

暨南大学本科实验报告专用纸

课程名称 编译原理 成绩评定
实验项目名称 Tiny C 语言编译程序实验二 Parser.c 指导教师 余芳
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一、 实验目的

填写各语法符号的递归下降子程序，完成语法分析器
parse.c。

二、 实验要求

- 1) 用递归下降分析法，为每个语法符号编写子程序。进入每个子程序前已读入一个新Token。
- 2) 一个语法结构的内部表示形式为语法树，数据结构是 globals.h 中的 treeNode。在做语法分析的同时建立语法结构的内部表示——语法树。

三、 源代码

(1) parser.c 文件

```
/*  
*****  
/* File: parse.c  
*/  
/* The parser implementation for the TINY compiler */  
*****  
  
#include "globals.h"  
#include "util.h"  
#include "scan.h"  
#include "parse.h"  
  
static TokenType token; /* holds current token */  
  
/* function prototypes for recursive calls */  
static TreeNode * stmt_sequence(void);
```

```

static TreeNode * statement(void);
static TreeNode * if_stmt(void);
static TreeNode * repeat_stmt(void);
static TreeNode * assign_stmt(void);
static TreeNode * read_stmt(void);
static TreeNode * write_stmt(void);
static TreeNode * exp(void);
static TreeNode * simple_exp(void);
static TreeNode * term(void);
static TreeNode * factor(void);

static void syntaxError(char * message)
{ fprintf(listing, "\n>>> ");
  fprintf(listing, "Syntax error at line %d: %s", lineno, message);
  Error = TRUE;
}

static void match(Token expected)
{ if (token == expected) token = getToken();
  else {
    syntaxError("unexpected token -> ");
    printToken(token, tokenString);
    fprintf(listing, "      ");
  }
}

TreeNode * stmt_sequence(void)
{ TreeNode * t = statement();
  TreeNode * p = t;
  while ((token!=ENDFILE) && (token!=END) &&
        (token!=ELSE) && (token!=UNTIL))
  { TreeNode * q;
    match(SEMI);
    q = statement();
    if (q!=NULL) {
      if (t==NULL) t = p = q;
      else /* now p cannot be NULL either */
      { p->sibling = q;
        p = q;
      }
    }
  }
  return t;
}

```

```

TreeNode * statement(void)
{
    TreeNode * t = NULL;
    switch (token) {
        case IF : t = if_stmt(); break;
        case REPEAT : t = repeat_stmt(); break;
        case ID : t = assign_stmt(); break;
        case READ : t = read_stmt(); break;
        case WRITE : t = write_stmt(); break;
        default : syntaxError("unexpected token -> ");
                printToken(token,tokenString);
                token = getToken();
                break;
    } /* end case */
    return t;
}

```

```

TreeNode * if_stmt(void)
{
    TreeNode *t = newStmtNode(IfK);
    match(IF);
    if(t!=NULL)
    {
        t->child[0]=exp();
        match(THEN);
        t->child[1]= stmt_sequence();
        if(token==ELSE)
        {
            match(ELSE);
            t->child[2] = stmt_sequence();
        }
    }
    match(END);
    return t;
}

```

```

TreeNode * repeat_stmt(void)
{
    TreeNode *t = newStmtNode(RepeatK);
    match(REPEAT);
    if(t!=NULL)
    {
        t->child[0] = stmt_sequence();
        match(UNTIL);
    }
}

```

```

        t->child[1] = exp();
    }
    return t;
}

```

```

TreeNode * assign_stmt(void)
{
    TreeNode *t = newStmtNode(AssignK);
    if(t!=NULL && token==ID)
    {
        t->attr.name = copyString(tokenString);
    }
    match(ID);
    match(ASSIGN);
    if(t!=NULL)
    {
        t->child[0] = simple_exp();
    }
    return t;
}

```

```

TreeNode * read_stmt(void)
{
    TreeNode *t = newStmtNode(ReadK);
    match(READ);
    if(t!=NULL && token==ID)
    {
        t->attr.name = copyString(tokenString);
    }
    match(ID);
    return t;
}

```

```

TreeNode * write_stmt(void)
{
    TreeNode *t = newStmtNode(WriteK);
    match(WRITE);
    if(t!=NULL)
        t->child[0]=exp();
    return t;
}

```

```

TreeNode * exp(void)

```

```

{ TreeNode * t = simple_exp();
  if ((token==LT)|| (token==EQ)) {
    TreeNode * p = newExpNode(OpK);
    if (p!=NULL) {
      p->child[0] = t;
      p->attr.op = token;
      t = p;
    }
    match(token);
    if (t!=NULL)
      t->child[1] = simple_exp();
  }
  return t;
}

```

```

TreeNode * simple_exp(void)
{
  TreeNode*t  = term();
  if(token==PLUS || token==MINUS)
  {
    TreeNode *p = newExpNode(OpK);
    if(p)
    {
      p->child[0]= t;
      p->attr.op=token;
      t = p;
    }
    match(token);
    if(t)
      t->child[1] = simple_exp();
    return t;
  }
}

```

```

TreeNode * term(void)
{
  TreeNode *t = factor();
  while (token==TIMES || token==OVER)
  {
    TreeNode *p = newExpNode(OpK);
    if(p)
    {
      p->child[0] = t;
      p->attr.op = token;

```

```

        t = p;
    }
    match(token);
    if(t)
        t->child[1] = simple_exp();

    }
    return t;
}

```

```

TreeNode * factor(void)
{
    TreeNode *t = NULL;
    switch (token){
        case NUM:
            t = newExpNode(ConstK);
            if(t)
                t->attr.val= atoi(tokenString);
            match(NUM);
            break;
        case ID:
            t = newExpNode(IdK);
            if(t) t->attr.name = copyString(tokenString);
            match(ID);
            break;
        case LPAREN:
            match(LPAREN);
            t = simple_exp();
            match(RPAREN);
            break;
        default:
            syntaxError("unexpected token ->");
            printToken(token,tokenString);
            token = getToken();
            break;
    }
    return t;
}

```

```

/*****
/* the primary function of the parser */
*****/

/* Function parse returns the newly
* constructed syntax tree

```

```

*/
TreeNode * parse(void)
{
    TreeNode * t;
    token = getToken();
    t = stmt_sequence();
    if (token!=ENDFILE)
        syntaxError("Code ends before file\n");
    return t;
}

```

(2)在安装完 tcc 后

①在 windows 的 shell 下运行 tcc main.c util.c parse.c scan.c

```

PS F:\大学资料\大三下\编译原理\编译原理作业\实验\3\TinyC-master\src> tcc main.c util.c parse.c scan.c
parse.c:210: error: expected
PS F:\大学资料\大三下\编译原理\编译原理作业\实验\3\TinyC-master\src> tcc main.c util.c parse.c scan.c
PS F:\大学资料\大三下\编译原理\编译原理作业\实验\3\TinyC-master\src> ls

```

目录: F:\大学资料\大三下\编译原理\编译原理作业\实验\3\TinyC-master\src

Mode	LastWriteTime	Length	Name
d----	2019.04.24 01:35		cmake-build-debug
-----	2019.04.24 01:35	3079	ANALYZE.C
-----	2019.04.24 01:35	540	ANALYZE.H
-----	2019.04.24 01:35	6759	cgen.c
-----	2019.04.24 01:35	660	cgen.h
-----	2019.04.24 01:35	101	CMakeLists.txt
-----	2019.04.24 01:35	2843	GLOBALS.H
-a----	2019.05.26 22:04	2248	MAIN.C
-a----	2019.05.26 22:13	8704	main.exe
-a----	2019.05.26 22:13	5830	PARSE.C
-----	2019.04.24 01:35	372	PARSE.H
-----	2019.04.24 01:35	263	SAMPLE.TNY
-----	2019.04.24 01:35	6348	SCAN.C
-----	2019.04.24 01:35	547	SCAN.H
-----	2019.04.24 01:35	2938	SYMTAB.C
-----	2019.04.24 01:35	847	SYMTAB.H
-----	2019.04.24 01:35	4736	UTIL.C
-----	2019.04.24 01:35	925	UTIL.H

运行得到 main.exe

②然后运行.\main.exe .\SAMPLE.TNY

```

PS F:\大学资料\大三下\编译原理\编译原理作业\实验\3\TinyC-master\src> .\main.exe .\SAMPLE.TNY
TINY COMPILATION: .\SAMPLE.TNY
5: reserved word: read
5: ID, name= x
5: ;
6: reserved word: if
6: NUM, val= 0
6: <
6: ID, name= x
6: reserved word: then
7: ID, name= fact
7: :=
7: NUM, val= 1
7: ;
8: reserved word: repeat
9: ID, name= fact
9: :=
9: ID, name= fact
9: *
9: ID, name= x
9: ;
10: ID, name= x
10: :=
10: ID, name= x
10: -
10: NUM, val= 1
11: reserved word: until
11: ID, name= x
11: =
11: NUM, val= 0
11: ;
12: reserved word: write
12: ID, name= fact
13: reserved word: end
14: EOF

```