

# Ewald Force

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实空间：

$$U^R = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{n}} \sum_i^N \sum_j'^N q_i q_j \frac{\text{erfc}(\alpha |\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j + \mathbf{n}|)}{|\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j + \mathbf{n}|}$$

所以对于 j 粒子：

$$U_j^R = q_j \sum_{\mathbf{n}} \sum_{i \neq j} q_i \frac{\text{erfc}(\alpha |\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j + \mathbf{n}|)}{|\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j + \mathbf{n}|}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{F}_j^R &= -\nabla U_j^R = -q_j \sum_{\mathbf{n}} \sum_{i \neq j} q_i \frac{d \frac{\text{erfc}(\alpha |\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j + \mathbf{n}|)}{|\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j + \mathbf{n}|}}{d\mathbf{r}_j} \\ &= -q_j \sum_{\mathbf{n}} \sum_{i \neq j} q_i \frac{\frac{2}{\sqrt{\pi}}(-\alpha) e^{-\alpha^2 |\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j + \mathbf{n}|^2} \frac{d|\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j + \mathbf{n}|}{d\mathbf{r}_j} |\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j + \mathbf{n}| - \text{erfc}(\alpha |\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j + \mathbf{n}|) \frac{d|\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j + \mathbf{n}|}{d\mathbf{r}_j}}{|\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j + \mathbf{n}|^2} \\ &= -q_j \sum_{\mathbf{n}} \sum_{i \neq j} q_i \frac{\frac{2\alpha}{\sqrt{\pi}} e^{-\alpha^2 |\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j + \mathbf{n}|^2} (\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j + \mathbf{n}) + \text{erfc}(\alpha |\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j + \mathbf{n}|) \frac{\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j + \mathbf{n}}{|\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j + \mathbf{n}|}}{|\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j + \mathbf{n}|^2} \\ &= -q_j \sum_{\mathbf{n}} \sum_{i \neq j} q_i \left[ \frac{2\alpha}{\sqrt{\pi}} e^{-\alpha^2 |\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j + \mathbf{n}|^2} + \frac{1}{|\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j + \mathbf{n}|} \text{erfc}(\alpha |\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j + \mathbf{n}|) \right] \frac{\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j + \mathbf{n}}{|\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j + \mathbf{n}|^2} \end{aligned} \quad (1)$$

其中：

$$|\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j| = \sqrt{(x_i - x_j)^2 + (y_i - y_j)^2 + (z_i - z_j)^2}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{d|\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j|}{d\mathbf{r}_j} &= \left( \frac{\partial|\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j|}{\partial x_j}, \frac{\partial|\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j|}{\partial y_j}, \frac{\partial|\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j|}{\partial z_j} \right) \\
&= \left( -\frac{x_i - x_j}{|\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j|}, -\frac{y_i - y_j}{|\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j|}, -\frac{z_i - z_j}{|\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j|} \right) \\
&= -\frac{\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j}{|\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j|}
\end{aligned} \tag{2}$$

k 空间:

$$U^k = \frac{2\pi}{V} \sum_{\mathbf{k} \neq 0} \frac{1}{k^2} e^{-\frac{k^2}{4\alpha^2}} \sum_i^N \sum_j^N q_i q_j e^{i\mathbf{k}(\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j)}$$

对于 j 粒子:

$$U_j^k = q_j \frac{2\pi}{V} \sum_{\mathbf{k} \neq 0} \frac{1}{k^2} e^{-\frac{k^2}{4\alpha^2}} \sum_i^N q_i e^{i\mathbf{k}(\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathbf{F}_j^k &= -\nabla U_j^k = -q_j \frac{2\pi}{V} \sum_{\mathbf{k} \neq 0} \frac{1}{k^2} e^{-\frac{k^2}{4\alpha^2}} \sum_i^N q_i \frac{e^{i\mathbf{k}(\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j)}}{d\mathbf{r}_j} \\
&= -q_j \frac{2\pi}{V} \sum_{\mathbf{k} \neq 0} \frac{1}{k^2} e^{-\frac{k^2}{4\alpha^2}} \sum_i^N q_i (-i\mathbf{k}) e^{i\mathbf{k}(\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j)} \\
&= -q_j \frac{2\pi}{V} \sum_{\mathbf{k} \neq 0} \frac{1}{k^2} e^{-\frac{k^2}{4\alpha^2}} \sum_i^N q_i (-i\mathbf{k}) \{ \cos[\mathbf{k} \cdot (\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j)] + i \sin[\mathbf{k} \cdot (\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j)] \} \\
&= -q_j \frac{2\pi}{V} \sum_{\mathbf{k} \neq 0} \frac{\mathbf{k}}{k^2} e^{-\frac{k^2}{4\alpha^2}} \sum_i^N q_i \sin[\mathbf{k} \cdot (\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j)] \\
&\quad + iq_j \frac{2\pi}{V} \sum_{\mathbf{k} \neq 0} \frac{\mathbf{k}}{k^2} e^{-\frac{k^2}{4\alpha^2}} \sum_i^N q_i \cos[\mathbf{k} \cdot (\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j)]
\end{aligned} \tag{3}$$

当  $\mathbf{k} \in [-\mathbf{kmax}, \mathbf{kmax}]$  时,  $\cos$  是偶函数, 此时虚部为 0, 则:

$$\mathbf{F}_j = -q_j \frac{2\pi}{V} \sum_{\mathbf{k} \neq 0} \frac{\mathbf{k}}{k^2} e^{-\frac{k^2}{4\alpha^2}} \sum_i^N q_i \sin[\mathbf{k} \cdot (\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j)]$$