɪn/	<b>岌 v.</b> to accomplish or achieve (something): to succeed in getting or doing (something)

upsurge /np's3rd3/	蔑 <b>n.</b> a rapid or sudden increase or rise ■ 增长
grouchy /'grautʃi/	英 <i>adj.</i> having a bad temper 中 易怒的,脾气不好的
pliable /'plarəbəl/	<b>茵 adj.</b> too easily influenced or controlled by other people
	英 <i>adj.</i> adjustable to varying conditions 中 能适应的
reproach /rɪ'proʊtʃ/	英 <b>v.</b> to express disapproval or disappointment to (someone) □ 斥责,批评
histrionic /ˌhɪstri'anɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> deliberately affected   戏剧性的,做作的
abnegate /ˈæbnəˌgeɪt/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to deny or renounce 由 否认 英 <b>v.</b> to relinquish or surrender 由 放弃,屈服
provoke /(prəˈvoʊk/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to cause the occurrence of (a feeling or action) 由 激起 英 <b>v.</b> to incite to anger 由 激怒
avaricious /ˌævəˈrɪʃəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> excessively acquisitive especially in seeking to hoard riches
<b>brag</b> /bræg/	<b>岌 v.</b> to talk about yourself, your achievements, your family, etc., in a way that shows too much pride ■ 吹嘘,炫耀 派 braggart <i>n</i> . 吹嘘的人
heed /hid/	英 <b>v.</b> to pay attention to (advice, a warning, etc.) 中 留心,注意 派 heedful <i>adj.</i> 小心的 heedless <i>adj.</i> 无心的
<b>sagacious</b> /səˈgeɪ∫əs/	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing an ability to understand difficult ideas and situations and to make good decisions

<b>penalty</b> /'pεnəlti/	<b>奥 n.</b> punishment for breaking a rule or law  ■ 惩罚
	溷 penalize v. 惩罚
<b>prefigure</b> /priˈfɪgjər/	<ul> <li>v. to show or suggest (something that will happen or exist at a future time)</li> <li>预示</li> <li>anticipate</li> </ul>
<b>glorify</b> /'glɔrəˌfaɪ/	英 <b>v.</b> to represent as glorious
<b>animus</b> /ˈænəməs/	英 <i>n.</i> a strong feeling of dislike or hatred 中 敌意 选 hostility
justification /ˌdʒʌstəfɪˈkeɪ∫ən/	<b>蔑 n.</b> an acceptable reason for doing something □ 理由 ☑ justify v. 使 合理
pertain /pər'teɪn/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to relate to 申 与 相关 反 irrelevant
	奠 <b>v.</b> to be appropriate to something □ 适用,适合
aggrieve /ə'griv/	❷ <b>v.</b> to give pain or trouble to: distress □ 使痛苦
	奠 <b>v.</b> to inflict injury on
<b>dearth</b> /dɜrθ/	<ul><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li><li>Description</li>&lt;</ul>
<b>calumny</b> /ˈkæləmni/	英 <i>n.</i> an untrue statement that is made to damage someone's reputation 申 诽谤 选 defamatory
rampant /'ræmpənt/	<b>逫 <i>adj.</i></b> profusely widespread 由 广泛的
	奠 <b>adj.</b> growing quickly and in a way that is difficult to control 蚦 猖獗的 逸 luxuriant

vulnerable /'vʌlnərəbəl/	奠 <i>adj.</i> easily hurt or harmed physically, mentally, or emotionally 易受伤害的
pertinent /'psrtənənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> having a clear decisive relevance to the matter in hand 相关的 relevant
distort /dɪ'stɔrt/	英 <b>v.</b> to twist out of the true meaning or proportion 由 曲解
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to twist out of a natural, normal, or original shape or condition 由 扭曲
overextend /,ouversk'stend/	<b>ੲ.</b> to extend or expand beyond a safe or reasonable point; especially: to commit (oneself) financially beyond what can be paid
precocious /priˈkoʊʃəs/	<ul> <li><b>adj.</b> exhibiting mature qualities at an unusually early age</li> <li>早熟的</li> <li>maturity</li> <li>precocity n. 早熟</li> </ul>
repudiate /rɪ'pjudiˌeɪt/	英 <b>v.</b> to refuse to accept or support 中 否认,拒绝 选 recant
<b>quirky</b> /kwɜrki/	英 <i>adj.</i> unusual especially in an interesting way 中 奇怪的,古怪的 选 unconventional
proponent /prəˈpoʊnənt/	英 <i>n.</i> a person who argues for or supports something 中 支持者 选 defender, champion 反 detractor
reiterate /ri'ɪtə,reɪt/	<b>岌 v.</b> to repeat something you have already said in order to emphasize <b>□</b> 重复强调
conscientious /,kansi'ensəs/	屡 <i>adj.</i> very careful about doing what you are supposed to do : concerned with doing something correctly 本着良心的
	奠 <i>adj.</i> thorough and assiduous 田 勤奋的
rapacious /rəˈpeɪ∫əs/	<ul> <li><b>adj.</b> having or showing a strong or excessive desire to acquire money or possess things</li> <li>贪婪的</li> <li>avaricious</li> </ul>

<b>disquisition</b> /ˌdɪskwɪˈzɪʃən/	蔑 <i>n.</i> a long speech or written report on a subject ❶ 演讲,报告
foretell /fɔr'tɛl/	<b>與 v.</b> to tell of or indicate beforehand 由 预言,预测
understate /ˌʌndərˈsteɪt/	<b>岌 v.</b> to represent as less than is the case □ 少说,少报
	<b>岌 v.</b> to state or present with restraint especially for effect 由 带有限制地表达

# Word List 10

discredit /dɪs'krɛdɪt/	関 <b>v.</b> to refuse to accept as true or accurate 由 拒绝承认	
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to cause disbelief in the accuracy or authority of ■ 使被怀疑	
	要 <b>v.</b> to deprive of good repute ❶ 破坏名声	
underscore /ˌʌndər'skɔr/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to emphasize (something) or show the importance of (something) 由 强调	
predetermine /,pridi'tɜrmən/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to decide (something) before it happens or in advance 由 预先决定	
provisional /prəˈvɪʒənəl/	蔑 <b>adj.</b> serving for the time being 申 临时的	
circumspect /'sɜrkəmˌspɛkt/	<b>adj.</b> thinking carefully about possible risks before doing or saying something <b>证</b> 谨慎的 <b>选</b> prudent, chary, cautious	
majestic /məˈdʒɛstɪk/	<b>愛 adj.</b> large and impressively beautiful 由 庄严威武的	
<b>estrange</b> /ε'streɪndʒ /	<ul> <li>♥ v. to cause someone to be no longer friendly or close to another person or group</li> <li>● 使疏远</li> <li>趣 unlinked</li> <li>反 reconciliate</li> </ul>	
falsehood /ˈfɔlsˌhʊd/	<b>□</b> 谎言,谬论	
manipulate /məˈnɪpjuˌleɪt/	❷ v. to move or control (something) with your hands or by using a machine ■ 操控	
pathological /ˌpæθəˈladʒɪkəl/	<b>國 adj.</b> being such to a degree that is extreme, excessive, or markedly abnormal 田 极端的	

	<b>図 adj.</b> indicative of disease ■ 病态的
<b>circuitous</b> /sər'kjuətəs/	<b>逫 adj.</b> not being forthright or direct in language or action
propitious /proʊ'pɪʃəs/	<b>圆 adj.</b> likely to have or produce good results <b>国</b> 吉祥的,吉利的 蹬 auspicious
insightful /ɪnˈsaɪtfəl/	<b>愛 adj.</b> having or showing a very clear understanding of something : having or showing insight 有洞察力的
nullify /'nʌləˌfaɪ/	要 v. to cause (something) to lose its value or to have no effect 由 使 无效 选 disprove
facilitate /fəˈsɪləˌteɪt/	要 v. to make easier
appeal /ə'pil/	<b>汉.</b> to ask for something (such as help or support) in a serious way 即呼吁,恳求
	明 吸引
appease /ə'piz/	❷ v. to make (someone) pleased or less angry by giving or saying something desired ■ 安抚,缓和 蹬 placate
deleterious /,dɛlə'tɪriəs/	<b>闵 adj.</b> damaging or harmful 由 有害的 选 detrimental, devastating
ethereal /i'θɪriəl/	<b>愛 adj.</b> lacking material substance:immaterial, intangible
	<b>逫 <i>adj.</i></b> of or relating to the regions beyond the earth <b>□</b> 天上的
rehabilitate /ˌrihə'bɪləˌteɪt/	❷ <b>v.</b> to restore to a former capacity ■ 恢复 □ restore

<b>cluster</b> /'klʌstər/	英 <b>v.</b> to come together to form a group 田 聚集
partisan /'partəzən/	<b>Ø</b> <i>n</i> . a firm adherent to a party, faction, cause, or person; especially : one exhibiting blind, prejudiced, and unreasoning allegiance
bypass /'baɪˌpæs/	英 <b>v.</b> to go around or avoid (a place or area) 中 绕过 选 circumvent, skirt
scrupulous /'skrupjələs/	<ul> <li> <b>adj.</b> very careful about doing something correctly         □ 小心谨慎的         <b>adj.</b> acting in strict regard for what is considered right or proper         <b>□</b> 有道德的,有良心的         <b>反</b> dishonest         <b>o</b> dishonest</li></ul>
monolithic /'manəˌlɪθ/	薁 <i>adj.</i> constituting a massive undifferentiated and often rigid whole
scathing /'skeɪðɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> very hash or severe  中 尖酸刻薄的
block /blak/	<b>ቓ v.</b> to make unsuitable for passage or progress by obstruction
off-putting /'ɔfˌpʊtɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> causing you to feel dislike of someone or something 中 令人反感的
profligate /'prafligit/	奠 <i>adj.</i> carelessly and foolishly wasting money, materials  ■ 奢侈的,花钱大手大脚的 ☑ frugal
unctuous /'ʌŋktʃuəs/	<b>愛 adj.</b> revealing or marked by a smug, ingratiating, and false earnestness or spirituality  □ 虚情假意的  ☑ unctuousness <i>n.</i> 油腻;虚情假意
	舆 <i>adj.</i> rich in oil or fat 中 油腻的
nimble /'nɪmbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> able to move quickly, easily, and lightly 中 灵敏的,轻快的 选 dexterous; skillful; adroit
	要 <i>adj.</i> able to learn and understand things quickly and easily 中 机敏的

shoddy 関 adj. poorly done or made Ⅲ 劣质的 /ˈʃadi/ heterogeneous 🗒 adj. made up of parts that are different 田 组成多样的,混合的 /ˌhɛtərˌəˈdʒiniəs/ 选 disparate, dissimilar verisimilitude 関 n. the quality of seeming real /ˌvɛrəsɪˈmɪləˌtud/ 田 逼真 选 realism derivative 英 *adj.* unoriginal /dəˈrɪvətɪv/ Ⅲ 非原创的 反 precursory 翼 adj. fawning, obsequious sycophantic /'sikəfənt/ ■ 奉承的 选 obsequious; adulator 派 sycophant n. 奉承者 circumvent 🕱 v. to avoid being stopped by (something, such as a law or rule) Ⅲ 绕过,回避 /ˌsɜrkəmˈvɛnt/ 选 bypass, skirt, sidestep rigid 萬 adj. not flexible /'rɪdʒɪd/ 田 僵硬的 选 dogmatic 派 rigidity n. 僵硬 翼 adj. precise and accurate in procedure 田 严格精确的 **國 adj.** not willing to change opinions or behavior 田 思想僵化的 plaintive 翼 **adj.** expressing suffering or sadness Ⅲ 痛苦的 /'pleɪntɪv/ 选 elegiac detestation 関 n. extreme hatred or dislike Ⅲ 厌恶,反感 / dites tei fən/ 胍 detest v. 厌恶 関 adi. easily affected, influenced, or harmed by something susceptible /səˈsɛptəbəl/ ■ 易受影响的 tautology 🕱 n. a statement in which you repeat a word, idea, etc., in a way that is /tɔˈtalədʒi/ not necessary

田 赘述

leaven /ˈlɛvən/	❷ <b>v.</b> to make (something) less serious and often more exciting 由 使 生动,使 更有趣
<b>convulsion</b> /kən'v∧l∫ən/	<b>Description</b> And the sudden change or disturbance that affects a country, organization, etc.
exorbitant /ɛgˈzorbɪtənt/	<b>阕 <i>adj.</i></b> going far beyond what is fair, reasonable, or expected □ 过度的,超出合理范围的
<b>corollary</b> /ˈkɔrəˌlɛri/	與 <i>n.</i> something that naturally follows or results from another thing 由推论,结果
<b>perforce</b> /pər'fɔrs/	奠 <i>adv.</i> used to say that something is necessary or must be done □ 必然地
<b>proselytize</b> /'prasəlɪˌtaɪz/	與 <b>v.</b> to try to persuade people to join a religion, cause, or group  □ 劝诱,使变节
fetishize /ˈfɛtɪ∫ˌaɪz/	<b>岌 v.</b> to make a fetish of ∶ treat or regard with fetishism 由 把…当成神物而崇拜
omnivorous /am'nɪvərəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> eating both plants and animals 中 杂食的
	<b>ቓ <i>adj.</i></b> eager to learn about many different things 由 求知若渴的
<b>urbane</b> /ɜr'beɪn/	英 <i>adj.</i> polite and confident 中 礼貌的
idiosyncrasy /ˌɪdioʊˈsɪŋkrəsi/	薁 <i>n.</i> an unusual way in which a particular person behaves or thinks 由 独特的气质
	蹬 distinct, atypical 霢 idiosyncratic <i>adj.</i> 独特的
forthcoming /ˈfɔrθˌkʌmɪŋ/	<b>與 <i>adj.</i></b> honest and open <b>□</b> 直白的
	舆 <i>adj.</i> appearing, happening, or arriving soon
<b>pecuniary</b> /pɪˈkjuniˌεri/	奠 <i>adj.</i> relating to or in the form of money  □ 金钱的  选 economic
pathos /'peɪˌθas	奠 <i>n.</i> an emotion of sympathetic pity □ 怜悯,同情

cosmopolitan /,kazmə'palətən/	図 <i>adj.</i> having worldwide rather than limited or provincial scope or bearing 即见多识广的 図 insular 図 <i>adj.</i> composed of persons, constituents, or elements from all or many parts of the world 即来自四面八方的
	<b>図 adj.</b> found in most parts of the world and under varied ecological conditions ■ 世界各地都有的
<b>panoply</b> /ˈpænəpli/	<b>図</b> <i>n.</i> a group or collection that is impressive because it is so big or because it includes so many different kinds of people or things  ■ 大批,全副(装备)
arboreal /ar'bɔriəl/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to trees ⊞ 树的
,,	<b>選 <i>adj.</i></b> living in or often found in trees <b>Ⅲ</b> 多树的
nostalgia /na'stældʒə/	<b>図</b> <i>n.</i> the state of being homesick ■ 思乡
	<b>図 n.</b> a wistful or excessively sentimental yearning for return to or of some past period or irrecoverable condition ■ 思念过去
peremptory /pər'ɛmptəri/	要 <i>adj.</i> admitting of no contradiction 由 不容反抗的,断然的
	國 <i>adj.</i> characterized by often imperious or arrogant self-assurance 田 狂妄自大的
avian /'eɪviən/	<b>図 adj.</b> of or relating to birds ■ 跟鸟有关的
ramshackle /ˈræmˌ∫ækəl/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> appearing ready to collapse Ⅲ 摇摇欲坠的
	選 <i>adj.</i> not carefully made or put together 由 制作粗糙的
<b>quiver</b> /'kwɪvər/	❷ v. to shake because of fear, cold, nervousness, etc. ■ 战栗
rancor /'ræŋkər/	<b>図 n.</b> an angry feeling of hatred or dislike for someone who has treated you unfairly 憎恨

dewy-eyed	<b>與 adj.</b> innocent
/'duˌaɪd/	<b>田</b> 天真的, 朴素的
epitome	英 <b>n.</b> a perfect example
/iˈpɪtəˌmi/	中典型
fissure	<b>D.</b> a narrow opening or crack
/ˈfɪʃər/	<b>☆</b> 裂缝
	蔑 <i>n.</i> a separation or disagreement in thought or viewpoint ⊞ 分歧
parley	英 v. to discuss terms with an enemy
/'parli/	<b>中</b> 谈判
immolate	要 v. to kill or destroy (someone or something) by fire
/'ɪməˌleɪt/	■ 用火摧毁
lassitude	蔑 <i>n.</i> lack of physical or mental energy
/ˈlæsɪˌtud/	田 无精打采
	反 vigor
pompous	英 <i>adj.</i> excessively elevated or ornate
/'pampəs/	由 过于华丽的 ···········
	<b>逫 <i>adj.</i></b> having or exhibiting self-importance
overreach /ˌουνər'ritʃ/	要 <b>v.</b> to defeat (oneself) by seeking to do or gain too much  □ 因野心勃勃而失败
, 100 vo. 11g/	
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to try to do something that is beyond your ability to do Ⅲ 不自量力做…
demarcate	英 v. to set the boundaries of; delimit
/di'markeɪt/	■ 划分边界
evince	英 <b>v.</b> to display clearly
/i'vɪns/	■ 显示
	反 conceal
veer	英 v. to change direction or course
/vir/	中 改变方向
resilient	<b>國 adj.</b> aable to return to an original shape after being pulled, stretched,
7 I I I 2	pressed, bent, etc.
/rɪˈzɪljənt/	中 有弹性的 反 lack of elasticity
	📧 Idok of Glastioity

	<b>阕 adj.</b> able to become strong, healthy or successful again after something bad happens 能(从困境中)恢复的
revolt /rɪ'voʊlt/	<b>岌 v.</b> to fight in a violent way against the rule of a leader or government 且 反叛,反抗
	薁 <b>v.</b> to cause (someone) to feel disgust or shock 由 反感
devolve /dɪ'valv/	薁 <b>v.</b> to gradually go from an advanced state to a less advanced state
	<b>逫 v.</b> to pass on from one person or entity to another Ⅲ (权力、责任)移交
adulation /'ædʒuˌleɪt/	<b>愛 <i>n.</i></b> excessive or slavish admiration or flattery      恭维,吹捧
<b>demolish</b> /dɪˈmalɪʃ/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to forcefully tear down or take apart (a structure) 由 拆毁
	製 <b>v.</b> to damage (something) so that it cannot be repaired   → 破坏
timely /'taɪmli/	<b>闵 adv.</b> in time  ☐ 合时宜地  ☑ opportune
snapshot /'snæp∫at/	<b>☑ n.</b> a quick view or a small amount of information that tells you a little about what someone or something is like  □ 大致情况;简介
	<b>逫 <i>n.</i></b> an informal photograph that is taken quickly 中快照
<b>obsequious</b> /əb'sikwiəs/	<b>愛 adj.</b> too eager to help or obey someone important 谄媚的 Bycophantic
gut /gʌt/	蔑 <i>n.</i> innermost emotional or visceral response 田 内心深处
	❷ <b>v.</b> to extract essential or major parts of ■ 摘取要点
hierarchy /'haɪər,arki/	☑ <i>n.</i> the classification of a group of people according to ability or to economic, social, or professional standing or the group so classified 等级制度,有等级划分的组织

	<b>氮 <i>n.</i></b> a body of persons in authority Ⅲ 权力机构
terse /tsrs/	選 <i>adj.</i> brief and direct in a way that may seem rude or unfriendly 由 简洁的 选 curt, taciturn, laconic
abate /ə'beɪt/	<ul><li>♥ v. to become weaker</li><li>申 减弱</li><li>选 mitigate</li><li>反 augment</li><li>派 unabated adj. 不减弱的</li></ul>
fluster /'flʌstər/	፟ v. to make (someone) nervous and confused  □ 使 不安  ☑ calm
flatter /'flætər/	❷ <b>v.</b> to praise (someone) in a way that is not sincere Ⅲ 谄媚,拍马屁
accentuate /æk'sεnt∫uˌeɪt/	<b>ጆ v.</b> to make (something) more noticeable 中 强调 选 highlight
<b>augment</b> /ɔg'mεnt/	❷ <b>v.</b> to increase the size or amount of (something)  □ 放大  选 extend, enhance
	<b>逫 v.</b> to supplement 由 补充
certitude /'ssrtə,tud/	<b>熨 n.</b> freedom from doubt ■ 确信无疑
cachet /kæ'ʃeɪ/	奠 <b>n.</b> an indication of approval carrying great prestige 由 声望,威望
sound /saund/	<b>與 <i>adj.</i></b> in good condition Ⅲ 状态良好的
	<b>圆 <i>adj.</i></b> showing good judgement ❶ 明智的,合理的
contrite /kən'traɪt/	<b>题 adj.</b> feeling or showing regret for bad behavior 由后悔的 题 penitent

unanimous /ju'nænəməs/	<b>逫 <i>adj.</i></b> having the same opinion ■ 意见一致的
neologism /ni'alə,dʒɪzəm/	<b>凤 <i>n.</i></b> a new word or expression or a new meaning of a word <b>田</b> 新词,新意思 <b>凤</b> archaism
aristocracy /,ærɪ'stakrəsi/	<b>凤 n.</b> government by the best individuals or by a small privileged class 由 贵族统治,精英统治 凤 menial 溷 aristocratic <i>adj.</i> 贵族的
inimical /ɪ'nɪmɪkəl/	<b>國 adj.</b> likely to cause damage or have a bad effect 有害的,不友好的 <b>园</b> antagonistic
hallow /'hæloʊ/	<b>奥 v.</b> to respect greatly: venerate 田 尊敬,崇敬 选 respect

### Word List 11

/ˈænəlz/ 田 历史记载

**execrate**  $\bowtie$  v. to dislike and criticize (someone or something) very strongly

/ˈɛksɪˌkreɪt/ 由 編斥

**unexampled** 英 *adj.* without precedent

/tʌg/ 用力拉

英 n. a struggle between two people or opposite forces

■ 斗争

claustrophobic 💆 adj. having a fear of being in closed or small spaces

/klɔːstrəˈfəʊbɪk/ 田 有幽闭恐惧的

atavism 

⋈ n. the return of a trait or recurrence of previous behavior after a period of absence

田 重现

prepossessing 💆 adj. appealing or attractive

/ˌpripəˈzɛsɪŋ/ **田** 有吸引力的

/pərˈfɪdiəs/ 田 不可信赖的

反 loyal

胍 perfidy n. 不忠诚

**jubilation 選 n.** great happiness or joy
/ˌdʒubəˈleɪ∫ən/

□ 高兴,喜悦

田 长途旅行,游历

retribution /ˌrɛtrəˈbju∫ən/	英 <i>n.</i> punishment for doing something wrong 中 惩罚
<b>charlatan</b> /'∫arlətən/	<b>DECOMPTION</b> As person who falsely pretends to know or be something in order to deceive people
<b>malinger</b> /məˈlɪŋgər/	፟ ♥. to feign illness or other incapacity in order to avoid duty or work 由 装病以逃避工作
<b>halcyon</b> /'hælsiən/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> very happy and successful ➡ 岁月静好的,安宁的 反 miserable
<b>predominant</b> /pri <sup>l</sup> damənənt/	<b>凌 adj.</b> more important, powerful, successful, or noticeable than other people or things  最显著的,主导的
<b>evocative</b> /i'vakətɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> bringing thoughts, memories, or feelings into the mind 中 唤起的
<b>nonchalant</b> /ˌnan∫ə'lant/	<b>凌 adj.</b> relaxed and calm in a way that shows that you do not care or are not worried about anything □ 漠不关心的
<b>ennoble</b> /ε'noʊbəl/	<ul><li>♥ v. to make (someone or something) better or more worthy of admiration</li><li>申 使…崇高</li><li>☑ abase</li></ul>
eradicate /i'rædɪˌkeɪt/	與 v. to remove (something) completely  □ 根除
prodigal /'pradigəl/	<b>荗 adj.</b> characterized by profuse or wasteful expenditure ■ 奢侈浪费的 ☑ penurious 派 prodigality <i>n.</i> 挥霍
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> yielding abundantly ✿ 多产的 , 大量的
disengage /ˌdɪsɪnˈgeɪdʒ/	英 <b>v.</b> to release from something that engages or involves 由 使解脱
rebound /rɪˈbaʊnd/	英 <i>v.</i> to recover from setback or frustration  中 从挫败中恢复
	要 <b>v.</b> to bounce back off something after hitting it 中 弹回

adhere /æd'hɪr/	與 v. to stick to something 由 依附于…, 坚持 反 detach
unilateral / junəˈlætərəl/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> involving only one group or country 由 单方面的
<b>equable</b> /'εkwəbəl/	<b>蔑 <i>adj.</i></b> tending to remain calm <b>□</b> 平静的
	<b>蔑 <i>adj.</i></b> free from sudden or harsh changes <b>□</b> 稳定不变的
<b>instantiate</b> /ɪnˈstæn∫iˌeɪt/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to represent (an abstraction) by a concrete instance
diverse /dəˈvɜrs/	英 <i>adj.</i> different from each other 中 多样的,不同的 选 varied, divergent
protean /'proutian/	英 <i>adj.</i> displaying great diversity or variety 中 多样的 选 versatile
pillory /'pɪləri/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to publicly criticize (someone) in a very harsh way 由 批评 反 exalt
<b>exuberant</b> /εg'zubərənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> extreme or excessive in degree, size, or extent 中 过量的
	要 <i>adj.</i> filled with energy and enthusiasm 由 热情洋溢的
plunder /'plʌndər/	☑ v. to steal things from (a place, such as a city or town) especially by force 由 掠夺
<b>ennui</b> /'an,wi/	<b>凤 n.</b> a lack of spirit, enthusiasm, or interest <b>中</b> 无趣,无聊
<b>conceive</b> /kən'siv/	英 <b>v.</b> to think of or create (something) in the mind 中 构想,创造 imaginable
devoid \bicv'tb\	英 <i>adj.</i> being without 中 缺乏的

sophisticated /səˈfɪstəˌkeɪtɪd/	<b>國 adj.</b> having or showing a lot of experience and knowledge about the world and about culture, art, literature, etc. ■ 精于世故的,老练的
	<b>逫 <i>adj.</i></b> highly developed and complex ■ 高度复杂的
<b>conclusive</b> /kənˈklusɪv/	<b>愛 adj.</b> putting an end to debate or question especially by reason of irrefutability  【 终结的,最终的
enlighten /ɛn'laɪtən/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to give knowledge or understanding to (someone) 由 启迪,开导
<b>methodology</b> /'mεθə'dalədʒi/	<b>圆 n.</b> a set of methods, rules, or ideas that are important in a science or art: a particular procedure or set of procedures
tectonic /tɛkˈtanɪk/	<b>逫 adj.</b> relating to construction or building.  ■ 建筑的
	<b>図 adj.</b> of or relating to changes in the structure of the Earth's surface
	<b>圆 adj.</b> having a strong and widespread impact <b>即</b> 影响广泛的
monogamy /məˈnagəmi/	<b>図</b> <i>n.</i> the state or practice of being married to only one person at a time □ 一夫一妻制
pathogen /ˈpæθədʒən/	<b>國 <i>n.</i></b> a specific causative agent (as a bacterium or virus) of disease 雨原体
<b>depict</b> /di'pɪkt/	❷ <b>v.</b> to describe (someone or something) using words, a story 描述
dismissive /dis'misiv/	<b>阕 <i>adj.</i></b> serving to dismiss ■ 轻视的 , 无视的 派 dismiss <i>v.</i> 不予考虑 , 不予理会
	<b>阕 <i>adj.</i></b> showing indifference or disregard ■ 轻蔑的 选 ignore
invertebrate /ɪn'vɜrtəbrɪt/	<b>闵 adj.</b> lacking in strength or vitality 取 软弱无力的 <b>闵 n.</b> an animal, such as an insect or a mollusk, that lacks a backbone o spinal column
	田 无脊椎动物

<b>discrepancy</b> /dɪ'skrεpənsi/	<b>ऴ n.</b> a difference especially between things that should be the same 由差异 遗 incongruity
demographic /dɪˈmagrəfi/	<b>岌 adj.</b> of or relating to the study of changes that occur in large groups of people over a period of time : of or relating to demography □ 与人口统计有关的
forage /ˈfɔrɪdʒ/	☑ v. to search for something (such as food or supplies)  □ 寻找(食物)
synchronous /'sɪŋkrənəs/	<b>薁 adj.</b> happening, moving, or existing at the same time 目时的
	was synometric day.
hagiography /ˌhægiˈagrəfi/	<b>n.</b> a book about someone's life that makes it seem better than it really is or was
, inegragion,	<b>Ⅲ</b> ( 夸大的 ) 传记
	M hagiographic <i>adj.</i> 过于谄媚的
monochromatic /,manəkroʊ'mætɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> lacking variety, creativity, or excitement 中 单调的
<b>employ</b> /εm'plɔɪ/	英 <b>v.</b> to make use of 中 使用
	英 <b>v</b> . to give a job to 中 雇佣
indigenous /ɪnˈdɪdʒənəs/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> produced, living, or existing naturally in a particular region or environment
	英 <i>adj.</i> innate or inborn 中 与生俱来的 反 acquired
insurrection /ˌɪnsəˈrεkʃən/	<b>DEMONSTRATE</b> And a usually violent attempt to take control of a government 由 造反
ideology /,aɪdi'alədʒi/	<b>ऴ n.</b> the set of ideas and beliefs of a group or political party ■ 思想体系,意识形态
segregate /'sɛgrəˌgeɪt/	♥ v. to separate groups of people because of their particular race, religion  □ 分离,隔离
	💆 v. to not allow people of different races to be together in (a place, such

	as a school) ■ 强制隔离
propound /prə'paʊnd/	♥ v. to offer for discussion or consideration  □ 提出…供考虑
adulterate /ə'dʌltərˌeɪt/	<b>ੲ.</b> to make (something, such as a food or drink) impure or weaker by adding something of poor quality  ■ 掺假
<b>expository</b> /εk'spazə,təri/	英 <i>adj.</i> used to describe writing that is done to explain something 中解释的,阐释的
anemia /əˈnimiə/	<b>萬 n.</b> lack of vitality 缺乏活力
excavate /'ɛkskəˌveɪt/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to uncover (something) by digging away and removing the earth that covers it  □ 开凿,挖出
acerbic /ə'sɜrbɪk/	<b>愛 adj.</b> expressing harsh or sharp criticism in a clever way  □ (语言)辛辣尖刻的  选 mordant, caustic  ☑ sweet
resurgence	<b>Ø</b> <i>n</i> . a growth or increase that occurs after a period without growth or increase <b>□</b> 复苏
colloquial /kəˈloʊkwiəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> using conversational style 田 口头的,非正式的
interjection /ˌɪntərˈdʒεkʃən/	<b>Ø n.</b> the act of uttering exclamations 插话
hoodwink /'hud,wiŋk/	英 <b>v.</b> to deceive or trick (someone) 中 欺骗
analogous /əˈnæləgəs/	<b>苺 adj.</b> similar in some way 相似的 comparable
latent /'leɪtənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> present but not visible or active 中 潜藏的,潜在的
boycott /'bɔɪˌkat/	<b>岌 v.</b> to refuse to buy, use, or participate in (something) as a way of protesting <b>迅</b> 抵制

	反 patronize
sentimental / sɛntəˈmɛntəl /	英 <i>adj.</i> resulting from feeling rather than reason or thought 中 感情用事的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> marked or governed by feeling, sensibility, or emotional idealism  □ 多愁善感的
castigate /'kæstɪ,geɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to criticize (someone) harshly 中 严厉批评 选 chastise
preeminent /pri'ɛmənənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> better than others 由 杰出的,独一无二的
terminology /,tsrmə'nalədʒi/	英 <i>n.</i> the special words or phrases that are used in a particular field 中 术语
domesticate /doʊˈmɛstɪˌkeɪt/	<b>英 v.</b> to breed or train (an animal) to need and accept the care of human beings: to tame (an animal) <b>山</b> 驯服
pedagogical /,pεdə'gadʒɪkl/	<b>凤 <i>adj.</i></b> of or relating to teachers or education <b>□</b> 教育学的
<b>skew</b> /skju/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to change (something) so that it is not true or accurate  □ 歪曲,曲解  派 askew <i>adj.</i> 歪的,斜的
static /'stætɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> showing little or no change, action, or progress 中 静态的 选 invariable
discrete /dr'skrit/	英 <i>adj.</i> separate and different from each other 中 分开的,分离的 反 continuous
corrode /kəˈroʊd/	英 <b>v.</b> to weaken or destroy gradually 中 削弱,破坏
	<b>岌 v.</b> to slowly break apart and destroy (metal, an object, etc.) through a chemical process <b>□</b> 腐蚀
protagonist /proʊ'tægənɪst/	<b>፫ n.</b> an important person who is involved in a competition, conflict, or cause <b>Ⅲ</b> 重要人物
	蔑 <b>n.</b> a supporter or champion

申	支持者

forerunner /'fɔrˌrʌnər/	<ul><li><b>n.</b> someone or something that comes before another</li><li> 先驱</li><li> precursor</li></ul>
	英 <i>n.</i> a sign of something that is going to happen 中 预兆
clutch /klntʃ/	❷ <b>v.</b> to hold onto (someone or something) tightly with your hand  Ⅲ 抓住
straggle /'strægəl/	英 <b>v.</b> to wander from the direct course or way 中 迷路
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to move away or spread out from others in a disorganized way 申 散乱
rhetorical /rɪˈtɔrɪkəl/	<b>又 adj.</b> of, relating to, or concerned with the art of speaking or writing formally and effectively especially as a way to persuade or influence people 有说服力的
equilibrium /,ikwɪ'lɪbriəm/	英 <b>n.</b> a state in which opposing forces or actions are balanced so that one is not stronger or greater than the other 平衡
<b>quintessential</b> /ˌkwɪntɪˈsɛn∫əl/	<b>愛</b> <i>adj.</i> of, relating to, or having the nature of a quintessence; being the most typical 精华的,典型的
regimen /ˈrɛdʒəmən/	関 <b>n.</b> governmental rule or control 田 统治,政府统治
objective /əb'dʒɛktɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> dealing with facts without allowing personal feelings to confuse them 宇 客观的
postulate /'pastʃə,leɪt/	☑ v. to suggest (something, such as an idea or theory) especially in order to start a discussion  □ 假设,假定 ☑ deny as false
onset /'an,sɛt/	<b>蔑 n.</b> the beginning of something  □ 开始
impinge /ɪm'pɪndʒ/	英 <b>v.</b> to strike or dash especially with a sharp collision □ 猛烈撞击

	英 <b>v.</b> to have an effect or make an impression 中 影响
	<b>英 v.</b> encroach or infringe ❶ 妨碍,侵犯
thrive	<b>爽 v.</b> to grow or develop successful
/θraɪv/	→ 兴旺发达
milieu	蔑 <i>n.</i> the physical or social setting in which something occurs or develops
/mil'j3/	□ 环境
paradoxical	薁 <i>adj.</i> not being the normal or usual kind
/,pærə'daksıkəl/	
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> of the nature of a paradox ❶ 悖论的,矛盾的
iterate	英 <b>v.</b> to say or state again
/'ɪtərˌeɪt/	中 重说一遍
<b>prophetic</b> /prəˈfεtɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> correctly stating what will happen in the future 中 预言的 选 prescient
delineate	英 <b>v.</b> to mark the outline of
/dɪˈlɪniˌeɪt/	中 描绘轮廓
	英 <b>v.</b> to clearly describe 中 详细描述
<b>condone</b>	英 <b>v.</b> to forgive or approve (something that is considered wrong)
/kən'doʊn/	中 原谅,认可
acumen /əˈkjumən/	<b>Ø</b> <i>n</i> . keenness and depth of perception, discernment, or discrimination especially in practical matters  ■ 机智,精明
<b>agonize</b>	英 <b>v.</b> to think or worry very much about something
/'ægəˌnaɪz/	中 煞费苦心地做
revere /rɪ'vɪr/	<ul><li>☑ v. to have great respect for (someone or something)</li><li>□ 尊敬</li><li>☑ profane</li><li>派 irreverent adj. 不尊敬的</li></ul>

## Word List 12

reckless /ˈrɛklɪs/	<b>☑</b> <i>adj.</i> not showing proper concern about the possible bad results of your actions  □ 粗心的,鲁莽的
unsparing /ʌnˈspɛrɪŋ/	奠 <i>adj.</i> not merciful or forbearing ✿ 无情的,苛求的
	英 <i>adj.</i> not frugal 中 不节俭的
belligerent /bəˈlɪdʒərənt/	<b>選 adj.</b> angry and aggressive 中 好斗的 蹬 pugnacious
taciturn /'tæsə,tɜrn/	要 <i>adj.</i> tending to be quiet 中 沉默寡言的 选 terse, curt, laconic 派 taciturnity <i>n</i> . 沉默寡言
<b>penitential</b> /,pεnɪ'tɛnʃəl/	<b>愛 adj.</b> relating to the feeling of being sorry for doing something wrong
frivolous /'frɪvələs/	<b>逮 adj.</b> of little weight or importance  □ 无关紧要的  ☑ frivolity <i>n</i> . 轻浮 <b>薁 adj.</b> silly and not serious  □ 不严肃的,轻率的
plead /plid/	英 <b>v.</b> to argue a case or cause in a court of law 中 辩护
orthodox /'ɔrθəˌdaks/	薁 <i>adj.</i> accepted as true or correct by most people 由 主流的
	製 <b>adj.</b> accepting and closely following the traditional beliefs and customs of a religion  □ 符合传统的
allege /əˈlɛdʒ/	英 <i>v.</i> to assert without proof or before proving 中 断言,宣称

reconcile 💆 v. to cause people or groups to become friendly again after an argument or disagreement /'rɛkənˌsaɪl/ 围 调和 **improvise** 関 v. to speak or perform without preparation 田 即兴表演 /'imprəˌvaiz/ eliminate 贯 v. to get rid of /i'lɪmə.neɪt/ ■ 移除,去掉 选 put to rest 英 v. to take away the peace or tranquility of disquiet 申 使 ... 不安 /dis'kwaiət/ 関**n.** a difficult or unpleasant situation predicament /pri'dɪkəmənt/ 田 困境 fester 関 v. to become worse as time passes /ˈfɛstər/ ■ 恶化 反 heal 英 n. agreement; harmony accord 田和谐,一致 /əˈkɔrd/ ascertain 🕱 v. to learn or find out (something, such as information or the truth) ■ 查明 /ˌæsərˈteɪn/ counterproductive 🖾 adj. tending to hinder the attainment of a desired goal /ˈkaʊntərprəˌdʌktɪv/ 田起反作用的,事与愿违的 関 n. a name that is wrong or not proper or appropriate misnomer 田 误称 /mɪs'noʊmər/ Adj. characterized by a lack of security or stability that threatens with precarious /prɪˈkɛriəs/ danger Ⅲ 处境危险的 选 perilous 反 safe unrelenting 翼 adj. not softening or yielding in determination ■ 不屈服的 /ˌʌnrɪˈlɛntɪŋ/ **國 adj.** not letting up or weakening in vigor or pace 田 持续的,不减退的 选 persistent soporific Adj. causing a person to become tired and ready to fall asleep ■ 令人昏昏欲睡的 /ˌsapəˈrɪfɪk/

	☑ invigorating, stimulant
disseminate /dɪˈsɛməˌneɪt/	要 <b>v.</b> to cause (something, such as information) to go to many people 由 传播,散布 选 transmit 反 garner
lure /lur/	<ul> <li>文. to cause or persuade (a person or an animal) to go somewhere or to do something by offering some pleasure or gain</li> <li>中 诱惑</li> <li>区 repel</li> </ul>
<b>banish</b> /ˈbænɪ∫/	<b>英 v.</b> to send away 中 驱逐 选 expel, oust
<b>degrade</b> /di'greid/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to treat (someone or something) poorly and without respect  □ 贬低
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to make the quality of (something) worse □ 退化
skittish /'skɪtɪ∫/	<b>蔑 adj.</b> tending to change often; not dependable or stable ● 多变的
	<b>選 <i>adj.</i></b> easily frightened or excited <b>由</b> 易受惊吓的,易激动的 蹬 restive, fractious
tranquil /ˈtræŋkwəl/	<ul><li></li></ul>
	英 <i>adj.</i> free from anxiety, tension, or restlessness 由 心神安宁的
seemly /'simli/	英 <i>adj.</i> good-looking and handsome 中 好看的 英 <i>adj.</i> conventionally proper
	<b>日</b> 得体的
<b>unkempt</b> /Λη'kεmpt/	英 <i>adj.</i> not neat or orderly 中 不整洁的,邋遢的
decorous /'dɛkərəs/	<b>英 <i>adj.</i></b> correct and polite in a particular situation 由 得体的 派 decorum <i>n.</i> 礼仪,礼貌
tawdry /ˈtɔdri/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> cheap and gaudy in appearance or quality ❶ 俗气的

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	英 <i>adj.</i> morally low or bad 中 卑鄙的
<b>décor</b>	<b>薁 n.</b> the way that a room or the inside of a building is decorated
/deɪˈkɔr/	■ (装修的)格调,风格
lush	<b>蔑 <i>adj.</i></b> lavishly productive
/l∧ʃ/	■ 茂盛的,郁郁葱葱的
	<b>闵 adj.</b> opulent or sumptuous ■ 奢华的
acidic	蔑 <i>adj.</i> having a very sour or sharp taste
/əˈsɪdɪk/	❶ 酸的,尖酸刻薄的
<b>coarse</b>	英 <i>adj.</i> having a rough quality
/kɔrs/	由 粗糙的
	<b>英 adj.</b> rude or offensive <b>由</b> 粗鲁的
impoverished	英 <i>adj.</i> represented by few species or individuals
/Im'pavərIʃ/	中 贫瘠的,贫穷的
threshold	<b>愛 <i>n.</i></b> the point or level at which something begins or changes
/ˈθrεʃˌoʊld/	<b>中</b> 阈值,临界点
disparage /dɪ'spærɪdʒ/	<b>英 v.</b> to describe (someone or something) as unimportant, weak, bad, etc. <b>由</b> 鄙视 选 slight
invalidate	蔑 <b>v.</b> to weaken or destroy the effect of (something)
/ɪnˈvæləˌdeɪt/	■ 削弱,使 无效
hackneyed /'hæk,nid/	<b>崴 adj.</b> not interesting, funny, etc., because of being used too often 陈词滥调的 反 original, fresh
ruminate	<b>選 v.</b> to think carefully and deeply about something
/'rumə,neɪt/	● 仔细思考
meander	蔑 <b>v.</b> to move or cause to move in a sinuous, spiral, or circular course
/miˈændər/	且 漫无目的地走动
<b>bucolic</b> /bju'kalık/	要 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to the country or country life 自 乡间生活的 选 pastoral

pastoral /'pæstərəl/	<b>阕 adj.</b> of or relating to the countryside or to the lives of people who live in the country ∮ 乡间生活的
hard-nosed /'hard,nouzd/	❷ <i>adj.</i> being tough, stubborn, or uncompromising  □ 顽强的  ❷ <i>adj.</i> concerned with or involving practical considerations  □ 精明而讲究实际的
<b>petty</b> /'pεti/	<b>❷</b> <i>adj.</i> not very important or serious  ■ 不重要的
opportunistic /,apərtu'nɪstɪk/	<b>阕 <i>adj.</i></b> taking advantage of opportunities as they arise
menace /ˈmɛnəs/	❷ <i>v.</i> to threaten harm to (someone or something) 由 威胁
painstaking /'peɪnz,teɪkɪŋ/	<b>逫 <i>adj.</i></b> diligent care and effort 由 勤奋努力的 选 meticulous
humanitarian /hjuˌmænəˈtɛriən/	<b>國 adj.</b> relating to or characteristic of people who work to improve the lives and living conditions of other people 日 人道的,博爱的
predispose /,pridis'pouz/	<b>圆 v.</b> to make susceptible
eminent /'ɛmənənt/	<b>闵 adj.</b> successful, well-known and respected  ■ 杰出的
declamatory /di'klæmə,tɔri/	<b>阕 <i>adj.</i></b> expressing feelings or opinions in a way that is loud and forceful <b>□</b> 演说般的,慷慨激昂的
ascetic /əˈsɛtɪk/	<b>逫 adj.</b> relating to or having a strict and simple way of living that avoids physical pleasure
safeguard /seɪf,gard/	<b>义.</b> to make (someone or something) safe or secure 田 保护 蹬 preserving
sinister /'sɪnɪstər/	<b>愛 adj.</b> having an evil appearance ■ 邪恶的

	■ 不吉利的
convincing /kən'vɪnsɪŋ/	奠 <i>adj.</i> causing someone to believe that something is true or certain 有说服力的
<b>peak</b> /pik/	<b>與 n.</b> the highest level or greatest degree 中 顶点,顶峰
unrivaled /ʌnˈraɪvəld/	<b>國 adj.</b> better than anyone or anything else 无法匹敌的 rival <i>n</i> . 敌人
pivotal /'pɪvətəl/	與 <i>adj.</i> very important 由 非常重要的
recondite /'rɛkənˌdaɪt/	<ul> <li>Adj. difficult or impossible for one of ordinary understanding or knowledge to comprehend</li> <li>难懂的</li> <li>esoteric, arcane, abstruse</li> <li>widely understood</li> </ul>
morbid /'mɔrbɪd/	與 <i>adj.</i> not healthy or normal  中 不健康的  英 <i>adj.</i> relating to unpleasant subjects  中 (话题)不愉快的
staple /'steɪpəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> used, needed, our enjoyed constantly by many people 中 (食物,商品等)必要的 英 <i>adj.</i> principal, chief 中 重要的,主要的
herald /'hεrəld/	與 <b>n.</b> a sign that something will happen 申 前兆  ☑ <b>v.</b> to be a sign of 申 预示 远 harbinger
<b>cure-all</b> /ˈkjʊrˌɔl/	蔑 <i>n.</i> a cure or solution for any illness or problem  中 万能灵药  远 panacea, nostrum
ruthless /'ru'θlɪs/	英 <i>adj.</i> having no pity 中 无情的,残忍的
scorn	英 <b>v.</b> to show disdain or derision

薁 adj. presaging ill fortune or trouble

/skɔrn/	■ 鄙视,嘲笑
acquisitive /əˈkwɪzətɪv/	<b>蔑 adj.</b> having a strong desire to own or acquire more things
clangorous /ˈklæŋərəs/	<b>逫 <i>adj.</i></b> having a loud resonant metallic sound □ 叮当响的,响亮的
rejuvenate /rɪˈdʒuvəˌneɪt/	<b>❷ <i>adj.</i></b> to give new strength or energy to ■ 使 重新有活力
obsess /əb'sɛs/	❷ <b>v.</b> to think and talk about someone or something too much □ 沉迷于…
canonical /kəˈnanɪkəl/	<b>阕</b> <i>adj.</i> of or relating to the group of books, plays, poems, etc., that are traditionally considered to be very important
undo /ʌn'du/	関 v. to stop the effect of ■ 撤销
obsolete /,absə'lit/	<b>逫 adj.</b> no longer used because something newer exists □ 过时的 □ outmoded, fusty
<b>quotidian</b> /kwoʊ'tɪdiən/	<ul> <li><b>図</b> adj. everyday; commonplace</li> <li>田 普通的,日常的</li> <li>遗 workday</li> <li>☑ extraordinary, unusual</li> <li>☑ adj. occurring every day</li> </ul>
	日常的
pathetic /pə'θεtɪk/	<b>쯿 <i>adj.</i></b> causing feelings of sadness and sympathy <b>■</b> 可怜的
	<b>逫 <i>adj.</i></b> pitifully inferior or inadequate ■ 差劲的,不足的
bathetic /bə'θεtɪk/	<b>ヌ adj.</b> marked by exceptional commonplaceness ■ 陈腐的
veracious /vəˈreɪʃəs/	<b>英 <i>adj.</i></b> marked by truth 由 真实的 选 truth 派 veracity <i>n.</i> 真实

voracious /vɔˈreɪ∫əs/	英 <i>adj.</i> excessively eager 中 贪婪的
	英 <i>adj.</i> having a huge appetite 中 贪吃的 选 prodigious
exploit /'ɛks,plɔɪt/	英 <b>v.</b> to make productive use of 中 充分利用
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to make use of meanly or unfairly for one's own advantage
	蔑 <i>n.</i> an act or deed, especially a brilliant or heroic one ❶ 成就,功绩
retrofit /'rɛtrəˌfɪt/	<b>岌 v.</b> to provide (something) with new parts that were not available when it was originally built
witty /'witi/	英 <i>adj.</i> funny and clever 中 机智幽默的
provocative /prə'vakətɪv/	蔑 <b>adj.</b> causing discussion, thought, argument, etc. □ 引起争论的 选 inflammatory, controversial
	英 <i>adj.</i> causing excitement 中 刺激的
impecunious /ˌɪmpɪˈkjuniəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> having little or no money 中 贫穷的 选 indigent 反 wealthy
<b>assiduous</b> /əˈsɪdʒuəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> showing great care, attention, and effort 中 努力的
tacit /'tæsɪt/	英 <i>adj.</i> expressed or understood without being directly stated 中 不言而喻的,心照不宣的
transgress /træns'grɛs/	英 <b>v.</b> to disobey a command or law 由 违反,违背
abstruse /æb'strus/	<b>夢</b> <i>adj.</i> difficult to comprehend  □ 难以理解  选 esoteric, arcane, recondite
embed /ɛm'bɛd/	⋈ v. to place or set (something) firmly in something else or to make something

	中 嵌入 反 excise
	⊠ excise
render /'rɛndər/	英 <b>v.</b> to cause to become; make 中 使成为…
	英 <b>v.</b> to produce a copy or version of; reproduce 中 裁缝
alter /'oltər/	英 <b>v.</b> to change (something) 由 改变
penchant /'pεnt∫ənt/	蔑 <b>n.</b> a strong liking for something or a strong tendency to behave in a certain way 由 倾向 反 dislike
tailor /'teɪlər/	<b>岌 v.</b> to make or change (something) so that it meets a special need or purpose  □ 修改
	選 <b>n.</b> one that makes, repairs, and alters garments such as suits, coats, and dresses 田 裁缝
homogeneous /,hoʊmoʊˈdʒiniəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> made up of the same kind of people or things 同种的,相似的 选 uniform, unvaried, resemblance 反 disparate
immense /I'mεns/	英 <i>adj.</i> very great in size or amount 中 巨大的 选 colossal
kindred /'kɪndrɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> closely related or similar 由 相关的,相似的 选 affiliated
<b>affiliate</b> /ə'fɪliˌeɪt/	<ul> <li>皮 v. to closely connect (something or yourself) with or to something (such as a program or organization) as a member or partner</li> <li>□ 附属</li> <li>选 kindred</li> </ul>
run-of-the-mill /'rʌnəvðə'mɪl/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> average or ordinary ❶ 平凡的
refuge /'rɛfjudʒ/	蔑 <b>n.</b> a place that provides shelter or protection 由 避难所

/ˌɔrəˈtɔrɪkəl/ 由口才的

# Word List 13

incense /ɪnˈsɛns/	英 <b>v.</b> to arouse the extreme anger or indignation of 由 激怒
mortify /'mortə,fai/	奠 <b>v.</b> to cause (someone) to feel very embarrassed and foolish 申 使 尴尬
heterodox /'hɛtəroʊˌdaks/	英 <i>adj.</i> not agreeing with established beliefs or standards 中 异端邪说的,非主流观点的 选 iconoclastic
doctrinaire /,daktrɪ'nɛr/	<b>凌 adj.</b> used to describe a person who has very strong beliefs about what should be done and will not change them or accept other people's opinions  □ 空谈理论的,教条的
	<b>屬 n.</b> one who attempts to put into effect an abstract doctrine or theory with little or no regard for practical difficulties
sporadic /spə'rædɪk/	<b>霙 adj.</b> occurring occasionally, singly, or in irregular or random instances <b>□</b> 不规律的,偶发的,随机的
dictate /'dɪkˌteɪt/	奠 <b>v.</b> to control or command ■ 掌控,支配
buoyant /'bɔɪənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> happy and confident 由 愉悦的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> able to float or able to cause things to float ❶ 漂浮的,可浮起来的
premonitory /,prɛmə'nɪʃən/	英 <i>adj.</i> giving warning 中 警告的
abreast /ə'brɛst/	英 <i>adv/adj.</i> side by side 中 平行地(的)
	英 <i>adv/adj.</i> up to date with 中 与时俱进地(的)
obstinate /'abstənət/	英 <i>adj.</i> refusing to change your behavior or your ideas 由 固执的 反 tractable

英 v. to atone for

redeem

/rɪˈdim/	中 赎罪 英 <b>v.</b> to buy back
	中 赎回
debacle /dr'bakəl/	英 <b>n.</b> a great disaster 中 大灾难 反 success
	<b>应 n.</b> a complete failure 中 彻底失败 选 fiasco
omit /oʊ'mɪt/	中省略,忽略 反 include 派 omission <i>n.</i> 疏忽
<b>boon</b> /bun/	英 <b>n.</b> a benefit or advantage 中 好处,福利 选 benefit
hidebound /'haɪd,baʊnd/	薁 <b>adj.</b> not willing to accept new or different ideas 由 守旧的
sullen /'sʌlən/	奠 <i>adj.</i> showing a brooding ill humor or silent resentment; morose or sulky Ⅲ 阴郁的,生气的 选 surly
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> gray and dark ➡ 阴沉灰暗的
prudent /'prudent/	英 <i>adj.</i> marked by circumspection 中 谨慎的 选 circumspect 反 foolhardy 派 imprudent <i>adj.</i> 不谨慎的
	英 <i>adj.</i> provident or frugal 中 节省的 选 provident
	英 <i>adj.</i> marked by wisdom or judiciousness 中 睿智的,精明的
juxtapose /'dʒʌkstəˌpoʊz/	英 v. to place two or more things side by side
noxious /'nakʃəs/	奠 <i>adj.</i> harmful to living things 中 有害的

<b>obnoxious</b>	奠 <i>adj.</i> odiously or disgustingly objectionable
/əb'nakʃəs/	田 极其令人反感的
laborious	奠 <i>adj.</i> requiring a lot of time and effort
/la'bɔriəs/	⊞ 费力的
	英 <i>adj.</i> devoted to labor 中 勤奋的
<b>rhapsody</b>	奠 <i>n.</i> a written or spoken expression of great enthusiasm, praise, etc.
/ˈræpsədi/	慷慨激昂的说辞
<b>stanch</b>	奠 <b>v.</b> to stop or check in its course
/stant∫/	□ 阻止
	英 v. to stop blood from flowing 中 止血
divert	英 <i>v.</i> to distract
/də'vɜrt/	中 分散,转移(注意力,精神)
	<b>岌 v.</b> to give pleasure to especially by distracting the attention from what burdens or distresses ■ 通过转移注意力使人愉悦
bungle /ˈbʌŋgəl/	英 v. to not do (something) well or successfully 由 搞砸
pendulum	奠 <i>n.</i> something (as a state of affairs) that alternates between opposites
/'pɛndjuləm/	□ (局势)摇摆不定
<b>fixate</b>	❷ <b>v.</b> to give all of your attention to something
/'fɪk,seɪt/	□ 注视,全神贯注
aghast	<b>蔥 adj.</b> shocked and upset
/əˈgæst/	
obdurate /'abdurit/	英 <i>adj.</i> stubbornly persistent in wrongdoing 中 固执的 选 intransigence 反 flexible, complaisant
foresight /'fɔr,saɪt/	<b>D.</b> the ability to see what will or might happen in the future 中 远见
<b>glamorous</b>	奠 <b>adj.</b> very exciting and attractive
/'glæmərəs/	<b>□</b> 有吸引力的

relegate /'rɛlə,geɪt/	英 <b>v.</b> to assign to a place of insignificance or of oblivion 由 降低
apostle /ə'pasəl/	英 <b>n.</b> an ardent supporter 中 狂热的支持者
foreground /'fɔr,graʊnd/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to make (something) more important 中 强调
pious /'paɪəs/	<b>苺 adj.</b> deeply religious ■ 信仰虔诚的 <b>苺 adj.</b> marked by false devoutness; solemnly hypocritical
	■ 假虔诚的,伪善的
self-righteous /'sɛlf'raɪt∫əs/	<b>岌 adj.</b> convinced of one's own righteousness especially in contrast with the actions and beliefs of others 自以为是的
<b>brandish</b> /'brændɪʃ/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to exhibit in an ostentatious or aggressive manner ☑ 炫耀 选 boast
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to shake or wave (as a weapon) menacingly □ 挥舞
<b>erroneous</b> /ε'roʊniəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> not correct 中 错误的
<b>feasible</b> /'fizəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> possible to do 中 可行的
schism /'sɪzəm/	英 <i>n.</i> division or separation 中 分裂 选 factiousness
notorious /noʊ'tɔriəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> well-known or famous especially for something bad 中 臭名昭著的 派 notoriety <i>n.</i> 恶名,声名狼藉
<b>providential</b> /ˌprανəˈdɛnʃəl/	<b>茵 adj.</b> happening at a good time because of luck  ➡ 幸运的,凑巧的
tumultuous /tuˈmʌltʃuəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> involving a lot of violence, confusion, or disorder 混乱的
<b>panache</b> /pə'næ∫/	英 <i>n.</i> dash or flamboyance in style and action 由 炫

<b>gawky</b> /ˈgɔki/	英 <i>adj.</i> awkward and clumsy ■ 笨拙的
virulent /'vɪrjulənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> extremely dangerous and deadly and usually spreading very quickly 中 有害的,有毒的
	英 <i>adj.</i> full of malice 中 恶毒的
malignant /məˈlɪgnənt/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> tending to produce death or deterioration
	英 <i>adj.</i> passionately and relentlessly malevolent 中 恶毒的
<b>benign</b> /bɪˈnaɪn/	<b>蔑 <i>adj.</i></b> not causing harm or damage ❶ 无害的
	英 <i>adj.</i> showing kindness and gentleness 中 温和的,善良的
abridge /ə'brɪdʒ/	英 <b>v.</b> to shorten by leaving out some parts 中 缩短 选 synoptic
lurid /ˈlʊrɪd/	<b>苺 adj.</b> causing shock or disgust ■ 令人震惊的,耸人听闻的 选 sensational
<b>copious</b> /ˈkoʊpiəs/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> very large in amount or number ❶ 大量的
negligent /'nɛglədʒənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> failing to take proper or normal care of something or someone
<b>sartorial</b> /sar'tɔriəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to a tailor or tailored clothes 中 与衣服相关的
<b>supersede</b> /ˌsupər'sid/	要 v. to take the place of (someone or something that is old, no longer useful, etc.) 由 淘汰,取代 B preempt
<b>thrill</b> /θrɪl/	<b>岌 v.</b> to cause (someone) to feel very excited or happy 由 使 兴奋

approbate 関 v. to approve or sanction /ˈæprəˌbeɪt/ 田 支持,赞成 **凤** condemn relinguish 英 v. to give up (something) 1 放弃 /rɪˈlɪŋkwɪʃ/ 选 cede, abandon replenish 英 v. to fill or build up again /rɪˈplɛnɪ∫/ ₩ 补充,修复 関 v. to reduce or limit (something) curtail /kər'teɪl/ 即削减 fabricate 英 v. to make up for the purpose of deception /'fæbri,keit/ Ⅲ 编造,捏造 选 forge 💆 v. to construct or manufacture Ⅲ 生产,制造 manacle **文 v.** to restrain from movement, progress, or action 田 限制 /'mænəkəl/ 関 v. to check or stop by or as if by a pull at the reins rein 田阻止,限制 /rein/ **n.** a strap fastened to a bit by which a rider or driver controls an animal 田(马的)缰绳 bridle 関 v. to restrain, check, or control with or as if with a bridle /'braɪdəl/ 田限制,管控 选 inhibit 派 unbridled adj. 无拘束的 図 n. the headgear with which a horse is governed and which carries a bit and reins 田 马勒 🕱 v. to admit (something) although it does not agree with or support your grant opinion /grænt/ ■ 承认 **運 v.** to bestow or transfer formally 田 授予 💆 v. to agree to do, give, or allow (something asked for or hoped for) 11 允许 digress 🕱 v. to speak or write about something that is different from the main

/dɪˈɡrɛs/	subject being discussed <mark>雷</mark> 偏题,跑题
entrench /εn'trεnt∫/	英 <b>v.</b> to establish firmly or solidly 中 牢固地确立 派 entrenched <i>adj.</i> 根深蒂固的
prowess /'praʊɪs/	英 <i>n.</i> great ability or skill 中(超凡的)技巧,能力
secular /'sɛkjələr/	adj. of or relating to the physical world and not the spiritual world     世俗的
	英 <i>adj.</i> not religious 中 非宗教的
ecstatic /εk'stætɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> very happy or excited 特别高兴的 euphoric
<b>euphoria</b> /juˈfɔriə/	<b>p.</b> a feeling of great happiness and excitement 特别高兴 ecstasy euphoric <i>adj.</i> 特别高兴的
disgruntle /dɪs'grʌntəl/	英 <b>v.</b> to make ill-humored or discontented  □ 使 不高兴  crestfallen
gracious /ˈgreɪʃəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> very polite in a way that shows respect 中 有礼貌的
	阕 <i>adj.</i> graceful ✿ 优雅的
humdrum /'hʌmˌdrʌm/	英 <i>adj.</i> not interesting or dull
polarize /'poʊləˌraɪz/	奠 <b>v.</b> to break up into opposing factions or groupings 由 使 两极化
hand-wringing /ˈhændˌrɪŋɪŋ/	<b>ऴ n.</b> an overwrought expression of concern or guilt <b>□</b> 焦虑的、绝望的言谈举止
prime /praɪm/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to make (someone) ready to do something 申 使 准备好
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> most important

#### 田 最重要的

vanquish /'væŋkwɪʃ/	❷ <b>v.</b> to defeat (someone) completely in a war, battle, etc. ■ 打败,战胜
triumph /'traɪəmf/	<b>愛 <i>n.</i></b> a great or important victory ■ 胜利,成就
forge /ford3/	<b>阕 v.</b> to make or imitate falsely especially with intent to defraud 由 伪造,造假 固 fabricate
	逫 <b>v.</b> to form or bring into being especially by an expenditure of effort ⊞ 努力形成
garrulous /'gærələs/	<b>國 adj.</b> very talkative <b>田</b> 话多的 <b>选</b> loquacious
	凤 taciturn ł garrulity <i>n.</i> 话多
prevaricate /prɪˈværɪˌkeɪt/	❷ <b>v.</b> to avoid telling the truth by not directly answering a question 由 搪塞,闪烁其词
eclectic /ɛk'lɛktɪk/	<b>蔑 adj.</b> including things taken from many different sources ■ 多元的
haughty /'hɔti/	<b>愛 <i>adj.</i></b> blatantly and disdainfully proud ■ 高傲的,傲慢的
dismantle /dɪs'mæntəl/	<b>阕 v.</b> to take to pieces ■ 拆开
	❷ <b>v.</b> to destroy (something) in an orderly way ■ 破坏
<b>propagate</b> /'prapə,geɪt/	❷ v. to foster growing knowledge of, familiarity with, or acceptance of (as an idea or belief) ■ 宣扬,宣传
<b>caricature</b> /ˈkærɪkətʃər/	<b>愛 n.</b> a drawing that makes someone look funny or foolish because some part of the person's appearance is exaggerated
abrade /ə'breɪd/	<b>阕 v.</b> to damage (something) by rubbing, grinding, or scraping ■ 磨损
	<b>闵 v.</b> to wear down in spirit

#### 田 (在精神上)折磨

	_ (
blight /blaɪt/	፟ዾ. to impair the quality or effect of
pristine /'prɪsˌtin/	英 <i>adj.</i> belonging to the earliest period or state 中原始的 反 corrupted by civilization
	奥 <i>adj.</i> not spoiled, corrupted, or polluted and left in its natural state 中 未被破坏的 뭘 undisturbed
apposite /'æpəzɪt/	與 <i>adj.</i> highly pertinent or appropriate 中 合适的,相关的 选 fitting 反 irrelevant
<b>germane</b> /dʒər'meɪn/	與 <i>adj.</i> relating to a subject in an appropriate way 由 相关的 西 relevant
fitful /'fɪtfəl/	<i>adj.</i> not regular or steady ■ 不规律的,一阵阵的
imperturbable /ˌɪmpərˈtɜrbəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> very calm 中 镇定的,冷静的
exigent /'ɛksədʒənt/	<ul><li><b>Adj.</b> requiring immediate attention</li><li> 紧急的</li><li> pressing</li><li> deferrable</li></ul>
surrogate /'ssrəgɪt/	ළ <b>v.</b> to appoint as successor, deputy, or substitute for oneself □ 代理
erstwhile /'arst,hwaIl/	英 <i>adv.</i> in the past 中 过去地 选 onetime
onetime /'wʌnˌtaɪm/	<b>❷</b> <i>adj.</i> having been someone or something specified in the past 过去的,之前的
florid /ˈflɔrɪd/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> elaborately decorated Ⅲ 过分修饰的,花哨的
	英 <i>adj.</i> having a red or reddish color 中 红润的

defame /di <sup>l</sup> feɪm/	<b>愛 n.</b> to hurt the reputation of (someone or something) especially by saying things that are false or unfair 即 贬损,玷污
inveigle /ɪn'veɪgəl/	❷ <b>v.</b> to persuade (someone) to do something in a clever or deceptive way  □ 诱骗 ☑ request directly
timorous /'tɪmərɛs/	<b>苺 adj.</b> easily frightened ■ 胆小的 Ե diffident 反 intrepid

# Word List 14

narcissism /'narsəˌsɪzəm/	<b>D</b> <i>n.</i> egoism, egocentrism 中 自恋 西 self-flattery
omniscient /am'nɪʃənt/	<b>愛 adj.</b> knowing everything <b>Ⅲ</b> 无所不知的
interminable /ɪn'tɜrmɪnəbəl/	<b>愛 <i>adj.</i></b> continuing for a very long time
posture /'pastʃər/	<b>凤 n.</b> state or condition at a given time especially with respect to capability in particular circumstances
	<b>阕 v.</b> to assume an artificial or pretended attitude Ⅲ 装腔作势 ☑ behave naturally
<b>substantiate</b> /səb'stænʃiˌeɪt/	❷ <b>v.</b> to prove the truth of (something)  □ 证明  ☑ disprove
snare /snɛr/	<b>题 n.</b> a position or situation from which it is difficult to escape 由陷阱
	奧 <b>v.</b> to cause (something) to become caught in something ⊞ 捕捉
forestall /fɔr'stɔl/	<ul><li>皮 v. to stop (something) from happening</li><li>阻止</li><li>超 avert, prevent</li><li>precipitate</li></ul>
<b>beholden</b> /bɪˈhoʊldən/	<b>阕 adj.</b> being under obligation for a favor or gift ■ 亏欠的
indebted /ɪn'dεtɪd/	<b>曩 adj.</b> owing gratitude or recognition to another
impute /ɪm'pjut/	<b>闵 v.</b> to say or suggest that someone or something has or is guilty of (something)  □ 归罪于,归咎于

Adj. acting or done in a very open and shocking way without shame or brazen embarrassment /'breɪzən/ ■ 厚颜无耻的, 臭不要脸的 nettle 関 v. to make (someone) angry ■ 使…生气 /ˈnɛtəl/ 派 nettlesome adi. 烦人的 contemptuous Adj. feeling or showing deep hatred or disapproval /kənˈtɛmptʃuəs/ 申 鄙视的 选 disdainful 胍 contempt v. 轻蔑 objurgation 関 n. a harsh rebuke ■ 斥责,非难 /'abdʒərˌgeɪt/ 翼 adj. beginning to exist nascent ■ 初始的 /'næsənt/ 选 budding token In something that signifies or evidences authority, validity, or identity /ˈtoʊkən/ ■ 象征 菌 adj. done as an indication or a pledge ■ 象征性的 residual 関 adj. leaving a residue that remains effective for some time /ri'zidzuəl/ Ⅲ 剩余的,残留的 國 n. the part that is left when the other people or things are gone, used Ⅲ 剩余,残渣 deft 翼 adj. able to do something quickly and accurately /dɛft/ 田 灵巧的 関 adj. having or showing the ability to use language clearly and eloquent effectively /ˈɛləkwənt/ **田** 能说会道的,能言善辩的 随 rhetoric adroit 関 adj. very clever or skillful /əˈdrɔɪt/ 田 灵巧的 选 dexterous, nimble, skillful 翼 adj. giving or providing many desired things plentiful /'plɛntɪfəl/ 申 慷慨的 bountiful 翼 adj. given or provided abundantly /ˈbaʊntəfəl/ ■ 丰富的

	选 fertile
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> liberal in bestowing gifts or favors <b>□</b> 慷慨的
<b>clearheaded</b> /'klɪr'hεdɪd/	奠 <b>adj.</b> having or showing an ability to think clearly □ 思路清晰的
interweave /,intər'wiv/	英 v. to mix or blend together 中 混合
impolitic /ɪmˈpaləˌtɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> unwise 中 不明智的 选 tactless
feeble /'fibəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> very weak ➡ 衰弱,虚弱 派 enfeeble <i>v.</i> 使衰弱
prerogative /pri'ragətɪv/	<b>ஜ n.</b> a right or privilege <b>□</b> 特权
vigilant /'vɪdʒələnt/	英 <i>adj.</i> carefully noticing problems or signs of danger <b>曾</b> 警惕的
clumsy /'klʌmzi/	英 <i>adj.</i> lacking dexterity, nimbleness, or grace
fringe /frind3/	<ul> <li><b>p.</b> n. something that is marginal, additional, or secondary to some activity, process, or subject</li> <li>中 次要的,边缘的,不重要的</li> <li>选 marginal, peripheral</li> <li>反 center</li> </ul>
denigrate /'dɛnəˌgreɪt/	奠 <b>v.</b> to attack the reputation of 中 攻击,贬损
implore /ɪm'plɔr/	英 <b>v.</b> to ask or beg for (something) in a very serious or emotional way 由 恳求,哀求
supplicate /'sʌpləˌkeɪt/	英 <b>v.</b> to make a humble entreaty 中 恳求 选 entreaty
willful /'wɪlfəl/	<b>越 adj.</b> refusing to change your ideas or opinions or to stop doing something

田 固执任性的  **adj.** done deliberately ■ 故意的 関 n. a serious request for something entreaty Ⅲ 恳求 /εn'triti/ 选 supplication 胍 entreat v. 恳求 notwithstanding prep. despite /ˌnatwɪðˈstændɪŋ/ 田 尽管 関 adj. not interesting or exciting insipid /in'sipid/ Ⅲ 无聊的 选 bland modish 翼 adj. fashionable or stylish 田 时髦的 /'moʊdɪʃ/ salubrious 翼 adj. making good health possible or likely /səˈlubriəs/ 田 有益健康的 **凤** unhealthful treacherous 関 adj. not able to be trusted 田 不可靠的,背叛的 /'trɛtʃərəs/ 反 faithful **國 adj.** marked by hidden dangers, hazards, or perils ■ 危险的 objectionable 関 adj. causing people to be offended /əb'dʒɛk∫ənəbəl/ ■ 令人反感的 recrudesce 英 v. to break out or become active again /ˌrikruˈdɛs/ ■ 复发 tangible 関 adj. able to be touched or felt /'tændʒəbəl/ 田 可感知的,实实在在的 nebulous 英 adj. not clear /'nɛbjələs/ 田 模糊的,不清楚的 选 vague 翼 adj. complete, absolute or entire utter /'ʌtər/ ■ 完全的 関 v. to send forth as a sound ■ 发出声音

aberrant /'æbərənt/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> deviating from the usual or natural type 由 不正常的 选 anomalous
doom /dum/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to make certain the failure or destruction of 由注定(失败)
	❷ <b>v.</b> to condemn to ruination or death 由 使毁灭
slender /'slɛndər/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> limited or inadequate in amount or scope 由 缺少的,不足的
	英 <i>adj.</i> thin, very narrow or not wide 中 窄的,瘦的
garner /'garnər/	英 v. to collect or gather (something) 中 收集
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to acquire by effort ❶ 通过努力获得
recruit /rɪˈkrut/	<b>岌 v.</b> to find suitable people and get them to join a company, an organization, the armed forces, etc.  ☐ 招募
provision /prəˈvɪʒən/	蔑 <i>n.</i> something that is done in advance to prepare for something else   → 预备,预先采取的措施
	蔑 <i>n.</i> the act or process of supplying or providing something ❶ 提供,供应
prompt / prampt/	英 <b>v.</b> to serve as the inciting cause of 中 促进,激起
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to prompting actors 由 敏捷的,迅速的
assail /ə'seɪl/	蔑 <b>v</b> . to attack or criticize (someone or something) in a violent or angry way  □ 批评,攻击
<b>endow</b> /εn'daʊ/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to freely or naturally provide (someone or something) with something 由 赋予
	<b>岌 v.</b> to give a large amount of money to a school, hospital, etc., in order to pay for the creation or continuing support of (something) 由捐赠

intrude /ɪn'trud/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to come or go into a place where you are not wanted or welcome ■ 闯入
designate /'dɛzɪgˌneɪt/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> chosen for a particular job but not officially doing that job yet ■ 指定的,选定的
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to officially choose (someone or something) to do or be something 由指定,指派
tackle /'tækəl/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to begin working on ❶ 着手处理
	蔑 <b>v</b> . to seize and throw (a person) to the ground ❶ 抓住并摔倒
prosecute /'prasə,kjut/	英 <b>v.</b> to engage in 中 从事
	要 <b>v.</b> to bring legal action against for redress or punishment of a crime or violation of law
<b>abolish</b> /ə'balı∫/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to officially end or stop (something, such as a law) ❶ 废除,废止
bestow /bi'stoʊ/	<b>蔑 v.</b> to give (something) as a gift or honor ■ 授予,给予
<b>compile</b> /kəm'paɪl/	英 <b>v.</b> to collect and edit into a volume □ 编辑
requisite /'rɛkwəzɪt/	<b>蔑 <i>adj.</i></b> needed for a particular purpose ❶ 必要的
splendor /'splɛndər/	英 <b>n.</b> great and impressive beauty 中 光辉,壮丽
<b>exempt</b> /εg'zεmpt/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> not required to do something that others are required to do 由 被免除的
	<ul><li>皮 v. to say that (someone or something) does not have to do something that others are required to do</li><li> 免除</li></ul>
invoke /ɪn'vουk/	英 <b>v.</b> to appeal to or cite in support or justification 田 引述
	英 <b>v</b> . to call for earnestly; solicit 由 恳求,祈求

grapple	英 v. to seize with or as if with a grapple
<b>consign</b> /kən'saɪn/	奠 <b>v.</b> to give, transfer, or deliver into the hands or control of another 垂 委托,转交
velocity	英 <b>n.</b> quickness of motion
/vəˈlasəti/	<b>□</b> 速度,迅速
	蔑 <b>adj.</b> very great or extreme ➡ 十分强烈的
ferocious	英 <i>adj.</i> very fierce or violent
/fəˈroʊʃəs/	中 凶猛的,残忍的
<b>confiscate</b>	英 <b>v</b> . appropriated by the government
/'kanfɪsˌkeɪt/	由 没收
	英 <b>v.</b> to distort ■ 歪曲,曲解
wrench	英 <b>v.</b> to move with a violent twist
/rɛntʃ/	中 猛扭
adjacent	英 <i>adj.</i> close or near
/əˈdʒeɪsənt/	中 相邻的
	中 活跃的 选 vigorous
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> vigorously active
strenuous	奠 <i>adj.</i> requiring or showing great energy and effort
/'strɛnjuəs/	由 费力的
eligible	英 <i>adj.</i> able to be chosen for something
/ˈɛlɪdʒəbəl/	中 合格的
spacious	英 <i>adj.</i> having a large amount of space
/'speɪʃəs/	中 宽敞的
periodical	蔑 <i>adj.</i> happening regularly over a period of time
/,pɪri'adɪkəl/	■ 周期的
alliance	蔑 <i>n.</i> the state of being joined in some activity or effort
/əˈlaɪəns/	□ 联盟,联合
/ɛn'trʌst/	for someone or something 至 委托,托付
entrust	度 v. to give someone the responsibility of doing something or of caring

/'græpəl/	中 抓住 英 <b>v.</b> to bind closely 中 握紧
<b>deviate</b> /'divi,ert/	<ul> <li>♥ v. to do something that is different or to be different from what is usual or expected</li> <li>□ 脱离,偏离</li> <li>远 mislead</li> </ul>
prodigious /proʊˈdɪdʒəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> amazing or wonderful, very impressive 由 惊人的 选 preternatural 反 slight 英 <i>adj.</i> very big 由 巨大的
induce /ɪn'dus/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to lead or move, as to a course of action, by influence or persuasion 中 诱导
assimilate /əˈsɪməˌleɪt/	英 v. to learn (something) so that it is fully understood and can be used 中 吸收   v. to make similar 中 使同化
encroach /εn'kroυt∫/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to gradually move or go into an area that is beyond the usual or desired limits  □ 侵占
<b>embody</b> /εm'badi/	英 <b>v.</b> to represent (something) in a clear and obvious way 由体现
coincide /,kouin'said/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to happen at the same time as something else  □ 碰巧  □ <b>v.</b> to agree with something exactly □ 与 相一致
<b>confer</b> /kən'fɜr/	英 v. to give (as a property or characteristic) to someone or something 田 授予,给予 英 v. to discuss something important in order to make a decision 中 协商
<b>subdue</b> /səb'du/	蔑 <b>v</b> . to get control of (a violent or dangerous person or group) by using force, punishment, etc. 由 征服,打败

<b>fatal</b> /'feɪtəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> causing death 中 致命的
<b>dwell</b> /dwεl/	英 v. to live in a particular place 田居住 英 v. to speak or write insistently 田 持续地谈论
comprise /kəm'praɪz/	英 v. to be made up of (something) 中 构成 英 v. to include; contain
	中 包含
vicinity /vəˈsɪnəti/	與 <i>n.</i> the area around or near a particular place 由 周边环境
	蔑 <i>n.</i> the quality or sate of being near ❶ (距离)近
tentative /'tɛntətɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> not fully worked out, concluded, or agreed on; provisional 由 试探性的,临时的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> hesitant and uncertain ✿ 犹豫的,不确定的
pillage /'pɪlɪdʒ/	英 v. to plunder ruthlessly 中 掠夺
<b>pinnacle</b> /'pɪnəkəl/	蔑 <b>n.</b> the highest point of development or achievement 田 顶点
ailment /'eɪlmənt/	英 <i>n.</i> a sickness or illness 中 疾病 选 illness
apprentice /ə'prɛntɪs/	與 <b>n.</b> an inexperienced person 由 新手
	<b>凤 n.</b> a person who learns a job or skill by working for a fixed period of time for someone who is very good at that job or skill 学徒
preoccupied /pri'akju,paɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> thinking about something a lot or too much 中 专注的
exhale /ɛks'heɪl/	英 v. to breathe out 中 呼出

<b>rebuke</b> /rɪˈbjuk/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to speak in an angry and critical way to (someone) ❶ 指责,非难
cavalier /ˌkævəˈlɪr/	英 <i>adj.</i> marked by or given to offhand and often disdainful dismissal of important matters 阻 随意的 capricious
	蔑 <b>n.</b> a gentleman trained in arms and horsemanship
hereditary /həˈrεdɪ,tɛri/	英 <i>adj.</i> passing from a person who has died to that person's child or younger relative

## Word List 15

<b>shallow</b> /'∫æloʊ/	要 <i>adj.</i> having little depth 由 肤浅的 反 profound
deflect /di'flɛkt/	型 v. to cause (something that is moving) to change direction 使…偏离,改变方向 v. to keep (something, such as a question) from affecting or being directed at a person or thing 中 使不受到… 的影响
	选 shrug off
finesse /fə'nɛs/	與 <i>n.</i> skillful handling of a situation Ⅲ 技巧高超 反 heavy-handedness
	英 <b>v.</b> evade or skirt Ⅲ 躲避
	፟ v. to handle, deal with, or do (something) in an indirect and skillful or clever way  □ 巧妙地处理
<b>belated</b> /bi'leɪtɪd/	奠 <i>adj.</i> happening or coming very late or too late
sheer /ʃɪr/	英 <i>adj.</i> complete and total 中 完全的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> marked by great and continuous steepness 由 陡峭的,几乎垂直的
levity /'lɛvɪti/	<b>蔥 n.</b> a lack of seriousness Ⅲ 不严肃,轻浮 ☑ gravity
insidious /ɪnˈsɪdiəs/	奠 <i>adj.</i> causing harm in a way that is gradual or not easily noticed ➡ 阴险的,暗中为害的
amass /əˈmæs/	英 <b>v.</b> to come together 中 积聚,积累 选 glean

ostensible /a'stɛnsəbəl/	奠 <i>adj.</i> seeming or said to be true or real but very possibly not true or real 中 表面的,虚假的
somber /'sambər/	英 <i>adj.</i> very sad and serious 中 严肃的,悲伤的
	英 <i>adj.</i> having a dull or dark color 中 昏暗的
profound /proʊˈfaʊnd/	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing great knowledge or understanding 中 深刻的 选 trenchant 反 superficial, shallow
	英 <i>adj.</i> very strongly felt 中 强烈的
<b>contour</b> /'kan,tur/	英 <i>n.</i> the outline or outer edge of something 中轮廓
chaos /ˈkeɪˌas/	<b>D.</b> complete confusion and disorder 混乱 <b>II</b> 混乱 <b>III</b> chaotic <i>adj.</i>
voluminous /vəˈlumənəs/	<b>愛 <i>adj.</i></b> very large ■ 巨大的,大量的
revile /rɪ'vaɪl/	☑ <b>v.</b> to speak about (someone or something) in a very critical or insulting way
corporeal /kɔr'pɔriəl/	舆 <i>adj.</i> having or consisting of a physical body or form □ 肉体的,有实体存在的
oscillate /'asəˌleɪt/	<b>义.</b> to vary between opposing beliefs, feelings, or theories
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to swing backward and forward like a pendulum 中 摇摆
monarchy /'manərki/	<b>戌 n.</b> a form of government in which a country is ruled by a monarch 君主政体
inoculate /ɪˈnakjəˌleɪt/	☑ v. to introduce something into the mind of □ (给某人)灌输,注入(想法) □ v. to inject a material (as a vaccine) into to protect against or treat a disease □ 注射疫苗

subsist	與 <b>v.</b> to exist or continue to exist
/səb'sɪst/	□ 维持生存,生存下去
suffrage	英 <i>n.</i> the right to vote in an election
/'sʌfrɪdʒ/	中 选举权
patron /'peɪtrən/	<b>DEM N.</b> a person who gives money and support to an artist, organization, etc.  中 赞助人
<b>exile</b> /'εk,saɪl/	蔑 <b>n.</b> a situation in which you are forced to leave your country or home and go to live in a foreign country
	奠 <b>v.</b> to banish or expel from one's own country or home ➡ 流放,放逐
inhospitable	奠 <i>adj.</i> not generous and friendly to guests or visitors
/ɪn'haspɪtəbəl/	<b>□</b> 不友好的
	<b>蔑 adj.</b> having an environment where plants, animals, or people cannot live or grow easily <b>☆</b> 贫瘠的,荒凉的
<b>oblique</b>	英 <i>adj.</i> not straightforward
/oʊˈblik/	中 间接的
	英 <i>adj.</i> having no right angle 由 倾斜的
bequeath	蔑 <b>v.</b> to give or leave by will (used especially of personal property)
/bi'kwið/	
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to hand down ❶ 留下,传下 派 bequest <i>n.</i> 遗产
retention	<b>ऴ n.</b> the act of keeping someone or something
/rɪˈtɛnʃən/	□ 保留
ramify /'ræmə,faɪ/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to split up into branches or constituent parts <b>□</b> 使分叉
prescribe	英 <b>v.</b> to lay down as a rule or guide; enjoin
/pri'skraɪb/	中 规定
deprive	蔑 <b>v.</b> to take something away from
/di'praɪv/	❶ 使丧失,剥夺
necessitate	英 v. to make (something) necessary

/nəˈsɛsəˌteɪt/	
inhale /ɪn'heɪl/	奠 <b>v.</b> to breathe in 由 吸入
<b>dexterity</b> /dεks'tεrəti/	<b>舆 n.</b> mental skill or adroitness; cleverness Ⅲ 聪明,伶俐
	<b>図 n.</b> skill and grace in physical movement, especially in the use of the hands; adroitness <b>□</b> 灵巧,敏婕
ooze /uz/	<b>逆 v.</b> to flow out slowly 由 渗出
	<b>闵 v.</b> to show (a quality, emotion, etc.) very clearly or strongly 表现,显示
patronize /'peɪtrəˌnaɪz/	<b>岌 v.</b> to give money or support to (someone or something)  ➡ 赞助
	❷ <b>v.</b> to talk to (someone) in a way that shows that you believe you are more intelligent or better than other people  Ⅲ 摆出高人一等的态度对待
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to be a frequent or regular customer or user of ⊞ 经常光顾
<b>eject</b> /i'dʒεkt/	<b>岌 v.</b> to force (someone) to leave 由 驱逐,逐出
	<b>ቓ v.</b> to push out ❶ 喷出,发出
overdue /,ουνər'du/	愛 <i>adj.</i> not appearing or presented by a stated, expected, or required time 延误的,拖延的
brusque /brʌsk/	奠 <i>adj.</i> talking or behaving in a very direct, brief, and unfriendly way 由案的,无礼的
prose /prouz/	舆 <i>adj.</i> dull or ordinary Ⅲ 平凡的,乏味的(与 prosaic 相同)
	<b>阕 n.</b> writing that is not poetry
uprising /'ʌpˌraɪzɪŋ/	<b>愛 n.</b> a usually violent effort by many people to change the government or leader of a country  ■ 起义,叛乱
touchstone	<b>原 n</b> . something that is used to make judgments about the quality of other

/'tʌtʃˌstoʊn/	things 由 检验标准
<pre>purveyor /pər'veɪər/</pre>	英 <i>n.</i> a person or business that sells or provides something 由 供应商 派 purvey <i>v.</i> purveyance <i>n.</i>
<b>parody</b> /'pærədi/	<b>荗 n.</b> a literary or musical work in which the style of an author or work is closely imitated for comic effect or in ridicule  □ 拙劣的模仿
decimate /'dɛsəˌmeɪt/	英 <b>v.</b> to destroy a large number of (plants, animals, people, etc.) 中(严重地)破坏
decipher /di'saɪfər/	英 <b>v.</b> to find the meaning of (something that is difficult to read or understand)  田 解释,破译
amenable /əˈminəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> willing to agree or to accept something that is wanted or asked for 思意的,服从的 crecalcitrant
siphon /'saɪfən/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to take and use (something, such as money) for your own purpose 由 抽走(资金,资源)
annotate /'ænə,teɪt/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to add notes or comments to (a text, book, drawing, etc.) ➡ 注释
procure /proʊˈkjʊr/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to get (something) by some action or effort <b>□</b> 获得
hiatus /har'ertəs/	蔑 <b>n.</b> a period of time when something (such as an activity or program) is stopped □ 间歇
cantankerous /kænˈtæŋkərəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> often angry and annoyed 由 易怒的
escalate /'ɛskəˌleɪt/	☑ v. to become worse or to make (something) worse or more severe □ 加剧,恶化 ☑ v. to become greater or higher or to make (something) greater or higher □ 升高,提升
<b>bombard</b> /bam'bard/	<b>v.</b> to hit or attack (something or someone) constantly or repeatedly □ (如炸弹般)攻击(人或事物)

vernacular /vər'nækjələr/	<b>蔑 adj.</b> of, relating to, or using the language of ordinary speech rather than formal writing □ 口头语的,俗语的
<b>prevail</b> /pri'veɪl/	奠 <b>v.</b> to be usual, common, or popular 申 流行
<b>scenario</b> /səˈnɛriˌοʊ/	<b>Ø.</b> <i>n.</i> a description of what could possibly happen 情形
hitherto /'hɪðərtu/	<b>愛 <i>adv.</i></b> until now <b>至</b> 今
vertiginous /vər'tɪdʒənəs/	<b>B</b> <i>adj.</i> causing or likely to cause a feeling of dizziness especially because of great height
<b>bravado</b> /brəˈvadoʊ/	英 <i>n.</i> a pretense of bravery Ⅲ 装作勇敢
	蔑 <i>n.</i> the quality or state of being foolhardy Ⅲ 莽撞
steadfast /'stɛdˌfæst/	<b>愛 adj.</b> firm in belief, determination, or adherence <b>Ⅲ</b> 坚定不移的
<b>oblivious</b> /əˈblɪviəs/	奠 <i>adj.</i> not conscious or aware of someone or something
refractory /rɪˈfræktəri/	英 <i>adj.</i> resisting control or authority 田 不服管的,难处理的
	曼 <i>adj.</i> resistant to treatment □ 难治愈的
resign /rɪˈzaɪn/	英 <b>v.</b> to accept something as inevitable 由 接受
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to give up one's office or position 由 辞职
abiding /əˈbaɪdɪŋ/	<b>愛 adj.</b> continuing for a long time
dull /dʌl/	曼 <i>adj.</i> not exciting or interesting 由 无聊的
	<b>蔑 <i>adj.</i></b> mentally slow <b>Ⅲ</b> 笨的

debonair /,dɛbəˈnɛr/	要 <i>adj.</i> suave; urbane 田 彬彬有礼的
	嫛 <i>adj.</i> carefree and gay; jaunty 由 欢乐的,无忧无虑的
<b>infuriate</b> /ɪnˈfjʊriˌeɪt/	関 <b>v.</b> to make (someone) very angry ■ 使 愤怒
crestfallen /'krɛstˌfɔlən/	<b>愛 adj.</b> very sad and disappointed ■ 沮丧的 蹬 disgruntle
wistful /'wistfəl/	<b>阕 <i>adj.</i></b> full of yearning or desire tinged with melancholy ■ 渴望的,思念过去的
Concur /kən'kɜr/	<ul> <li>♥ v. to express agreement</li> <li>申 同意</li> <li>反 dissent, gainsay</li> <li>♥ v. to happen together</li> <li>申 同时发生</li> </ul>
boast /boust/	與 <b>v.</b> speak vaingloriously 由 吹嘘  以 v. have or contain 由 拥有
extrapolate /ɛk'stræpə,leɪt/	<b>図 v.</b> to form an opinion or to make an estimate about something from known facts  田 (依据已知信息)推测
resemble /rɪˈzεmbəl/	要 v. to be like or similar to 由与…相似 选 homogeneity 派 resemblance n. 相似
ordain /ɔr'deɪn/	❷ v. to order by virtue of superior authority; decree or enact      命令
	<b>阕 v.</b> to prearrange unalterably; predestine ■ 注定
mirth /msrθ/	<b>圆 <i>n.</i></b> happiness and laughter ■ 欢乐
jovial	愛 <i>adj</i> . full of happiness and joy

/ˈdʒoʊviəl/	高兴 蹬 mirthful
cajole /kəˈdʒoʊl/	型 v. to persuade with flattery or gentle urging especially in the face of reluctance  □ 哄骗  □ coax
baneful /'beɪnfəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> seriously harmful 中 有害的
identical /aɪˈdɛntɪkəl/	<b>愛 adj.</b> exactly the same <b>□</b> 完全一样的
proscribe /proʊ'skraɪb/	<ul><li>皮 v. to not allow</li><li> 禁止</li><li> forbid</li><li> sanction</li></ul>
<b>arguably</b> /'argjuəbli/	<b>蔑 adv.</b> it can be argued □ 可以这样说地
<b>obstreperous</b> /əb'strεpərəs/	<b>逫 adj.</b> difficult to control and often noisy  □ 不服管的,桀骜不驯的
volition /voʊˈlɪʃən/	<b>☑ <i>n.</i></b> the power to make your own choices or decisions 自愿选择,自行决定
hectic /'hɛktɪk/	<b>愛 <i>adj.</i></b> very busy and filled with activity ■ 非常忙碌的
sumptuous /'sʌmptʃuəs/	<b>❷ <i>adj.</i></b> extremely costly, rich, luxurious, or magnificent <b>■</b> 奢侈的,华丽的
gravitate /'grævɪˌteɪt/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to be attracted to or toward something 亩 被吸引到, 倾向
particularize /par'tɪkjələr,aɪz/	❷ <b>v.</b> to give specific details or examples of ■ 详细阐述
albeit /ɔl'biɪt/	<b>闵 conj.</b> although 即使
abet /ə'bεt/	☑ v. to help, encourage, or support someone in a criminal act 由 怂恿,支持,教唆(犯罪) 选 instigate ☑ frustrate

anodyne /'ænoʊ,daɪn/	英 <i>adj.</i> not likely to offend or upset anyone 中 不惹人厌烦的
/ &1100 <sub>1</sub> 00111/	选 benign
	奠 <i>adj.</i> serving to alleviate pain ☐ 缓解疼痛的
<b>credulous</b> /ˈkrεdʒʊləs/	英 <i>adj.</i> too ready to believe things 中 易受欺骗的 蹬 trusting 驱 credulity <i>n</i> . 轻信
asunder /əˈsʌndər/	<b>☑</b> <i>adj.</i> into parts  □ 分裂的 ☑ linked
<b>petulant</b> /'pεt∫ələnt/	<b>愛 adj.</b> insolent or rude in speech or behavior <b>Ⅲ</b> (说话,行为)粗鲁无礼的 <b>™</b> petulance <i>n.</i> 易怒,生气
	❷ <i>adj.</i> having or showing the attitude of people who become angry and annoyed when they do not get what they want ■ 易怒的,脾气坏的
winnow /'wɪnoʊ/	英 <b>v.</b> to narrow or reduce 中 筛选
yearn /jɜrn/	與 v. to feel a strong desire or wish for something or to do something 由 强烈渴望
indulgent /In'dʌldʒənt/	<b>闵 adj.</b> willing to allow someone to have or enjoy something even though it may not be proper, healthy, appropriate, etc.  □ 纵容的
	<b>逯 <i>adj.</i></b> done or enjoyed as a special pleasure <b>□</b> 享乐的
preside /pri'zaɪd/	奠 <b>v.</b> to be in charge of something (such as a trial)
meretricious /ˌmɛrə'trɪʃəs/	薁 <i>adj.</i> attractive in a cheap or false way 由 俗里俗气的
burgeon /'bɜrdʒən/	英 <b>v.</b> to grow or develop quickly 中 繁荣,快速增长 选 expansion, flourish 反 subside, wither

flourish **斑 v.** to be very successful

/ˈflɜrɪʃ/ ■ 繁荣

**gigantic** /dʒaɪˈgæntɪk/ 英 *adj.* extremely large

₩ 极大的

## Word List 16

snub /snnb/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to ignore (someone) in a deliberate and insulting way
underplay /ˌʌndər'pleɪ/	<b>岌 v.</b> to make (something) seem less important than it actually is ❶ 轻描淡写,低估
<b>obliterate</b> /ə'blɪtərˌeɪt/	屡 <b>v.</b> to destroy (something) completely so that nothing is left
seethe /sið/	<b>岌 v.</b> to suffer violent internal excitement ❶ 强压怒火,生闷气
	英 <b>v.</b> to move constantly and without order 中 攒动
morph /morf/	<b>岌 v.</b> to change the form or character of ■ 变形
subservient /səb'sarviənt/	<b>苺 adj.</b> very willing or too willing to obey someone else 服服帖帖的,奉承的
obtuse /ab'tus/	<b>茵 <i>adj.</i></b> stupid or unintelligent ❶ 愚钝的,笨的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> difficult to comprehend 中 难懂的
trenchant /'trɛntʃənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> caustic 中 尖酸刻薄的
	<b>英 <i>adj.</i></b> sharply perceptive 由 犀利的,一针见血的 选 profound
instigate /'ɪnstə,geɪt/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to cause (something) to happen or begin 由 激起,挑起
fusty /'fʌsti/	蔑 <b>adj.</b> very old-fashioned 中 过时的 选 obsolete, outmoded 英 <b>adj.</b> full of dust and unpleasant smells

	田 腐臭的
cease	英 v. to sto

implicate	英 v. to show to be connected or involved
-	

/ˈɪmplɪˌkeɪt/ 用 牵涉

/sis/

stop doing

/vaɪ'tupərˌeɪt/ 由 辱骂 派 vituperative *adj.* 谩骂的

■ 停止

田 扰乱

፱ 使 ... 变形

 $\ensuremath{\boxtimes}$  v. to decide how a dancer or group of dancers will move during a performance

💷 编舞

incipient **Adj.** beginning to develop or exist

/ɪnˈsɪpiənt/ 由 开始的

/ˌkampartˈmɛntəlˌaɪz/

**antiquarian**A adj. relating to the collection and study of valuable old things (such as old books)

田 古文物研究的

**boisterous**  $\boxtimes$  adj. very noisy and active in a lively way

/ˈbɔɪstərəs/ 即闹的

选 uproarious 反 quiet

compartmentalize 💆 v. to separate into distinct parts, categories, or compartments

**田** 分门别类,划分

maelstrom /'meɪlstrəm/	<b>凤 n.</b> a powerful often violent whirlpool sucking in objects within a given radius
<b>captious</b> /'kæp∫əs/	<b>蔑 adj.</b> marked by an often ill-natured inclination to stress faults and raise objections
vulgar /'vʌlgər/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> not having or showing good manners, good taste, or politeness 租俗的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> relating to the common people or the speech of common people 由 普通大众的
<b>fealty</b> /'fiəlti/	蔑 <b>n.</b> loyalty to a person, group, etc. 由 忠诚
<b>bristle</b> /'brɪsəl/	英 <b>v.</b> to become angry 由 生气,愤怒
await /əˈweɪt/	英 <b>v.</b> to wait for (someone or something) 中 等待
languish /ˈlæŋgwɪ∫/	☑ <b>v.</b> to continue for a long time without activity or progress in an unpleasant or unwanted situation
nugatory /'nugəˌtɔri/	英 <i>adj.</i> of little or no consequence 中 不重要的 反 consequential
inept /ɪn'εpt/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> generally incompetent 由 无能的 <b>茂 <i>adj.</i></b> not suited to the occasion <b>↑</b> 不恰当的,不合适的
spartan /'spartən/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> marked by simplicity, frugality, or avoidance of luxury and comfort 由 简朴的
ancillary /'ænsəˌlɛri/	英 <i>adj.</i> providing something additional to a main part or function 辅助的 选 supplementary
sequester /sɪ'kwɛstər/	英 <b>v.</b> to keep (a person or group) apart from other people  □ 分离,隔离
hasty /heɪsti/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> done or made very quickly or too quickly 由 快速的,仓促的

	选 impulsively, rapidly 英 <i>adj.</i> prone to anger 中 易怒的
budding /'bʌdɪŋ/	<b>愛 adj.</b> being in an early stage of development
vainglory /'veɪn,glɔri/	<b>☑ <i>n.</i></b> excessive or ostentatious pride especially in one's achievements
consummate /'kansəmɪt/	<b>த <i>adj.</i></b> complete in every detail <b>中</b> 完满的,圆满的
	<b>岌 v.</b> to make (something) perfect or complete 由 圆满完成
like-minded /'laɪk,maɪndɪd/	奠 <i>adj.</i> having similar opinions and interests 由 思维相似的,想法一致的
ecumenical /ˌɛkju'mɛnɪkəl/	<b>B</b> <i>adj.</i> involving people or things from different kind; of worldwide scope or applicability  ① 多元的,普遍的
ardent /'ardənt/	<b>阕 adj.</b> characterized by warmth of feeling typically expressed in eager zealous support or activity 由热衷的,热情的
rescind /rɪ'sɪnd/	薁 <b>v.</b> to end (a law, contract, agreement, etc.) officially Ⅲ 废除(法律) ☑ levy
distend /dr'stɛnd/	❷ v. to become larger and rounder because of pressure from inside 由 膨胀 反 constrict, compress
self-regard /'sɛlfrɪ'gard/	<b>蔑 n.</b> regard for or consideration of oneself or one's own interests □ 自私自利
subterfuge /'snbtər,fjudʒ/	<b>Description Description </b>
agglomerate /əˈglamərˌeɪt/	<b>义 v.</b> to gather into a ball, mass, or cluster 取集
goad /goʊd/	奠 <i>v.</i> to urge or force (someone) to do something

	反 curb
surfeit /'sarfit/	<b>□</b> 过量 团 glut, plethora
<b>transitory</b> /'trænsəˌtɔri/	英 <i>adj.</i> lasting only for a short time 中 短暂的 选 ephemeral
prolix /proʊˈlɪks/	英 <i>adj.</i> using too many words 中 冗长的 选 verbose, long-winded 反 brief 派 prolixity <i>n.</i> 啰嗦
<b>exactitude</b> /εg'zæktəˌtud/	英 <i>n</i> . the quality or state of being accurate and correct 中 准确
chastise /t∫æs'taɪz/	英 <b>v.</b> to criticize (someone) harshly for doing something wrong 由 谴责 选 castigate
protract /proʊˈtrækt/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to prolong in time or space ■ 延长
stymie /'staɪmi/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to present an obstacle to 由 阻碍 反 foster
seminal /'sɛmənəl/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> very important and influential 由 非常有影响力的
<b>authoritarian</b> /ə,θɔrəˈtɛriən/	<b>蔑 adj.</b> expecting or requiring people to obey rules or laws ■ 专制的
leap /lip/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to pass abruptly from one state or topic to another ❶(话题、言论)跳跃
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to jump from a surface 中 跳跃
<b>tepid</b> /'tεpɪd/	要 <i>adj.</i> not energetic or excited ■ 冷淡的,不热情的
malodor /mæl'oʊdər/	<b>蔥 n.</b> an offensive odor  ■ 恶臭  选 noisome

senescence /səˈnɛsənt/	<b>蒸 n.</b> the state of being old or the process of becoming old <b>衰老</b>
decrepitude /di'krɛpəˌtud/	<ul> <li><b>京</b> <i>n</i>. the state of being old and in bad condition or poor health</li> <li>東老</li> <li><b>送</b> senescence</li> <li><b>反</b> sturdiness</li> </ul>
self-styled /'sɛlf'staɪld/	英 <i>adj.</i> called a particular thing by yourself 由 自称的
<b>cognizant</b> /'kagnəzənt/	<b>罠 adj.</b> aware of something ■ 知道的,有意识的
<b>conversant</b> /kən'vɜrsənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> having knowledge or experience 中 熟悉的
<b>tribulation</b> /ˌtrɪbjəˈleɪ∫ən/	<b>岌 n.</b> unhappiness, pain, or suffering or an experience that causes someone to suffer <b>□</b> 痛苦 ( 的经历 )
open-ended /'ουρən'εndid/	<b>蔑 <i>adj.</i></b> allowing people to talk in a way that is not planned or controlled <b>丑</b> 开放的
falsify /'fɔlsəˌfaɪ/	<b>岌 v.</b> to change (something) in order to make people believe something that is not true ■ 篡改,伪造
panorama /,pænə'ræmə/	蔑 <i>n.</i> a comprehensive presentation of a subject 全面展示
	蔑 <b>n.</b> a full and wide view of something 申 全景
<b>beleaguer</b> /bi'ligər/	<b>英 v.</b> to harass; beset 由 困扰,骚扰
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to surround with troops; besiege ❶ 围攻
incumbent /in'k^mbənt/	<b>崴 n.</b> one that occupies a particular position or place 由 在职官员
	<b>茵 <i>adj.</i></b> obligatory ❶ 义不容辞,有责任的
hermetic /hər'mɛtɪk/	奠 <i>adj.</i> closed tightly so that no air can go in or out ■ 密闭的

	❷ <i>adj.</i> relating to or characterized by occultism or abstruseness 理难懂的 ☑ comprehensible
	要 <i>adj.</i> recluse or solitary 由 退隐的,孤寂的
encapsulate /εn'kæpsəˌleɪt/	製 v. to show or express the main idea or quality of (something) in a brief way  □ 简要概括
	薁 <b>v.</b> to enclose in or as if in a capsule Ⅲ (如胶囊一样)封装
interdisciplinary /ˌɪntərˈdɪsəplɪˌnɛri/	
impunity /ɪm'pjunɪti/	<b>愛 <i>n.</i></b> freedom from punishment, harm, or loss ■ 免于处罚,免罪
reprisal /rɪ'praɪzəl/	<b>凤 n.</b> a retaliatory act Ⅲ 报复
myopic	要 <b>adj.</b> a lack of foresight or discernment 田 缺乏远见的 派 myopia <i>n.</i> 近视
tarnish /'tarnɪ∫/	<b>岌 v.</b> to damage or ruin the good quality of 由 玷污
sublime /səˈblaɪm/	型 <b>v.</b> to render sublime Ⅲ 超群出众
	<b>図 <i>n.</i></b> something sublime Ⅲ 崇高
	愛 <i>adj.</i> characterized by nobility; majestic
	奠 <i>adj.</i> not to be excelled; supreme <b>Ⅲ</b> 卓越的,出众的
remonstrate /rɪˈmanˌstreɪt/	❷ <b>v.</b> to present and urge reasons in opposition
commiserate /kəˈmɪzərˌeɪt/	型 v. to express sadness or sympathy for someone who has experienced something unpleasant □ 哀悼,同情
expostulate	ළ v. to disagree with something or argue against it

/ɛk'spast∫əˌleɪt/	<b>田</b> 争论,反驳
anneal /əˈnil/	英 <b>v.</b> strengthen or toughen 中 加固
vicissitude /vɪˈsɪsəˌtud/	<b>荗 n.</b> the quality or state of being changeable ⊕ 变迁,变化
piecemeal /'pis,mil/	蔑 <i>adv.</i> by a small amount at a time; in stages 由 一次少量地,一件一件地
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> accomplished or made in stages ❶ 逐个完成的
verbose /vər'bous/	<b>蔑 adj.</b> using more words than are needed □ 冗长的
	选 prolix, long-winded 派 verbosity <i>n.</i> 冗长
polyglot /'palr,glat/	英 <i>adj.</i> knowing or using several languages 中 多语的
	<b>蔑 <i>adj.</i></b> made up of people or things from different cultures, countries, etc. 由 混杂的
machination /ˌmækəˈneɪ∫ən/	<b>ጆ n.</b> a scheming or crafty action or artful design intended to accomplish some usually evil end
flee /fli/	英 <b>v.</b> to run away from danger 中 逃脱,逃跑
nefarious /nəˈfɛriəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> evil or immoral 田 邪恶的 派 nefariousness <i>n.</i> 恶毒
lachrymose /ˈlækrəˌmoʊs/	<b>薁 <i>adj.</i></b> tending to cause tears <b>中</b> 催泪的,悲伤的
	英 <i>adj.</i> tending to cry often 由 爱哭的
enmity /'εnməti/	英 <i>n.</i> a very deep unfriendly feeling 中 恶意,憎恶
indignant /ɪnˈdɪgnənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> very angry 中 非常愤怒的
confront	英 v. to oppose or challenge (someone) especially in a direct and forceful

/kənˈfrʌnt/	way ■ 反抗 ☑ <b>v.</b> to meet face-to-face ■ 面对
minutia	蔑 <i>n.</i> a minute or minor detail 由 细节,小事
<b>commensurable</b> /kəˈmɛnʃʊrəbəl/	<b>閿 <i>adj.</i></b> commensurate; proportionate <b>Ⅲ</b> 相称的,成比例的
	<b>閿 <i>adj.</i></b> measurable by a common standard ■ 可用共同标准测量的
discriminatory /dɪ'skrɪmənə,tɔri/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> not fair 由 不公平的,歧视的
sabotage /'sæbə,taʒ/	薁 <b>v.</b> to cause the failure of something deliberately 由 故意破坏
<b>commend</b> /kəˈmεnd/	❷ v. to praise (someone or something) in a serious and often public way ∰ 赞美
gossamer /'gasəmər/	<b>❷ <i>adj.</i></b> extremely light, delicate, or tenuous ■ 轻而薄的,虚无缥缈的 ☑ ponderous
lenient /'linjənt/	<b>國 adj.</b> allowing a lot of freedom and not punishing bad behavior in a strong way <b>□</b> 宽容的 <b>№</b> leniency <i>n</i> .
rectitude /'rɛktəˌtud/	<b>Ø</b> <i>n.</i> the quality of being honest and morally correct 正直

### Word List 17

enamor 英 v. to cause (someone) to be loved or admired ■ 使 … 喜爱 /ɛnˈæmər/ 选 favor, captivated immure 翼 v. imprison 田 囚禁 /I'mjʊr/ 関 v. to enclose within or as if within walls 田 (像嵌在墙上一样)封闭 impudent 英 adj. very rude /'ɪmpjudənt/ ■ 无礼的 反 respectful insolent 英 adj. rude or impolite ■ 无礼的 /'ɪnsələnt/ irenic Adj. favoring, conducive to, or operating toward peace, moderation, or conciliation /aɪˈrɛnɪk/ ■ 爱好和平的 関 v. to cut the hair from shear /ʃɪr/ Ⅲ剪(动物)毛 図 v. to deprive of something as if by cutting 田 剥夺 coruscate 英 v. sparkle 田 闪烁,闪光 /'kɔrəˌskeɪt/ 💆 v. to be brilliant or showy in technique or style ■ 焕发魅力 hideous 関 adj. very ugly or disgusting /'hɪdiəs/ 田 丑陋吓人的 萬 adj. morally offensive 田 可恶的,令人难以忍受的 trumpet 🕱 v. to praise (something) loudly and publicly especially in a way that is /'tr^mpit/ annoying 田 鼓吹

関 adj. sounding harsh and unpleasant

strident

/'straɪdənt/	田 尖锐的,刺耳的 逫 <i>adj.</i> expressing opinions or criticism in a very forceful and often annoying or unpleasant way ■ (表达意见)令人不悦的
muckrake /'mʌkˌreɪk/	❷ <i>v.</i> to search out and publicly expose real or apparent misconduct of a prominent individual or business  ■ 揭露丑闻
<b>proffer</b> /'prafər/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to offer or give (something) to someone 由 提供
revel /'rɛvəl/	<b>逫 v.</b> to take intense pleasure or satisfaction ■ 陶醉
	蔑 <i>n.</i> a noisy and wild celebration 由 吵闹的狂欢
<b>predicate</b> /'prεdɪˌkeɪt/	<b>逫 v.</b> to found or base something on <b>Ⅲ</b> 基于,取决于
	奧 <b>v.</b> to declare or affirm (something) as true or existing ❶ 断言,断定
prophylactic /,proufə'læktɪk/	<b>愛 adj.</b> acting to defend against or prevent something, especially disease; protective
	<b>國 <i>n.</i></b> a prophylactic agent, device, or measure, such as a vaccine or drug
pilfer /'pɪlfər/	❷ v. to steal things that are not very valuable or to steal a small amount of something □ 盗用 选 appropriation 派 pilferage n. 盗窃
constrict /kən'strɪkt/	製 v. to prevent or keep (something or someone) from developing freely ■ 限制   Constrain
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to become narrower, smaller, or tighter  □ 压缩  ☑ dilate, distend
imbibe /ɪmˈbaɪb/	漢 v. to drink (something) 田 喝 选 quaff

<b>quaff</b> /kwaf/	奥 <b>v.</b> to drink a large amount of (something) quickly Ⅲ 大口喝,痛饮 遻 imbibe
<b>crumble</b> /ˈkrʌmbəl/	英 v. to break down completely : to stop functioning 中 崩溃,瓦解
disintegrate /dɪs'ɪntəˌgreɪt/	英 v. to break apart into many small parts or pieces 中 瓦解 选 crumble
brook /brʊk/	奠 v. to stand for: tolerate Ⅲ 容忍,忍受 蹬 tolerate
muddle /'mʌdəl/	英 v. to cause confusion in (someone or someone's mind) 中 使困惑 选 confuse
unerring /ʌnˈɜrɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> committing no mistakes; consistently accurate 中 一贯准确的 选 settled
provenance /'pravənəns/	英 <i>n.</i> the origin or source of something 中 出处,起源 选 origin
inscrutable /ɪnˈskrutəbəl/	要 <b>adj.</b> difficult to understand : causing people to feel curious or confused 中 难以理解的 选 uninformative
<b>genial</b> /'dʒinjəl/	<ul> <li><b>adj.</b> marked by or diffusing sympathy or friendliness</li> <li>女好的</li> <li>friendliness</li> <li>mordant, saturnine</li> <li>geniality n. 友好, 亲切</li> </ul>
<b>analogy</b> /əˈnælədʒi/	<b>蔑 n.</b> a comparison of two things based on their being alike in some way □ 类比,比较 Շ comparison
reluctant /rɪ'lʌktənt/	要 <i>adj.</i> feeling or showing doubt about doing something : not willing or eager to do something 中 不情愿的 固 loath, unwillingly 派 reluctantly <i>adv.</i> 不情愿地

supple /'snpəl/	英 <i>adj</i> . readily adaptable or responsive to new situations 中 灵活的 选 flexible
<b>contravene</b> /,kantrə'vin/	<b>英 v.</b> to fail to do what is required by (a law or rule) 中 违反 选 violate
ungainly /ʌnˈgeɪnli/	英 <i>adj.</i> moving in an awkward or clumsy way : not graceful 笨拙的 选 awkward
ludicrous /'ludikrəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> amusing or laughable through obvious absurdity, incongruity, exaggeration, or eccentricity
<b>dispatch</b> /dɪˈspæt∫/	英 <i>n.</i> promptness and efficiency in performance or transmission 迅速 选 celerity 反 leisureliness
handicap /ˈhændiˌkæp/	英 <i>n.</i> a disadvantage that makes achievement unusually difficult 中 障碍 bindrance
<b>chimera</b> /kaɪˈmɪrə/	英 <b>n.</b> something that exists only in the imagination and is not possible in reality 中 幻想 选 illusion
ominous /'amənəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> suggesting that something bad is going to happen in the future 中 不吉利的 选 inauspicious
limpid /'limpid/	英 <i>adj.</i> marked by transparency: pellucid 中 清澈透明的 选 pellucid 反 turbid
forsake /fɔr'seɪk/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to give up or leave (someone or something) entirely 由 放弃 选 neglect
exonerate /ɛgˈzanərˌeɪt/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to prove that someone is not guilty of a crime or responsible for a problem, bad situation, etc.  □ 免罪,免责

	选 absolve 派 exoneration <i>n</i> . 免罪
annihilate /əˈnaɪəˌleɪt/	英 <b>v.</b> to destroy (something or someone) completely 由 毁灭,毁坏 选 destroy
surmise /sər'maɪz/	英 <b>v.</b> a thought or idea based on scanty evidence:conjecture 由 猜测 选 infer
rapprochement /ˌræproʊʃˈman/	<b>☑</b> <i>n.</i> the development of friendlier relations between countries or groups of people who have been enemies <b>☑</b> 友好,和谐 <b>☑</b> reconciliation
<b>exert</b> /εg'zɜrt/	英 <b>v.</b> to use (strength, ability, etc.) 中 使用 选 wield
wield /wild/	英 <b>v.</b> to have and use (power, influence, etc.) 中 使用 选 exert
guzzle /'gʌzəl/	☑ v. to drink (something, such as beer or liquor) quickly or in large amounts □ 狂饮 ☑ swill
<b>kinfolk</b> /'kɪnˌfoʊk/	<b>D.</b> a person's relatives
divergent /də'vɜrdʒənt/	<b>翼 adj.</b> differing from each other or from a standard 中不同的 选 incongruous, disparate 反 enclosed
vestige /'vεstɪdʒ/	英 <i>n.</i> the last small part that remains of something that existed before 由 遗迹 , 遗留 选 relic
<b>profusion</b> /proʊˈfjuʒən/	英 <i>n.</i> a large amount of something 中 大量 选 wealth
forebode /fɔr'boʊd/	英 <b>v.</b> to have an inward conviction of (as coming ill or misfortune) 由 担忧

	选 concern
	英 <b>v.</b> foretell, portend
	中 预示
calamity	蔑 <b>n.</b> an event that causes great harm and suffering  □ 大灾难
/kəˈlæməti/	闆 八火准 蹬 disaster, catastrophic
	派 calamitous adj. 灾难性的
beget	英 v. to cause (something) to happen or exist
/bi'gɛt/	中 导致
	选 create
reprehensible /ˌrɛprɪˈhɛnsəbəl/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> very bad : deserving very strong criticism <b>□</b> 应受指责的
/ 'Isbit lisuzanai/	选 deplorable
	派 reprehend v. 指责
	MA reprenend V. 1810
divest	蔑 <b>v.</b> to deprive or dispossess especially of property, authority, or title  ■ 剥夺
/də'vɛst/	选 strip
wondrous	英 <i>adj.</i> causing wonder or amazement : very beautiful or impressive
/'wʌndrəs/	中 奇异的
	选 amazing
recalcitrant	蔑 <b>adj.</b> stubbornly refusing to obey rules or orders
/rɪˈkælsɪtrənt/	中 顽固的
	选 headstrong
	反 submissive, amenable
succinct	💆 adj. using few words to state or express an idea
/sək'sɪŋkt/	<b>中</b> 简洁的
	选 concision
	派 succinctness <i>n.</i> 简洁的
recrudescent	英 <i>adj.</i> breaking out again:renewing
/ˌrikruˈdɛs/	中 复发的 ***********************************
	选 resurgent
frugal	<b>選 adj.</b> careful about spending money or using things when you do not
/'frugəl/	need to : using money or supplies in a very careful way
	中节俭的
	选 thrift
	派 frugality

unseemly /ʌnˈsimli/	要 <i>adj.</i> not proper or appropriate for the situation : not seemly 中 不得体的
preternatural /,pritər'nætʃərəl/	要 <i>adj.</i> surpassing the normal or usual; extraordinary 中 异乎寻常的 选 prodigious
	薁 <b>v.</b> transcending the natural or material order; supernatural ⊞ 超自然的
provident /'pravədənt/	奠 <i>adj.</i> making provision for the future: prudent 由 有远见的 选 prudent
	<b>愛 <i>adj.</i></b> frugal; economical ➡ 节俭的
interlope /,inter'loup/	<b>奥 v.</b> to intrude or interfere   □ 入侵,干涉
<b>coterie</b> /'koutəri/	<b>蔥</b> <i>n.</i> an intimate and often exclusive group of persons with a unifying common interest or purpose  □ 小团体
aplomb /ə'plam/	<b>☑ n.</b> complete and confident composure or self-assurance: poise 自信沉着,泰然自若
bemoan /bi'moʊn/	薁 <b>v.</b> to express deep grief or distressove Ⅲ 哀悼,悲伤
	奠 <b>v.</b> to regard with displeasure, disapproval, or regret 申 抱怨,不满
mediate /'midi,eɪt/	髮 <b>v.</b> to interpose between parties in order to reconcile them Ⅲ 调解
	奠 <b>v.</b> to have an effect or influence in causing (something) to happen □ 影响
<b>exposé</b> /ˌεkspoʊˈzeɪ/	<b>☑</b> <i>n.</i> a news report or broadcast that reveals something illegal or dishonest to the public 揭露黑暗的报道
reticent /'rɛtəsənt/	<b>愛 adj.</b> inclined to be silent or uncommunicative in speech:reserved □ 沉默寡言的
	愛 <i>adj.</i> restrained in expression, presentation, or appearance 由 有保留的

myriad /'mɪriəd/	<b>阕 <i>adj.</i></b> both numerous and diverse □ 大量丰富的
<b>expurgate</b> /'εkspərˌgeɪt/	☑ v. to change (a written work) by removing parts that might offend people  Ⅲ 删除(令人反感的内容)
triumvirate /traɪ'ʌmvərɪt/	<b>夏 n.</b> government by three persons or by a coalition of three parties <b>国</b> 三足鼎立
indefatigable /ˌɪndɪˈfætɪgəbəl/	<b>☑ adj.</b> incapable of being fatigued: untiring □ 不知疲倦的
paean /'piən/	<b>図 <i>n.</i></b> a work that praises or honors its subject ∰ 赞美
hallmark /ˈhɔlˌmark/	<b>)</b> <i>n.</i> a distinguishing characteristic, trait, or feature 中特征 characteristic feature
potent /'poutent/	<b>図</b> <i>adj.</i> having great control or authority 由 有权势的,有权力的 胍 impotent <i>adj.</i> 无力的 omnipotent <i>adj.</i> 全能的 <b>図</b> <i>adj.</i> possessing inner or physical strength; powerful 由 强有力的
lopsided /'lap,saidid/	英 <i>adj.</i> uneven or unequal 田 不均衡的
subtle /'sʌtəl/	<b>愛 adj.</b> difficult to understand or perceive  □ 难以理解的  选 obscure
	<b>闵 <i>adj.</i></b> highly skillful: expert 由 灵巧的,精湛的
	蔑 <b>adj.</b> clever and indirect : not showing your real purpose ⊞ 聪明的
adamant /'ædəmənt/	<b>圆 adj.</b> not willing to change an opinion or decision : very determined ■ 固执的
melancholy /'mɛlənˌkali/	<b>圆 n.</b> a sad mood or feeling <b>Ⅲ</b> 忧伤
unalloyed /ʌnəˈlɔɪd/	<b>要 adj.</b> complete; unqualified ■ 纯粹的,完全的

	反 adulterated
<b>spew</b> /spju/	奠 <b>v.</b> to send or cast forth with vigor or violence or in great quantity 申 喷出,涌出
maze /meɪz/	<b>蒽 <i>n.</i></b> a complicated and confusing system of connected passages 中 迷宫
misfeasance /mɪsˈfizəns/	<b>☑ n.</b> trespass; specifically: the performance of a lawful action in an illegal or improper manner
rebellious /rɪˈbɛljəs/	<b>阕 adj.</b> refusing to obey rules or authority or to accept normal standards of behavior, dress, etc.: having or showing a tendency to rebel <b>□</b> 反抗的,难控制的
<b>durable</b> /'djʊrəbəl/	<ul><li></li></ul>
varnish /'varnɪ∫ /	英 <i>v.</i> adorn, embellish 中 装饰
labyrinthine /ˌlæbəˈrɪnˌθin/	奠 <i>adj.</i> of, relating to, or resembling a labyrinth: intricate, involved 中 复杂的
mar /mar/	<b>岌 v.</b> to ruin the beauty or perfection of (something) : to hurt or damage the good condition of (something)  □ 损毁,损伤
platitude /'plætə,tud/	<b>薁 <i>n.</i></b> a banal, trite, or stale remark ➡ 陈词滥调
<b>exclusive</b> /εks'klusiv/	<b>闵 adj.</b> not shared : available to only one person or group 独有的,排外的 wafin acclude v. 阻止进入,排除在外
acclaim /əˈkleɪm/	<b>岌 v.</b> to praise (someone or something) in a very strong and enthusiastic way  □ 欢呼,喝彩
meld /mɛld/	英 <b>v.</b> merge, blend 中 混合
tremendous /trɪˈmɛndəs/	奠 <i>adj.</i> very large or great 由 巨大的
scatter	英 v. to separate and go in different directions

/'skætər/	中 分散
concise /kən'saɪs/	蔑 <b>adj.</b> using few words : not including extra or unnecessary information 申 简洁的
oracle /'ɔrəkəl/	英 <i>n.</i> an authoritative or wise statement or prediction 中 预言
	蔑 <b>n.</b> a person considered to be a source of wise counsel or prophetic opinions 由 先知
<b>extenuate</b> /εk'stεnju,eɪt/	<b>岌 v.</b> to lessen or to try to lessen the seriousness or extent of by making partial excuses: mitigate  ■ 减轻
viable /'varəbəl/	<b>蔑 adj.</b> capable of being done or used <b>□</b> 可行的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> capable of living or of developing into a living thing ❶ 可以存活的
midst /mɪdst/	英 <i>n.</i> the interior or central part or point: middle 由 当中

# Word List 18

abuse	蔑 <b>v.</b> to use (something) wrongly
/əˈbjuz/	■ 滥用
<b>cliché</b>	<b>蔑 n.</b> a hackneyed theme, characterization, or situation
/kliˈʃeɪ/	■ 陈词滥调
contiguous /kən'tɪgjuəs/	関 adj. used to describe things that touch each other or are immediately next to each other
endanger /ɛn'deɪndʒər /	<b>皮 v.</b> to cause (someone or something) to be in a dangerous place or situation
boorish	英 <i>adj.</i> resembling or befitting a boor (as in crude insensitivity)
/'burɪʃ/	由 粗鲁的,粗野的
high-minded	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing intelligence and a strong moral character 由 高尚的
de-emphasize	<b>愛 v.</b> to reduce in relative importance; also: play down
/di'ɛmfə,saɪz/	■ 降低…的重要性
poise	<b>逫 v.</b> to hold (something) in a balanced and steady position
/poiz/	■ 使平衡
<b>quandary</b> /'kwandəri/	英 <i>n.</i> a situation in which you are confused about what to do 由 困境 反 certainty
ploy /plox/	<b>Description</b> And the state of
temptation	<b>愛 n.</b> a strong urge or desire to have or do something
/tɛmp'teɪʃən/	<b>□</b> 诱惑
oppressive	蔑 <i>adj.</i> unreasonably burdensome or severe
/əˈprɛsɪv/	由 压迫的
hyperbole	🕱 n. language that describes something as better or worse than it really is

/haɪˈpɜrbəli/	中 夸张 反 understatement 派 hyperbolize <i>v.</i> 夸张
trickster /'trɪkstər/	<b>ጆ n.</b> someone who tricks or deceives people especially in order to get something 骗子
genteel /dʒɛn'til/	奠 <b>adj.</b> having a quietly appealing or polite quality ■ 有教养的,彬彬有礼的
impassioned /Im'pæʃənd/	英 <i>adj.</i> showing or feeling very strong emotions 中 充满激情的
deduce /di'dus/	ළ v. to use logic or reason to form (a conclusion or opinion about something): to decide (something) after thinking about the known facts
flip /flip/	英 <i>v.</i> to cause (something) to turn or turn over quickly 中 翻动
infinite /'infənit/	英 <i>adj.</i> having no limits 中 无限的 英 <i>adj.</i> extremely large or great 中 极大的
diffident /'dɪfədənt/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> lacking confidence : not feeling comfortable around people 由 缺乏自信的,胆怯的
neutralize /'nutrə,laɪz/	<b>岌 v.</b> to stop (someone or something) from being effective or harmful 由 抵消,使无效
<b>controvert</b> /'kantrəˌvɜrt/	<b>岌 v.</b> to dispute or oppose by reasoning  ➡ 争论,辩论
succumb /səˈkʌm/	英 v. to stop trying to resist something 中 屈服 选 yield
fury /ˈfjʊri/	<b>克 n.</b> violent anger
severe /sə'vɪr/	英 <i>adj.</i> very harsh 中 严厉的
conspire	関 v. to secretly plan with someone to do something that is harmful or

/kən'spaɪr/	illegal 中 共谋,协力
<b>gleam</b> /glim/	英 <b>n.</b> a small, bright light 中 微光
imperial /ɪm'pɪriəl/	奠 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to an empire or an emperor 中 帝国的
paraphernalia /,pærəfər'neɪljə/	<b>ऴ n.</b> objects that are used to do a particular activity : objects of a particular kind 行头,装饰品
cast-iron /'kæst'aɪərn/	英 <i>adj.</i> very strong or tough 中 坚固的,顽强的
detritus /di'traɪtəs/	<b>Ø n</b> . the pieces that are left when something breaks, falls apart, is destroyed, etc. <b>□</b> 碎石,残余物
rivalry /'raɪvəlri/	<b>蔑 n.</b> a state or situation in which people or groups are competing with each other 由 竞争,对抗 派 rival n. 对手,匹敌者
halt /hɔlt/	英 v. stop 中 停止 英 v. to stand in perplexity or doubt between alternate courses: waver 中 踌躇
avant-garde /əˌvant'gard/	<b>№ n.</b> a group of people who develop new and often very surprising ideas in art, literature, etc.  □ 先锋派,前卫派
	奠 <b>adj.</b> of or relating to an avant-garde 由前卫的,先锋的
stipulate /'stɪpjulet/	<b>岌 v.</b> to specify as a condition or requirement (as of an agreement or offer)
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to give a guarantee of 由 保证
dispense /dɪˈspɛns/	英 v. to give or provide (something) 中 分配,分发
leach	度 v. to remove (nutritive or harmful elements) from soil by percolation

/lit∫/	田 被冲走,滤去
<b>brackish</b> /'brækɪ∫/	奠 <i>adj.</i> distasteful; unpalatable
malodorous /ˈmælˈoʊdərəs/	奠 <i>adj.</i> having a bad smell
redolent /'rɛdələnt/	奠 <i>adj.</i> having a strong smell : full of a fragrance or odor ➡ 芬芳的
noisome /'nɔɪsəm/	英 <i>adj.</i> very unpleasant or disgusting 中 有害的,恶臭的 反 fragrant
adjudicate /əˈdʒudɪˌkeɪt/	英 v. to make an official decision about who is right in a dispute 田 裁定,宣判
<b>eschew</b> /εs't∫u/	<ul> <li>v. to avoid (something) especially because you do not think it is right, proper, etc.</li> <li>政免</li> <li>seek</li> </ul>
abbreviate /ə'brivi,eɪt/	<ul> <li>v. to make (something) shorter; especially: to reduce (a word or name) to a shorter form</li> <li> 缩短</li> <li> extend</li> </ul>
contingent /kən'tɪndʒənt/	<b>奥 adj.</b> dependent on conditions or occurrences not yet established; conditional, dependent 中依情况而定的
	與 <i>adj.</i> happening by chance or accident; fortuitous
rote /rout/	<b>薁 n.</b> the use of memory usually with little intelligence
dire /daɪr/	<b>與 adj.</b> very bad : causing great fear or worry 可怕的,严重的
snob /snab/	<b>☑</b> <i>n.</i> someone who tends to criticize, reject, or ignore people who come from a lower social class, have less education, etc   卦利小人
auspicious /ɔ'spɪʃəs/	要 <i>adj.</i> showing or suggesting that future success is likely 由 吉兆的,幸运的

essential /əˈsɛnʃəl/	<b>茵 adj.</b> extremely important and necessary ■ 重要的,必要的 选 indispensable
bootless /'butlis/	<b>愛 adj.</b> useless, unprofitable
posit /'pazɪt/	製 v. to suggest (something, such as an idea or theory) especially in order to start a discussion  Ⅲ 假定,假设
accrete /əˈkrit/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to cause to adhere or become attached; also : accumulate 由 逐渐增长
adjunct /ˈæˌdʒʌŋkt/	<b>凤</b> <i>n.</i> something that is joined or added to another thing but is not an essential part of it 附属物
abound /ə'baʊnd/	岌 <b>v.</b> to be present in large numbers or in great quantity 由 富于,充满
subsequent /'snbsikwent/	<b>愛 adj.</b> happening or coming after something else ■ 后来的,随后的
heretofore /,hɪrtu'fɔr/	<b>圆 adv.</b> until this time : before now ■ 迄今为止
choke /tʃoʊk/	❷ v. to check or hinder the growth, development, or activity of 即制
erect /i'rɛkt/	<b>愛 <i>adj.</i></b> straight up and down ■ 笔直的
preponderance / prɪ'pandərəns /	<b>図 n.</b> a superiority or excess in number or quantity <b>Ⅲ</b> (数量上的)优势
uncompromising /ʌnˈkamprəˌmaɪzɪŋ/	<b>逫</b> <i>adj.</i> not willing to change a decision, opinion, method, etc. : not willing to make or accept a compromise <b>□</b> 不妥协的,坚定的
moralistic /ˌmɔrəlˈɪstɪk/	<b>愛</b> <i>adj.</i> having or showing strong opinions about what is right behavior and what is wrong behavior
benevolent /bəˈnɛvələnt/	<b>蔑 adj.</b> kind and generous Ⅲ 仁慈的,慈善的 ☑ antipathetic, truculent

impose /ɪm'poʊz/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to force someone to accept (something or yourself) 由 把强加于
resume /rɪˈzum/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to begin again or go on with again after interruption □ 恢复,继续
stalemate /'sterl,mert/	<b>蔑 n.</b> a drawn contest: deadlock <b>□</b> 僵局
insatiable /ɪnˈseɪʃəbəl/	與 <b>adj.</b> always wanting more : not able to be satisfied
snappish /'snæpɪ∫/	<b>愛 <i>adj.</i></b> feeling or showing irritation <b>□</b> 厉声说话的,暴躁的
<b>peccadillo</b> /,pεkə'dɪloʊ/	蔑 <b>n.</b> a small mistake or fault that is not regarded as very bad or serious □ 小过失
reparation /ˌrɛpə'reɪ∫ən/	<ul> <li>n. something that is done or given as a way of correcting a mistake that you have made or a bad situation that you have caused</li> <li>修理</li> <li>n. money that a country or group that loses a war pays because of the damage, injury, deaths, etc., it has caused</li> <li>赔偿</li> </ul>
inextricable /ɪnˈɛkstrɪkəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> impossible to separate : closely joined or related 中 纠缠不清的,无法解脱的
impregnable /ɪmˈprɛgnəbəl/	蔑 <b>adj.</b> not able to be captured by attack : very strong 中坚固的
impotent / 'Impətənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> lacking power or strength 由 无力的,无效的
precede /pri'sid/	英 <i>v.</i> to happen, go, or come before (something or someone) 中 领先,在之前 选 predate, antedate
supplant /səˈplænt/	<b>岌 v.</b> to take the place of (someone or something that is old or no longer used or accepted)  ■ 取代
encounter /εn'kaυntər/	英 <b>v.</b> to have or experience (problems, difficulties, etc.) 中 遭遇,遇到

<b>beset</b> /bi'sεt/	❷ v. to cause problems or difficulties for (someone or something) ■ 困扰
<b>fatigue</b> /fəˈtig/	<b>凤 n.</b> the state of being very tired : extreme weariness
<b>offish</b> /ˈɔfɪ∫/	<b>奥 adj.</b> somewhat cold and reserved 中 冷漠的
<b>jockey</b> /'dʒaki/	<b>ළ v.</b> to do something in an effort to get an advantage 中 不择手段的谋取有利地位
<b>perceptive</b> /pər'sεptɪv/	<b>愛</b> <i>adj.</i> having or showing an ability to understand or notice something easily or quickly 有洞察力的,敏锐的
<b>shortcut</b> /ʃɔrtˌkʌt/	<b>凤 n.</b> a quicker or easier way to do something 由捷径
<b>jubilant</b> /'dʒubələnt/	<b>☑ adj.</b> feeling or expressing great joy : very happy ■ 喜悦的
<b>sensuous</b> /ˈsɛnʃuəs/	☑ adj. highly appreciative of the pleasures of sensation □ 引起快感的
<b>controversial</b> /ˌkɑntrəˈvɜrʃəl/	<b>逫 adj.</b> relating to or causing much discussion, disagreement, or argument: likely to producecontroversy" ■ 有争议的
seamy /ˈsimi/	<ul> <li><b>adj.</b> of or relating to unpleasant and usually illegal things (such as crime, drugs, etc.)</li> <li>丑恶的</li> <li>decent and respectable</li> </ul>
pledge /plɛdʒ/	<b>図 v.</b> to formally promise to give or do (something) ■ 保证,许诺
retain /rɪˈteɪn/	<b>愛 v.</b> to keep (someone) in a position, job, etc. 田 保持 反 discard
disproportionate /,dɪsprəˈpɔrʃənɪt/	<b>國 adj.</b> having or showing a difference that is not fair, reasonable, or expected: too large or too all in relation to something 不成比例的
temper	v. to make (something) less severe or extreme

/'tɛmpər/	中 调和,使缓和 选 moderate
outdo /ˌaʊt'du/	英 <b>v.</b> to do better than (someone or something) : to be more successful than (someone or something)  Ⅲ 超过,胜过
abash /əˈbæʃ/	☑ v. to destroy the self-possession or self-confidence of : disconcert 使羞愧,使困窘
unexceptional /ˌʌnɛk'sεpʃənəl/	奠 <b>adj.</b> not unusually good, interesting, etc. : not exceptional 普通的
obtrusive /əb'trusiv/	奠 <i>adj.</i> undesirably noticeablee ■ 显著的,突兀的
impasse /'ɪm,pæs/	<b>ஜ n.</b> a situation in which no progress seems possible
<b>superficial</b> /ˌsupər'fɪʃəl/	奠 <i>adj.</i> presenting only an appearance without substance or significance
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> concerned only with the obvious or apparent∶ shallow 由 肤浅的 选 shallow
moderate /'madərət/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> being within reasonable limits; not excessive or extreme <b>□</b> 适度的,有节制的
	英 v. to lessen the violence, severity, or extremeness of 中 使缓和
decode /di'koʊd/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to find or understand the true or hidden meaning of (something) 由 破译,解码
vagary /'veɪgəri/	蔑 <b>n.</b> an extravagant or erratic notion or action; caprice 由 奇想
evangelist /i'vændʒəlɪst/	<b>ஜ n.</b> an enthusiastic advocate <b>Ⅲ</b> 狂热支持者
	☑ <b>v.</b> one who practices evangelism □ 福音传教士
<b>pedigree</b> /'pεdɪ,gri/	<b>屬 n.</b> the origin and history of something especially when it is good or impressive 血统,门第

# Word List 19

<pre>prominent /'pramenent/</pre>	英 <i>adj.</i> widely known; eminent <b>由</b> 著名的		
	奠 <i>adj.</i> immediately noticeable; conspicuous 中 显著的 选 salient		
enforce /ɛn'fɔrs/	<b>岌 v.</b> to make (a law, rule, etc.) active or effective : to make sure that people do what is required by (a law, rule, etc.)		
amid /əˈmɪd/	<b>奠 prep.</b> in or into the middle of (something)  由 在…之中		
boost /bust/	英 <b>v.</b> to increase the force, power, or amount of (something) 申增加,促进		
staggering /'stægərɪŋ/	與 <i>adj.</i> very large, shocking, or surprising □ 惊人的,令人震惊的		
imperil /ɪmˈpɛrəl/	英 <b>v.</b> to put (something or someone) in a dangerous situation 中 使处于危险		
piety /'paɪəti/	蔑 <i>n.</i> devotion to God : the quality or state of being pious □ 虔诚		
flair /flɛr/	與 <i>n.</i> an unusual and appealing quality or style Ⅲ 天资,天分		
braggadocio /ˌbrægəˈdoʊʃiˌoʊ/	<b>☑ n.</b> the annoying or exaggerated talk of someone who is trying to sound very proud or brave 自夸,吹牛大王		
hurtle /'hɜrtəl/	❷ <i>v.</i> to cause (something or someone) to move or go with great speed and force  □ 猛冲,猛烈碰撞		
savor /'seɪvər/	英 <b>v.</b> to enjoy (something) for a long time 中 享受		
eviscerate /i'vɪsərˌeɪt/	要 <b>v.</b> to deprive of vital content or force  □ 使失去力量		

mince	英 <b>v.</b> to utter or pronounce with affectation
/mins/	田 装腔作势
	<b>ੲ</b> v. to restrain (words) within the bounds of decorum <b>□</b> 委婉表达
exterminate /ɛk'stɜrməˌneɪt/	<b>岌 v.</b> to destroy or kill (a group of animals, people, etc.) completely 由 使灭绝,消除 派 terminate v. 使终止
intact	蔑 <i>adj.</i> not broken or damaged : having every part
/ɪnˈtækt/	中 完整的
belittle	英 <b>v.</b> to describe (someone or something) as little or unimportant
/bi'lɪtəl/	由 轻视,贬低
obstruct /əb'strʌkt/	奠 v. to slow or block the movement, progress, or action of (something or someone)  □ 阻碍,妨碍
<b>proximity</b>	英 <i>n.</i> the state of being near
/prak'sɪməti/	中 距离近
harness	蔑 <b>v.</b> to use (something) for a particular purpose
/'harnɪs/	❶ 利用
<b>spurious</b>	英 <i>adj.</i> not genuine, sincere, or authentic
/'spjʊriəs/	中 假的
apocryphal	蔑 <i>adj.</i> well-known but probably not true
/əˈpakrəfəl/	❶ 被人们普遍接受却不正确的,假的
applaud	<b>岌 v.</b> to express approval of or support for (something or someone)
/bclq'e/	● 赞美,支持
bifurcate	<b>岌 v.</b> to cause to divide into two branches or parts
/'baɪfər,keɪt/	<b>□</b> 一分为二
cacophony /kəˈkafəni/	<b>蔥 n.</b> harsh or discordant sound ■ 刺耳的声音,不和谐的声音 ☑ mellifluous 派 cacophonous <i>adj.</i> 刺耳的
catastrophe /kəˈtæstrəfi/	英 <b>n.</b> a terrible disaster 中 灾难 派 catastrophic <i>adj.</i> 灾难性的

circumlocution /ˌsɜrkəmloʊˈkju∫ən/	<b>凤 n.</b> the use of an unnecessarily large number of words to express an idea <b>□</b> 绕圈的话语 <b>派</b> circumlocutory <i>adj.</i> 迂回的
clairvoyance /klɛr'vɔɪəns/	<b>ஜ n.</b> ability to perceive matters beyond the range of ordinary perception □ 洞察力
cloying /ˈklɔɪɪŋ/	<b>蔑 adj.</b> disgusting or distasteful by reason of excess <b>□</b> 令人腻烦的
<b>collude</b> /kəˈlud/	蔑 v. to work with others secretly especially in order to do something illegal or dishonest □ 同谋
<b>concord</b> /'kan,kɔrd/	英 <b>n.</b> a state of agreement 中 意见一致 反 dissonance
<b>cosset</b> /'kasɪt/	蔑 v. to give (someone) a lot of care and attention or too much care and attention  □ 溺爱
counterbalance /'kaʊntərˌbæləns/	<b>ऴ n.</b> any force or influence that balances or offsets another 中 平衡,抵消
covet /'kʌvɪt/	英 <b>v.</b> to feel immoderate desire for that which is another's 中 渴求
<b>Cursory</b> /'kɜrsəri/	<b>蔑 adj.</b> performed rapidly with little attention to detail ■ 草率的,仓促的 选 casual, perfunctory
weary /'wɪri/	<b>苺 adj.</b> having one's patience, tolerance, or pleasure exhausted
peripheral /pəˈrɪfərəl/	<b>Ö adj.</b> not relating to the main or most important part <b>□</b> 不重要的

perspicacious /ˌpɜrspɪˈkeɪʃəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> of acute mental vision or discernment 中 有洞察力的
sleazy /'slizi/	要 <i>adj.</i> dishonest or immoral 低俗的,龌龊的 虚ordid
indemnify /ɪnˈdɛmnɪˌfaɪ/	英 <b>v.</b> to make compensation to for incurred hurt, loss, or damage 中 赔偿
eyesore /'aɪˌsɔr/	與 <i>n.</i> something offensive to view  □ 碍眼的事物
archive /'ar,kaɪv/	❷ <b>v.</b> to file or collect in or as if in an archive 中 存档,保存
<b>xenophobic</b> /,zεnoυ'foυbik/	<b>&gt; adj.</b> marked by unduly fearful of what si foreign and especially of people of foreign origin 排外的,仇视外国的
ineffable /ɪn'εfəbəl/	<b>愛 adj.</b> too great, powerful, beautiful, etc., to be described or expressed
fluid /ˈfluɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> characterized by or employing a smooth easy style 流动的 英 <i>adj.</i> available for various uses 多变的,不固定的
despotic /dɛs'patɪk/	奠 <i>adj.</i> marked by absolute power and authority Ⅲ 独裁的,专制的
<b>capitulate</b> /kə'pɪt∫jʊˌleɪt/	英 <b>v.</b> to stop fighting an enemy or opponent 中 投降
<b>abominate</b> /ə'baməˌneɪt/	英 v. to feel great hatred for (someone or something) 中 憎恶,憎恨 反 esteem 派 abomination n. 憎恨,反感
accommodate /ə'kamə,deɪt/	<ul> <li>v. to bring into agreement or concord</li> <li>调解</li> <li>v. to provide what is needed or wanted for (someone or something)</li> <li>帮助</li> <li>v. to make room for</li> <li>提供住处</li> </ul>

mandate /'mæn,deɪt/	舆 <b>v.</b> to officially demand or require (something) □ 命令
<b>saturate</b> /'sætʃəˌreɪt/	英 v. to fill (something) completely with something 由 填满
	❷ <b>v.</b> to make (something) very wet Ⅲ 浸泡 ☑ dehydrate
untoward /ʌnˈtoʊərd/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> adverse or inauspicious 申 不利的 反 favorable
	要 <i>adj.</i> not proper or appropriate 由 不得体的
	愛 <i>adj.</i> difficult to guide, manage, or work with □ 不服管理的
peruse /pəˈruz/	<b>ஜ v.</b> to examine or read (something) in a very careful way
<b>enthrall</b> /εn'θrɔl/	<ul><li>☑ v. to hold the attention of (someone) by being very exciting, interesting, or beautiful</li><li>Ⅲ 吸引</li></ul>
nonplus /nan'plas/	<b>英 v.</b> to perplex □ 使困惑,使不知所措
phlegmatic /flɛg'mætɪk/	舆 <i>adj.</i> not easily upset, excited, or angered ⊞ 性格冷淡的
antidote /'æntɪdot/	<b>奧 n.</b> something that corrects or improves the bad effects of something 解药
impersonal /Im'p3Isənəl/	奠 <i>adj.</i> not engaging the human personality or emotions □ 没有人情味的
	愛 <i>adj.</i> having no personal reference or connection
ensue /εn'su/	<b>ቓ v.</b> to come afterward Ⅲ 紧随其后
cater /'keɪtər/	<b>蔑 v.</b> to supply what is required or desired  □ 迎合
clot /klat/	要 <b>v.</b> to become thick and partly solid  ☑ 凝固结块

elate /i'leɪt/	<b>岌 v.</b> to make (someone) very happy and excited 由 使兴奋,使高兴 选 delight
avert /ə'vɜrt/	英 <b>v.</b> to prevent (something bad) from happening 由 阻止 选 forestall
fad /fæd/	<b>蔑 n.</b> a fashion that is taken up with great enthusiasm for a brief period of time; a craze
ape /eip/	英 <b>v.</b> to imitate or mimic in an inept way 中 (笨拙的)模仿
irk /ɜrk/	<b>英 v.</b> to annoy <b>中</b> 使…厌烦 派 irksome <i>adj.</i> 烦人的
ebb /εb/	英 v. to get worse 中 衰落 选 declining, waning 英 v. to fall back from the flood stage 中 退潮
<b>yen</b> /jεn/	英 <i>n.</i> a strong desire or propensity 中(强烈的)渴望
opt /apt/	英 <b>v.</b> to make a choice 中 选择 派 option <i>n.</i> 选择
<b>curb</b> /kɜrb/	英 <i>v.</i> to check, restrain, or control 中 限制,控制 英 <i>n.</i> something that checks or restrains 中 限制
curt /kɜrt/	英 <i>adj.</i> sparing of words 中 语言简练的 选 terse, taciturn, laconic 英 <i>adj.</i> rudely brief or abrupt in speech 中 说话简短而粗鲁的
snag /snæg/	<b>蔑 n.</b> an unexpected problem or difficulty <b>□</b> 故障,问题

#### 选 hitch

glut /glʌt/	<b>奧 <i>n.</i></b> an excessive quantity 中 过量 蹬 plethora, surfeit 凤 dearth
	❷ <b>v.</b> to fill especially with food to satiety ■ 暴饮暴食 ₪ gluttonous <i>adj.</i> 贪吃的,贪婪的
woo /wu/	奠 <b>v.</b> to try to attract 由 吸引
coax /koʊks/	<b>ቓ v.</b> to influence or gently urge by caressing or flattering 由 诱骗 选 cajole
bent /bεnt/	<b>愛 <i>adj.</i></b> strongly inclined <b>由</b> 有倾向的
	<b>逫 <i>n.</i></b> a special inclination or capacity ❶ 才能,爱好
balk /bɔk/	<b>岌 v.</b> to refuse abruptly Ⅲ (突然地)拒绝
avid /'ævɪd/	<b>阕 <i>adj.</i></b> desirous to the point of greed  ■ 非常渴望的,贪婪的 ☑ indifferent
agog /əˈgag/	<b>阕 <i>adj.</i></b> full of intense interest or excitement ● 急切渴望的
tout /taut/	<b>逫 v.</b> to promote or praise energetically 由 兜售 ☑ cast aspersion on
awry /əˈraɪ/	<b>蔑 adj.</b> away from the correct course  ☐ 错误的
<b>quip</b> /kwip/	<b>蔑 <i>n.</i></b> a clever, witty remark
aver /ə'vɜr/	❷ <b>v.</b> to say (something) in a very strong and definite way  ■ 断言  □ assert □ deny

<b>quash</b> /kwa∫/	<b>岌 v.</b> to annul or put an end to 由 废止,使无效
	❷ <b>v.</b> to suppress or extinguish completely 由镇压,平息
glib /glɪb/	<b>選 <i>adj.</i></b> performed with a natural, offhand ease 即 即兴的 园 labored
	<b>國 <i>adj.</i></b> marked by ease and fluency in speaking or writing often to the point of being insincere or deceitful 油嘴滑舌的
roil /rɔɪl/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to cause to be in a state of agitation or disorder 由 使 混乱
rant /rænt/	<b>阕 v.</b> to speak or write in an angry or emotionally charged manner 辱骂 ❻ diatribe
iuli /lal/	要 v. to cause to sleep or rest 中 使平静
<b>avow</b> /ə'vaʊ/	<b>ළ v.</b> to acknowledge or declare openly and unashamedly <b>田</b> 承认
<b>trio</b> /ˈtrioʊ/	<b>阕 n.</b> a group of three ■ 三足鼎立,三个一组
sage /seɪdʒ/	英 <i>adj.</i> very wise 田 智慧的 派 sagacious <i>adj.</i> 睿智的,精明的
	<b>蔑 <i>n.</i></b> one distinguished for wisdom 中 智者
lurk /lɜrk/	與 <b>v.</b> to exist unobserved or unsuspected 由 潜藏
	<b>逫 v.</b> to move furtively <b>由</b> 暗中行动
hoax /hoʊks/	反 <i>v.</i> to deceive or cheat  □ 欺骗

flit /flit/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to move quickly from one condition or location to another 由 快速移动 反 plod
apex /'epεks/	<b>愛 <i>n.</i></b> the highest point or the highest level 最高点,顶峰
spur /spar/	英 <b>v.</b> to incite or stimulate 中 刺激 选 foster
scant /skænt/	英 <i>adj.</i> inadequately supplied 中 稀缺的 选 limited 反 profuse
abhor /æbˈhɔr/	<b>英 v.</b> to dislike very much 中 厌恶 反 admire 派 abhorrent <i>adj.</i> 令人厌恶的
prone /proun/	<b>□</b> 有倾向的
<b>usurp</b> /juˈsɜrp/	
<b>pithy</b> /'pɪθi/	要 <i>adj.</i> forceful and brief  简洁有力的  pith <i>n.</i> 力量,重要性
tonic /'tanɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> restorative or stimulating to health or well-being 中 有益健康的 选 restorative

# Word List 20

niche /nɪt∫/	<b>薁 <i>n.</i></b> a special area of demand for a product or service
	<b>凤 n.</b> a situation or activity specially suited to a person's interests, abilities, or nature 和 称心如意的活动、工作等
<b>trite</b> /traɪt/	英 <i>adj.</i> not evoking interest because of overuse or repetition 中 陈词滥调的
stoic /'stoʊɪk/	<b>奥 <i>adj.</i></b> seemingly indifferent to or unaffected by pleasure or pain 中 不以苦乐为意的,淡泊的
murky /'mɜrki/	<b>愛 <i>adj.</i></b> dark or dim <b>由</b> 昏暗的
	<b>逫 <i>adj.</i></b> not clearly known, understood, or expressed ❶ 难懂的 , 不清晰的
blunt /blant/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> abrupt and often disconcertingly frank in speech 由 直率的
	<b>蔑 <i>adj.</i></b> having a dull edge or end; not sharp ■ 钝的,不锋利的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> obtuse in understanding or discernment 由 反应迟钝的
flout /flaut/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to treat with contemptuous disregard 且 蔑视,鄙视 选 disregard, defy
rue /ru/	<b>贾 n.</b> regret, sorrow <b>由</b> 后悔
shun /∫∧n/	英 v. to avoid 中 躲避 选 eschew 反 seek
idle /'aɪdəl/	要 <i>adj.</i> not working, active, or being used 中 空闲的 反 active

	<b>逫 <i>adj.</i></b> having no value, use, or significance ☑ 没有价值的
crass /kræs/	<b>逫 adj.</b> so crude and unrefined as to be lacking in discrimination and sensibility  Ⅲ 粗鲁的 ☑ refined
	<b>逫 <i>adj.</i></b> used as a pejorative intensifier ❶ (用于贬义词加强语气的)非常的
apt /æpt/	<b>圆 <i>adj.</i></b> exactly suitable <b>田</b> 合适的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> having a natural tendency ❶ 有倾向的
	<b>逫 <i>adj.</i></b> quick to learn or understand ❶ 聪明的,灵巧的
hone /hoʊn/	❷ <b>v.</b> to perfect or make more intense or effective ■ 磨炼(技能) 遻 enhance ☑ blunt
<b>veto</b> /'vitoʊ/	❷ <b>v.</b> to reject (a proposed law) officialy  ■ 否决
blur /blsr/	関 v. to make (something) unclear or difficult to see or remember 由 使 模糊不清
verge /vɜrdʒ/	<b>蔑 <i>n.</i></b> an area along the edge of a road, path, etc. 由 边缘
	蔑 <b>n.</b> brink or threshold ⊞ 临界点
<b>swift</b> /swift/	<b>逫 <i>adj.</i></b> happening or done quickly or immediately  ■ 快速的
	<b>蔑 <i>adj.</i></b> smart or intelligent ❶ 反应灵敏的
sever /'sɛvər/	型 <i>v.</i> to divide into parts □ 打碎,分裂
	<b>阕 <i>v.</i></b> to cut off (a part) from a whole ❶ 切掉

<b>extol</b> /εk'stoʊl/	<b>闵 v.</b> to praise highly ● 赞美
exalt /ɛg'zɔlt/	<b>英 v.</b> to praise, or honor <b>由</b> 赞美 选 valorize
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to raise in rank, character, or status 由 提升
tweak /twik/	<b>蔑 v.</b> to twist sharply  □ 拧
	<b>岌 v.</b> to make usually small adjustments in ❶ 略微调整
verve /vɜrv/	<b>奥 <i>n.</i></b> great energy and enthusiasm 由 热情,活力
coy /kɔɪ/	<b>愛 adj.</b> having a shy or sweetly innocent quality <b>面</b> 腼腆的
	<b>圆 <i>adj.</i></b> showing reluctance to make a definite commitment 由 含糊其辞的 反 frank
whit /hwit/	<b>英 <i>n.</i></b> a very small amount 中 少量
pine /paɪn/	<b>阅 v.</b> to yearn intensely and persistently especially for something unattainable 田 渴望
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to become thin and weak because of sadness or loss □ 憔悴
<b>demur</b> /di'mɜr/	❷ <b>v.</b> to voice opposition; object
belie /bi'laɪ/	<b>岌 v.</b> to give a false impression of ■ 掩盖
	<b>岌 v.</b> to run counter to ❶ 与 相矛盾 跑 contradict
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to show (something) to be false or wrong 申 证明 为假 反 aver

<b>spike</b> /spaɪk/	英 <b>v.</b> to increase greatly in a short period of time 由(短期大幅)上升
<b>quell</b> /kwεl/	英 <i>v.</i> to end or stop (something) usually by using force 由 压制,镇压 反 ferment
vapid /'væpid/	英 <i>adj.</i> lacking liveliness 中 无聊的 选 jejune
venal /'vinəl/	<b>凤 <i>adj.</i></b> open to bribery ❶ 贪污的
<b>hitch</b> /hɪt∫/	<b>ऴ n.</b> a hidden problem that makes something more complicated or difficult to do <b>□</b> (隐形的)问题,难题 <b>选</b> snag
rebut /rɪˈbʌt/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to refute by offering opposing evidence or arguments 由 驳斥
delve /dɛlv/	<ul><li>反 v. to search deeply and laboriously</li><li>田 搜寻,挖掘</li><li>反 v. to discuss or explain a subject in detail</li><li>田 深入探讨</li></ul>
totem /'toʊtəm/	英 <i>n.</i> a venerated emblem or symbol 中 标志,象征
<b>edify</b> /'εdɪˌfaɪ/	<b>岌 v.</b> to instruct especially so as to encourage intellectual, moral, or spiritual improvement □ 启迪
<b>grip</b> /grɪp/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to get and hold the interest or attention of (someone) ⊞ 吸引
mimic /'mɪmɪk/	英 <b>v.</b> to imitate or copy 中 模仿 派 mimicry <i>n.</i> 模仿
<b>gauge</b> /geɪdʒ/	英 <b>v.</b> to evaluate or estimate 中 评估,判断,衡量 选 reckon
<b>deter</b> /di'tɜr/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to prevent (something) from happening □ 阻止

#### 选 constrain

bogus /'boʊgəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> not real or genuine 中 假的
cloak /kloʊk/	英 <b>v.</b> to hide or disguise 中 伪装,掩盖
aloof /ə'luf/	英 <i>adj.</i> removed or distant either physically or emotionally 中 冷漠的,疏远的
<b>akin</b> /əˈkɪn /	<b>愛 <i>adj.</i></b> essentially similar, related, or compatible 相似的,相关的
<b>croon</b> /krun/	英 <b>v.</b> to sing in a low soft voice 中 低吟浅唱 选 warble
bland /blænd/	英 <i>adj.</i> dull or insipid 中 无聊的 选 insipid 英 <i>adj.</i> pleasant in manner 中 温和的
surly /'sɜrli/	英 <i>adj.</i> sullenly ill-humored; gruff 日 傲慢的,粗暴的 选 sullen
probe /proub/	<b>英 v.</b> to search into and explore very thoroughly  ☐ 仔细调查
hoard /hɔrd/	<b>蔑 n. / v.</b> to collect and hide a large amount of 中 贮藏
sap /sæp/	<b>ऴ n.</b> vitality 由活力 <b>爽 v.</b> to deplete or weaken gradually 由使 失去活力
rive /raɪv/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to divide into pieces
riot /'raɪət/	<b>፫ n.</b> a situation in which a large group of people behave in a violent and uncontrolled way <b>□</b> 暴乱
<b>glum</b> /glʌm/	英 <i>adj.</i> sad or depressed ➡ 悲伤的

whet	<b>奥 v.</b> to make sharper or stronger
/hwεt/	□ 削尖
	奠 <b>v.</b> to make keen or more acute ❶ 使 更灵敏
plod /plad/	<b>熨 v.</b> to work laboriously and monotonously Ⅲ (勤奋而单调地)工作 选 slog ☑ gambol
	<b>逫 <i>v.</i></b> to proceed slowly or tediously Ⅲ (缓慢或无聊地)进行
gloat	❷ v. to show in an improper or selfish way that you are happy with your own success or another person's failure
/glout/	□ 洋洋自得,幸灾乐祸
loath /loυθ/	英 <i>adj.</i> unwilling to do something 中 不情愿的 选 reluctant
chic	<b>舆 <i>adj.</i></b> fashionable style
/ʃik/	⊞ 时尚的
sham	英 <i>adj.</i> not genuine
/∫æm/	中 虚假的
don	<b>英 v.</b> to put on
/dan/	中 穿上
oust /aust/	英 <b>v.</b> to cause or force to leave a position 田 驱逐 蹬 expel, banish
	<b>岌 v.</b> to take the place of
sift	<b>英 v.</b> to separate or remove
/sɪft/	田 分离,筛选
<b>expel</b>	奠 <b>v.</b> to officials force (someone) to leave a place or organization ⊞ 驱逐
/εk'spεl/	选 oust, banish
loose	<b>阕 <i>adj.</i></b> not tightly fastened, attached or held
/lus/	

adept /ə'dεpt/	英 <i>adj.</i> very good at doing something hard 由 精通的 选 proficient
lapse /læps/	英 <b>v.</b> to go out of existence 中 停止
	英 <b>n.</b> a slight error usually caused by lack of attention or forgetfulness 由 疏忽大意
<b>guile</b> /gaɪl/	英 <i>n.</i> deceitful cunning 中 欺骗 选 deviousness 派 guileless adj. 诚实的
decay /di'keɪ/	英 <b>v.</b> to decline in health, strength, or vigor 中 衰退 选 deterioration
<b>sloth</b> /sloθ/	英 <i>n.</i> the quality of being lazy 中 懒惰
<b>dwarf</b> /dwɔrf/	英 <b>v.</b> to cause to appear smaller or to seem inferior 由 使 变得矮小或不重要
<b>deify</b> /'diəˌfaɪ/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to treat (someone or something) like a god or goddess <b>□</b> 奉 为神,尊敬
<b>hoary</b> /ˈhɔri/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> extremely old ■ 老掉牙的
<b>pique</b> /pik/	奠 <b>v.</b> to make someone annoyed or angry ❶ 激怒,惹怒 派 piquant <i>adj</i> . 振奋的,迷人的
<b>hubris</b> /'hjubrɪs/	英 <i>n.</i> exaggerated pride or self-confidence 中 自大,傲慢 选 arrogant
<b>hew</b> /hju/	英 <b>v.</b> to confirm or adhere 中 遵守 选 conform 英 <b>v.</b> to cut down (a tree) 中 砍树
tilt /tɪlt/	英 <b>v</b> . / <b>n</b> . slant or bias 中 倾斜 选 list

feat /fit/	<b>薁 n.</b> an act or achievement that shows courage, strength, or skill <b>□</b> (彰显技艺等的)成就
marvel /'marvəl/	英 <b>v.</b> to feel great surprise, wonder, or admiration 中 震惊,惊讶
	蔑 <b>n.</b> one that causes wonder or astonishment 由 惊世之作
leak /lik/	英 <b>v.</b> to give out (information) surreptitiously 中 泄漏信息 派 leakage <i>n.</i> 泄露
<b>guild</b> /gɪld/	<b>茂 n</b> . an organized group of people who have joined together because they share the same job or interest; 由协会
slur /slɜr/	英 <b>n.</b> an insulting or disparaging remark or innuendo 中 诽谤 选 aspersion 反 flattery
	蔑 <b>v</b> . to slide or slip over without due mention, consideration, or emphasis 由 含糊不清地说 反 pronounce clearly
cede /sid/	英 <i>v.</i> to give control of (something) to another person, group, government etc.
<b>backwater</b> /'bæk,wɔtər/	蔑 <b>n.</b> a place or situation regarded as isolated, stagnant, or backward 由 停滞、落后的地方
moonshine /'mun_fain/	蔑 <b>n.</b> empty talk; foolish or untrue words 由 空话,假话
<b>brainchild</b> /'breɪnˌtʃaɪld/	<b>蔑 <i>n.</i></b> a product of one's creative effort ❶(辛苦劳动的)成果,结晶
<b>deadpan</b> /'dεd,pæn/	英 <i>adj.</i> impassively matter-of-fact, as in style, behavior, or expression 面无表情的
sidestep /'saɪdˌstɛp/	英 <b>v.</b> bypass, evade 中 回避,绕过 选 circumvent 反 confront directly

upshot	英 <i>n.</i> the final result
/'ʌp.ʃat/	中 结局
upbeat	英 <i>adj.</i> positive and cheerful
/'ʌpˌbit/	中 积极乐观的,愉快的
downsize /'daun,sarz/	♥ v. to reduce in size □ 缩小  E v. to fire (employees) for the purpose of downsizing a business □ 裁员
impressionable	英 <i>adj.</i> easy to influence
/ɪm'prɛ∫ənəbəl/	中 易受影响的
personable	蔑 <i>adj.</i> pleasant or amiable in person
/'psrsənəbəl/	■ 品貌兼优的
inviting	蔑 <i>adj.</i> attractive
/ɪnˈvaɪtɪŋ/	■ 吸引人的
liken	英 <b>v.</b> compare
/'laɪkən/	中 比较
wholesale	選 <i>adj.</i> affecting large numbers of people or things
/'hoʊl,seɪl/	■ 大规模的
wholesome	蔑 <i>adj.</i> promoting health of body
/'hoʊlsəm/	■ 有益健康的
romanticize /ro'mæntɪ,saɪz/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> to make romantic : treat as idealized or heroic 由 使浪漫化 选 idealized
defining	英 <i>adj.</i> critically important
/di'faɪn/	中 非常重要的
telling /'tɛlɪŋ/	<b>苺 adj.</b> carrying great weight and producing a marked effect <b>□</b> 有说服力的,有影响力的
dour	<b>蔑 <i>adj.</i></b> gloomy, sullen
/dʊr/	<b>□</b> 严肃的,阴郁的
teem /tim/	英 <b>v.</b> to become filled to overflowing  □ 充满
backbone /'bæk,boʊn/	蔑 <i>n.</i> the main support or major sustaining factor  □ 支柱,支撑

# Word List 21

pronounced /prə'naunst/	英 <i>adj.</i> strongly marked 中 显著的,明显的
calculated /'kælkjuletɪd/	蔑 <b>adj.</b> carefully planned for a particular and often improper purpose 由 故意的,精打细算的
backfire /'bæk,faɪr/	奠 <b>v.</b> to have the reverse of the desired or expected effect 事与愿违,起反作用
redoubtable /rɪˈdaʊtəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> causing or deserving great fear or respect 中 令人肃然起敬的 反 unimpressive
gridlock /'grid,lak/	英 <i>n.</i> a situation in which streets are so full that vehicles cannot move 中 交通堵塞
	蔑 <b>n.</b> a situation in which no progress can be made 中 僵局
bookish /'bukɪʃ/	<b>凌 adj.</b> more interested in reading books and studying than doing more physical activities (such as sports)
wanting /'wantiŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> not being up to standards or expectations 中 有缺陷的 选 flawed 反 satisfactory
airtight /'ɛr,taɪt /	奠 <i>adj.</i> impermeable to air or nearly so 由 密封的,不透气的
	奠 <i>adj.</i> having no noticeable weakness, flaw or loophole 日 无懈可击的
lest /Iɛst/	英 <i>conj.</i> for fear that 中 唯恐
streamline /'strim,laɪn/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to make simpler or more efficient 由 简化
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to bring up to date 由 使现代化
grandstand /'grænd,stænd/	奠 <b>adj.</b> done for show or to impress on lookers ■ 博眼球的

	<b>ቓ v.</b> to play or act so as to impress onlookers
smother /'smʌðər/	奠 v. to kill someone by covering the face so that breathing is not possible
	英 <b>v.</b> to try to keep from happening 中 遏制,阻止
effortless /'ɛfərtlɪs/	<b>愛 <i>adj.</i></b> showing or requiring little or no effort □ 不费力的
discerning /dɪˈzɜrnɪŋ/	要 <i>adj.</i> showing insight and understanding 中 有洞察力的 蹬 perceptive, insightful
rife /raɪf/	<b>愛 adj.</b> prevalent especially to an increasing degree  □ 非常普遍的  远 pervasive  ☑ sparse
<b>girth</b> /gɜrθ/	<b>蔥 n.</b> size □ 尺寸 <b>蔥 n.</b> a measure around a body □ 围长
hard-boiled /'hard'bɔɪld/	■ 図 図 図 図 図 図 図 図 図 図 図 図 図 図 図 図 図 図 図
spiteful /'spartfəl/	<b>蔑 <i>adj.</i></b> having or showing a desire to harm, anger, or defeat someone
forbear /fɔr'bεr/	型 <b>v.</b> to control oneself when provoked
wont/	<b>漠 <i>adj.</i></b> inclined, apt <b>Ⅲ</b> 有…倾向的
<b>enjoin</b> /εn'dʒɔɪn/	奠 v. to prevent someone from doing something 由禁止
glean /glin/	<b>逆 v.</b> to gather or collect in a gradual way 中 慢慢收集 选 obtain
<b>glisten</b> /'glɪsən/	薁 <b>v.</b> to shine with light reflected off a wet surface □ 表面闪烁光芒的

<b>cleave</b> /kliv/	<b>岌 v.</b> to adhere firmly and closely or loyally and unwaveringly 由 忠诚于…
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to split with sharp instrument 申 劈开
undue /ʌnˈdu/	展 <i>adj.</i> exceeding what is appropriate or normal 可过量的
<b>qualm</b> /kwam/	<b>B</b> <i>n.</i> an uneasy feeling about the propriety or rightness of a course of action 中不安
inestimable /In'Estəməbəl/	<b>愛 adj.</b> impossible to estimate or compute  ■ 无法估量的 <b>愛 adj.</b> invaluable  ■ 无价的
mishap /ˈmɪsˌhæp/	<b>阅 <i>n.</i></b> an unfortunate accident <b>□</b> 不幸
<b>brink</b> /brɪŋk/	<b>愛 <i>n.</i></b> the point at which something is likely to begin <b>由</b> (事情发生的)边缘
	<b>贸 <i>n.</i></b> the upper edge of a steep or vertical slope ■(悬崖峭壁的)边缘
underpin /ˌʌndərˈpɪn/	<b>ළ v.</b> to strengthen or support (something) from below 田 支持,支撑
bleak /blik/	<b>愛 adj.</b> gloomy and somber ■ 阴暗的,阴郁的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> cold and cutting 由 寒冷的
	<b>逫 <i>adj.</i></b> unsheltered and barren ❶ 荒凉的,光秃秃的
whisk /hwɪsk/	☑ v. to move something or someone to anther place nimbly and quickly 迅速送走(人或事物)
savvy /'sævi/	<b>愛 adj.</b> well informed and perceptive <b>由</b> 有见识的
	<b>薁 <i>n.</i></b> practical understanding or knowledge of something ■ 知识和见识

buoy /'bui/	英 <b>v.</b> to keep afloat or aloft 由 使浮起来
	英 <i>v.</i> to hearten or inspire 中 鼓励
makeshift /'meɪk,∫ɪft/	英 <i>n.</i> a usually crude and temporary expedient 中 权宜之计
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> suitable as a temporary or expedient substitute ❶ 权宜的,临时代用的
forthwith /fɔrθ'wɪð/	蔑 <i>adv.</i> without delay ⊞ 马上,立刻
cornerstone /'kɔrnərˌstoʊn/	英 <i>n.</i> an indispensable and fundamental basis 由 重要的基石
bedrock /'bɛd,rak/	英 <i>n.</i> the very basis 中 根基 选 foundation
resourceful /rɪ'sɔrsfəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> able to act effectively or imaginatively, especially in difficult situations 中 足智多谋的
appreciable /əˈpriʃəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> capable of being perceived or measured 中 可感知的,可衡量的
sate /seɪt/	<b>ቓ v.</b> to cloy with overabundance <b>由</b> 使…厌倦,使… 腻烦
	<b>岌 v.</b> to appease by indulging to the full 由 使 满足
stonewall /'stoun,wol/	<b>岌 v.</b> to refuse to comply or cooperate with 由 拒绝合作
	<b>英 v.</b> to engage in delaying tactics ✿ 采用拖延的战术
involuntary /ɪn'valəntɛri/	英 <i>adj.</i> not done or made consciously 中 无意识的
astronomical /,æstrə'namıkl/	蔑 <b>adj.</b> immense ❶ 巨大的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to astronomy <b>□</b> 天文的

misgiving /ˌmɪs'gɪvɪŋ/	蔑 <i>n.</i> doubt, distrust, or apprehension 由 不安 选 trepidation, qualm
	e trepidation, qualin
testy /'tɛsti/	<b>奥 <i>adj.</i></b> irritated, impatient, or exasperated <b>中</b> 易怒的
	反 patient
categorical /ˌkætəˈgɔrɪkəl /	英 <i>adj.</i> being without exception or qualification; absolute 由 绝对的,坚定的
recollect /ˌrɛkəˈlɛkt/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to remember something 由 记忆
peerless /'pɪrlɪs/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> being such as to have no match ❶ 无与伦比的
proofread /'pruf,rid/	<b>岌 v.</b> to read in order to find errors and mark corrections ❶ 校对
heartfelt /'hart,fɛlt/	<b>愛 adj.</b> deeply or sincerely felt <b>国</b> 真诚的
/ HUIT,ICIT/	选 sincere
vainglorious /veɪnˈglɔriəs/	<b>愛 adj.</b> excessively proud of oneself 自负的,自命不凡的
override /ˌουνər'raɪd/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to make (something) no longer valid ■ 否决,推翻
,,00vo. rata/	☑ <b>v.</b> to have more importance or influence than (something)  □ 凌驾于,比…更重要
hereabouts /,hɪrə'baʊt/	<b>ヌ adv.</b> in this vicinity <b>■</b> 在附近
groundless	<b>愛 adj.</b> not based on facts ■ 毫无根据的
/'graundlis/	造 电心依据的 选 unwarranted
<b>uneventful</b> /,Δni'νεntfəl/	<b>選 adj.</b> lacking in significant events ■ 平凡的,没有大事发生的
daredevil /dɛr,dɛvəl/	要 <i>adj.</i> recklessly and often ostentatiously daring 鲁莽的

incomparable /ɪnˈkampərəbəl/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> better than any other Ⅲ 无与伦比的
towering /'taʊərɪŋ/	奠 <i>adj.</i> impressively high or great 由 高大的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> reaching a high point of intensity ❶ 强烈的
	英 <i>adj.</i> going beyond proper bounds 中 过度的
slapdash	英 <i>adj.</i> quick and careless
/slæp,dæ∫/	中 草率的,粗心大意的
invaluable	英 <i>adj.</i> extremely valuable or useful
/ɪnˈvæljuəbəl/	□ 极具价值的
<b>slipshod</b>	<b>愛 adj.</b> very careless or poorly done or made
/'slɪp,ʃad/	■ 粗心大意的
heartrending /'hart,rɛndɪŋ/	蔑 <b>adj.</b> causing great sadness or sorrow □ 心塞的
retiring	英 <i>adj.</i> quiet and shy
/rɪˈtaɪrɪŋ/	中 羞涩的,不善交际的
<b>belabor</b>	英 <b>v.</b> to attack or criticize
/bi'leɪbər/	<b>由</b> 批评
yardstick	奠 <b>n.</b> a standard for making a critical judgement
/'jard,stɪk/	■ 准绳,标准
downcast	奠 <i>adj.</i> low in spirit
/'daʊnˌkæst/	❶ 不开心的,沮丧的
telltale /'tεl,teɪl/	英 <i>adj.</i> indicating or giving evidence of something
	英 <i>n.</i> informer 中 告密者
moody	英 <i>adj.</i> given to frequent changes of mood
/'mudi/	<b>□</b> 喜怒无常的
	蔑 <b>adj.</b> expressive of a mood, especially a sullen or gloomy mood <b>□</b> 悲伤的

discriminating /dɪˈskrɪmɪˌneɪtɪŋ/	奠 <i>adj.</i> discerning, judicious ■ 有洞察力的,有鉴别能力的
collected /kəˈlɛktɪd/	<b>舆 <i>adj.</i></b> self-possessed; composed Ⅲ 冷静的
	<b>逫 <i>adj.</i></b> brought or placed together from various sources □ 收集在一起的
taxing /ˈtæksɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> burdensome and wearing 中 繁重的,劳累的 选 arduous
demanding /dɪˈmændɪŋ/	<b>蔑 adj.</b> requiring much effort or attention
	<b>逫 <i>adj.</i></b> requiring others to work hard or meet high expectations Ⅲ (对别人)高标准要求的
riveting /'rɪvɪt/	<b>翼 adj.</b> wholly absorbing or engrossing one's attention <b>□</b> 吸引人的
celebrated /'sɛləˌbreɪtɪd/	奠 <i>adj.</i> known and praised widely ⊞ 出名的
pressing /'prɛsɪŋ/	<b>英 adj.</b> demanding immediate attention
<b>exacting</b> /εg'zæktɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> making severe demands 中 要求高的 选 proscriptive
	奠 <i>adj.</i> requiring great care, effort
earnest /'srnɪst/	<b>翼 adj.</b> showing or expressing sincerity or seriousness
unfeeling /ʌnˈfilɪŋ/	<b>愛 adj.</b> not sympathetic to others  □ 冷血的,没有同情心的
whereabouts /'hwɛrə'baʊts/	與 <i>n.</i> approximate location 由 行踪,下落
uproot /^p'rut/	型 <b>v.</b> to destroy or remove completely ■ 连根拔起,消灭

agreeable /əˈgriəbəl/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> suitable and conformable ❶ 适合的
	スプラス adj. to one's liking
	□ <b>立</b> 宜人的,令人愉悦的
composed	英 <i>adj.</i> calm
/kəm'poʊzd/	中 冷静的
barring	要 <i>prep.</i> apart from the occurrence of; excepting
/'barɪŋ/	□ 除了 以外
prohibitive	蔑 <b>adj.</b> so high or burdensome as to discourage purchase or use
/proʊ'hɪbətɪv/	中 昂贵的
phenomenal	英 <i>adj.</i> extraordinary and outstanding
/fə'namənəl/	田 出众的
incisive	蔑 <i>adj.</i> impressively direct and decisive
/in'saisiv/	<b>一</b> 一针见血的,深刻尖锐的
	选 acuity
amiss	蔑 <i>adj.</i> in the wrong way
/ə'mɪ/	田 错误的
musty	<b>選 adj.</b> having a bad smell because of wetness, old age, or lack of fresh
/'mʌsti/	air
	<u>中</u> 恶臭的
needy	英 <i>adj.</i> being in need; impoverished
/'nidi/	<b>中</b> 贫穷的
canny	選 <b>adj.</b> very clever and able to make intelligent decisions
/ˈkæni/	<b>由</b> 精明的,聪明的
	选 shrewd
uncanny	蔑 <i>adj.</i> strange or unusual in a way that is surprising or difficult to
/ʌnˈkæni/	understand
	中 奇异的
mighty	選 <i>adj.</i> having or showing great strength or power
/'maɪti/	<b>中</b> 强大的
locale	英 <i>n</i> . the place where something happens
/loʊˈkæl/	中 地点

finale /fəˈnæli/	<b>凤 n.</b> the last part of something (such as a musical performance, play, etc.) <b>山</b> 大结局
rationale /ˌræʃəˈnæl/	<b>奥 <i>n.</i></b> the reason or explanation for something 由 理由 派 rational <i>adj.</i> 理性的,合理的 rationalize <i>v.</i> 使 合理
halfhearted /'hæf,hartɪd/	<b>國 adj.</b> feeling or showing a lack of interest or enthusiasm 不认真的,不热心的
morale /məˈræl/	<b>奥 n.</b> the feelings of enthusiasm and loyalty that a person or group has about a task or job 土气
<b>proverbial</b> /prə'vɜrbiəl/	<b>選 adj.</b> commonly spoken of or widely known ■ 家喻户晓的

# Word List 22

shorthand	<b>Ø.</b> <i>n.</i> a method of writing quickly by using symbols or abbreviations for sounds, words, or phrases
/'ʃɔrtˌhænd/	■ 速记
straightforward	英 <i>adj.</i> free from evasiveness or obscurity
/'streɪt'fɔrwərd/	由 直白的,坦诚的
madcap	蔑 <i>adj.</i> behaving or acting impulsively or rashly; wild
/'mæd,kæp/	■ 鲁莽的,行为冲动的
leading	英 <i>adj.</i> most important
/'lidɪŋ/	□ 最重要的
	<b>Ö</b> <i>adj.</i> having great importance, influence, or success 由 有影响力的
degenerate	英 <i>adj.</i> having low moral standards
/di'dʒɛnərɪt/	中 道德败坏的
	英 <b>v.</b> to change to a worse state or condition 中 退化
testing /'tɛstɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> difficult to deal with 由 费力的
lengthy	英 <i>adj.</i> protracted excessively
/ˈlɛŋkθi/	中 冗长的
materialize	英 <b>v.</b> to begin to happen or exist
/məˈtɪriəlˌaɪz/	中 实现
	<b>岌 v.</b> to cause to appear in bodily form <b>申</b> 使…具体化,使 物质化
calculable	蔑 <i>adj.</i> subject to or ascertainable by calculation
/'kælkjuləbəl/	■ 可计算的
	<b>Ö adj.</b> that may be counted on □ 可靠的
gainsay	英 v. to deny or disagree with (something)

田 否认

反 concur

/ˌgeɪn'seɪ/

officious /əˈfɪʃəs/	英 <b>adj.</b> volunteering one's services where they are neither asked nor needed
appraise /əˈpreɪz/	❷ <b>v.</b> to evaluate the worth, significance, or status of Ⅲ 评估
restless /'rɛstlɪs/	<b>闽 <i>adj.</i></b> not relaxed or calm <b>田</b> 不安的
	<b>❷ <i>adj.</i></b> having little or no rest or sleep <b>Ⅲ</b> 失眠的
bighearted /'big'haitid/	<b>愛 <i>adj.</i></b> generous, charitable ∰ 慷慨的,宽大的
artless /'artlɪs/	<b>囲</b> 朴实的,单纯的
	<b>愛 <i>adj.</i></b> free from artificiality <b>Ⅲ</b> 自然的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> made without skill 由 拙劣的,粗糙的
<b>pitfall</b> /'pɪt,fɔl/	<b>蔥 n.</b> a danger or problem that is hidden or not obvious at first □ 陷阱
hardy /'hardi/	薁 <b>adj.</b> capable of withstanding adverse conditions Ⅲ 吃苦耐劳的
	愛 <i>adj.</i> audacious or brazen ❶ 勇敢的,大胆的
aback /əˈbæk/	<b>愛 adv.</b> by surprise
weighty /weɪti/	<b>苺 adj.</b> very important and serious <b>Ⅲ</b> 重要的
	奠 <i>adj.</i> powerful and telling ❶ 有影响力的,有说服力的
	<b>逫 <i>adj.</i></b> having a lot of weight ∰ 笨重的
<b>disown</b> /dɪs'oʊn/	要 <b>v.</b> to refuse to acknowledge as one's own 由 否认

	533 odiv olimost
<b>virtually</b> /'vɜrt∫uəli/	英 <i>adv.</i> almost 中 几乎
<b>unearth</b> /ʌnˈɜrθ/	英 v. to find or discover (something) that was hidden or lost 中 揭露 反 conceal
uptake /ˈʌpˌteɪk/	英 <i>n.</i> understanding or comprehension 由 理解
	<b>風 n.</b> an act or instance of absorbing and incorporating especially into a living organism, tissue, or cell 吸收
instrumental /ˌɪnstrəˈmεntəl/	<b>愛</b> <i>adj.</i> very important in helping or causing something to happen or be done  ■ 重要的
reserved /rɪˈzɜrvd/	英 <i>adj.</i> not openly expressing feelings or opinions 田 沉默寡言的
pretext /'pri,tɛkst/	<b>凤 n.</b> a reason that you give to hide your real reason for doing something 借口
<b>subtext</b> /'sʌbˌtεkst/	與 <i>n.</i> an underlying meaning, theme, etc. Ⅲ 潜台词
setback /'sɛtbæk/	<b>奥 n.</b> a checking of progress 中 挫折
<b>backlash</b> /'bæklæ∫/	<b>蔑 n.</b> a strong adverse reaction □ 反击
standstill /'stændstɪl/	與 <i>n.</i> a state characterized by absence of motion or of progress
level-headed /'lɛvəlˌhɛdɪd/	<b>❷</b> <i>adj.</i> having or showing an ability to think clearly and to make good decisions
<b>byword</b> /'baɪˌwɜrd/	<b>☑ n.</b> someone or something that is closely connected with a particular quality <b>■</b> 典型,代名词
one-stop /'wʌnˌstap/	adj. providing or offering a comprehensive range of goods or services at one location; also: provided or offered at such a location

#### 且 一站式的,全方位的

upright /'np,raɪt/	<b>選 <i>adj.</i></b> perpendicular or vertical ■ 垂直的
	<b>曼 <i>adj.</i></b> marked by strong moral rectitude <b>中</b> 正直的
acquired /əˈkwaɪr/	<b>愛 adj.</b> of or relating to a disease, condition, or characteristic that is not congenital but develops after birth.
r <b>osy</b> /'roʊzi/	<b>萬 adj.</b> having or producing hope for success or happiness in the future 由 乐观的
becoming /bɪˈkʌmɪŋ/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> attractively suitable ᇁ (尤指有吸引力的)得体的,合适的
distance /'dɪstəns/	<b>愛 v.</b> to leave far behind;outstrip <b>由</b> 超出 , 把 甩在后面
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to place or keep at a distance ❶ 使 远离
list /lɪst/	<b>蔑 <i>n.</i></b> an inclination to one side; a tilt <b>由</b> 倾斜 反 upright
passage /'pæsidʒ/	英 <i>n.</i> the process of changing 由(事物从一个状态到另一个状态的)转变
<b>faculty</b> /'fækəlti/	英 <i>n.</i> a talent or natural ability for something 由 才能,本领
function /ˈfʌŋk∫ən/	<b>蔑 n.</b> an official ceremony or a formal social occasion ■ 重大聚会
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to work or operate 由 运转
avatar /ˌævəˈtar/	<b>凤 <i>n.</i></b> someone who represents a type of person, an idea, or a quality <b>山</b> 化身,代表
liberal /'lɪbərəl/	<b>要 adj.</b> tending to give freely; generous <b>由</b> 慷慨的
	<b>蔑 <i>adj.</i></b> broad-minded and not bound by orthodoxy or traditional forms 思想自由的

license /'laɪsəns/	<b>蒽 <i>n.</i></b> freedom to act however you want to 由自由
latitude /'lætə,tud/	英 <i>n.</i> freedom to choose how to act or what to do 由自由
	<b>阕 n.</b> distance north or south of the equator measured in degrees up to 90 degrees
court /kɔrt/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to behave so as to invite or incur 由 招致
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to attempt to gain the favor of by attention or flattery ❶ 吸引
contract /'kan,trækt/	<b>岌 v.</b> to acquire or incur 由 招致
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to become reduced in size 中 收缩 选 dwindling
betray /bi'treɪ/	文 v. to make known unintentionally (无意中)显露
	<b>葼 v.</b> to give aid or information to an enemy of; commit treason against 田 背叛
<b>qualify</b> /ˈkwɔləˌfaɪ/	❷ <b>v.</b> to modify, limit or restrict, as by listing exceptions or reservations
stomach /'stʌmək/	與 v. to bear without overt reaction or resentment 由容忍
resolve /vicz'rı/	<b>岌 v.</b> to make a definite and serious decision to do something 由 决定,决心要做 派 resolute <i>adj.</i> 坚定的 irresolute <i>adj.</i> 由于不觉得 resolution <i>n.</i> 决议
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to find an answer or solution to 由 解决
arrest /əˈrɛst/	英 <b>v.</b> to bring to a stop 由阻止
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to attract and hold the attention of 由 吸引
	☑ <b>v.</b> to use the power of the law to take and keep  □ 逮捕

digest /'daɪ,dʒɛst/	圆 <i>n.</i> a summation or condensation of a body of information  □ 文摘
	❷ <b>v.</b> to think over so as to understand (news, information, etc.) Ⅲ (对信息的)消化理解
nexus /'nεksəs/	☑ <i>n.</i> a means of connection Ⅲ 连接 ☑ disconnected components
	選 <i>n.</i> the core or center 田 核心,中心
kindle /'kɪndəl/	<b>愛 v.</b> to ignite  □ 点燃
	奠 <b>v.</b> to arouse (an emotion) □ 激起情绪
waffle /'wafəl/	☑ <b>v.</b> to be unable to make a decision  ① 犹豫不决  ☑ <b>v.</b> to speak, write, or act evasively about
	□ 闪烁其词
<b>off-key</b> /'ɔf'ki/	奠 <i>adj.</i> being out of accord with what is considered normal or appropriate ⊞ 出格的,不正常的
	<b>阕 <i>adj.</i></b> pitched higher or lower than the correct notes of a melody <b>Ⅲ</b> 跑调的
consequence /'kansı,kwɛns/	<b>⊝</b> <i>n.</i> importance in rank or position
	蔑 <i>n.</i> a logical conclusion or inference ⊞ 结果
<b>balloon</b> /bə'lun/	<b>岌 v.</b> to increase or rise quickly □ 快速上升 ☑ decrease slowly
	蔑 <i>n.</i> a flexible, nonporous bag inflated with a gas ⊞ 气球
fetch /fεt∫/	英 <b>v.</b> to bring in as a price 田 卖得 ( 某个价格 )
	<b>逫 v.</b> to go after and bring back
contain	🔀 v. to hold or keep with limits;restrain

/kən'teɪn/	中限制
	英 <b>v.</b> to have within; hold 中 容纳
stem /stɛm/	英 <b>v.</b> to check or go counter to 中 阻止,限制 选 check
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to develop as a consequence of 申 源于,因为
<b>check</b> /t∫εk/	英 <b>v.</b> to hold in restraint 中 阻止 选 stem
	反 prompt 戻 v. to inspect so as to determine accuracy, quality, or other condition 由 检测
still /stɪl/	奠 <i>adj.</i> lacking motion or activity
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> uttering no sound ❶ 安静的
clinical /'klɪnɪkəl/	<b>贸 <i>adj.</i></b> analytical or dolly dispassionate <b>Ⅲ</b> 不感情用事的,冷静的
novel /'navəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> new and different from what has been known before 新颖的
	题 original, unexampled, unprecedented
might /maɪt/	<b>蔥 n.</b> power to do something □ 力量,权力 派 mighty <i>adj.</i> 巨大的;有力的
grave /greɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> dignified and somber in conduct or character 中 严肃的
affect /ə'fεkt/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to put on a false show of Ⅲ 伪装,装腔作势 反 ingenuousness 派 affectation <i>n.</i> 做作;假装
	英 <b>v.</b> to have or show a liking for

	中 喜欢 英 <b>v.</b> to have an influence on 中 影响
flag /flæg/	英 <b>v.</b> to lose vigor or strength; weaken or diminish 中 衰弱 反 wax
pan /pæn/	英 <b>v.</b> to criticize or review harshly 中 严厉批评
compromise /'kamprə,maɪz/	奠 <b>v.</b> to arrive at a settlement by making concessions 由 妥协,让步
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to reduce in quality, value, or degree ⊞ 降低
	奠 <b>v.</b> to impair, as by disease or injury 由 破坏 选 impair
founder /'faʊndər/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to fail utterly; collapse 由 彻底失败
	<b>阕 <i>n.</i></b> one who establishes something or formulates the basis for something
august /ɔ'gʌst/	英 <i>adj.</i> respected and dignified 中 庄严的,肃穆的
<b>assume</b> /ə'sum/	<b>英 v.</b> to pretend to have 中 假装
<b>pedestrian</b> /pɪˈdεstriən/	英 <i>adj.</i> not interesting or unusual 田 无聊的,普通的 选 uninspired
	蔑 <i>n.</i> a person going on foot 中 行人
<b>champion</b> /'t∫æmpiən/	英 <i>n.</i> an ardent defender or supporter of a cause or another person 中 支持者 选 defender, proponent, advocate 反 impugn
	英 <b>v.</b> to defend or support 中 支持 选 advocate, defend, espouse

coin /kɔɪn/	英 <b>v.</b> to devise (a new word or phrase) 由 发明(一个新词)
weather /'wɛðər/	☑ <b>v.</b> to come through (something) safely <b>1</b> 渡过(危机)
document /'dakjument/	<ul><li>反 v. to methodically record the details of</li><li>□ 详细记录</li><li>™ documentation n. 文件, 文档</li></ul>
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to support with evidence or decisive information
contest /kən'tɛst/	奠 <b>v.</b> to try to disprove or invalidate (something) as by argument or legal action  □ 质疑,否认  wuncontested <i>adj</i> . 无争议的
intrigue /ɪnˈtrig/	蔑 <b>n.</b> the activity of making secret plans 由 密谋,诡计
occasion /əˈkeɪʒən/	<b>岌 v.</b> to cause something 由引起
<b>effect</b> /ε'fεkt/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to bring about; make happen ➡ 引起
spell /spal/	與 <b>n.</b> a short, indefinite period of time □ (一段)时间
husband /'hʌzbənd/	與 <b>v.</b> to carefully use or manage, to use sparingly □ 节省
industry /'ɪndəstri/	英 <i>n.</i> the habit of working hard and steadily 中 努力 反 sloth
demonstrative /dɪˈmanstrətɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> freely and openly showing emotion or feelings 中 显露情感的
pursuit /pər'sut/	<b>严 n.</b> an activity that one engages as a vocation, profession, or avocation 事业
emergent /i'mɜrdʒənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> newly formed or prominent 由 新兴的 派 emerge <i>v.</i> 出现
	奠 <i>adj.</i> arising unexpectedly 由 突然出现的

	<b>闵 adj.</b> urgent, calling for prompt action  ■ 紧急的
inform /ɪn'fɔrm/	<b>岌 v.</b> to give information to <b>□</b> 通知
	薁 <b>v.</b> to be the characteristic quality of ⊞ 影响
appropriate /əˈproupriˌeɪt/	<b>逫 <i>adj.</i></b> suitable or compatible ■ 合适的
	❷ <b>v.</b> to take or make use of without authority or right ■ 私自占有,私自挪用 蹬 borrow ☑ lend
	❷ <b>v.</b> to set apart for or assign to a particular purpose or use ❶ 为 拨 ( 款 )
<b>circumstantial</b> /ˌsɜrkəmˈstæn∫əl/	<b>圆 adj.</b> complete and particular; full of detail <b>由</b> 详细的
	逫 <i>adj.</i> of, relating to, or depends on circumstances ⊞ 视情况而定的
	<b>図</b> <i>adj.</i> pertinent but not essential 相关但不重要的
project /'pra,dʒɛkt/	<b>岌 v.</b> to throw forward □ 投掷
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to cause to appear on a surface by the controlled direction of light ⊞ 投影
	❷ <b>v.</b> to calculate, estimate, or predict
subject /'s^bd3Ikt/	<b>岌 v.</b> to subjugate; subdue 由 屈服
object /'abdzikt/	製 <b>v.</b> to present a dissenting or opposing argument □ 反对  ☑ objection <i>n.</i> 反对
long /lɔŋ/	英 v. to have an earnest, heartfelt desire 田 渴望
pacific /pə'sɪfɪk/	<b>奥 <i>adj.</i></b> loving peace : not wanting war or conflict 田 爱好和平的 选 dovish

# 反 turbulent

involved	英 <i>adj.</i> complicated and intricate
/ɪn'valvd/	中 复杂的
score	英 <b>v.</b> to achieve or accomplish
/sk>r/	<b>□</b> 获得 成就

# Word List 23

intimate /'ɪntɪmət/	英 <i>adj.</i> characterized by close personal acquaintance or familiarity 中 亲密无间的	
	英 <b>v.</b> to say or suggest in an indirect way 中 暗示	
portentous /por'tentes/	奠 <b>adj.</b> giving a sign or warning that something usually bad o unpleasant is going to happen      不吉利的	
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> self-consciously solemn or important 申 自命不凡的	
rail /reɪl/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to express objection or criticisms in bitter, harsh, or abusive language  □ 抨击,批评	
base /beis/	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing a lack of decency 中 卑鄙的	
course /kɔrs/	<b>D.</b> progression through a development or period or a series of acts or events 过程	
mount /maunt/	英 <b>v.</b> to increase in amount 中 上升	
count /kaunt/	英 <b>v.</b> to have importance 中 有重要性	
	英 <b>v.</b> to believe or consider to be □ 指望,相信	
insulate /'Insəˌleɪt/	英 <b>v.</b> to prevent the passage of heat, electricity or sound into or out of 中 绝缘,绝热,隔音	
	要 <b>v.</b> to keep separate from something unpleasant or dangerous 田(从危险的事物中)隔离	
row /roʊ/	<b>ऴ n.</b> a lot of loud arguing or complaining usually involving many people <b>申</b> (多人之间的)争吵	
jade /dʒeɪd/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to become weary or dulled 由 使…厌烦	

	要 <b>v.</b> to wear out by overwork or abuse  □ 使…疲惫不堪
trammel /'træməl/	英 v. to hinder the activity or free movement of
comb /koʊm/	<b>岌 v.</b> to search or examine systematically ■ 仔细检查,仔细搜寻
	<b>阕 n.</b> a thin toothed strip, as of plastic, used to smooth, arrange, or fasten the hair
jealous /ˈdʒɛləs/	<b>蔑 <i>adj.</i></b> vigilant in guarding a possession <b>❶</b> 死守严防的,精心守护的
	選 <i>adj.</i> feeling a mean anger toward someone because he or she is more successful
usher /'∧∫ər/	<b>岌 v.</b> to cause to enter; to introduce 由 引领 进入
	<b>蔑 n.</b> a person who leads people to their seats ❶ 引导员
<b>COW</b> /kaυ/	英 <b>v.</b> to make someone too afraid to do something 由 恐吓
hedge /hεdʒ/	<b>ቓ n.</b> a calculatedly noncommittal or evasive statement 由 故意模棱两可不绝对的言论
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to avoid giving a promise or direct answer ❶ 避免 (言论)过于绝对
obscure /əbˈskjʊr/	英 <i>adj.</i> deficient in light 中 昏暗的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> not clearly understood or expressed ■ 难以理解的(也作动词使 难懂)
	英 <i>adj.</i> not well-known 中 不出名的
	蔑 v. to conceal or hide

# 田 遮蔽

<b>yield</b> /jild/	英 <b>v.</b> to surrender or submit 中 投降,屈服 选 succumb
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to be productive of 中 产出 选 engender, output
<b>skirt</b> /skɜrt/	英 <b>v.</b> to evade, as by circumlocution 回 回避,避开(话题) 选 bypass, circumvent
asset /'æsεt/	英 <b>n</b> . a valuable person or thing 中 有价值的人或事
	蔑 <b>n.</b> something that is owned by a person, company, etc. ❶ 资产 反 liability
dense /dɛns/	英 <i>adj.</i> thick 中 浓密的 选 concentrated
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> difficult to understand because of complexity or obscurity  □ 难以理解的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> slow to apprehend ❶ 笨的 选 witless
<b>frown</b> /fraʊn/	英 <b>v.</b> to wrinkle the brow 由 皱眉
	英 <b>v.</b> to regard something with disapproval or distaste 由 厌恶
<b>content</b> /'ka:ntent/	英 <i>adj.</i> desiring no more than what one has 由 满足的
/kənˈtɛnt/	蔑 <b>n.</b> the substance or significance of a written work 由内容
sanction /'sæŋk∫ən/	英 <b>v.</b> to give official authorization or approval to 中 支持 选 endorse 反 proscribe <b>英 n.</b> official permission or approval
	型 支持(做不可数名词)
	M. the penalty for honcompliance with a law of legal order

# Ⅲ 制裁(做可数名词)

accent /'æk,sɛnt/	<b>闵 v.</b> to pronounce with accent ■ 发重音
	<b>阕 v.</b> to give prominence to ■ 着重强调,凸显
perennial /pəˈrɛniəl/	<b>圆 adj.</b> present at all seasons of the year ■ 多年生的(植物)
	<b>國 adj.</b> continuing without interruption 由 持续的,长期的 뭡 long-standing 反 fleeting
<b>confound</b> /kən'faʊnd/	<ul> <li>v. to cause to become confused or perplexed</li> <li>中 使困惑</li> <li>perplex, obscure, flummox</li> <li>discriminate between</li> </ul>
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to prove (someone or something) wrong; refute ❶ 驳斥,证明 错误
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to fail to distinguish; mix up 由 混淆
promise /'pramis/	<b>図 n.</b> an indication of future success or improvement 由前景光明
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to show signs of 由 预示
acknowledge /æk'nalɪdʒ/	<b>図 v.</b> to express gratitude or obligation for 由 感谢
	❷ v. to say that you accept or do not deny the truth or existence of (something)  □ 承认  选 concede
volume /'valjum/	<b>蔑 n.</b> the degree of loudness or the intensity of a sound 由音量
	<b>國 <i>n.</i></b> book <b>国</b> 书卷
	<b>図</b> <i>n.</i> the amount of space occupied by a three-dimensional object as measured in cubic units  ■ 体积
discharge	🔀 v. to tell (someone) officially that they can or must leave

/dɪs'tʃardʒ/	<b>由</b> 解雇
	選 <b>v.</b> to do all that is required to perform or fulfil ■ 履行(责任,义务)
	<b>薁 v.</b> to pay off (a debt) ■ 还清,偿还
apology /ə'palədʒi/	<b>凤 n.</b> something that is said or written to defend something that other people criticize
	<b>逫 <i>n.</i></b> a statement saying that you are sorry about something ■ 抱歉
patent /'pætənt/	<b>蔑 <i>adj.</i></b> obvious or clear 中 明显的
fell /fɛl/	<b>阅 v.</b> to cut down (a tree) ■ 砍树
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to beat or knock down (someone or something) ❶ 打倒
appreciate /əˈpri∫iˌeɪt/	<b>愛 v.</b> to increase the value of ■ 升值
	奠 <b>v.</b> to be grateful for ❶ 感谢
reliable /rɪˈlaɪəbəl/	<b>逫 adj.</b> giving the same result on successive trials ■ (结论、模型等)可靠的
	嫛 <i>adj.</i> able to be trusted to do or provide what is needed ❶ 可依赖的
abandon /əˈbændən/	<b>&gt; n.</b> a feeling or attitude of wild or complete freedom 由 放纵 <b>选</b> desert
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to leave and never return to 由 放弃
harry /'hæri/	❷ <b>v.</b> to disturb, distress, or exhaust by repeated demands or criticism 扣扰,骚扰
experimental / Ek,sperə'mentəl/	<b>選 <i>adj.</i></b> using a new way of doing or thinking about something 由 新颖的,创新的 选 innovative
second	🔀 v. to agree with ( a suggestion or statement)

/ˈsɛkənd/	中 同意 英 <b>v.</b> to give support or encouragement to 中 帮助,支持
usage /ˈjusɪdʒ/	英 <b>n.</b> manner of treating 中 对待方式
autumn /'ɔtəm/	<b>ஜ n.</b> the later part of someone's life or of something's existence
measured /ˈmεʒərd/	英 <i>adj.</i> done with thought and care 中 故意的,刻意的
entrance /'entrəns/	英 <b>v.</b> to fill (someone) with delight and wonder 中 使…着迷
color /'kʌlər/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to alter or influence to some degree, as by distortion or exaggeration ⊞ 扭曲,影响
economy /ɪˈkanəmi/	<ul> <li>☑ n. thrifty and efficient use of material resources</li> <li>□ 节省</li> <li>☑ economical adj. 节俭的,节约的</li> <li>☑ n. the process or system by which goods and services are produced, sold, and bought in a country or region</li> <li>□ 经济体系</li> </ul>
listless /'lɪstlɪs/	英 <i>adj.</i> lacking energy or spirit 中 没精打采的 选 sluggish 反 dynamic
humor /'hjumər/	蔑 <b>n.</b> a funny or amusing quality  □ 幽默  Ø <b>n.</b> characteristic or habitual disposition or bent  □ 脾气,秉性
complaint /kəm'pleɪnt/	<b>凤 n.</b> expression of grief, pain, or dissatisfaction  □ 抱怨 <b>凤 n.</b> a bodily ailment or disease  □ 疾病,痛苦
tender /'tɛndər/	<b>g v.</b> to present for acceptance: offer 提供 <b>adj.</b> very loving and gentle

	Ⅲ 温柔的 図 <i>adj.</i> painful when touched Ⅲ 疼痛的
anchor /'æŋkər/	<b>岌 v.</b> to hold (something) firmly in place 由 使…稳定 反 dislodge
	፟ ♥. to be the strongest and most important part of (something)  ☐ 扮演重要角色
	<b>蔑 <i>n.</i></b> a reliable or principal support ❶ 依靠,支柱
<b>bitter</b> /'bɪtər/	<b>阕 <i>adj.</i></b> angry or unhappy because of unfair treatment
	<b>圆 adj.</b> being the opposite of sweet ■ 苦的
<b>husbandry</b> /'hʌzbəndri/	<b>逫 <i>n.</i></b> the activity of raising plants or animals for food <b>□</b> 农业,畜牧业,饲养业
	蔑 <i>n.</i> the management or wise use of resources 由 节省
anticipate /ænˈtɪsəˌpeɪt/	<b>岌 v.</b> to look forward to (something) ■ 期待
	<b>阕 v.</b> to foresee and deal with in advance ■ (为防止 而)预先处理 蹬 foresee
hail /heɪl/	<b>岌 v.</b> to greet or acclaim enthusiastically
	<b>愛 <i>n.</i></b> the act of greeting or acclaiming
anonymous /ə'nanəməs/	<b>阅 <i>adj.</i></b> not distinct or noticeable <b>田</b> 不出名的 蹬 obscure
	<b>☑ adj.</b> made or done by someone unknown ■ 匿名的
tend /tεnd/	<b>岌 v.</b> to apply oneself to the care of Ⅲ 照顾 , 养育
	<b>逫 v.</b> to move in a particular direction ❶ 倾斜

dissipate /'dɪsəˌpeɪt/	❷ <b>v.</b> to cause (something) to spread out and disappear 由 使 消散
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to use all or a lot of (something, such as money or time) in a foolish way 由 浪费,挥霍 选 dispersed
misuse /mɪs'juz/	<b>逫 v.</b> to treat (someone) unfairly ■ 不公平的对待
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to use incorrectly 由 误用 选 abuse
physical /'fɪzɪkəl/	<b>圆 adj.</b> existing in a form that you can touch or see
	園 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to natural science ■ 自然科学的
	愛 <i>adj.</i> relating to the body of a person instead of the mind ■ 肉体的
embrace /ɛm'breɪs/	愛 <b>v.</b> to accept (something or someone) readily or gladly 由接受
	<b>逫 v.</b> to hold someone in your arms as a way of expressing love or friendship  Ⅲ 拥抱
descendant /di'sεndənt/	<b>逫 <i>adj.</i></b> moving or directed downward ■ 下降的
	<b>IDENTIFY and SET OF</b> THE REPORT OF THE THE REPORT OF THE
abstraction /æbˈstræk∫ən/	<b>愛 <i>n.</i></b> the state of being abstracted 由抽象,概要
	蔑 <i>n.</i> absence of mind or preoccupation Ⅲ 心不在焉 踸 generality; divorce
<b>substantial</b> /səbˈstænʃəl/	<b>蔑 <i>adj.</i></b> large in amount, size, or number  □ 大量的
	要 <i>adj.</i> firmly constructed  L 坚固的  D <i>adj.</i> important or essential  L 重要的  D concrete, solid

counterpart /'kaunter,part/	英 <i>n.</i> someone or something that has the same job or purpose as anothe 由 等价物 选 parallel
	蔑 <i>n.</i> something that completes 由 补充
mirror /'mɪrər/	<b>蔑 v.</b> to be very similar to (something) ❶ 与 相似
enterprise /'ɛntərˌpraɪz/	英 <i>n.</i> a systematic purposeful activity 中 活动 选 diligence
	奠 <i>n.</i> readiness to engage in daring or difficult action ❶ 进取心 派 enterprising <i>adj.</i> 有进取心的,创新的
<b>shoulder</b> /ˈʃoʊldər/	<b>岌 v.</b> to assume the burden or responsibility of ■ 承担
recipe /ˈrɛsəˌpi/	蔑 <i>n.</i> a formula or procedure for doing or attaining something 田 秘诀,方法
factotum /fæk'toʊtəm/	蔑 <b>n.</b> a person whose job involves doing many different types of work 由 杂工
<b>disputant</b> /'dɪspjutənt/	<b>蔑 n.</b> a person who is involved in a dispute and especially in a legal dispute
novice /'navis/	英 <i>n.</i> a person who has just started learning or doing something
<b>tyro</b> /'taɪroʊ/	<ul> <li>▶ n. a person who has just started learning or doing something: a beginner or novice</li> <li>申 新手</li> <li>炒 neophyte</li> <li>反 expert</li> </ul>
neophyte /'nioʊˌfaɪt/	英 <i>n.</i> a person who has just started learning or doing something
maverick /'mævərɪk/	選 <b>n.</b> a person who refuses to follow the customs or rules of group

martinet	❷ <i>n.</i> a person who is very strict and demands obedience from others
/,martən'ɛt/	■ 要求严格纪律的人
sophist	<b>蔑 <i>n.</i></b> philosopher
/'safist/	➡ 哲学家
	<b>蔑 <i>n.</i></b> a captious or fallacious reasoner ❶ 诡辩家
quibbler	<b>阕 n.</b> to argue or complain about small, unimportant things
/'kwɪbəl/	❶ 吹毛求疵的人
<b>pedant</b> /'pεdənt/	<b>図</b> <i>n.</i> a person who annoys other people by correcting small errors and giving too much attention to minor details  ■ 卖弄学问的人
naysayer	<b>圆 n.</b> a person who says something will not work or is not possible : a person who denies, refuses, or opposes something
/'neɪˌseɪər/	■ 否定者,怀疑者
acolyte /ˈækəˌlaɪt/	<b>阅 n.</b> someone who follows and admires a leader 由 助手 <b>阅 n.</b> someone who helps the person who leads a church service 由 侍僧
associate	<b>奥 <i>n.</i></b> a person who you work with or spend time with
/əˈsoʊʃiˌeɪt/	田 同事,伙伴
<b>canary</b>	<b>凤 <i>n.</i></b> a small usually yellow or green tropical bird that is often kept in a cage
/kəˈnɛri/	
<b>braggart</b>	<b>奥 <i>n.</i></b> a person who brags a lot
/'brægərt/	中 吹牛者
dictator /'dɪkˌteɪtər/	<b>逫 n.</b> a person who rules a country with total authority and often in a cruel or brutal way  □ 独裁者  ☑ dictatorial <i>adj.</i> 专制的,独裁的
tyrant /'taɪrənt/	<b>凤</b> <i>n.</i> a ruler who has complete power over a country and who is cruel and unfair
<b>denizen</b> /'dεnəzən/	<b>圆 n.</b> a person, animal, or plant that lives in or often is found in a particular place or region

bishop /'bɪʃəp/	<b>屬 n.</b> an official in some Christian religions who is ranked higher than a priest and who is usually in charge of church matters in a specific geographical area
clergy /'klɜrdʒi/	<b>Ø</b> <i>n.</i> people (such as priests) who are the leaders of a religion and who perform religious services
<b>prophet</b> /'prafit/	蔑 <i>n.</i> a member of some religions (such as Christianity, Judaism, and Islam) who delivers messages that are believed to have come from God
<b>virtuoso</b> /ˌvɜrt∫u'oʊsoʊ/	<b>ஜ n.</b> one skilled in or having a taste for the fine arts <b>□</b> 艺术品鉴赏家
progeny /'pradʒəni/	蔑 <i>n.</i> a person who comes from a particular parent or family : the child or descendant of someone  → 子孙,后裔
hardliner /hardlaɪnər/	<b>ऴ n.</b> someone who advocates or involves a rigidly uncompromising course of action       强硬分子
dilettante /'dɪlə,tant/	<b>፫ n.</b> a person having a superficial interest in an art or a branch of knowledge □ 半吊子,业余的人,一知半解的人
spearhead /'spɪrˌhɛd/	<b>፫ n.</b> a person, thing, or group that organizes or leads something (such as a movement or attack)  □ 先锋部队
vanguard /'væn,gard/	<b>D.</b> the group of people who are the leaders of an action or movement in society, politics, art, etc.
philistine /'fɪlɪˌstin/	<b>蔥 n.</b> a person who is guided by materialism and is usually disdainful of intellectual or artistic values <b>□</b> 庸俗的人 <b>反</b> aesthete
<b>polymath</b> /'paləˌmæθ/	蔑 <b>n.</b> someone who knows a lot about many different things 博学的人 选 encyclopedic
<b>prodigy</b> /'pradədʒi/	蔑 <b>n.</b> a young person who is unusually talented in some way 田 神童

# Word List 24

<b>spendthrift</b> /'spεnd,θrɪft/	<b>蔥</b> <i>n.</i> a person who spends money in a careless or wasteful way ■ 挥霍的人
monger /'mʌŋgər/	蔑 <i>n.</i> broker, dealer —usually used in combination 由 商人,贩子
culprit /'kʌlprɪt/	<b>蔑 n.</b> a person who has committed a crime or done something wrong ■ 罪犯,罪魁祸首
curator /kju'reɪtər/	蔑 <i>n.</i> a person who is in charge of the things in a museum, zoo, etc. ■ 管理者
orator /'ɔrətər/	<b>ጆ n.</b> a person who makes speeches and is very good at making them ョョ 演讲者
fledgling /ˈflɛdʒlɪŋ/	<b>DECOMPTION</b> DECOMPTION OF THE PROPERTY OF TH
cynic /'sɪnɪk/	<b>DECOMPTION</b> As person who has negative opinions about other people and about the things people do; especially: a person who believes that people are selfish and are only interested in helping themselves 让 认为人性自私的人
<b>quixote</b> /'kwiksət/	英 <b>n.</b> a quixotic person 中 爱空想的人
expansionist /εk'spæn∫ən,ızəm/	<b>ஜ n.</b> someone who holds the belief that a country should grow larger 申 扩张主义者
electorate /i'lɛktərɪt/	英 <i>n.</i> the people who can vote in an election 中 选举人
preservationist /ˌprɛzər'veɪ∫ənɪst/	<b>DECOMPTION</b> IN Someone who works to preserve something (such as a building or an area of land)  中 保护主义者
<b>zealot</b> /'zεlət/	<b>蔥</b> <i>n.</i> a person who has very strong feelings about something (such as religion or politics) and who wants other people to have those feelings : a zealous person

extremist /ɪk'strimɪst/	<b>凤</b> <i>n</i> . someone who believes in and supports for ideas that are very far from what most people consider correct or reasonable
revisionist /rɪˈvɪʒɪst/	<b>Description</b> no someone who supports ideas and beliefs that differ from and try to change accepted ideas and beliefs especially in a way that is seen as wrong or dishonest 由修正主义者
mogul /'moʊgəl/	蔑 <i>n.</i> a great personage: magnate 由 有权势的人
<b>guru</b> /'guˌru/	展 <i>n.</i> a teacher or guide that you trust
<b>tycoon</b> /tar'kun/	<b>奥 <i>n.</i></b> a very wealthy and powerful business person 由 企业界大亨,巨头
beliwether /ˈbɛlˌwɛðər/	<b>風 n.</b> someone or something that leads others or shows what will happen in the future
stickler /'stɪklər/	<b>風 n.</b> a person who believes that something is very important and should be done or followed all the time 里塔的人
diehard /'daɪˌhard/	<b>國 adj.</b> strongly or fanatically determined or devoted 顽固的
nonentity /na'nɛntəti/	<b>蔑 n.</b> a person who is not famous or important 由 无足轻重的人
imposter /ɪm'pastər/	<b>☑ n.</b> a person who deceives others by pretending to be someone else <b>□</b> 冒名顶替的人
mastermind /'mæstər,maɪnd/	英 <i>n.</i> a person who plans and organizes something 中 策划者
iconoclast /aɪˈkanəˌklæst/	<b>凤</b> <i>n</i> . a person who criticizes or opposes beliefs and practices that are widely accepted

soothsayer /suθ,seɪər/	<b>蔑 n.</b> a person who predicts the future by magical, intuitive, or more rational means  ➡ 预言家
connoisseur /,kanə'ssr/	<b>Proof</b> A person who knows a lot about something (such as art, wine, food, etc.): an expert in a particular subject 上 鉴赏家,内行 家 connoisseurship <i>n.</i> 鉴赏力
boor /bur/	英 <i>n.</i> a rude and rough person 由 粗人
playwright /'pleɪ,raɪt/	英 <i>n.</i> a person who writes plays 中 剧作家
<b>despot</b> /'dεspət/	<b>岌 n.</b> a ruler who has total power and who often uses that power in cruel and unfair ways  ■ 独裁者
apologist /əˈpalədʒɪst/	英 <i>n.</i> one who speaks or writes in defense of someone or something 辩护人
wastrel /'weɪstrəl/	<b>蔑 n.</b> a person who wastes time, money, etc. ■ 浪费的人
autocrat /'ɔtəˌkræt/	蔑 <b>n.</b> a person who rules with total power
oddball /'ad,bɔl/	蔑 <i>n.</i> the use of tricks especially to hide, avoid, or get something 由 古怪的人
bore /bɔr/	<b>蔑 <i>n.</i></b> one that causes boredom ■ 无聊的人
layperson /'leɪ,pɜrsən/	<b>蔑 <i>n.</i></b> a member of the laity 由 外行 选 nonspecialist
has-been /'hæz,bɪn/	英 <i>n.</i> a person who is no longer popular or successful 中 过时的人
<b>progenitor</b> /proʊ'dʒɛnətər/	英 <i>n.</i> precursor, originator 中 先驱
benefactor /'bɛnəˌfæktər/	英 <i>n.</i> someone who helps another person, group, etc., by giving money 中 慈善家

cronyism /ˈkroʊniˌɪzəm/	<b>P.</b> the unfair practice by a powerful person (such as a politician) of giving jobs and other favors to friends  任用亲信
nepotism /'nεpəˌtɪzəm/	<b>DENTIFY OF STATE OF</b>
totalitarianism /,təutæli'tɛəriənizəm/	蔑 <i>n.</i> centralized control by an autocratic authority ❶ 极权主义
utilitarianism /juˌtɪlə'tɛriənˌɪzəm/	<b>❷ n.</b> the belief that a morally good action is one that helps the greatest number of people  □ 功利主义
cynicism /'sɪnəˌsɪzəm/	<b>蔥</b> <i>n.</i> cynical beliefs : beliefs that people are generally selfish and dishonest  ■ 认为人性自私
chauvinism /ˈʃoʊvəˌnɪzəm/	蔑 <i>n.</i> the belief that your country, race, etc., is better than any other 盲目的爱国心
egalitarianism /ɪˌgælɪˈtɛrɪənɪzəm/	<b>DECOMPTION</b> As belief in human equality especially with respect to social, political, and economic affairs  平等主义
stoicism /'stoui,sizəm/	<b>蔑 n.</b> the quality or behavior of a person who accepts what happens without complaining or showing emotion □ 冷淡,冷漠
altruism /ˈæltruˌɪzəm/	<b>蔑 n.</b> feelings and behavior that show a desire to help other people and a lack of selfishness ■ 无私,利他主义
anarchism /'ænərˌkɪzəm/	蔑 <b>n.</b> a belief that government and laws are not necessary ■ 无政府主义
anthropocentrism / ,ænrəupəu'sentrizəm/	<b>蔥 n.</b> considering human beings as the most significant entity of the universe  ■ 人类中心说
atheism /ˈeɪθiˌɪzəm/	<b>ጆ n.</b> a disbelief in the existence of deity ■ 无神论

collectivism /kəˈlɛktəˌvɪzəm/	<b>风</b> <i>n</i> . a political or economic system in which the government owns businesses, land, etc.
dualism /'duəl,ızəm/	蔑 <b>n.</b> the idea or belief that everything has two opposite parts or principles □ 二元论
eclecticism /ɛkˈlɛktəˌsɪzəm/	<b>DEP n.</b> a theory or practice (as of medicine or psychotherapy) that combines doctrines or methods (as therapeutic procedures) from diverse sources  中 来源广泛,兼容并包
empiricism /ɛm'pɪrɪ,sɪzəm/	<b>愛 n.</b> the practice of relying on observation and experiment especially in the natural sciences ■ 基于观察与实验
<b>feminism</b> /'fεmə,nɪzəm/	<b>蔥 n.</b> the belief that men and women should have equal rights and opportunities ■ 女权主义
hedonism /'hidən,ızəm/	<b>DECOMPTION</b> In the belief that pleasure or happiness is the most important goal in life 享乐主义
idealism /aɪˈdiəlˌɪzəm/	<b>蔥</b> <i>n</i> . the attitude of a person who believes that it is possible to live according to very high standards of behavior and honesty  ■ 理想主义
<b>anthropomorphism</b> /ˌænθrəpoʊˈmɔrˌfɪzəm/	
individualism /mesu,leugbuv'ebnu,/	<ul><li>☑ n. the actions or attitudes of a person who does things without being concerned about what other people will think</li><li>□ 个人主义</li></ul>
nihilism /'naɪəˌlɪzəm/	<b>蔑 n.</b> the belief that traditional morals, ideas, beliefs, etc., have no worth or value 虚无主义
<b>skepticism</b> /'skεptɪˌsɪzəm/	蔑 <i>n.</i> an attitude of doubting the truth of something (such as a claim or statement)  □ 怀疑
teetotalism /ti'toutəl,ızəm/	蔑 <i>n.</i> the principle or practice of complete abstinence from alcoholic drinks □ 禁酒主义

<b>gore</b> /gɔr/	蔑 <i>n.</i> blood, especially clotted blook ⊞ 血,血块
	英 <b>n.</b> gruesomeness depicted in vivid detail 中 毛骨悚然
fallow /ˈfæloʊ/	英 <i>adj.</i> left uncultivated or unplanted 中 休耕的 选 sterile
unruly /ʌnˈruli/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> hard to control, restrain, or keep in order □ 不服管理的,难以控制的
<b>synoptic</b> /sɪ'naptɪk/	<b>愛 <i>adj.</i></b> presenting a general view or summary 摘要的
conviction /kən'vık∫ən/	英 <b>n.</b> a strong belief 中 信念 选 certainty
	蔑 <b>n.</b> a convicting or being convicted 中 定罪
<b>patrimony</b> /'pætrɪmoʊni/	<b>D.</b> property that is given to somebody when their father dies
<b>vicarious</b> /vaɪˈkeriəs/	<b> </b>
ductile /'dʌktaɪl/	<b>岌 adj.</b> capable of being readily persuaded or influenced; tractable ∃ 易被影响的
	蔑 <b>adj.</b> easily molded or shaped; malleable 中 可塑的
<b>dolorous</b> /ˈdoʊlərəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> very sorrowful or sad 中 悲伤的
antiquated /ˈæntɪkweɪtɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> old-fashioned and no longer suitable for modern conditions 中 老旧的,过时的 选 old-fashioned 同 outdated
<b>wayward</b> /'weɪwərd/	震 <b>adj.</b> following one's own capricious, wanton, or depraved inclinations 田 任性的

	选 errant
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> following no clear principle or law 由 无法预料的 选 unpredictable
errant /'ɛrənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> moving about aimlessly or irregularly 中 随意的 选 wayward
	英 <i>adj.</i> behaving wrongly 中 错误的
<b>cannibalize</b> /'kænəbəlˌaɪz/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to draw on as a major source ❶ 采用 作为主要来源
	☑ v. to deprive of vital elements or resources, such as personnel, equipment, or funding, for use elsewhere: ☑ 剥夺(关键成分用于别处)
discordant /dɪs'kɔrdənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> being at variance : disagreeing 中 不一致的 英 <i>adj.</i> disagreeable in sound; harsh or dissonant. 中 不和谐的
insinuate /In¹sInjuˌeIt/	英 v. to introduce (as an idea) gradually or in a subtle, indirect, or covert 田 暗示 (表不满)  英 v. to introduce (as oneself) by stealthy, smooth, or artful means 田 巧妙地介入(表不满)
<b>slinky</b> /'slɪŋki/	英 <i>adj.</i> stealthy, furtive, and sneaking 中 鬼鬼祟祟的
attune /əˈtjuːn/	<b>英 v.</b> to bring into harmony <b>中</b> 使协调一致
bluster /'blʌstər/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to talk or act with noisy swaggering threats ❶ (虚张声势地)恐吓
	蔑 <i>n.</i> Loud, arrogant speech, often full of empty threats 中 咆哮
nonsensical /nan'sɛnsɪkəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> lacking intelligible meaning 中 无意义的 选 illogical
	英 <i>adj.</i> foolish; absurd 中 愚蠢的

excavate /'ɛkskəˌveɪt/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to make a hole in; hollow out ⊞ 开凿,挖掘
villainous /'vɪlənəs/	<b>阕 <i>adj.</i></b> appropriate to a villain, as in wickedness or depravity ❶ 极坏的,恶劣的
drudgery /'drʌdʒəri/	<b>阕 <i>n.</i></b> tedious, menial, or unpleasant work ❶ 苦工
millstone /'mɪl,stoʊn/	<b>宽 n.</b> a heavy weight; a burden 中 重担 选 encumbrance
<b>canard</b> /kə'nard/	<b>凤 <i>n.</i></b> an unfounded or false, deliberately misleading story 田 谣言
accolade /'ækə,leɪd/	<b>奥 n.</b> an expression of approval; praise  赞美  B laurel <b>文 v.</b> to praise or honor
	■ 赞扬
laurel /ˈlɔrəl/	<b>阅 n.</b> honor and glory won for great achievement 中 荣誉 accolade
	<b>図 <i>v.</i></b> to honor, especially with an award or a prize Ⅲ 授予荣誉
shrill /ʃrɪl/	❷ <b>v.</b> to utter in a shrill manner; scream 尖叫
<b>skim</b> /skim/	<b>逫 v.</b> to read or glance through (a book, for example) quickly or superficially ■ 浏览
cupidity /kjuːˈpɪdɪtɪ/	<b>選 n.</b> a strong desire for money or possessions 中 贪心 选 avarice
<b>square</b> /skwεə/	፟ ♥. to bring into conformity or agreement 由符合,一致  Conform

# Word List 25

renegade /'rεnəˌgeɪd/	<b>ቓ n.</b> a deserter from one faith, cause, or allegiance to another <b>★ </b> 叛徒 <b>送</b> rebel, outlaw
misanthrope /ˈmɪsənˌθroʊp/	<b>蔑 <i>n.</i></b> one who hates or mistrusts humankind ☐ 厌恶人类的人,愤世嫉俗的人
leveling /'levəliŋ/	<b>扊 <i>n.</i></b> the act of making equal or uniform
straddle /'strædl/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to be on both sides of; extend over or across □ 横跨
	蔑 <b>v.</b> to appear to favor both sides of an issue ❶ 观望
<b>baleful</b> /'beɪlfəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> portending evil; ominous 中 邪恶的,不吉利的 选 sinister
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> harmful or malignant in intent or effect ✿(意图上)恶意的,险恶的
<b>shelve</b> /∫εlv/	<ul><li>皮. if someone shelves a plan or project, they decide not to continue with it, either for a while or permanently</li><li>申 搁置</li></ul>
scribble /'skrɪbl/	英 <b>v.</b> to write or draw in a hurried, careless way 中 草率地写画
abyss /ə'bɪs/	英 <b>n.</b> a very dangerous or frightening situation 中 深渊(指危险的处境)
stunning /'stʌnɪŋ/	<b>蔑 adj.</b> strikingly impressive especially in beauty or excellence 令人印象深刻的 选 impressive
	蔑 <b>adj.</b> causing astonishment or disbelief ❶ 令人吃惊的,出乎意料的 选 unexpected
<b>staunch</b> /stontʃ/	英 <i>adj.</i> steadfast in loyalty or principle 田 坚定的,忠诚的

# 选 loyal, steadfast

untrammeled /ʌn'træmld/	<b>逫 <i>adj.</i></b> not limited or restricted; unrestrained ■ 自由的,不受约束的
	选 unhampered, uninhibited, unrestrained
bulwark /'bulwɜːrk/	<b>逫 n.</b> a wall or embankment raised as a defensive fortification; a rampart ■ 堡垒,壁垒
	<b>阕 <i>v.</i></b> to provide defense or protection for Ⅲ 为…提供防御或保护
showcase /ˈʃoʊkeɪs/	<b>愛 v.</b> to display prominently, especially to advantage 由 展示
<b>fluid</b> /ˈfluːɪd/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> changing or tending to change; variable 由 可变的
screed /skriːd/	<b>☑ <i>n.</i></b> a long, monotonous harangue or piece of writing □ 冗长,单调的说话或者文章
stupefaction /ˌstuːpɪˈfæk∫n/	<b>図 <i>n.</i></b> great astonishment or consternation ■ 非常惊讶或惊慌失措
<b>vitriolic</b> /ˌvɪtriˈaːlɪk/	<b>図 adj.</b> bitterly scathing; caustic ■ 尖酸刻薄的 选 acrimonious
bombastic /baːmˈbæstɪk/	<b>図</b> <i>adj</i> . (of somebody's words) sounding important but having little meaning and used to impress people
<b>waggish</b> /'wægɪ∫/	<b>屢 adj.</b> characteristic of or resembling a wag; jocular or witty ■ 诙谐的
retract /rɪ'trækt/	<b>蔑 v.</b> to take back; disavow 田 收回,否认
<b>etch</b> /et∫/	蔑 <b>v.</b> to impress, delineate, or imprint clearly ⊞ 铭记
<b>exultant</b> /ɪg'zʌltənt/	<b>阕 <i>adj.</i></b> marked by great joy or jubilation; triumphant <b>Ⅲ</b> 狂喜的

# 附录 佛脚短语表

# at a premium 稀缺的

Property is an excellent investment, particularly in Dublin, where space is **at a premium** but demand remains high.

# be at odds with 与...不一致,矛盾

Blake's version of night's events was at odds with the official police report.

#### without fail 务必

I go to the gym every Monday and Wednesday, without fail.

# nothing short of

无异于...

His accusation is *nothing short of* slander and has no value.

简直就是

The party was nothing short of a disaster as it ended early and people went home unhappy.

# keep something at bay 控制住,牵制

If we can *keep* the rabbits *at bay*, we should have a good crop of vegetables in the garden.

# on a par with 和...一样

This home cooking is on a par with the best restaurant cuisine in the world.

#### substitute A for B 用 A 代替 B

You can **substitute** oil **for** butter in this cookie recipe.

# accuse somebody of doing 控告某人

He accused his assistant of theft in the office.

# charge somebody with something / charge somebody with doing something 指控某人

He **was charged with** resisting arrest when he was approached by the police and ran 某人负责做…

The governing body is charged with managing the school within its budget.

#### dubious distinction 名不副实的成就

He is the lawyer with the *dubious distinction* of having lost the most cases in the firm.

#### on top of that 另外

We missed our flight, and on top of that we had to wait seven hours for the next one.

# for all 尽管,虽然

For all her protests about the exposure to paparazzi, the pop star still loved the attention.

# but for 要不是由于,如果没有

I walk along Broadway Street, which is deserted but for the occasional taxi cab.

# exact a toll / exact a high(heavy) price 迫使付出代价

His high pressure job has exacted a toll on his health.

#### collate ... into ... 合并成...

The secretary helps him *collate* the documents *into* color-coded folders by order of importance.

# some ..., others ..., and still others ... 三种不同的观点陈述

Some people like apples, others like oranges and still others enjoy bananas.

#### rest on 基于..., 依靠

Christianity *rests on* the belief that Jesus was the son of God.

#### and the like 等等,以此类推

The school contains courts for tennis and badminton and the like.

# anything but 绝不,一点也不

She was anything but friendly the last time I asked for her help on an assignment.

#### all but

几乎(加形容词)

The game was **all but** over by the time we arrived 2 hours later.

(加名词时) all 表示全部, but 表示除了

The judge cleared the court of all but herself and the witness.

# let alone 更不必说

Some people never even read a newspaper on a regular basis, *let alone* an entire book.

#### not the least 尤其,特别是

The upcoming proposal will have a huge impact on the environment, **not the least** in relation to the preservation of pandas.

# dispense with 省掉,免除

They've had to dispense with a lot of luxuries since Mike lost his job.

# turn one's back on 不理睬,抛弃

This company can't afford to *turn its back on* tourism as it makes up more than 50% of the company's profit.

# take issue with 与...争论

I took issue with his interpretation of the author's tone in this passage.

# conjure up 使在脑海中显现

For some readers of Victorian novels, the word "England" may **conjure up** images of pretty gardens and tea parties.

# only too ... to ... 非常

I am only too glad to return home after my vacation was ruined by the continuous rain.

#### a far cry from 完全不同

This apartment is **a far cry from** the one they had lived in before.

# by virtue of 由于

**By virtue of** her extensive experience and her wealth of practical knowledge, 87-yearold Louisa Vigil was regarded by her family in New Mexico as its chief advice-giver and matriarch.

#### give way to 给…让路

In some areas, modern intensive farming is *giving way to* the re-introduction of traditional methods.

# bring about 引起

The CEO brought about his company's collapse by his reckless spending.

#### in response to 响应,对...做出反应

The new law was passed by the town council *in response to* complaints from residents.

#### by and large 总的来说

By and large, the people of this state are satisfied with the governor's policies.

# at large 通常

The public at large doesn't take the noise issue too seriously.

# in sharp (stark) contrast to 形成鲜明对比

Sales this month were up, in sharp contrast to the poor sales of the last few months.

#### run-of-the-mill 普通的,不出众的

He gave a fairly *run-of-the-mill* performance at the speech contest.

# state-of-the-art 使用最先进技术的

The school uses the **state-of-the-art** computers and gadgets in its newly renovated classrooms.

#### step down 辞职

Upon graduation, she **stepped down** as captain of the tennis team.

# a minor rash of 少量的

The minor rash of engine failures on this plane was found to be due to fatigue of the metal.

### pertain to 与 .. 有关

We are only interested in the parts of the news that pertain to local issues.

# be central / peripheral to 对...重要的 / 对...次要的

Technology was central to the discussion of how to help the poorest nations get internet connection.

The detective wants to find out who the thief was – getting the money back was a **peripheral** issue.

### be accountable for 对...负责

As the leader programmer, he knew he would be accountable for any flaws in the code.

# stem from / spring from 起源于

Their disagreement stems from an initial misunderstanding.

#### as somebody puts it 正如某人所说

As John Holt *puts it* concisely: "Learning, to me, means making more sense of the world around us, and being able to do more things in it."

# prop up 支持

He is able to sit upright in his hospital bed after being *propped up* by pillows.

# be attributed / attributable to 归因于

Her illness was attributable to poor air ventilation in the workplace.

# caution against doing 警告,告诫

Many economists *caution against* reading too much into a single month's report as it is likely to be prone to variations.

# stop short of doing 决定不做某事

Eliot's satire, unlike Austen's, **stops short of** cruelty. She is inveterately magnanimous, even when it comes to her most flawed characters; her default authorial position is one of pity

#### bask in (在某种环境或气氛中)感到适意

He basked in his moment of glory, holding the trophy up to the crowd.

#### gloat over 幸灾乐祸

He **gloated over** his good fortune in poker that made all of us who have lost money very angry.

# despair of 对...绝望

The shipwrecked sailors of the Titanic **despaired of** ever being rescued and brought to safety.

# be subject to 受...影响的

Having no sense of moral obligation, Shipler **was** as little **subject to** the reproaches of conscience after he acted as he was motivated by its prompting before he acted.

#### become inured to 习惯于

He became inured to the hardship of army training.

#### in the sense that 就...意义而言

It's voluntary in the sense that the state government will not require anyone to take the test.

#### be numbered among 被归类为

Let not my soul be numbered among sinners, or my life among men of blood.

# be distinguished from 不同于...

He was distinguished from the other boys his age by his height.

# with regard to 关于,对于

Although adolescent maturational and developmental states occur in an orderly sequence, their timing----with regard to onset and duration.

#### strip away 去掉

The emergency room nurse strips away the clothing from the burn victim.

# prey on 欺骗,敲诈

The swindler salesman would prey on the elderly with products that promised of anti-aging.

# ferret out 搜出,搜获

I know his name but I haven't managed to ferret out his phone number or WeChat account.

#### explain away 为...找借口,开脱

I don't know how you're going to explain away that dent you made in Dad's car.

# measure somebody / something against somebody / something 对照 ... 评价 ... It isn't fair to *measure* somebody just by his sales in the previous month, but that is the reality for the life of a salesman.

# by far 迄今为止,非常

She is by far the hardest working student in the class.

#### in line with 符合,与...一致

We try to keep our prices in line with that of our competitors.

# be greeted with 受到...的对待

The soldier was greeted with warmth and laughter when he returned home from the war.

#### let nature take its course 顺其自然

The frail old dog could be kept alive artificially using ventilators, but I think it would be kinder to *let nature take its course*.

# recourse to 求助于,依赖

You will always have *recourse to* funds from the bank account your grandfather left you.

# to one's dismay 令人不安

She discovered, to her dismay, that she had locked her keys inside her car.

# make headway in something 取得进展

After an entire morning of peace talks, the politicians *made* little *headway in* coming to any negotiations.

# in turn 轮流, 依次

Each generation *in turn* must deal with the same budget issues regarding healthcare and education spending that has haunted the government for years.

# be susceptible to 对...敏感,易受...影响

In order to appear cool and fit in, the new students **are more susceptible to** peer pressure than others at school.

#### now that 由于

Now that I live only a few blocks from work, I can walk to work without taking the subway.

#### insofar as 到...程度

She had done her best to comfort him, insofar as she was able.

#### the depths of 处于困难中

While I was in *the depths of* depression, I found that I couldn't even get out of bed in the morning.

#### bear out 证实, 支持

The test results **bear out** our claims about the effectiveness of the experimental drug.

# give rise to 引起,使发生

Eating candy at night and not brushing her teeth give rise to her chronic toothaches.

# in one's heyday 在某人全盛时期

In his heyday, the high school football quarterback could walk into any restaurant and eat for free.

#### subsist on 靠...生存

With their limited supplies, the campers must **subsist on** small bags of rice, beans, fruits, and vegetables.

#### be obsessed with 痴迷于...

She is obsessive with punctuality and always arrives to her meetings 10 minutes early.

#### excise A from B 移除

The surgeon **excised** a small benign tumor **from** my leg in a short operation.

# on the verge of sth. 濒临于,接近于

On the verge of financial collapse, the museum was granted a reprieve, receiving a much-

needed infusion of cash in the form of a government loan.

# prone to 有...倾向

My sister is prone to sneezing during the Spring because of her allergies.

#### at one's best 处在最佳状态

At the wedding, the photographer took shots to show the bride at her best.

#### in defense of 为...辩护

The lawyer constructed an argument in defense of her client's innocence in the case.

# be up to 从事,忙于

We think those boys **are up to** something as they suspiciously returned with spray paint on their hands

#### miss out on something 错过机会

We will all *miss out on* a blessing if they don't use the gifts God has given them.

# beyond the means of somebody 负担不起

Private school fees are beyond the means of most people.

# make somebody / something out to be something (错误地)展现

During the police investigation, he *made me out to be* a liar.

#### make good on one's promise 实现承诺

My grandfather said he would pay for me to go to college, and he *made good on that promise*.

# frown on 不悦,不满

The society frowned on smoking in public settings and posted signs warning of strict fines.

# shirk one's responsibility 逃避责任

I hope you do not **shirk your responsibility** to water the plants every day or else they will die.

#### well-to-do 富裕的,小康的

It was a well-to-do neighborhood of large, single-family homes with big backyards.

#### stoop to something 委曲求全

He was amazed that a reputable firm would **stoop to** selling the names of their clients to other ad companies.

#### of great moment 重要的

The ribbon cutting ceremonial for the opening of the casino was considered an event **of great moment**.

#### bona fides 真实

Public figures have differing reasons for embellishing their **bona fides**, but it most often is in the service of compensating for a perceived inadequacy or vulnerability.

He demonstrated hi mnemonic **bona fides** by learning a seventy-digit number in just over a minute, and the proceeded straight into a test of the students' memories, and mine.

# as far as ..... is concerned 就...而言

As far as those big companies **are concerned**, we're just another little company that they can step on and eliminate as a competitor.

# virtues and vices 优缺点

The editorial described the *virtues and vices of* writing, giving the students an example from both good and bad habits.

#### teem with 充满

The mall was teeming with shoppers on the weekends who are off from work.

# day in and day out 天天, 夜以继日

He maintained the same diet of rice and beans for all three meals day in and day out.

# regardless of 不管,不顾

He went outside for a jog, *regardless of* the fact that it was raining hard.

# be obligated to 对...负有责任

The church goers felt **obligated to** give to charity every Sunday.

# have a distaste for something 厌恶

The celebrity's distaste for publicity of any sort made me avoid large social gatherings.

#### come of 由...引起

He expected good news to *come of* all those school applications he submitted.

# be a favorite with somebody 某人最爱

The comedian was a great favorite with locals at the bar as he told really funny jokes.

#### that said / that being said 即便如此

John didn't do well in school. **That being said** he is highly literate in matters of IT and found a well-paid job immediately after graduation.

# sail through 轻松完成,顺利通过

Rachel sailed through her final exams without studying and got A's in everything.

#### shrug off

不屑理睬

You're a father and you can't simply **shrug off** your responsibility for your children. 
t⊞ ⊞

I hope I can **shrug off** this cold before I go on holiday.

# in (out of ) step

步调一致

During the military parade, the soldiers marched in step.

步调不一致

I'm terrible at dancing and I always get completely out of step with my partner.

# to one's credit 值得赞扬

It is to his credit that we sorted out the problems in this project and turned it in on time.

# rank-and-file 一般成员的

The party's rank-and-file are beginning to question the prime minister's choice of advisers.

#### amount to

变成

I doubt that this business will ever **amount to** anything really profitable.

起相同的作用

His disgraceful behavior of peering over another student's shoulder during the test **amounts to** cheating.

# stand one's ground 坚持立场

Clare **stood** her **ground** during the meeting and refused to be intimidated even when others got angry with her point of view.

#### make light of 轻视

Because you are not personally involved, it was easy for you to **make light of** other people's problems.

# keep abreast of 了解...最新情况

I try to *keep abreast of* any developments in the recent iPhone launch.

# serve as 担任,起...作用

This brick will **serve as** a perfect doorstop.

#### at stake 在紧要关头

After the hurricane, thousands of lives will be **at stake** if emergency aid does not arrive in the city soon.

# shore up 支持,支撑

The new public relations manager has the difficult task of **shoring up** the company's troubled image.

#### give credence to 相信

His bruises *give credence to* his police statement that he had been involved in a scuffle with other kids on the playground.

# nothing less than 不亚于...,完全是

The chef will accept **nothing less than** perfection from his kitchen staff.

### stave something off 避开,延缓

The Federal Reserve lowered interest rates to stimulate the economy and **stave off** a recession.

# die hard 难消除,根深蒂固

He has developed a specific routine with how he packs for a trip and old habits die hard.

#### have yet to 还没有 , 尚未

Two hours before printing the invitations, they *have yet to* make a decision on the date of the party.

#### all the more 更加

Several publishers rejected her book, but that just made her all the more determined.

# give in the way of something 让步,让...先行

The school ensures that our teachers will do their utmost to *give in the way of* support and encouragement in the classroom.

Mining was attempted, but the land simply did not have much to *give in the way of* precious metals and jewels.

#### to be sure 诚然,的确

This is not his best book, to be sure, but it is still worth reading.

# to be fair 公平地说

He has done the job poorly but, to be fair, I gave him very little time to do it.

#### make sense of something 搞清...意思

The community is trying to make sense of the cause of the explosion.

# keep something at hand 让...在眼前

When I am out in the wilderness, I **keep** my firearm **at hand** in case of attacks from wild animals.

#### derive from something 起源于...

The English word "olive" derives from the Latin word "oliva".

#### resign to something 只好接受

After his wife passed away, he resigned to living alone.

# put something to rest 解决,处理

Their smiling faces *put to rest* any rumors of an impending separation between the couple.

#### make demands on 需要

Her homework from school *makes* considerable *demands on* her time at night.

#### short notice 临时通知

He called the meeting on such **short notice** that we had no time to prepare.

#### devoid of 没有

I went searching for a knife, but the kitchen was devoid of anything sharp.

# put something at stake 把...处于险境

Because he was a reckless gambler, he was willing to *put* a lot of large amount of money *at stake*.

#### border on 邻近,近乎

His bizarre behavior at the party scared the guests and borders on the insane.

# at the root of ...的原因 , ...的真相

He believes that his student's lack of interest in this class lies **at the root of** his recent drop in performance.

# in light of 根据,鉴于

In light of your good driving record, we've decided to overlook this minor traffic offense.

#### snap up 抢购,把…抢到手

By 10 o'clock, most of the best holiday discounts in the store had been snapped up.

### rule out 排除

The investigators *ruled out* their prime suspect after he was proven to be out of the country at the time of the crime.

# a priori 未经观察分析的,既定的

There's no a priori reason to think your expenses will remain the same in a larger city.

# ad hoc 临时安排的

To keep the police force on the streets, the mayor and the city council made an **ad hoc** decision to increase the salaries of law enforcement officers by ten percent.

### bona fide 真正的

In order to receive a refund for your returned purchase, you will need to show the sales clerk a **bona fide** receipt for the item.

# per capita 每人,按人分配的

The country's recent wealth was indicated by a rise in *per capita* income.

#### status quo 现状

The new company president has plans to change the **status quo** and turn the business into a new organization.

# vice versa 反之亦然

Should I come to your house for dinner or vice versa?

#### ad-lib 即兴演讲

I lost the notes for my talk and had to ad-lib.

#### drop out of 中途退出

She was injured in the first round and had to drop out of the competition.

#### lose out to 输给...

Bill lost out to Sally in the election for student government president in a very close race.

# bear the stamp of something 具有...的迹象

Every work of master watchmaker inevitably *bears the stamp of* his craftsmanship.

# fall short of 不足, 达不到, 不符合

Earnings fell short of expectations.

# pave the way for 为…铺平道路

The discovery paves the way for the development of effective new treatments

# throw spotlight on 凸显,使...受到关注

The recent files throw spotlight on tax haven used by global elite.

# come (or bring) to light 为众人所知

That past will come to light, and it will be used against Republican candidates.

# at the hands of 在...手中,由...导致

I was hoping for a quick and merciful death *at the hands of* the reviewers, but, at the same time I sort of hoped someone would like it well enough to give me encouragement.

#### ward off 抵挡,避开

areas where apples were grown, it evolved into a ritual in which chants and dances were used to **ward off** evil spirits which it was believed would harm the trees.

#### de facto 事实上

The country was de facto divided between two states