

doc-analysis-final

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4/21/2022

```
library(glmnet)
library(coefplot)
library(ROCR)
library(gbm)
library(e1071)
library(nnet)
library(pls)
library("ridge")
library("sva")
library("car")
library("preprocessCore")
library("ROCR")
```

Data processing

```
setwd("C:/Users/leonz/Desktop/UMN/Spring 2022/PubH 7475 - Statistical Learnign and Data mining/final pr
source("C:/Users/leonz/Desktop/UMN/Spring 2022/PubH 7475 - Statistical Learnign and Data mining/final p

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load(file="C:/Users/leonz/Desktop/UMN/Spring 2022/PubH 7475 - Statistical Learnign and Data mining/final
load(file="C:/Users/leonz/Desktop/UMN/Spring 2022/PubH 7475 - Statistical Learnign and Data mining/final

#####
### code chunk number 5: docetaxelBreastCancer.Snw:42-46
#####
sensDoce <- read.csv("C:/Users/leonz/Desktop/UMN/Spring 2022/PubH 7475 - Statistical Learnign and Data m
as.is=TRUE)
doceic50s <- sensDoce$"IC.50"
names(doceic50s) <- sensDoce$"Cell.Line.Name"

#####
### code chunk number 6: docetaxelBreastCancer.Snw:50-58
#####
```

```

pData <- read.delim("C:/Users/leonZ/Desktop/UMN/Spring 2022/PubH 7475 - Statistical Learnign and Data m
pDataUnique <- pData[pData$Source.Name %in% names(which(table(pData$Source.Name)
== 1)), ]

rownames(pDataUnique) <- pDataUnique$Source.Name
commonCellLines <- rownames(pDataUnique)[rownames(pDataUnique) %in% names(doceic50s)]
pDataUniqueOrd <- pDataUnique[commonCellLines, ]
doceic50sOrd <- doceic50s[commonCellLines]
trainDataOrd <- gdsc_brainarray_syms[, pDataUniqueOrd$"Array.Data.File"]

```

ridge (paper)

```

predictedSensitivity_ridge1 <- calcPhenotype_ridge(doceVivoNorm_syms, trainDataOrd, doceic50sOrd,
selection=1)

## Warning in if (class(testExprData) != "matrix") stop("ERROR: \"testExprData\"
## must be a matrix.): the condition has length > 1 and only the first element
## will be used

## Warning in if (class(trainingExprData) != "matrix") stop("ERROR:
## \"trainingExprData\" must be a matrix.): the condition has length > 1 and only
## the first element will be used

##
## 8239 gene identifiers overlap between the supplied expression matrices...
##

## Found2batches

## Adjusting for0covariate(s) or covariate level(s)

## Standardizing Data across genes

## Fitting L/S model and finding priors

## Finding parametric adjustments

## Adjusting the Data

##
## Fitting Ridge Regression model... Done
##
## Calculating predicted phenotype...

## Warning in if (class(homData$test) == "numeric") {: the condition has length > 1
## and only the first element will be used

## Done

t.test(predictedSensitivity_ridge1[1:10], predictedSensitivity_ridge1[11:24], alternative="less")

##
## Welch Two Sample t-test
##
## data: predictedSensitivity_ridge1[1:10] and predictedSensitivity_ridge1[11:24]
## t = -2.8835, df = 21.772, p-value = 0.004342
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is less than 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:

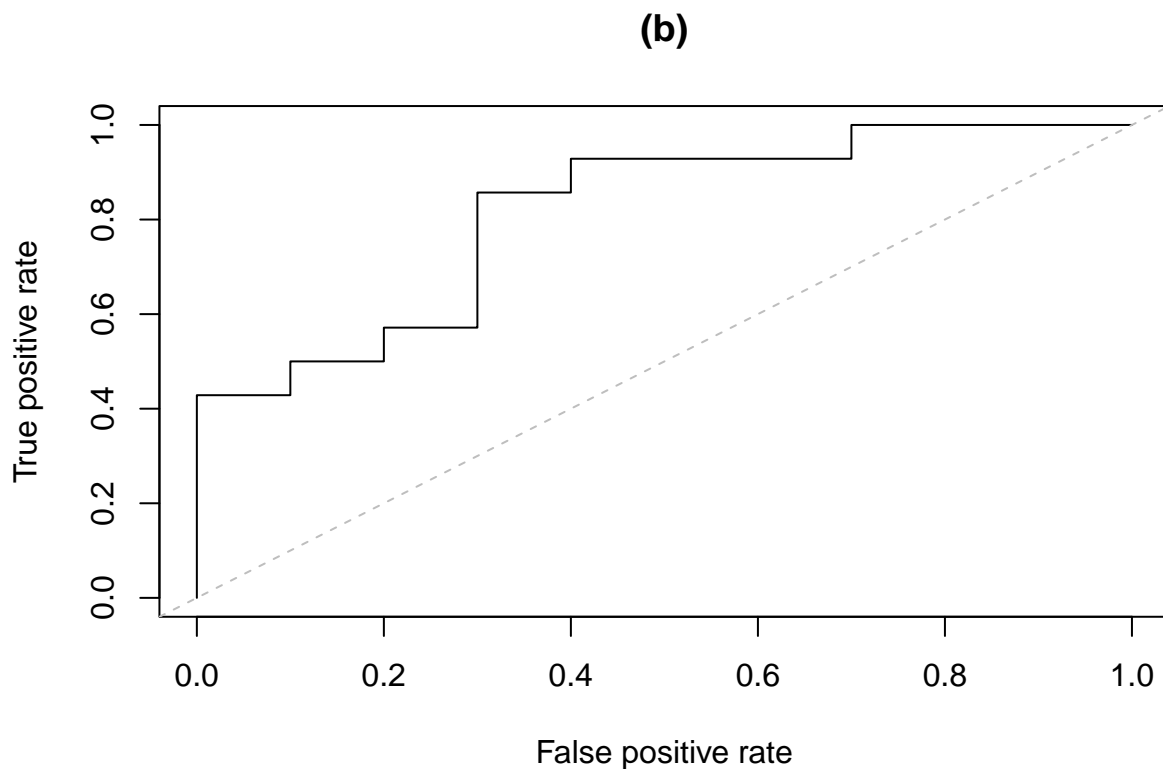
```

```
##          -Inf -0.1775691
## sample estimates:
## mean of x mean of y
## -5.585158 -5.145871

pred_ridge1 <- prediction(predictedSensitivity_ridge1, c(rep("sens", 10), rep("res", 14)),
label.ordering=c("sens", "res"))
perf_ridge1 <- performance(pred_ridge1, measure = "tpr", x.measure = "fpr")
print(paste("AUC:", performance(pred_ridge1, measure = "auc")@"y.values"[[1]]))

## [1] "AUC: 0.814285714285714"

plot(perf_ridge1, main="(b)")
abline(0, 1, col="grey", lty=2)
```



ridge (glmnet)

```
set.seed(99)
predictedSensitivity_ridge2 <- calcPhenotype_ridge_glmnet(doceVivoNorm_syms, trainDataOrd, doceic50sOrd,
selection=1)

## Warning in if (class(testExprData) != "matrix") stop("ERROR: \"testExprData\"
## must be a matrix."): the condition has length > 1 and only the first element
## will be used

## Warning in if (class(trainingExprData) != "matrix") stop("ERROR:
## \"trainingExprData\" must be a matrix."): the condition has length > 1 and only
```

```

## the first element will be used

##
## 8239 gene identifiers overlap between the supplied expression matrices...
##

## Found2batches

## Adjusting for0covariate(s) or covariate level(s)

## Standardizing Data across genes

## Fitting L/S model and finding priors

## Finding parametric adjustments

## Adjusting the Data

##
## Fitting glmnet ridge Regression model... Done
##
## Calculating predicted phenotype...
## best lambda min is: 11.13241

## Warning in if (class(homData$test) == "numeric") {: the condition has length > 1
## and only the first element will be used

## Done
t.test(predictedSensitivity_ridge2[1:10], predictedSensitivity_ridge2[11:24], alternative="less")

##
## Welch Two Sample t-test
##
## data: predictedSensitivity_ridge2[1:10] and predictedSensitivity_ridge2[11:24]
## t = -2.8061, df = 21.81, p-value = 0.005173
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is less than 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
##      -Inf -0.1465096
## sample estimates:
## mean of x mean of y
## -5.552185 -5.174418

pred_ridge2 <- prediction(predictedSensitivity_ridge2, c(rep("sens", 10), rep("res", 14)),
label.ordering=c("sens", "res"))

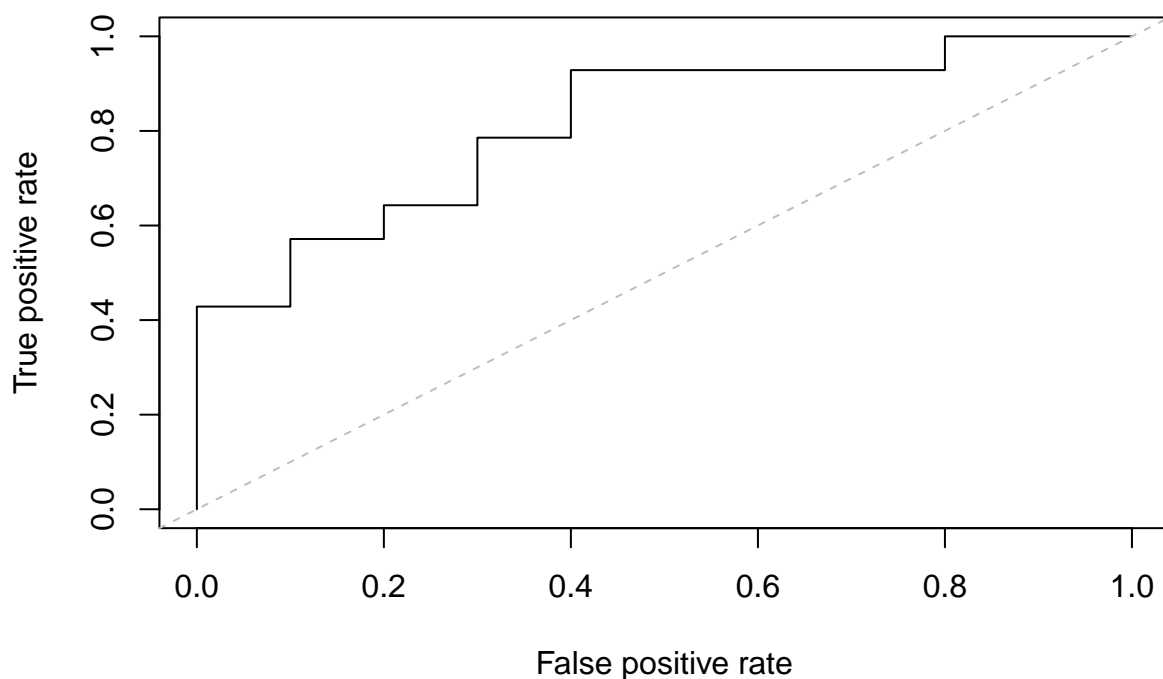
perf_ridge2 <- performance(pred_ridge2, measure = "tpr", x.measure = "fpr")
print(paste("AUC:", performance(pred_ridge2, measure = "auc")@"y.values"[[1]]))

## [1] "AUC: 0.814285714285714"

plot(perf_ridge2, main="(b)")
abline(0, 1, col="grey", lty=2)

```

(b)



lasso

```
set.seed(99)
predictedSensitivity_lasso <- calcPhenotype_lasso(doceVivoNorm_syms, trainDataOrd, doceic50sOrd,
selection=1)

## Warning in if (class(testExprData) != "matrix") stop("ERROR: \"testExprData\"
## must be a matrix."): the condition has length > 1 and only the first element
## will be used

## Warning in if (class(trainingExprData) != "matrix") stop("ERROR:
## \"trainingExprData\" must be a matrix."): the condition has length > 1 and only
## the first element will be used

##
## 8239 gene identifiers overlap between the supplied expression matrices...
##

## Found2batches
## Adjusting for0covariate(s) or covariate level(s)
## Standardizing Data across genes
## Fitting L/S model and finding priors
## Finding parametric adjustments
## Adjusting the Data
```

```

##
## Fitting glmnet lasso Regression model... Done
##
## Calculating predicted phenotype...
## best lambda min is: 0.02236761

## Warning in if (class(homData$test) == "numeric") {: the condition has length > 1
## and only the first element will be used

## Done
predictedSensitivity_lasso$preds

##              s0
## GSM4903.CEL -6.449850
## GSM4907.CEL -5.973250
## GSM4908.CEL -5.948351
## GSM4914.CEL -4.727162
## GSM4915.CEL -5.806864
## GSM4917.CEL -5.360147
## GSM4919.CEL -6.313203
## GSM4920.CEL -5.402329
## GSM4921.CEL -6.056590
## GSM4923.CEL -5.521219
## GSM4901.CEL -4.589387
## GSM4902.CEL -4.854067
## GSM4904.CEL -5.353856
## GSM4905.CEL -4.045032
## GSM4906.CEL -5.814619
## GSM4909.CEL -3.356327
## GSM4910.CEL -4.906997
## GSM4911.CEL -5.327233
## GSM4912.CEL -5.211067
## GSM4913.CEL -5.462324
## GSM4916.CEL -5.842630
## GSM4918.CEL -5.011206
## GSM4922.CEL -5.218598
## GSM4924.CEL -4.958060

t.test(predictedSensitivity_lasso$preds[1:10], predictedSensitivity_lasso$preds[11:24], alternative="le

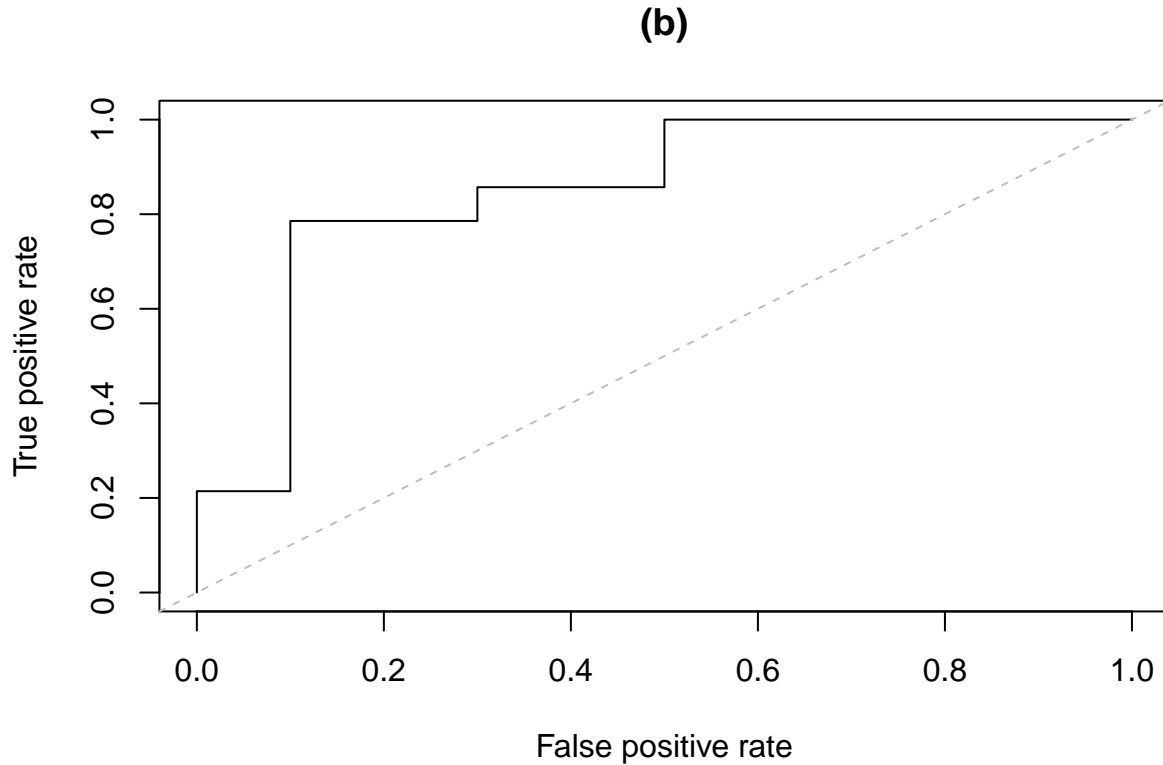
##
## Welch Two Sample t-test
##
## data: predictedSensitivity_lasso$preds[1:10] and predictedSensitivity_lasso$preds[11:24]
## t = -3.1604, df = 21.809, p-value = 0.002284
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is less than 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
##      -Inf -0.3466203
## sample estimates:
## mean of x mean of y
## -5.755896 -4.996529

pred_lasso <- prediction(predictedSensitivity_lasso$preds, c(rep("sens", 10), rep("res", 14)),
label.ordering=c("sens", "res"))
perf_lasso <- performance(pred_lasso, measure = "tpr", x.measure = "fpr")
print(paste("AUC:", performance(pred_lasso, measure = "auc")@"y.values"[[1]]))

```

```
## [1] "AUC: 0.85"
```

```
plot(perf_lasso, main="(b)")  
abline(0, 1, col="grey", lty=2)
```



```
# print top 5 non-zero coeffs  
head(predictedSensitivity_lasso$coeffs)
```

```
##      features      coeffs  
## 1 (Intercept) 1.482967121  
## 2      KRT17 -0.010212719  
## 3      DFNA5 -0.011152406  
## 4      DUSP6  0.004313232  
## 5      GSTP1 -0.005576963  
## 6      SLC1A3 -0.001985691
```

```
cat("the number of non-zero coefficients is:", length(predictedSensitivity_lasso$coeffs$coeffs))
```

```
## the number of non-zero coefficients is: 104
```

```
predictedSensitivity_lasso$coeffs$features
```

```
## [1] "(Intercept)" "KRT17"      "DFNA5"      "DUSP6"      "GSTP1"  
## [6] "SLC1A3"       "INHBA"      "GFPT2"      "PHACTR1"    "DEFB1"  
## [11] "MYO1B"        "NOV"        "SRPX2"      "MAL"        "MPDZ"  
## [16] "RORA"         "SERPINH1"   "VSNL1"      "COL16A1"    "TNNC1"  
## [21] "SYCP2"        "CPM"        "ARHGEF10"   "ABCB1"      "TTC39A"  
## [26] "MAOB"         "SMAD7"      "FOXO1"      "LYST"       "ME3"  
## [31] "GLI3"         "GALC"       "GLS"        "CEACAM1"    "BID"
```

```
## [36] "ACTN4"      "COL9A2"      "SHC2"        "CNTN1"       "CRH"
## [41] "RTN2"       "PKP4"        "AARS"        "RPP40"       "KIF3B"
## [46] "PKM"        "TRAF1"       "CFDP1"       "PTPRR"       "DEAF1"
## [51] "RUNDC3B"    "TMEM41B"     "SPG11"       "KCNB1"       "STARD3"
## [56] "SP140"      "CMAHP"       "ATP8A1"      "PTGER4"      "UBR4"
## [61] "CAMTA1"     "CDS2"        "LOC100506963" "CALM1"       "KBTBD2"
## [66] "SERPINB13"  "BCL2L1"     "HOXA2"       "BCAT2"       "TNNI2"
## [71] "STOML2"     "SND1-IT1"    "CLOCK"       "LUZP1"       "ST8SIA1"
## [76] "MBD1"       "PHB2"        "SKI"         "NIT1"        "PDHB"
## [81] "TAC1"       "MYBPC1"      "ARID4A"      "STX16"       "GOLGB1"
## [86] "PDIA2"      "MAML1"       "HSPB3"       "RABL3"       "PPP1R7"
## [91] "ITGAX"      "YTHDF3"      "WDR82"       "IGSF1"       "CD226"
## [96] "PLAA"       "REN"         "TTY15"       "IL11"        "TOX4"
## [101] "NPR1"       "FOSL2"       "KXD1"        "AMPD3"
```

elastic net

```
set.seed(99)
predictedSensitivity_enet <- calcPhenotype_enet(doceVivoNorm_syms, trainDataOrd, doceic50sOrd,
selection=1)

## Warning in if (class(testExprData) != "matrix") stop("ERROR: \"testExprData\"
## must be a matrix.): the condition has length > 1 and only the first element
## will be used

## Warning in if (class(trainingExprData) != "matrix") stop("ERROR:
## \"trainingExprData\" must be a matrix.): the condition has length > 1 and only
## the first element will be used

##
## 8239 gene identifiers overlap between the supplied expression matrices...
##

## Found2batches

## Adjusting for0covariate(s) or covariate level(s)

## Standardizing Data across genes

## Fitting L/S model and finding priors

## Finding parametric adjustments

## Adjusting the Data

##
## Fitting glmnet enet Regression model... Done
##
## Calculating predicted phenotype...
## best lambda min is: 0.04473521

## Warning in if (class(homData$test) == "numeric") {: the condition has length > 1
## and only the first element will be used

## Done

t.test(predictedSensitivity_enet[1:10], predictedSensitivity_enet[11:24], alternative="less")

##
```

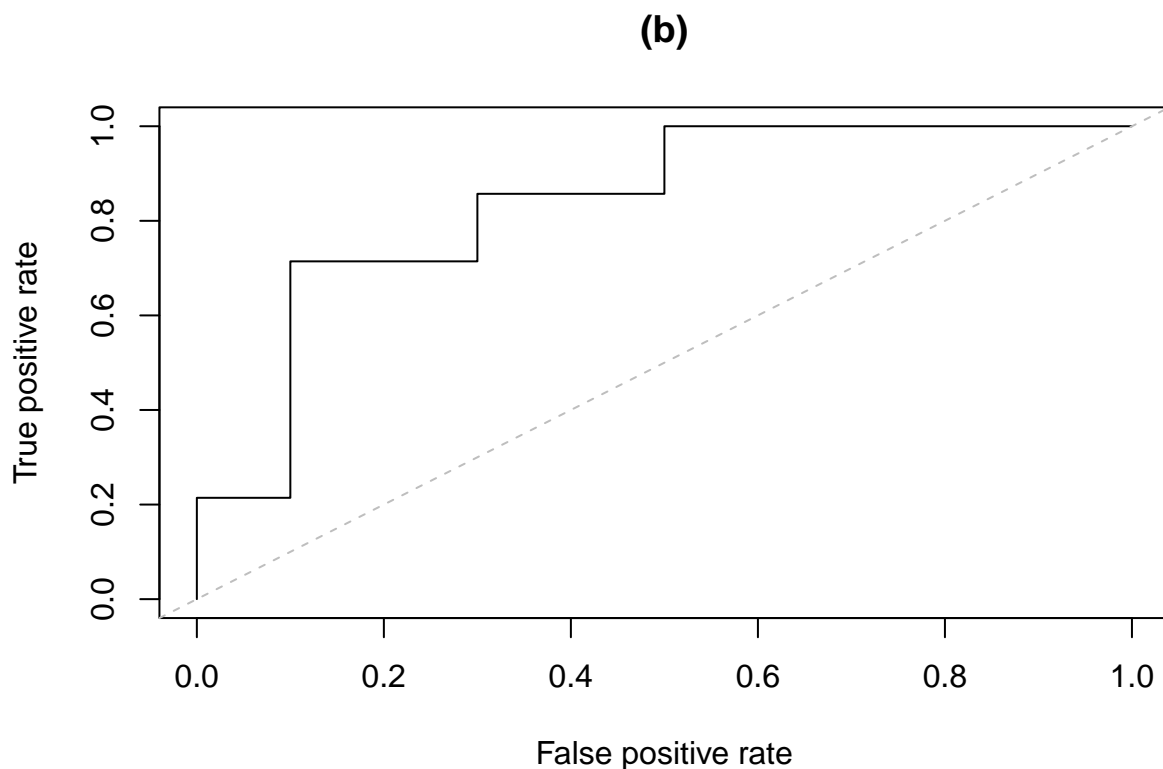


```
## Welch Two Sample t-test
##
## data: predictedSensitivity_enet[1:10] and predictedSensitivity_enet[11:24]
## t = -3.0131, df = 21.669, p-value = 0.003234
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is less than 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
##      -Inf -0.2883759
## sample estimates:
## mean of x mean of y
## -5.709701 -5.038639

pred_enet <- prediction(predictedSensitivity_enet, c(rep("sens", 10), rep("res", 14)),
  label.ordering=c("sens", "res"))
perf_enet <- performance(pred_enet, measure = "tpr", x.measure = "fpr")
print(paste("AUC:", performance(pred_enet, measure = "auc")@"y.values"[[1]]))

## [1] "AUC: 0.835714285714286"

plot(perf_enet, main="(b)")
abline(0, 1, col="grey", lty=2)
```



SVM

```
set.seed(99)
predictedSensitivity_svm <- calcPhenotype_svm(doceVivoNorm_syms, trainDataOrd, doceic50sOrd,
  selection=1)
```

```

## Warning in if (class(testExprData) != "matrix") stop("ERROR: \"testExprData\"
## must be a matrix.\"): the condition has length > 1 and only the first element
## will be used

## Warning in if (class(trainingExprData) != "matrix") stop("ERROR:
## \"trainingExprData\" must be a matrix.\"): the condition has length > 1 and only
## the first element will be used

##
## 8239 gene identifiers overlap between the supplied expression matrices...
##

## Found2batches

## Adjusting for0covariate(s) or covariate level(s)

## Standardizing Data across genes

## Fitting L/S model and finding priors

## Finding parametric adjustments

## Adjusting the Data

##
## Fitting svm Regression model... Done
##
## Calculating predicted phenotype... best gamma 0.000152952 best cost 1

## Warning in if (class(homData$test) == "numeric") {: the condition has length > 1
## and only the first element will be used

## Done

t.test(predictedSensitivity_svm[1:10], predictedSensitivity_svm[11:24], alternative="less")

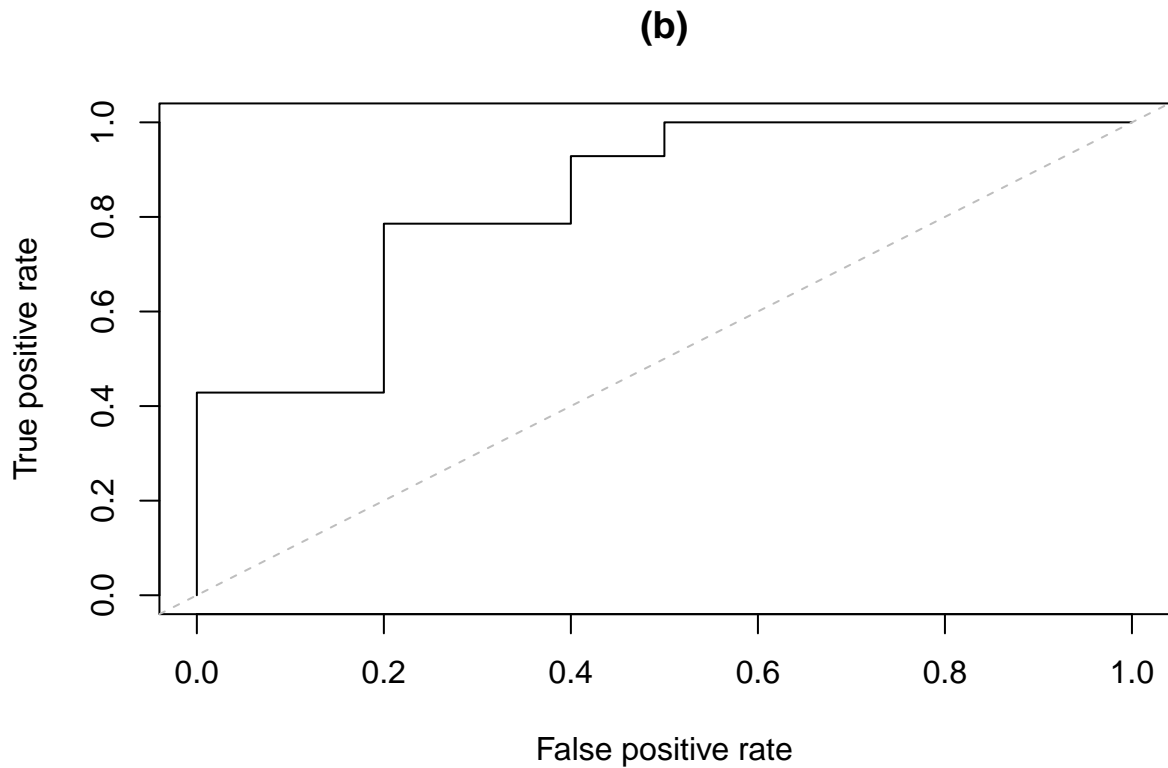
##
## Welch Two Sample t-test
##
## data: predictedSensitivity_svm[1:10] and predictedSensitivity_svm[11:24]
## t = -3.1038, df = 21.577, p-value = 0.00263
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is less than 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
##      -Inf -0.4683334
## sample estimates:
## mean of x mean of y
## -5.879156 -4.829734

pred_svm <- prediction(predictedSensitivity_svm, c(rep("sens", 10), rep("res", 14)),
label.ordering=c("sens", "res"))
perf_svm <- performance(pred_svm, measure = "tpr", x.measure = "fpr")
print(paste("AUC:", performance(pred_svm, measure = "auc")@y.values[[1]]))

## [1] "AUC: 0.835714285714286"

plot(perf_svm, main="(b)")
abline(0, 1, col="grey", lty=2)

```



ANN

subset the trainDataOrd to those selected by LASSO

```
# lasso selected variables
lasso_select_vars <- c(predictedSensitivity_lasso$coeffs$features)

# remove intercept
lasso_select_vars <- lasso_select_vars[-1]
lasso_select_vars
```

```
##      [1] "KRT17"      "DFNA5"      "DUSP6"      "GSTP1"      "SLC1A3"
##      [6] "INHBA"      "GFPT2"      "PHACTR1"    "DEFB1"      "MYO1B"
##     [11] "NOV"        "SRPX2"      "MAL"        "MPDZ"       "RORA"
##     [16] "SERPINH1"   "VSNL1"     "COL16A1"    "TNNC1"      "SYCP2"
##     [21] "CPM"        "ARHGEF10"  "ABCB1"     "TTC39A"     "MAOB"
##     [26] "SMAD7"      "FOXO1"     "LYST"       "ME3"        "GLI3"
##     [31] "GALC"       "GLS"       "CEACAM1"    "BID"        "ACTN4"
##     [36] "COL9A2"     "SHC2"      "CNTN1"     "CRH"        "RTN2"
##     [41] "PKP4"       "AARS"      "RPP40"     "KIF3B"      "PKM"
##     [46] "TRAF1"      "CFDP1"     "PTPRR"     "DEAF1"      "RUNDC3B"
##     [51] "TMEM41B"    "SPG11"     "KCNB1"     "STARD3"     "SP140"
##     [56] "CMAHP"      "ATP8A1"    "PTGER4"     "UBR4"       "CAMTA1"
##     [61] "CDS2"       "LOC100506963" "CALM1"     "KBTBD2"     "SERPINB13"
##     [66] "BCL2L1"     "HOXA2"     "BCAT2"     "TNNI2"      "STOML2"
##     [71] "SND1-IT1"   "CLOCK"     "LUZP1"     "ST8SIA1"    "MBD1"
```

```

## [76] "PHB2"      "SKI"      "NIT1"      "PDHB"      "TAC1"
## [81] "MYBPC1"    "ARID4A"   "STX16"     "GOLGB1"    "PDIA2"
## [86] "MAML1"     "HSPB3"    "RABL3"     "PPP1R7"    "ITGAX"
## [91] "YTHDF3"    "WDR82"    "IGSF1"     "CD226"     "PLAA"
## [96] "REN"       "TTY15"    "IL11"      "TOX4"      "NPR1"
## [101] "FOSL2"     "KXD1"     "AMPD3"

length(lasso_select_vars)

## [1] 103

trainDataOrd_subset <- trainDataOrd[rownames(trainDataOrd) %in% lasso_select_vars, ] # Extract rows fr
dim(trainDataOrd_subset) # Print data frame subset

## [1] 103 482

set.seed(99)
predictedSensitivity_ann <- calcPhenotype_ann(doceVivoNorm_syms, trainDataOrd_subset, doceic50sOrd,
selection=1)

## Warning in if (class(testExprData) != "matrix") stop("ERROR: \"testExprData\"
## must be a matrix.): the condition has length > 1 and only the first element
## will be used

## Warning in if (class(trainingExprData) != "matrix") stop("ERROR:
## \"trainingExprData\" must be a matrix.): the condition has length > 1 and only
## the first element will be used

##
## 103 gene identifiers overlap between the supplied expression matrices...
##

## Found2batches

## Adjusting for0covariate(s) or covariate level(s)

## Standardizing Data across genes

## Fitting L/S model and finding priors

## Finding parametric adjustments

## Adjusting the Data

##
## Fitting ANN Regression model... # weights: 85
## initial value 2773.042457
## iter 10 value 57.027060
## iter 20 value 29.331598
## iter 30 value 27.053713
## iter 40 value 25.886597
## iter 50 value 23.683072
## iter 60 value 22.294595
## iter 70 value 21.794830
## iter 80 value 21.456706
## iter 90 value 21.324820
## iter 100 value 21.237957
## iter 110 value 21.173157
## iter 120 value 21.104221
## iter 130 value 21.075449
## iter 140 value 21.056351

```

```

## iter 150 value 21.031580
## iter 160 value 21.015922
## iter 170 value 21.012346
## iter 180 value 21.008744
## iter 190 value 21.008698
## final value 21.008681
## converged
## Done
##
## Calculating predicted phenotype... /nbest size is: 1

## Warning in if (class(homData$test) == "numeric") {: the condition has length > 1
## and only the first element will be used

## Done
predictedSensitivity_ann

##           [,1]
## GSM4903.CEL -7.670590
## GSM4907.CEL -6.247696
## GSM4908.CEL -5.937449
## GSM4914.CEL -4.939728
## GSM4915.CEL -6.618077
## GSM4917.CEL -5.050923
## GSM4919.CEL -7.109106
## GSM4920.CEL -5.590867
## GSM4921.CEL -6.544139
## GSM4923.CEL -5.425384
## GSM4901.CEL -3.106459
## GSM4902.CEL -3.389602
## GSM4904.CEL -5.445045
## GSM4905.CEL -2.424021
## GSM4906.CEL -5.379297
## GSM4909.CEL -2.105535
## GSM4910.CEL -5.650974
## GSM4911.CEL -6.198831
## GSM4912.CEL -5.141844
## GSM4913.CEL -5.140597
## GSM4916.CEL -5.977018
## GSM4918.CEL -3.810158
## GSM4922.CEL -5.177073
## GSM4924.CEL -4.870464

t.test(predictedSensitivity_ann[1:10], predictedSensitivity_ann[11:24], alternative="less")

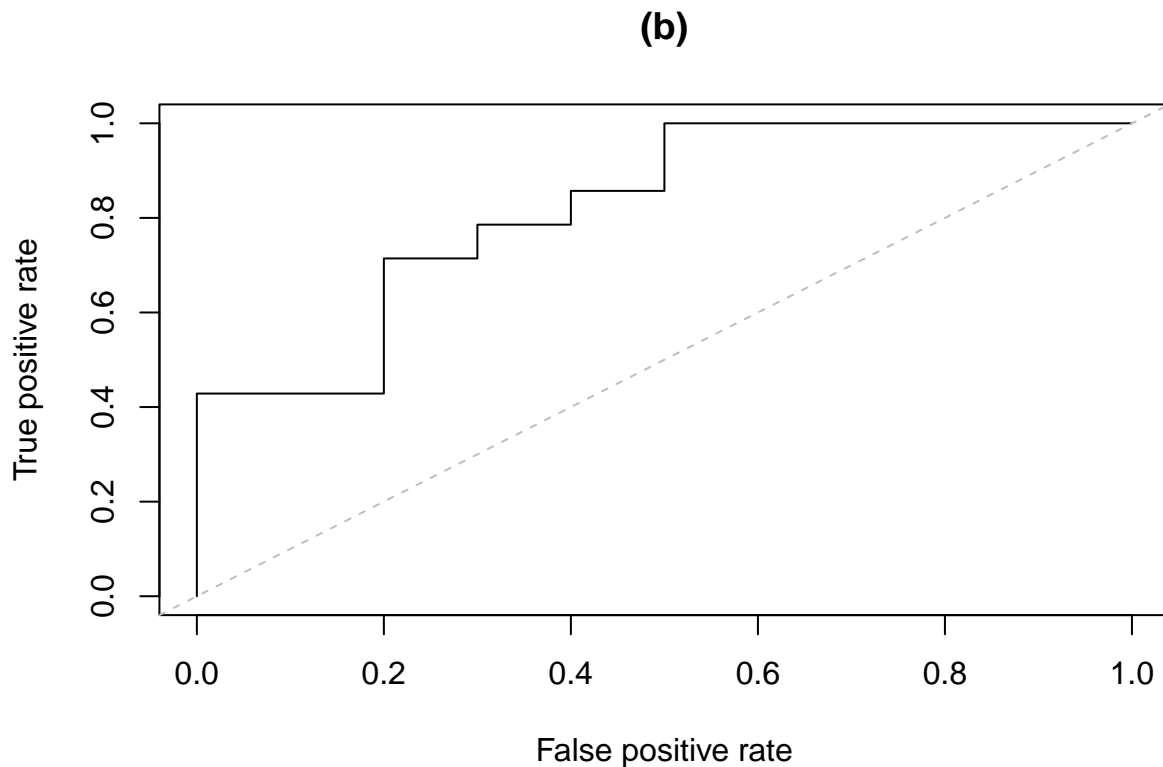
##
## Welch Two Sample t-test
##
## data: predictedSensitivity_ann[1:10] and predictedSensitivity_ann[11:24]
## t = -3.4213, df = 21.947, p-value = 0.001225
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is less than 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
##      -Inf -0.7744916
## sample estimates:
## mean of x mean of y

```

```
## -6.113396 -4.558351
pred_ann <- prediction(predictedSensitivity_ann, c(rep("sens", 10), rep("res", 14)),
  label.ordering=c("sens", "res"))
perf_ann <- performance(pred_ann, measure = "tpr", x.measure = "fpr")
print(paste("AUC:", performance(pred_ann, measure = "auc")@"y.values"[[1]]))

## [1] "AUC: 0.821428571428571"

plot(perf_ann, main="(b)")
abline(0, 1, col="grey", lty=2)
```



PCR

```
set.seed(99)
predictedSensitivity_pcr <- calcPhenotype_pcr(doceVivoNorm_syms,
  trainData0rd,
  doceic50s0rd,
  selection=1,
  Ncomp=10)

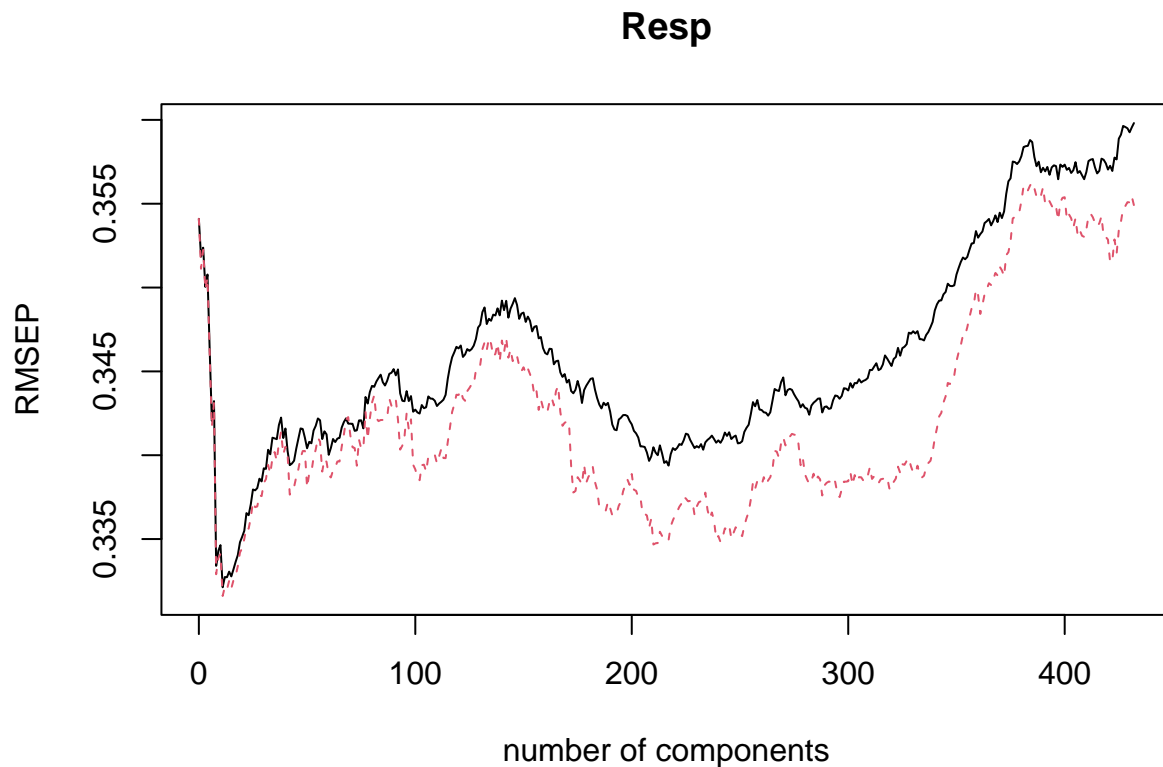
## Warning in if (class(testExprData) != "matrix") stop("ERROR: \"testExprData\"
## must be a matrix.\"): the condition has length > 1 and only the first element
## will be used

## Warning in if (class(trainingExprData) != "matrix") stop("ERROR:
## \"trainingExprData\" must be a matrix.\"): the condition has length > 1 and only
```

```

## the first element will be used
##
## 8239 gene identifiers overlap between the supplied expression matrices...
##
## Found2batches
## Adjusting for0covariate(s) or covariate level(s)
## Standardizing Data across genes
## Fitting L/S model and finding priors
## Finding parametric adjustments
## Adjusting the Data
##
## Fitting PCR Regression model... Done
##
## Calculating predicted phenotype... /n
## Warning in if (class(homData$test) == "numeric") {: the condition has length > 1
## and only the first element will be used

```



```

## Done
predictedSensitivity_pcr
## , , 10 comps
##

```

```

##                               Resp
## GSM4903.CEL -5.716404
## GSM4907.CEL -5.761135
## GSM4908.CEL -5.573619
## GSM4914.CEL -5.129185
## GSM4915.CEL -5.401530
## GSM4917.CEL -5.367297
## GSM4919.CEL -5.561711
## GSM4920.CEL -5.326728
## GSM4921.CEL -5.608927
## GSM4923.CEL -5.296237
## GSM4901.CEL -5.079388
## GSM4902.CEL -5.474484
## GSM4904.CEL -5.417295
## GSM4905.CEL -4.924616
## GSM4906.CEL -5.992417
## GSM4909.CEL -4.557812
## GSM4910.CEL -4.898645
## GSM4911.CEL -5.216310
## GSM4912.CEL -5.366141
## GSM4913.CEL -5.309044
## GSM4916.CEL -5.700080
## GSM4918.CEL -5.065483
## GSM4922.CEL -5.143478
## GSM4924.CEL -5.074535

t.test(predictedSensitivity_pcr[1:10], predictedSensitivity_pcr[11:24], alternative="less")

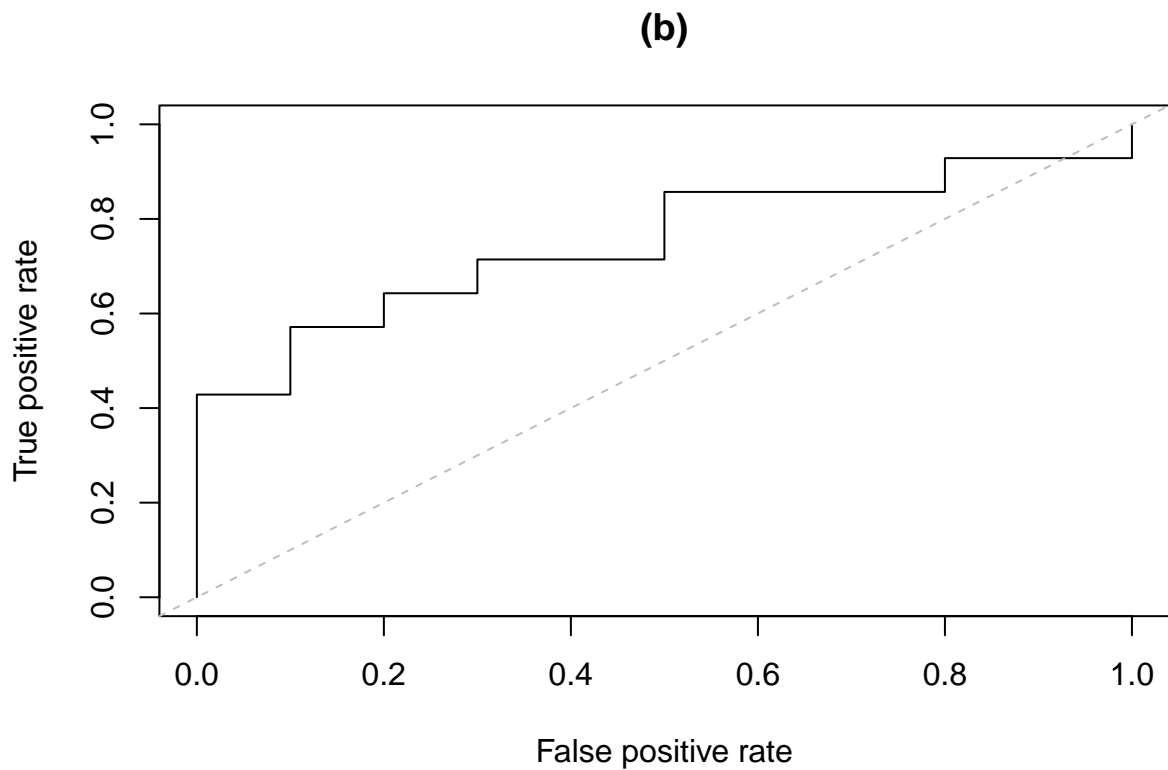
##
## Welch Two Sample t-test
##
## data:  predictedSensitivity_pcr[1:10] and predictedSensitivity_pcr[11:24]
## t = -2.1282, df = 21.116, p-value = 0.02263
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is less than 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
##      -Inf -0.04682115
## sample estimates:
## mean of x mean of y
## -5.474277 -5.229980

pred_pcr <- prediction(predictedSensitivity_pcr[1:24], c(rep("sens", 10), rep("res", 14)),
  label.ordering=c("sens", "res"))
perf_pcr <- performance(pred_pcr, measure = "tpr", x.measure = "fpr")
print(paste("AUC:", performance(pred_pcr, measure = "auc")@"y.values"[[1]]))

## [1] "AUC: 0.75"

plot(perf_pcr, main="(b)")
abline(0, 1, col="grey", lty=2)

```

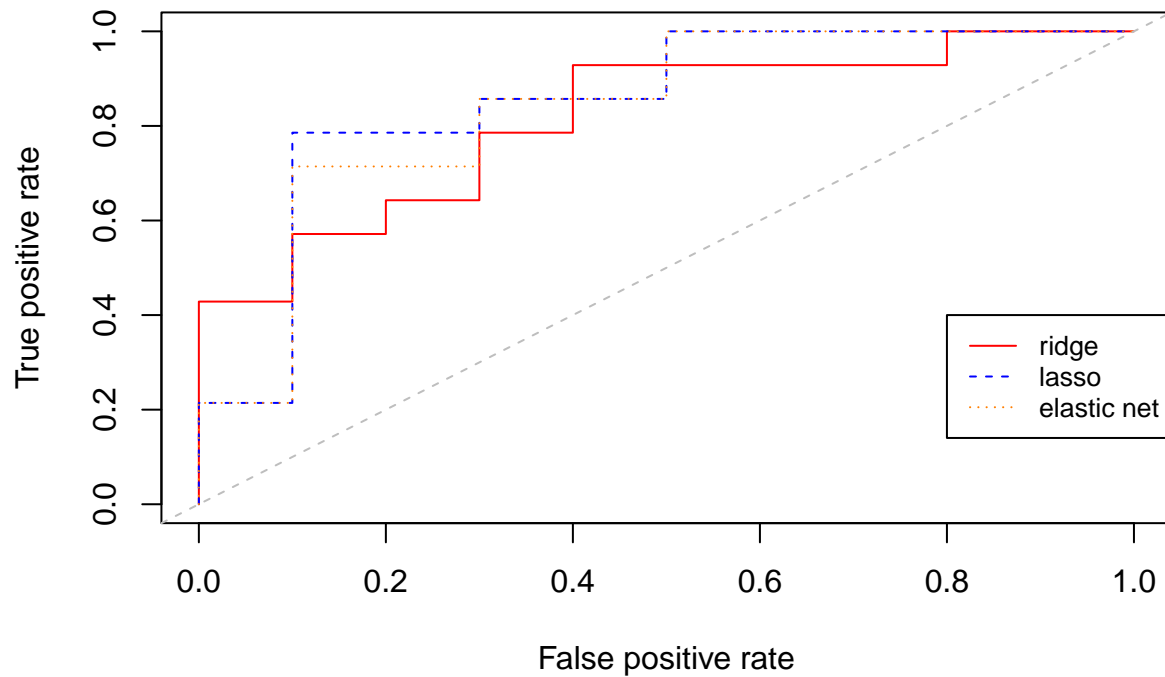



ROC curves plots

1st set of plots: ridge, lasso, elastic net

```
plot(perf_ridge2 ,main="AUC for ridge, lasso, and elastic net", col="red", lty=1)
lines(perf_lasso@x.values[[1]], perf_lasso@y.values[[1]], col="blue", lty=2)
lines(perf_enet@x.values[[1]], perf_enet@y.values[[1]], col="darkorange1", lty=3)
abline(0, 1, col="grey", lty=2)
legend(0.8, 0.4, legend=c("ridge", "lasso", "elastic net"),
      col=c("red", "blue", "darkorange1"), lty=1:3, cex=0.8)
```

AUC for ridge, lasso, and elastic net



part 2: svm, ann, pcr

```
plot(perf_svm ,main="AUC for SVM, ANN, and PCR", col="red", lty=1)
lines(perf_ann@x.values[[1]], perf_ann@y.values[[1]], col="blue", lty=2)
lines(perf_pcr@x.values[[1]], perf_pcr@y.values[[1]], col="green", lty=3)
abline(0, 1, col="grey", lty=2)
legend(0.8, 0.4, legend=c("svm", "ANN","PCR"),
      col=c("red", "blue","green"), lty=1:2, cex=0.8)
```

AUC for SVM, ANN, and PCR

