

# De1-SoC Computer Driver API

## ECSE 324, Fall 2017

### McGill University

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#### Slider Switches

##### Header File

slider\_switches.h

##### Datatypes

None

##### Functions

1. **read\_slider\_switches\_ASM**

Arguments: None

Return type: Integer

Description: Returns the value of the last 10 bits in the Slider Switch *Data* register.

#### Red LEDs

##### Header File

LEDs.h

##### Datatypes

None

##### Functions

1. **read\_LEDs\_ASM**

Arguments: None

Return type: Integer

Description: Returns the value of the last 10 bits in the red LED *Data* register.

2. **write\_LEDs\_ASM**

Arguments:

int LEDs

Return type: None

Description: Writes the last 10 bits in the argument LEDs to the last 10 bits in the red LED *Data* register.

# Pushbuttons

## Header File

pushbuttons.h

## Datatypes

### 1. PB\_t

Type: Enum

Members:

| Name | Value      |
|------|------------|
| PB0  | 0x00000001 |
| PB1  | 0x00000002 |
| PB2  | 0x00000004 |
| PB3  | 0x00000008 |

Description: A datatype that defines a one-hot encoding scheme for the four pushbuttons

## Functions

### 1. read\_PB\_data\_ASM

Arguments: None

Return type: Integer

Description: Returns the value of the last 4 bits in the pushbutton *Data* register.

### 2. PB\_data\_is\_pressed\_ASM

Arguments:

PB\_t PB

Return type: Integer

Description: If any of the bits in the pushbutton *Data* register corresponding to the pushbutton(s) passed in the argument PB is set to 1, then the function returns 1, otherwise it returns 0.

### 3. read\_PB\_edgecap\_ASM

Arguments: None

Return type: Integer

Description: Returns the value of the last 4 bits in the pushbutton *Edgecapture* register.

### 4. PB\_edgecap\_is\_pressed\_ASM

Arguments:

PB\_t PB

Return type: Integer

Description: If any of the bits in the pushbutton *Edgecapture* register corresponding to the pushbutton(s) passed in the argument PB is set to 1, then the function returns 1, otherwise it returns 0.

5. **PB\_clear\_edgecp\_ASM**

Arguments:

PB\_t PB

Return type: None

Description: Clears the bits in the pushbutton *Edgecapture* register corresponding to the pushbutton(s) passed in the argument PB.

6. **enable\_PB\_INT\_ASM**

Arguments:

PB\_t PB

Return type: None

Description: Sets to 1, the bits in the pushbutton *Interruptmask* register corresponding to the pushbutton(s) passed in the argument PB.

7. **disable\_PB\_INT\_ASM**

Arguments:

PB\_t PB

Return type: None

Description: Sets to 0, the bits in the pushbutton *Interruptmask* register corresponding to the pushbutton(s) passed in the argument PB.

## HEX Displays

### Header File

HEX\_displays.h

### Datatypes

1. **HEX\_t**

Type: Enum

Members:

| Name | Value      |
|------|------------|
| HEX0 | 0x00000001 |
| HEX1 | 0x00000002 |
| HEX2 | 0x00000004 |
| HEX3 | 0x00000008 |
| HEX4 | 0x00000010 |
| HEX5 | 0x00000020 |

Description: A datatype that defines a one-hot encoding scheme for the six HEX displays

## Functions

### 1. HEX\_clear\_ASM

Arguments:

HEX\_t hex

Return type: None

Description: Turns off all segments of the HEX display(s) passed in argument hex.

### 2. HEX\_flood\_ASM

Arguments:

HEX\_t hex

Return type: None

Description: Turns on all segments of the HEX display(s) passed in argument hex.

### 3. HEX\_write\_ASM

Arguments:

HEX\_t hex

char val

Return type: None

Description: Writes the hexadecimal digit (0 - F) to the HEX display(s) passed in argument hex.

## HPS Timers

## Header File

HPS\_TIM.h

## Datatypes

### 1. HPS\_TIM\_t

Type: Enum

Members:

| Name | Value      |
|------|------------|
| TIM0 | 0x00000001 |
| TIM1 | 0x00000002 |
| TIM2 | 0x00000004 |
| TIM3 | 0x00000008 |

Description: A datatype that defines a one-hot encoding scheme for the four HPS timers

## 2. **HPS\_TIM\_config\_t**

Type: Struct

Members:

| Name         | Datatype  | Description  |
|--------------|-----------|--|
| Tim          | HPS_TIM_t | The current timer(s) being configured. Multiple TIM instances allowed    |
| Timeout      | int       | The desired timeout value in microseconds                                |
| LD_en        | int       | Set to 1 to achieve the desired timeout, or 0 for maximum count of timer |
| INT_en       | int       | Set to 1 to enable interrupts, or 0 to disable interrupts                |
| Enable       | int       | Set to 1 to activate the desired timers, or 0 to deactivate them         |
| current_time | int       | (Future use) The current timer count, not implemented in this version    |

Description: A struct that is used to configure the different parameters of the HPS timers.

## Functions

### 1. **HPS\_TIM\_config\_ASM**

Arguments:

HPS\_TIM\_config\_t \*param

Return type: None

Description: Configures the timer instances according to the configuration struct stored at the address in argument param. Multiple timers can be configured via the same struct, and the driver handles the different hardware abstractions internally.

### 2. **HPS\_TIM\_clear\_INT\_ASM**

Arguments:

HPS\_TIM\_t tim

Return type: None

Description: Clears the F and S bits of the timer(s) passed in argument tim.

## VGA

## Header File

vga.h

## Datatypes

None

## Functions

### 1. **VGA\_clear\_charbuff\_ASM**

Arguments: None

Return type: None

Description: Sets all valid memory locations in the VGA character buffer to 0.

2. **VGA\_clear\_pixelbuff\_ASM**

Arguments: None

Return type: None

Description: Sets all valid memory locations in the VGA pixel buffer to 0.

3. **VGA\_write\_char\_ASM**

Arguments:

int x

int y

char c

Return type:None

Description: The function first checks whether arguments x and y are valid offsets for the VGA character buffer (i.e. x is in [0,79] and y is in [0,59]), and if so, stores the value in argument c to the VGA character buffer address given by offsets x,y.

4. **VGA\_write\_byte\_ASM**

Arguments:

int x

int y

char byte

Return type:None

Description: The function first checks whether arguments x and y are valid offsets for the VGA character buffer **when writing a byte**(i.e. x is in [0,78] and y is in [0,59]), and if so, stores two characters corresponding to the hexadecimal representation of the argument byte, starting at the character buffer address given by offsets x,y.

5. **VGA\_draw\_point\_ASM**

Arguments:

int x

int y

short colour

Return type:None

Description: The function first checks whether arguments x and y are valid offsets for the VGA pixel buffer (i.e. x is in [0,319] and y is in [0,239]), and if so, stores the value in argument colour to the VGA pixel buffer address given by offsets x,y.

## Audio

### Header File

audio.h

## Datatypes

None

## Functions

### 1. **audio\_read\_data\_ASM**

Arguments:

int \*leftdata  
int \*rightdata

Return type: Integer

Description: If there is valid data in **both** the left-channel and right-channel read FIFOs, the value in the *Leftdata* and *Rightdata* registers is stored at the address pointed to by the arguments char pointer leftdata and rightdata respectively, and the function returns a value of 1. If there is no valid data in either of the read FIFOs, the function simply returns 0.

### 2. **audio\_read\_leftdata\_ASM**

Arguments:

int \*data

Return type: Integer

Description: If there is valid data in the left-channel read FIFO, the value in the *Leftdata* register is stored at the address pointed to by the argument char pointer data, and the function returns a value of 1. If there is no valid data, the function simply returns 0.

### 3. **audio\_read\_rightdata\_ASM**

Arguments:

int \*data

Return type: Integer

Description: If there is valid data in the right-channel read FIFO, the value in the *Rightdata* register is stored at the address pointed to by the argument char pointer data, and the function returns a value of 1. If there is no valid data, the function simply returns 0.

### 4. **audio\_write\_data\_ASM**

Arguments:

int leftdata  
int rightdata

Return type: Integer

Description: If there is space in **both** the left-channel and right-channel write FIFOs, then the value in the arguments leftdata and rightdata is written to the *Leftdata* and *Rightdata* registers respectively, and the function returns a value of 1. If there is no space in either one of the FIFOs, the functions simply returns 0.

5. **audio\_write\_leftdata\_ASM**

Arguments:

int data

Return type: Integer

Description: If there is space in the left-channel write FIFO, then the value in the argument data is written to the *Leftdata* register and the function returns a value of 1. If there is no space, the functions simply returns 0.

6. **audio\_write\_rightdata\_ASM**

Arguments:

int data

Return type: Integer

Description: If there is space in the right-channel write FIFO, then the value in the argument data is written to the *Rightdata* register and the function returns a value of 1. If there is no space, the functions simply returns 0.

7. **audio\_enable\_read\_fifo\_clear\_ASM**

Arguments: None

Return type: None

Description: Sets the CR field in the *Control* register to 1.

8. **audio\_enable\_write\_fifo\_clear\_ASM**

Arguments: None

Return type: None

Description: Sets the CW field in the *Control* register to 1.

9. **audio\_disable\_read\_fifo\_clear\_ASM**

Arguments: None

Return type: None

Description: Sets the CR field in the *Control* register to 0.

10. **audio\_disable\_write\_fifo\_clear\_ASM**

Arguments: None

Return type: None

Description: Sets the CW field in the *Control* register to 0.

11. **audio\_enable\_read\_int\_ASM**

Arguments: None

Return type: None

Description: Sets the RI field in the *Control* register to 1.



12. **audio\_enable\_write\_int\_ASM**

Arguments: None

Return type: None

Description: Sets the *WI* field in the *Control* register to 1.

13. **audio\_disable\_read\_int\_ASM**

Arguments: None

Return type: None

Description: Sets the *RI* field in the *Control* register to 0.

14. **audio\_disable\_write\_int\_ASM**

Arguments: None

Return type: None

Description: Sets the *WI* field in the *Control* register to 0.

15. **audio\_read\_wslc\_ASM**

Arguments: None

Return type: Integer

Description: Returns the value in the *WSLC* field of the *Fifospace* register.

16. **audio\_read\_wsrc\_ASM**

Arguments: None

Return type: Integer

Description: Returns the value in the *WSRC* field of the *Fifospace* register.

17. **audio\_read\_ralc\_ASM**

Arguments: None

Return type: Integer

Description: Returns the value in the *RALC* field of the *Fifospace* register.

18. **audio\_read\_rarc\_ASM**

Arguments: None

Return type: Integer

Description: Returns the value in the *RARC* field of the *Fifospace* register.

## PS/2 Interface

### Header File

ps2\_keyboard.h

### Datatypes

None

## Functions

### 1. **read\_ps2\_data\_ASM**

Arguments:

char \*data

Return type: Integer

Description: If there is valid data in the PS/2 FIFO, the value in the *data* field of the *PS2\_Data* register is stored at the address pointed to by the argument char pointer data, and the function returns a value of 1. If there is no valid data in the PS/2 FIFO, the function simply returns 0.

### 2. **enable\_ps2\_int\_ASM**

Arguments: None

Return type: None

Description: Sets the *RE* bit in the *PS2\_Control* register to 1.

### 3. **disable\_ps2\_int\_ASM**

Arguments: None

Return type: None

Description: Sets the *RE* bit in the *PS2\_Control* register to 0.