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$$3.24 \text{ 解: } G(s) = \frac{816}{(s+2.74)(s+0.2+j0.3)(s+0.2-j0.3)} \quad S_1 = -2.74 \quad S_2 = -0.2-j0.3 \quad S_3 = -0.2+j0.3$$

由于 S_2, S_3 为一对共轭极点且距离虚轴较近 则 S_2, S_3 为主导极点.

$$\therefore G(s) = \frac{816}{2.74(s^2 + 0.4s + 0.13)(1 + \frac{1}{2.74}s)} \approx \frac{816}{2.74(s^2 + 0.4s + 0.13)}$$

$$G(s) = \frac{Y(s)}{R(s)} \Rightarrow Y(s) = G(s)R(s) \quad R(s) = \mathcal{L}[u(t)] = \frac{1}{s}$$

$$\text{故 } Y(s) = \frac{816}{2.74} \cdot \frac{1}{s(s+0.2+j0.3)(s+0.2-j0.3)} = 297.8 \frac{1}{s(s+0.2+j0.3)(s+0.2-j0.3)}$$

$$= 297.8 \left[\frac{0.13}{s} + \frac{-0.18+0.12j}{s-(-0.2-0.3j)} + \frac{-0.18-0.12j}{s-(-0.2+0.3j)} \right]$$

$$3.21 \text{ 解: } G(s) = \frac{20000}{s(s+5)(s+500)} \quad \text{极点: } S_1 = 0 \quad S_2 = -5 \quad S_3 = -500$$

简化为二阶系统 $G(s) = \frac{20000}{s(s+5)}$ 根据特征方程得到 ω_n, ζ 信息

$$\text{代入公式 } t_s = \frac{4}{\zeta \omega_n} \quad \Delta = 2 \quad \frac{3}{\zeta \omega_n}, \quad \Delta = 5$$

$$\sigma\% = e^{-\frac{\zeta \omega_n}{\sqrt{1-\zeta^2}}} \times 100\%$$

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