

Material Safety Data Sheet



Ammonium Hydroxide 8M

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Carolina Biological Supply Company

2700 York Rd | Burlington, NC 27215 • to order: 800.334.5551 • for support: 800.227.1150

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Section 1 - Product Description

Product Name: Ammonium Hydroxide 8M

Product Code(s): 84-0528, C71534

Size: Various

Chemical Name: Ammonium Hydroxide Solution

CAS Number: 1336-21-6

Formula: $\text{NH}_4\text{OH} \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$

Synonyms: N/A

Distributor: Carolina Biological Supply Company, 2700 York Road, Burlington, NC 27215

Chemical Information: 800-227-1150 (8am-5pm (ET) M-F) **Chemtrec** 800-424-9300 (Transportation Spill Response 24 hours)

Section 2 - Hazard Identification

Emergency Overview: Irritating to respiratory system. Causes severe burns. Toxic by inhalation and if swallowed.

Potential Health Effects:

Eyes: Causes severe burns and eye damage upon direct contact. Vapor is irritating.

Skin: May cause severe irritation or chemical burns.

Ingestion: May severely irritate or damage digestive tract.

Inhalation: May severely irritate or damage mucous membranes and respiratory tract.

Section 3 - Composition / Information on Ingredients

Principal Hazardous Components: Ammonium Hydroxide (CAS# 1336-21-6) 12.8%

TLV units: ACGIH-TLV 25 ppm as NH_3 (TWA); 35 ppm (Ceiling)

PEL units: OSHA-PEL 50 ppm as NH_3 (TWA)

Section 4 - First Aid Measures

Emergency and First Aid Procedures:

Eyes - In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice.

Skin - After contact with skin, wash immediately with plenty of water.

Ingestion - If swallowed, if conscious, give plenty of water and induce vomiting immediately as directed by medical personnel. Immediately call a physician or poison control center. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

Inhalation - In case of accident by inhalation: remove casualty to fresh air and keep at rest.

Section 5 - Firefighting Procedures

Flash Point (Method Used): N/A

NFPA Rating:

Health: 2

Fire: 0

Reactivity: 1

Extinguisher Media: Use dry chemical, CO₂ or appropriate foam.

Flammable Limits in Air % by Volume: (NH₃) LEL: 16% UEL: 27%

Autoignition Temperature: 651 °C

Special Firefighting Procedures: Firefighters should wear full protective equipment and NIOSH approved self-contained breathing apparatus.

Unusual Fire and Explosion Hazards: Dangerous fire hazard; emits irritating fumes and liquid can inflict burns. Ammonia hydroxide is non-combustible and non explosive, but ammonia vapors released from solution can form an explosive mixture in air.

Section 6 - Spill or Leak Procedures

Steps to Take in Case Material Is Released or Spilled: Ventilate area of spill. Eliminate all sources of ignition. Remove all non-essential personnel from area. Clean-up personnel should wear proper protective equipment and clothing. Absorb material with suitable absorbent and containerize for disposal.

Section 7 - Special Precautions

Precautions to Take in Handling or Storing: Avoid contact with skin and eyes.

Do not breathe gas/fumes/vapour/spray. Keep container tightly closed in a cool, well-ventilated place.

Section 8 - Protection Information

Respiratory Protection (Specify Type): None needed under normal conditions of use with adequate ventilation. A NIOSH/MSHA chemical cartridge respirator should be worn if PEL or TLV is exceeded.

Ventilation:

Local Exhaust: Yes

Mechanical(General): Yes

Special: No

Other: No

Protective Gloves: Natural rubber, Neoprene, PVC or equivalent.

Eye Protection: Splash proof chemical safety goggles should be worn.

Other Protective Clothing or Equipment: Lab coat, apron, eye wash, safety shower.

Section 9 - Physical Data

Molecular Weight: N/A

Boiling Point: Approx. 100 °C

Vapor Density(Air=1): 0.7

Percent Volatile by Volume: 100%

Solubility in Water: Soluble

Melting Point: Approx. 0 °C

Vapor Pressure: Approx. 14 mmHg

Specific Gravity (H₂O=1): Approx. 1.0

Evaporation Rate (BuAc=1): > 1

Appearance and Odor: Clear, colorless liquid, Ammonia odor.

Section 10 - Reactivity Data

Stability: Stable

Conditions to Avoid: Heat and sources of ignition.

Incompatibility (Materials to Avoid): Acids, Oxidizers, Halogens, Heavy Metals,

Hazardous Decomposition Products: NO_x, NH₃, Hydrogen Gas,

Hazardous Polymerization: Will not occur

Section 11 - Toxicity Data

Toxicity Data: (NH₄OH) orl-rat LD₅₀ 350 mg/kg

Effects of Overexposure:

Acute: See Section 2

Chronic: Mutation data cited. Not listed as a carcinogen by IARC, NTP or OSHA.

Conditions Aggravated by Overexposure: Respiratory disorders,

Target Organs: Respiratory system, Skin, Eyes,

Primary Route(s) of Entry: Inhalation.

Section 12 - Ecological Data

EPA Waste Numbers: N/A

Section 13 - Disposal Information

Waste Disposal Methods: Dispose in accordance with all applicable Federal, State and Local regulations. Always contact a permitted waste disposer (TSD) to assure compliance.

Section 14 - Transport Information

DOT Proper Shipping Name: UN2672, Ammonia Solutions, 8, III; Exception of 5 L limited quantity

Section 15 - Regulatory Information

EPA TSCA Status: On TSCA Inventory

Hazard Category for SARA Section 311/312 Reporting: Acute

Name List:

No

Chemical Category:

No

CERCLA Section 103 RQ(lb.): 1000

RCRA Section 261.33: Yes

Section 16 - Additional Information

The information provided in this Material Safety Data Sheet represents a compilation of data drawn directly from various sources available to us. Carolina Biological Supply makes no representation or guarantee as to the suitability of this information to a particular application of the substance covered in the Material Safety Data Sheet. Any employer must carefully assess the applicability of any information contained herein in regards to the particular use to which the employer puts the material.

Glossary

ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
CAS Number	Chemical Services Abstract Number
CERCLA	Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act
DOT	U.S. Department of Transportation
IARC	International Agency of Research on Cancer
N/A	Not Available
NTP	National Toxicology Program
OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration
PEL	Permissible Exposure Limit
ppm	Parts per million
RCRA	Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act
TLV	Threshold Limit Value

TSCA Toxic Substances Control Act