

雅思 7 分阅读

新东方在线雅思教研组



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1 雅思阅读基本介绍

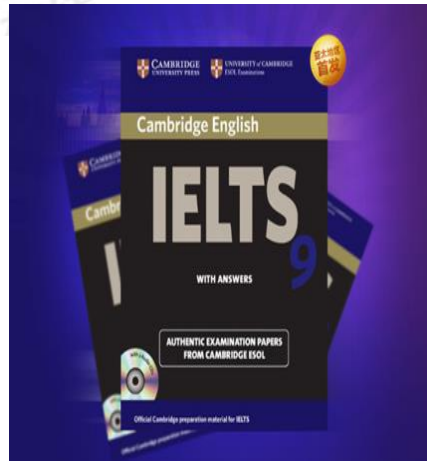
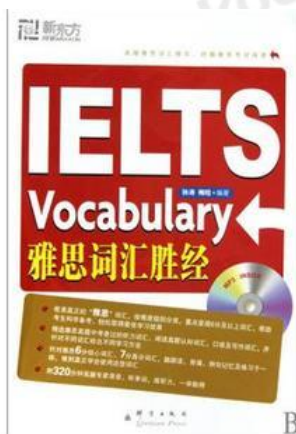
八次课程内容

课 次	内 容
第一节	雅思阅读基本介绍及小题型讲解
第二节	Summary 填空型的解题思路和方法介绍
第三节	判断题的解题方法和技巧
第四节	选择题的解题方法和技巧（单选题+多选题）
第五节	带词库的（Summary）摘要题的解法
第六节	搭配题的解法（Matching1 型）
第七节	搭配题的解法（Matching 2 型）
第八节	List of Headings 段落标题题的解法及总复习

教材使用

剑桥真题系列 4-9

雅思词汇



简介及阅读方法论

1. 雅思阅读简介
2. 定位法和结构法比较
3. 文章题型顺序规律
4. 同义替换解析

1.1 阅读评分标准

答对的题目数量	分值
39-40	9
37-38	8.5
35-36	8.0
33-34	7.5
30-32	7.0

27-29	6.5
-------	-----

23-26	6
-------	---

19-22	5.5
-------	-----

15-18	5
-------	---

文章类型

社会科学篇

自然科学篇

历史文明类

自然环境类

语言文化类

生物科学类

教育学习类

建筑科学类

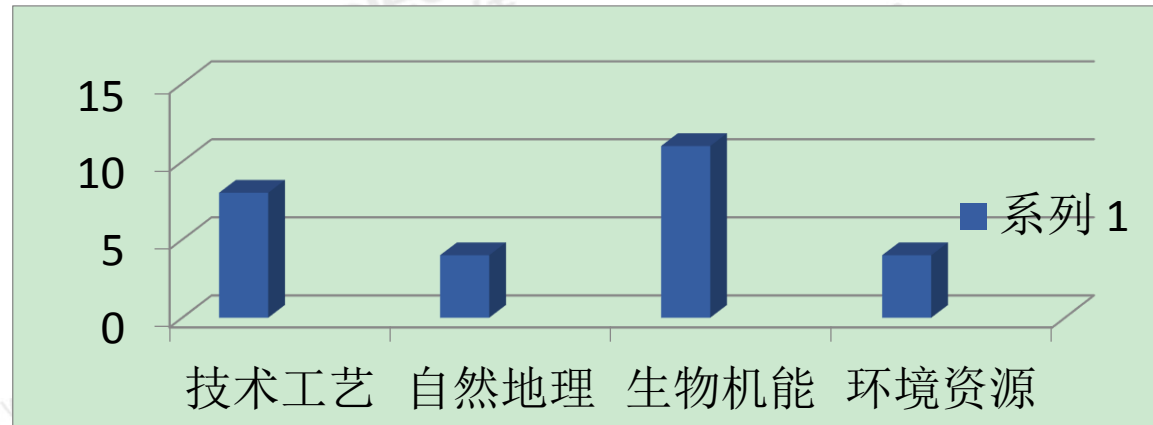
交通旅游类

社会科技类

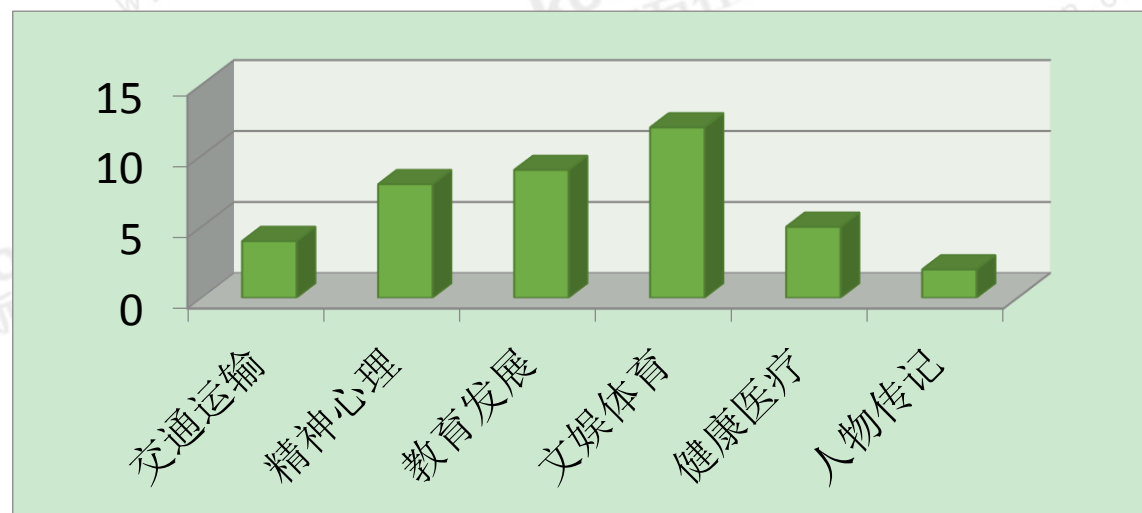
管理经济类

医疗健康类

自然科学类



人文社科类



剑 10	文章	标题	类型
Test1	1	Stepwells	历史类
	2	European Transport Systems	交通类
	3	The Psychology of Innovation	心理研究类
Test2	1	Tea and the Industrial Revolution	历史类

	2	Gifted Children and Learning	教育类
	3	Museums of Fine art and Their Public	艺术类
剑 10	文章	标题	类型
Test3	1	The Context, Meaning and Scope of Tourism	旅游类
	2	Autumn Leaves	科学研究类
	3	Beyond the Blue Horizon	历史类
Test4	1	The Megafires of California	自然类
	2	Second Nature	心理研究类
	3	When Evolution Runs Backwards	科学研究类

1.2 影响阅读的因素

词汇 语法 速度

词汇 雅思词汇 8000

阅读常用词 5000

三个层次：英汉、英英，英文同义词

少时多次，不断重复

1.3 雅思阅读基本题型

1.List of Headings

2.Matching (1型, 2型)

3.True/False/Not Given

4.Multiple Choice

5.Summary

6.Sentence Completion

7.Short-answer Questions

8.Diagram/Flow Chart/Table

1.3.1 List of Headings(段落小标题)

• Questions 1-5

Reading Passage 1 has five marked paragraphs, **A-E**.

Choose the correct heading for each paragraph from the list of headings below.

Write the correct number, i-viii, in boxes 1-5 on your answer sheet.

List of Headings

- i Avoiding an overcrowded centre
- ii A successful exercise in people power
- iii The benefits of working together in cities
- iv Higher incomes need not mean more cars
- v Economic arguments fail to persuade
- vi The impact of telecommunications on population distribution
- vii Increases in travelling time
- viii Responding to arguments against public transport

1 Paragraph A

2 Paragraph B

3 Paragraph C

4 Paragraph D

5 Paragraph E

特征： 顺序题；把握段落主旨；难度较大

1.3.2 Matching (1 型)

1.3.2.1 人名理论搭配题

Questions 5-9

Look at the following statements (Questions 5-9) and the list of people in the box below. Match each statement with the correct person A-E.

Write the appropriate letter A-E in boxes 5-9 on your answer sheet.

NB You may use any letter more than once.

- 5 Endangered languages cannot be saved unless people learn to speak more than one language.
- 6 Saving languages from extinction is not in itself a satisfactory goal.
- 7 The way we think may be determined by our language.
- 8 Young people often reject the established way of life in their community.
- 9 A change of language may mean a loss of traditional culture.

- A Michael Krauss
- B Salikoko Mufwene
- C Nicholas Ostler
- D Mark Pagel
- E Doug Whalen

特征： 乱序题；答案有可能多选，人名好定位

1.3.2.2 事物特征搭配题

Classify the following as first occurring

- A between 1945 and 1950
- B between 1950 and 1980
- C after 1980

Write the correct letter A, B or C in boxes 32-35 on your answer sheet.

- 32 the realisation that the resources of the national health systems were limited
- 33 a sharp rise in the cost of health-care
- 34 a belief that all the health-care resources the community needed would be produced by economic growth
- 35 an acceptance of the role of the state in guaranteeing the provision of health-care

乱序！

1.3.2.3 完成句子搭配题

Questions 27-31

Complete each sentence with the correct ending, **A-G**, below.

Write the correct letter, **A-G**, in boxes 27-31 on your answer sheet.

- 27 A developed system of numbering
- 28 An additional hand signal
- 29 In seventh-century Europe, the ability to count to a certain number
- 30 Thinking about numbers as concepts separate from physical objects
- 31 Expressing number differently according to class of item

- A was necessary in order to fulfil a civic role.
- B was necessary when people began farming.
- C was necessary for the development of arithmetic.
- D persists in all societies.
- E was used when the range of number words was restricted.
- F can be traced back to early European languages.
- G was a characteristic of early numeration systems.

特征： 顺序题 没有 NB

1.3.3 Matching (2 型)

段落细节搭配题

Reading Passage 2 has nine paragraphs, **A-I**.

Which paragraph contains the following information?

Write the correct letter, **A-I**, in boxes **14-17** on your answer sheet.

- 14 a suggestion for improving trade in the future
- 15 the effects of the introduction of electronic delivery
- 16 the similar cost involved in transporting a product from abroad or from a local supplier
- 17 the weakening relationship between the value of goods and the cost of their delivery

特征： 绝对乱序！ 考查细节！ ‘断子绝孙’

1.3.4 True/False/Not Given or Yes/No/Not Given(判断题)

In boxes 18-20 on your answer sheet, write

- TRUE** if the statement agrees with the information
- FALSE** if the statement contradicts the information
- NOT GIVEN** if there is no information on this

- 18 International trade is increasing at a greater rate than the world economy.
- 19 Cheap labour guarantees effective trade conditions.
- 20 Japan imports more meat and steel than France.

判断题的特征：

顺序题；考查细节；

1.3.5 Multiple Choice 选择题 (单选, 多选)

Choose the correct letter, **A, B, C** or **D**.

Write the correct letter in boxes 10-13 on your answer sheet.

10 The writer refers to the film of the train in order to demonstrate

A the simplicity of early films.

B the impact of early films.

C how short early films were.

D how imaginative early films were

Questions 9 and 10

Choose **TWO** letters **A-E**.

Write your answers in boxes 9 and 10 on your answer sheet.

NB Your answers may be given in either order.

Which **TWO** of the following factors influencing the design of Bakelite objects are mentioned in the text?

A the function which the object would serve

B the ease with which the resin could fill the mould

C the facility with which the object could be removed from the mould

D the limitations of the materials used to manufacture the mould

E the fashionable styles of the period

特征：多选题的题目数量和答案数量一致！

1.3.6 雅思阅读题型统计、要求、方法

题型数据统计

题型	剑五	剑六	剑七	剑八	剑九	平均概率
是非判断题	60	46	52	39	48	30.63%
摘要总结题	26	31	31	13	19	15%
标题对应题	7	27	17	27	8	10.75%
段落信息配对题	15	16	9	4	26	8.75%
配对题	10	15	22	14	8	8.625%
选择题	11	9	13	15	14	7.75%
图表题	15	3	6	27	10	7.63%
完成句子题	11	9	14	16	3	6.62%
简答题	—	2	—	—	17	2.5%

阅读三大能力要求

1. Scanning for details
2. Skimming for overall meaning
3. Recognizing paraphrase

方法分类

Scanning

简答题

填空题

判断题

选择题

除段落信息匹配题之外的其他配对题

Skimming

段落信息配对

标题题

两种阅读方法

1. 定位法
- 2 结构阅读法（先宏观 后细节）

阅读理解目的性更强

单位时间 60 分钟

英文为工具，题型方法为依托

检索信息并找寻答案

雅思阅读四大要求

快速阅读

词汇记忆

语法突破

题型辨识

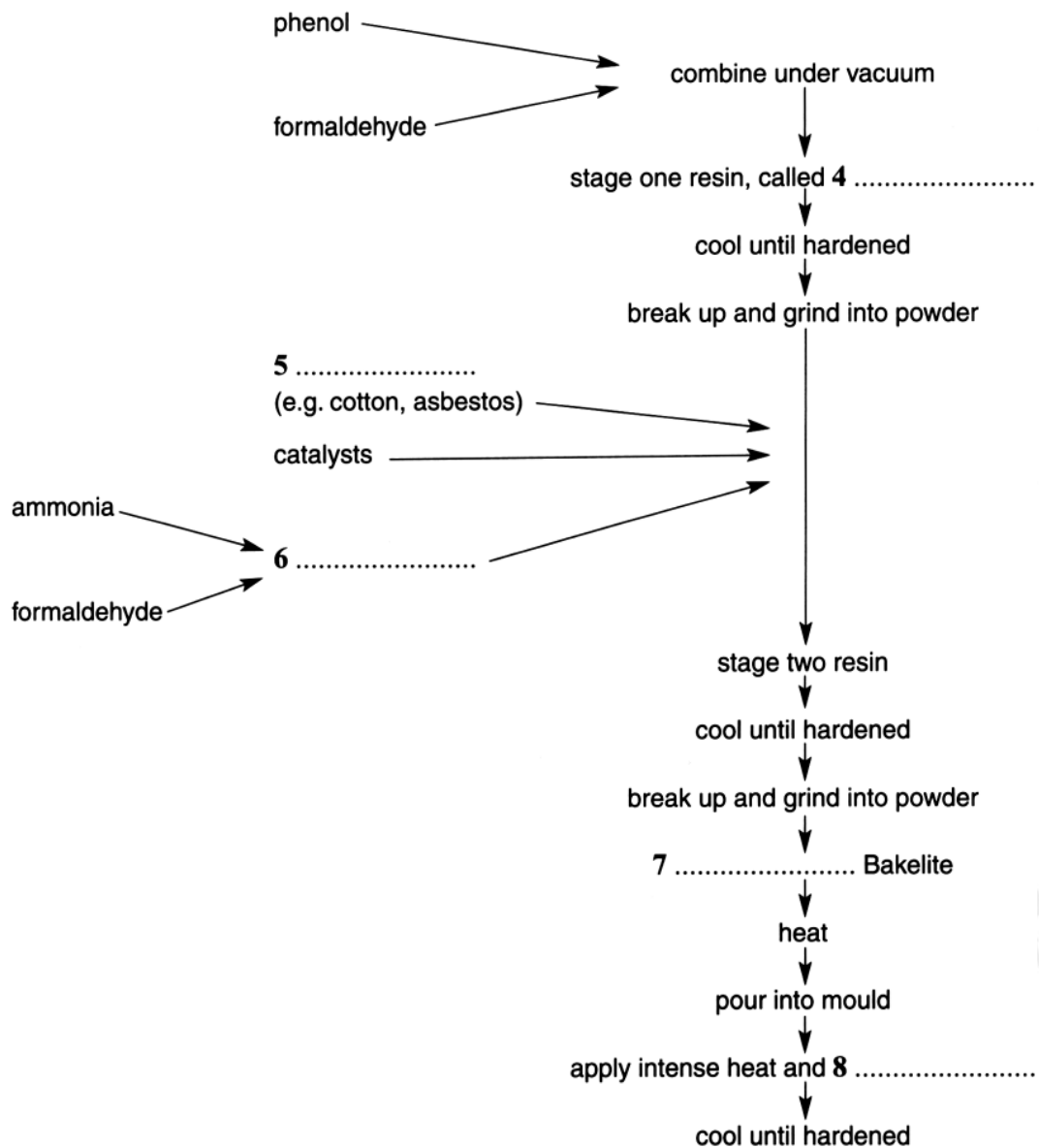
2 小题型解题思路

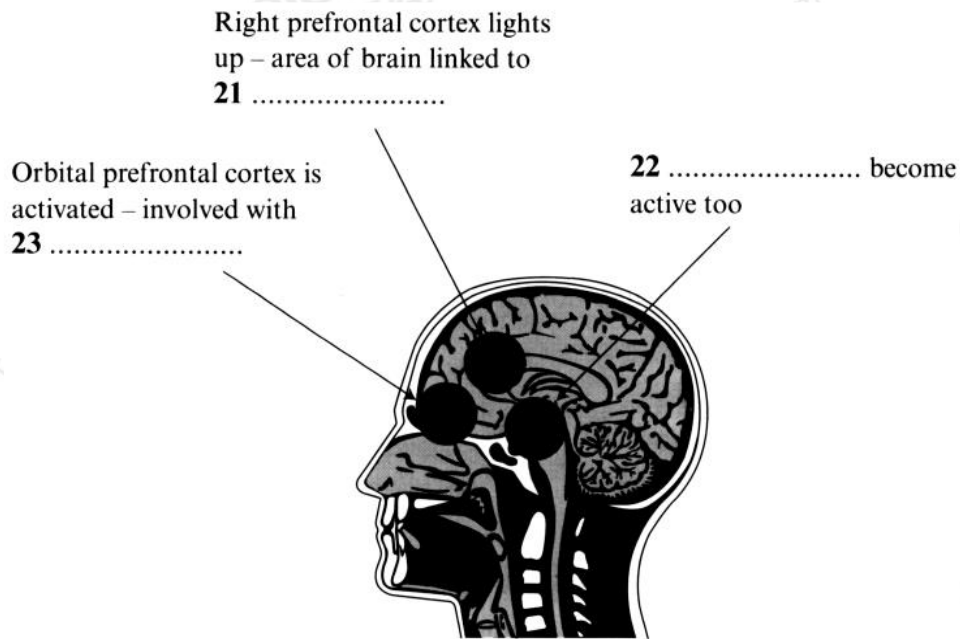
2.1 GRAM/ FLOW CHART/ TABLE- 图表题

Early methods of producing flat glass

Method	Advantages	Disadvantages
1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Glass remained 2 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Slow 3
Ribbon	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Could produce glass sheets of varying 4 Non-stop process 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Glass was 5 20% of glass rubbed away Machines were expensive

The Production of Bakelite





题目中有一个图表或表格，其中一些信息，留出空格，要求根据文章填空。

字数限制

题文同序

原文原词

解题方法和完成句子的填空题相同

注意字数限制

2.2 SENTENCE COMPLETION---句子完成题

Sentence Completion

- 一 • 句子完成题型介绍
- 二 • 定位法介绍
- 三 • 预判应填词词性
- 四 • 常见逻辑关系
- 五 • 图题的解法
- 六 • 简答题的解法

填空类完成句子

搭配类完成 (搭配题章节部分重点讲解)

填空类完成句子

Questions 4-6

Complete the sentences below.

Choose NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS from the passage for each answer.

Write your answers in boxes 4-6 on your answer sheet.

4 EPRI receives financial support from.....

5 The advantage of the technique being developed by Diels is that it can be used.....

6 The main difficulty associated with using the laser equipment is related to its.....

搭配类完成句子

Questions 23-26

Complete each sentence with the correct ending, A-H, below.

Write the correct letter, A-H, in boxes 23-26 on your answer sheet.

23 Home medical aids

24 Regular amounts of exercise

25 Feelings of control over life

26 Feelings of loneliness

A may cause heart disease.

B can be helped by hormone treatment.

C may cause rises in levels of stress hormones.

D have cost the United States government more than \$200 billion.

- E may help prevent mental decline.
- F may get stronger at night.
- G allow old people to be more independent.
- H can reduce stress in difficult situations.

填空类完成句子

顺序 字数 原词

解题步骤

细读题 回原文

划定位 找定位

标词性 读前后

找关系 填结论

定位法介绍

定位词的选择

1. 特殊词

首字母大写 数字 时间 和人相关 学科

2. 名词

3. 动词，形容词

哪些词不适合做定位？

1. 标题词（主题词）

2. 抽象词 concept, opinion, idea, explanation, information, theory...

3. 言语词 statement, argument, comment, response

定位练习

- 4 EPRI receives financial support from.....
- 5 The advantage of the technique being developed by Diels is that it can be used.....
- 6 The main difficulty associated with using the laser equipment is related to its.....

常见词性搭配

名词+连词+名词

形容词+名词

名词+动词+副词

动词+介词+ (地点) 名词

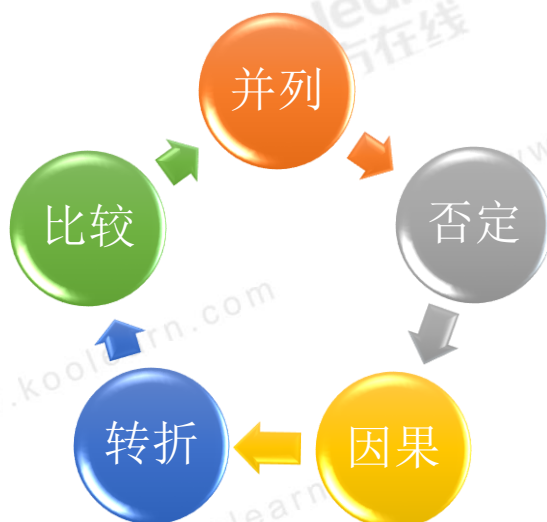
系动词+名词/形容词

预判应填词词性

试一试：判断应填词的词性

- They may also have produced the world's *atmosphere* and_____.
- Day length is a useful cue for breeding in areas where_____are unpredictable.
- The word 'echolocation' was first used by someone working as a_____.
- In recent years, many of them have been obliged to give up their_____ *lifestyle*.
- EPRI receives financial support *from*_____
- The advantage of the technique being developed by Diels is that it can be *used*_____.

分析题目中的逻辑关系



并列关系

and, also, or, as well as, consistent with, both...and..., either...or..., furthermore, in addition, moreover, even, not only...but (also), for example, for instance, such as, from...to...,

转折关系

however, but, while, nevertheless, whereas, yet, conversely, contrary to, on the contrary, by contrast although, though, even if, even though, despite, in spite of, even when,

因果关系

because, as, for, in that, (since), because of, on the ground of, in view of, in (the) light of, on account of, due to, as a result of, put down to, therefore, so, hence, thus, accordingly, in consequence, as a result, lead to, affect, contribute to

否定关系

not, no, rather than, dis-, un-, im-, limit, restrict, reject, far from, lack, hardly, against,

比较关系

similar, more/less than, like, as, resemble,

实战例题

- Questions 37-40 (C4P90)

Complete the sentences below.

Choose **ONE WORD ONLY** from the passage for each answer.

37 Tests have shown that odours can help people recognise the _____ belonging to their husbands and wives

Passage: *In one well-known tests, women and men were able to distinguish by smell alone clothing worn by their marriage partners from similar clothing worn by other people.*

38 Certain linguistic groups may have difficulty describing smell because they lack the appropriate _____.

Passage: *Odours, unlike colours, for instance, cannot be named in many languages because the specific vocabulary simply doesn't exist.*

39 The sense of smell may involve response to _____ which do not smell, in addition to obvious odours.

Passage: *Reseachers have still to decide whether the smell is one sense or two- one responding to odours proper and the other registering odourless chemicals in the air.*

40 Odours regarded as unpleasant in certain _____ are not regarded as unpleasant in others.

Passage: *Odours are invested with cultural values: smells that are considered to be offensive in some cultures may be perfectly acceptable in others.*

字数原则

在符合题目要求的前提下，保持字数最大化

如超过字数要求，去掉修饰词，保留核心词

练习：C4P90

Complete the sentences below with words taken from Reading Passage 1.

Use **ONE WORD** for each answer.

Write your answers in boxes 7-10 on your answer sheet.

7. According to Professor Yessis, American runners are relying for their current success on.....
8. Yessis describes a training approach from the former Soviet Union that aims to develop an athlete's.....
9. Yessis links an inadequate diet to.....
10. Yessis claims that the key to setting new records is better.....

2.3 简答题

Questions 12 and 13

Answer the questions below.

Choose **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** from the passage for each answer.

Write your answers in boxes 12 and 13 on your answer sheet.

- 12 What is produced to help an athlete plan their performance in an event?

13 By how much did some cyclists' performance improve at the 1996 Olympic Games?

题型介绍

题目是**特殊疑问句**，要去根据原文作答。

字数限制+题文同序

解题步骤

细读题 回原文，找定位

划**定位** 读前后

根据特殊疑问词来确定答案**词性** 写结论

特殊疑问词对应的答案词性



实战例题 C6T1

12 What is produced to help an athlete plan their performance in an event?

Passage: Well before a championship, sports scientists and coaches start to prepare the athlete by developing a 'competition model', based on what they expect will be the winning times.

13 By how much did some cyclists' performance improve at the 1996 Olympic Games?

Passage: At the Atlanta Olympic Games in 1996, these sliced as much as two per cent off cyclists' and rowers' times.

注意事项

所有答案都不用大写，专有名词除外。

答案涉及钱币的，数字前一定要有货币符号。

满足字数限制的原则：保留核心词，去掉修饰词。

作定语的名词基本不能省，因为名词作定语是用来定性的 *fashion design* 和 *shutter design* 是两种完全不同的设计。

3 SUMMARY 摘要总结题

3.1 题型分类

以题目形式分类

有词库的摘要题

无词库的摘要题

Questions 1-3 (C5P40)

Complete the summary.

Choose **ONE WORD ONLY** from the passage for each answer.

Write your answers in boxes 1-3 on your answer sheet.

Some plastics behave in a similar way to 1 in that they melt under heat and can be moulded into new forms. Bakelite was unique because it was the first material to be both entirely 2 in origin, and thermosetting.

There were several reasons for the research into plastics in the nineteenth century, among them the great advances that had been made in the field of 3 and the search for alternatives to natural resources like ivory

Questions 18-23 (C5P92)

Complete the summary with the list of words **A-P** below.

Write your answers in boxes 18-23 on your answer sheet.

Toughened Glass

Toughened glass is favoured by architects because it is much stronger than ordinary glass, and the fragments are not as 18 when it breaks. However, it has one disadvantage: it can shatter 19 This fault is a result of the manufacturing process. Ordinary glass is first heated, then cooled very 20 The outer layer 21 before the inner layer, and the tension between the two layers...

- | | | |
|--------------|-------------|----------------|
| A numerous | B detected | C quickly |
| D agreed | E warm | F sharp |
| G expands | H slowly | I unexpectedly |
| J removed | K contracts | L disputed |
| M cold | N moved | O small |
| P calculated | | |

以考查范围分类

全篇型的摘要题

局部型的摘要题

涉及文章部分内容，需要考生自己通过定位词来找

题目告知考查段落

题目告知考查段落的例子：

Questions 37-40

Complete the summary of paragraph G below.

Choose **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS** from the passage for each answer.

Write your answers in boxes 37-40 on your answer sheet.

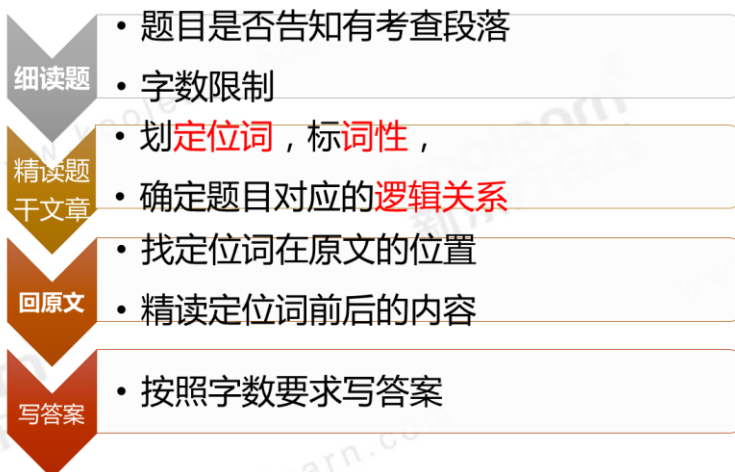
3.2 题目特征

填空型摘要题有字数限制

摘要填空题的答案是原文原词

填空摘要题为顺序题，有选项的摘要题可能出现乱序

解题步骤



摘要题的特殊定位

距空格位置最近的名词

题干句子的主语

特殊词 (介词, 冠词)

特殊词

A: (空格前) *prep.*

(of , in , at , from , with , to , as , on , about ...)

prep.+n.

B: (空格前) a/an + n

例题讲解 1

C4P77 Obtaining Linguistic Data

Q37-40 : *Complete the summary of paragraph G below*

Choose **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS** from the passage for each answer

A Linguist can use a corpus to comment objectively on 37 Some corpora include a wide range of language while others are used to focus on a 38..... The length of time the process takes will affect the 39..... of the corpus.

No corpus can ever cover the whole language and so linguists often find themselves relying on the additional information that can be gained from the 40..... of those who speak the language concerned.

HOW?

Step 1

阅读题目说明, 根据首尾例句判断文章中涉及的范围

Complete the summary of **paragraph G** below

说明答案应在 G 段中寻找

Step 2

利用空格前后定位词在文及关键词找到匹配的内容

37 A linguist/ comment **objectively**

文中: A corpus enables the linguists to make unbiased statement about the frequency of usage.

题目文章和原文句子是主动和被动形式的互换

Step 3

根据前后内容分析空格处的语法属性确定答案信息

37—前面是介词 on , 所以可判断空格处是名词, 根据原文信息, about the frequency of usage. 得出

Step 4

按照字数要求填写答案

题目要求: NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS

所以, frequency of usage 是正确答案

A Linguist can use a corpus to comment objectively on 37 ...n..... Some corpora include a wide range of language while others are used to focus on a 38...n(1)... The length of time the process takes will affect the 39.....n..... of the corpus.

No corpus can ever cover the whole language and so linguists often find themselves relying on the additional information that can be gained from the 40...n...of those who speak the language concerned.

A corpus enables the linguist to make unbiased statements about frequency of usage, and it provides accessible data for the use of different researchers. Its range and size are variable. Some corpora attempt to cover the language as a whole, taking extracts from many kinds of text; others are extremely selective, providing a collection of material that deals only with a particular linguistic feature.

Sometimes a small sample of data will be enough to decide a linguistic hypothesis; by contrast, corpora in major research projects can total millions of words. An important principle is that all corpora, what-ever their size, are inevitably limited in their coverage, and always need to be supplemented by data derived from the intuitions of native speakers of the language, through either introspection or experimentation.

例题讲解 2

C5P18 Johnson's Dictionary

Questions 4-7

Complete the summary.

Choose NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS from the passage for each answer.

Write your answers in boxes 4-7 on your answer sheet.

In 1764 Dr Johnson accepted the contract to produce a dictionary. Having rented a garret, he took on a number of 4, who stood at a long central desk. Johnson did not have a 5 available to him, but eventually produced definitions of in excess of 40,000 words written down in 80 large notebooks.

Passage:

James Boswell, his biographer, described the garret where Johnson worked as 'fitted

up like a counting house' with a long desk running down the middle at which the copying clerks would work standing up.

The work was immense; filling about eighty large notebooks (and without a library to hand), Johnson wrote the definitions of over 40,000 words,...

On publication, the Dictionary was immediately hailed in many European countries as a landmark. According to his biographer, James Boswell, Johnson's principal achievement was to bring 6 to the English language. As a reward for his hard work, he was granted a 7 by the king.

It is the cornerstone of Standard English, an achievement which, in James Boswell's words, 'conferred stability on the language of his country'.

The Dictionary, together with his other writing, made Johnson famous and so well esteemed that his friends were able to prevail upon King George III to offer him a pension. From then on, he was to become the Johnson of folklore.

注意事项

仔细审题，个别揭示具体段落

Summary 的题型位置揭示定位

(第一个题型，通常考查全文; 中间题型, 考中后部; 最后题型，通常定位在最后)

答案中名词居多，其次是动词，最后是形容词和副词

横线里填入的词不要和题干的词重复

偶尔有前后两空乱序的情况

4 TRUE/FALSE/NOT GIVEN 判断题

课程内容

判断题的类型及基本原则

判断题的解题步骤

如何判断考点词

T/F/NG 特征及其情景分析

专题： 如何根据语境猜生词含义

4.1 判断题类型

True/False/Not Given 客观事实

Do the following statements agree with the information given in Reading Passage X?

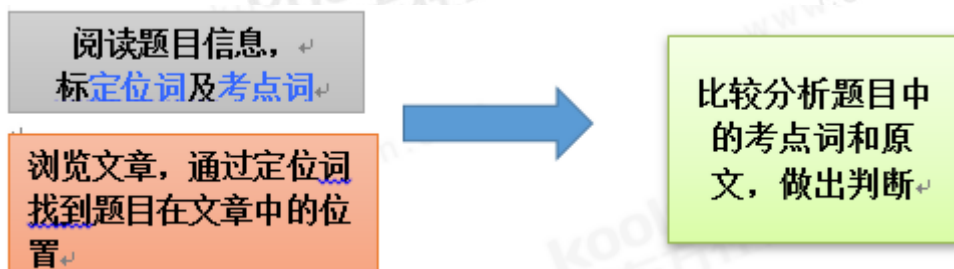
Yes/No/Not Given 观点

Do the following statements agree with the views of the writer in Reading Passage x?

基本原则

1. 通常情况按照文章先后顺序出题
2. 考点唯一原则（题目针对原文一句话）
3. 不能加入个人看法（必须以原文为准）
4. 不涉及复杂的逻辑推理，主要考查语言理解

4.2 判断题的解题步骤



定位词的选择 (复习)

1. 特殊词 首字母大写 数字 时间 和人相关 学科
2. 名词
3. 动词, 形容词

选择定位词练习

- 27 Environmentalists take a pessimistic view of the world for a number of reasons
- 28 Data on the Earth's natural resources has only been collected since 1972.
- 29 The number of starving people in the world has increased in recent years.
- 30 Extinct species are being replaced by new species.
- 31 Some pollution problems have been correctly linked to industrialisation.
- 32 It would be best to attempt to slow down economic growth.

4.3 如何判断考点词

1. 数字考点

17 Between 1983 and 1990 the numbers of patients visiting alternative therapists rose to include a further 8% of the population. (C4P48)

2. 否定考点

24 Little doubt was expressed about the reason for the Bishops Walk accident. (C5P93)

否定意义的词有 little, few, reject, not, dis-, un-, limit, restrict, rather than...

3. 幅度考点 (adv.+v., adj.+n.)

- 12 Bakelite was immediately welcomed as a practical and versatile material. (C5P42)
 27 There is plenty of scientific evidence to support photoperiodism. (C5P96)

4. 比较, 比较级, 最高级考点

In 1995, AI was at its lowest point.

Research into agent technology was more costly than research into neural network.

In the follow-up class, the teaching activities are similar to those used in conventional classes.

5. 绝对词考点

only, always, must, all, every, guarantee...

6. 因果考点

Sediment in the irrigation canals on the Nile delta causes flooding.

7. 目的考点

The Aswan dams were built to increase the fertility of the Nile delta.

8. 趋势考点

increase, decrease, develop, rise, decline, fade...

29 The number of starving people in the world has increased in recent years.

7. The spread of tourism in certain hill-regions has resulted in a fall in the amount of food produced locally.

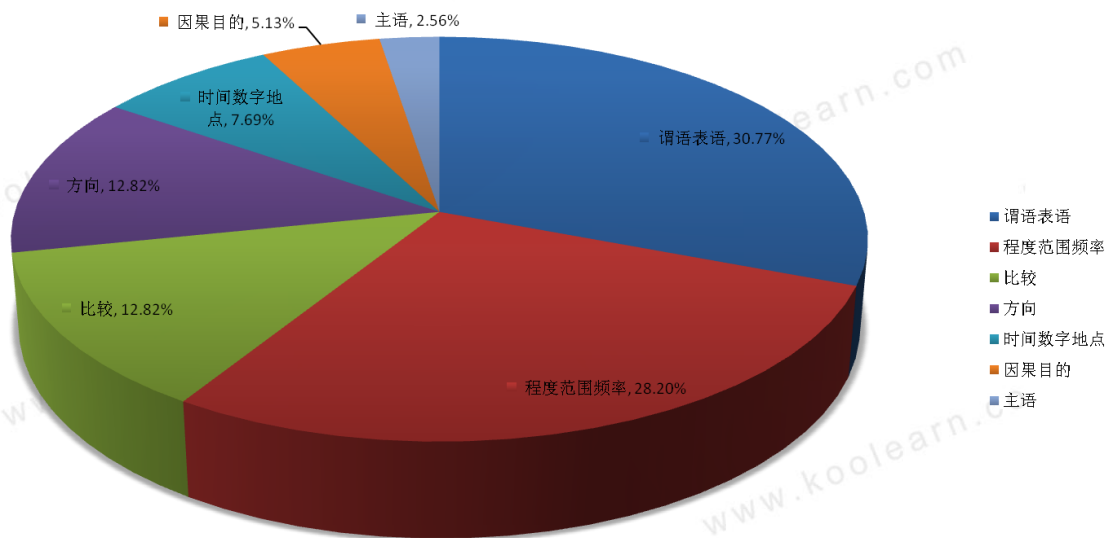
9. 条件考点

If a signal from outer space is received, it will be important to respond promptly.(C9P24)

10. 客观事实 (谓语动词 or 表语考点)

So far SETI scientists have picked up radio signals from several stars.

剑八判断题考点出现频率



4.4 T/F/NG 特征及其情景分析

TRUE/YES 的情况

1. 题干是原文的同意替换

P: The rise of dictionaries is associated with the rise of the English middle class.

Q: The growing importance of the middle classes led to an increased demand for dictionaries. (C5P19)

2. 题干是通过原文几句话得出的判断

Q. Anthropologists define culture in more than one way. (C4P94)

P: Culture in this sense includes what the anthropologist, Edward Tylor, summarised in 1871 as 'knowledge, belief, art, morals, custom and any other capabilities and habits acquired by man as a member of society'. Anthropologists also use the term 'culture' in a more restricted sense when they refer to the 'culture' of a particular society, meaning the non-biological characteristics unique to that society...

FALSE/NO 的情况

1. 题干和原文直接相反

P. Fewer people are starving

Q. The number of starving people in the world has increased in recent years. (C5P26)

2. 通过原文几句话得出结论与题干内容矛盾

3 Performance has improved most greatly in events requiring an intensive burst of energy. (C4P90)

For the so-called power events - that require a relatively brief, explosive release of energy, like the 100-metre sprint and the long jump - times and distances have improved ten to twenty per cent. In the endurance events the results have been more dramatic.

NOT GIVEN 的情况

题目中的某些内容在原文没有提及，在原文找不到依据

1. 完全未提及

2. 未提及某观点或某事物的某个方面

3. 题目中涉及的范围小于原文涉及的范围，就是题目更具体。

Several of the subjects were psychology students at Yale University. (C5P23)

...Stanely Milgram of Yale University tested 40 subjects from all walks of life for their willingness to...

4. Some palaeontologists have expressed reservations about the conclusions reached by the Manchester team concerning the movement of dinosaurs.

(官方模考<Walking with dinosaurs>P25)

...the Manchester team of palaeontologists can be confident in the results computed showing how extinct prehistoric animals such as dinosaurs moved.

4. 题目中有比较级，原文中无比较级或有比较但是比较内容和原文无关；

Early peoples found it easier to count by using their fingers than than a group of pebbles. (C6P51Q40)

Counting is not directly related to the formation of a number concept because it is possible to count by matching the items being counted against a group of pebbles, grains of corn, or the counter's fingers.

P: **A and/or/as well as B**

Q: **A than B**

30. Chomsky's political views has overshadowed his academic work.

(官方模考 <Endangered Languages>)

Chomsky has been the great man of theoretical linguistics for far longer than he has been known as political commentator.

FALSE 和 NOT GIVEN 的区别

1. 问题中的信息点或观点和原文的信息点或观点出现矛盾，冲突或排斥。

E.g. You can go to Shanghai by train or by plane.

Q: You must fly to Shanghai.

2. 问题中的信息点或观点在原文中未提到，可能正确也可能不正确，界定范围模糊。

Q: You may probably to go Shanghai by bus

实践：True/False/Not given

1. Doctors make decisions according to the symptoms that a patient describes.
2. Our ability to deal with a lot of input material has improved over time.
3. We tend to know when we have made an error of judgement.

We are constantly required to process a wide range of information to make decisions. Sometimes, these decisions are trivial, such as what marmalade to buy. *At other times, the stakes are higher, such as deciding which symptoms to report to the doctor. However, the fact that we are accustomed to processing large amounts of information does not mean that we are better at it. Our sensory and cognitive systems have systematic ways of failing of which we are often, perhaps blissfully, unaware.*

真题实践

Questions 8-13

Do the following statements agree with the information given in Reading Passage 1?

In boxes 8-13 on your answer sheet, write

TRUE if the statement agrees with the information

FALSE if the statement contradicts the information

NOT GIVEN if there is no information on this

8. The growing importance of the middle classes led to an increased demand for dictionaries.

Beyond the practical need to make order out of chaos, the rise of dictionaries is associated with the rise of the English middle class...

- 9 Johnson has become more well known since his death.

...that Dr Samuel Johnson, the very model of an eighteenth-century literary man, as famous in his own time as in ours...

- 10 Johnson had been planning to write a dictionary for several years.

- 11 Johnson set up an academy to help with the writing of his Dictionary.

Johnson decided he did not need an academy to settle arguments about language; he would write a dictionary himself;

- 12 Johnson only received payment for his Dictionary on its completion.

He was to be paid £1,575 in instalments, and from this he took money to rent 17 Gough

Square, in which he set up his 'dictionary workshop'.

13 Not all of the assistants survived to see the publication of the Dictionary.

He was also helped by six assistants, two of whom died whilst the Dictionary was still in preparation.

比较关系的衍生考点

题目中有比较关系，原文表达的不同形式：

题目比较关系

原文否定关系

In the follow-up class, the teaching activities are similar to those used in conventional classes. (C7P29Q33)

Some hours after the two-part session, there is a follow-up class at which the students are stimulated to recall the material presented. Once again the approach is indirect. The students do not focus their attention on trying to remember the vocabulary, but focus on using the language to communicate (e.g. through games or improvised dramatisations). Such methods are not unusual in language teaching. What is distinctive in the

32 For the earliest tribes, the concept of sufficiency was more important than the concept of quantity. (C6P51)

Even the earliest of tribes had a system of numeration that, if not advanced, was sufficient...our ancestors had little use for actual numbers; instead their considerations would have been more of the kind is this enough? Rather than how many?

23. Extinct megafauna should receive more attention than the extinction of the dinosaurs. (OG .P256 'Australia's lost giant')

Given how much ink has been spilled on the extinction of the dinosaurs, it's a wonder that even more hasn't been devoted to magafauna.

Tips:

1. 题目在原文的分布是不均匀的，甚至可能出现跨段现象；
2. 切忌用自己的主观知识判断；
3. 一次至少定位两道题
4. 定位之后，一道题一般需要读 1-2 句来判断；

不能迷信以下这些话：

1. 判断题第一题不可能选 NG
2. 一篇文章只有三个题，T/F/NG 都会有
3. T 的概率一定比 NG 多
4. 遇到绝对词必选错

强调：

True: 原文信息可以肯定题目一定成立

False: 原文信息彻底否定题目

NG：原文信息不足以判断题目正确还是错误

4.5 专题：如何根据语境猜生词含义

1. 利用句子中的逻辑关系（并列 or 转折）

The sense of smell, or olfaction, is powerful.

Computers have been used for most kinds of crime, including larceny, embezzlement, burglary, sabotage, murder and forgery, since the first cases were reported in 1985.

Bakeland's invention, although treated with disdain in its early years, went on to enjoy an unparalleled popularity which lasted throughout the first half of the twentieth century.

Q: Bakelite was immediately welcomed as a practical and versatile material.

2. 利用定义句型的阐述说明。

Another practice that is prohibited under antitrust laws is a form of freebie marketing known as "tying". This is when a seller makes the sale of one good conditional on the acquisition of a second good.

定义句的谓语动词多为：

be, mean, deal with, be considered, to be,
refer to, be called, be known as, define, represent, signify, constitute

3 根据复述猜测词义（同位语）

Semantics, the study of the meaning of words, is necessary if you are to speak and read intelligently.

同位语前还常有：

or, similarly, that is to say, in other words, namely...

4. 根据举例猜测词义

If we think of a book we studied months or years ago, we will find it easier to recall peripheral details--the colour, the binding, the typeface, the table at the library where we sat while studying it--than the content on which we were concentrating.

28. Lozanov's theory claims that, when we try to remember things (C7P28)

- A unimportant details are the easiest to recall.
- B concentrating hard produces the best results.
- C the most significant facts are most easily recalled.
- D peripheral vision is not important.

5. 常见前后缀，利用构词法

否定前缀：dis- un- in- im-

over- 表'过于'，例如 overcrowded, overstate, overestimate

5 MULTIPLE CHOICE 选择题

- 一 • 选择题题型介绍
- 二 • 解题方法
- 三 • 干扰选项之特征
- 四 • 主旨选择题的解法
- 五 • 多选题解法

5.1 选择题的题型介绍

基本类型

1. 单选题
2. 多选题
3. 主旨大意题

32. Children who are bullied

- A are twice as likely to commit suicide as the average person.
- B find it more difficult to relate to adults.
- C are less likely to be violent in later life.
- D may have difficulty forming relationships in later life.

C5T4

Questions 9 and 10

Choose **TWO** letters **A-E**.

Write your answers in boxes 9 and 10 on your answer sheet.

NB Your answers may be given in either order.

Which **TWO** of the following factors influencing the design of Bakelite objects are mentioned in the text?

- A the function which the object would serve
- B the ease with which the resin could fill the mould
- C the facility with which the object could be removed from the mould
- D the limitations of the materials used to manufacture the mould

E the fashionable styles of the period

Question 40

Choose the correct letter, **A**, **B**, **C** or **D**.

Write the correct letter in box 40 on your answer sheet.

Which of the following is the most suitable title for Reading Passage 3?

- A Bullying: what parents can do
- B Bullying: are the media to blame?
- C Bullying: the link with academic failure
- D Bullying: from crisis management to prevention

选择题的基本特征

题文顺序

选项集中

同义替换

5.2 选择题的解题步骤

读题干，标定位

读选项，划关键

回原文，找定位，读前后，细比较

除干扰，得结论

真题分析 1：

The book *Educating Psyche* is mainly concerned with

- A the power of suggestion in learning
- B a particular technique for learning based on emotions
- C the effects of emotion on the imagination and the unconscious
- D ways of learning which are not traditional

Educating Psyche by Berine Neville is a book which looks at radical new approaches to learning, describing the effects of emotion, imagination and the unconscious on learning. One theory discussed in the book is that proposed by George Lozanov, which focuses on the power of suggestion.

5.3 干扰选项之特征

1. 原文**不存在**

2. 和原文信息**矛盾**

3. 选项过于**绝对**

4. 偷换概念

动词错误替换

介词替换使原有名词关系发生改变

时态变化

真题分析

32 Children who are bullied

A are twice as likely to commit suicide as the average person.

B find it more difficult to relate to adults.

C are less likely to be violent in later life.

D may have difficulty forming relationships in later life.

选项特征：

A 不存在 twice

B 错误替换原文的 as, 使名词之间的关系发生错误转化

C 和原文信息相反

D 和原文内容同义替换

真题分析 3

According to the text, every year lighting

A does considerable damage to buildings during thunderstorms

B kills or injures mainly golfers in the United States.

C kills or injures around 500 people throughout the world

D damages more than 100 American power companies.

Their electrical fury inflicts death or serious injury on around 500 people each year in the United States....

...a leisurely round of golf can become a terrifying dice with death-out in the open, a lone golfer may be a lightning bolt's most inviting target.

And there is damage to property too. Lightning damage costs American power companies more than 100 million a year.

真题分析 4

36 The writer suggests that newspapers print items that are intended to

- A educate readers
- B meet their readers' expectations
- C encourage feedback from readers
- D mislead readers

Newspapers and broadcasters are there to provide what the public wants.

5.4 主旨选择题的解法

基本类型

The most suitable title of the passage...

The aims/objectives/purposes of the writer...

Which one best summarises the conclusion?

The main idea of a paragraph...

真题分析

Choose the correct letter, **A**, **B**, **C** or **D**.

Write the correct letter in box 40 on your answer sheet.

Which of the following is the most suitable title for Reading Passage 3?

- A Bullying: what parents can do
- B Bullying: are the media to blame?
- C Bullying: the link with academic failure
- D Bullying: from crisis management to prevention

基本原则

概括性&客观性

对于考查作者观点，结论或段落主旨的题目

两大法宝：段落主旨句&逻辑关系词

真题分析 1

What does the writer say about America's waste problem?

- A It will increase in line with population growth.
- B It is not as important as we have been led to believe.
- C It has been reduced through public awareness of the issues.
- D It is only significant in certain areas of the country.

The fourth factor is poor individual perception. People worry that the endless rise in the amount of stuff everyone throws away will cause the world to run out of places to dispose of waste. **Yet, even if** America's trash output continues to rise as it has done in the past, and **even if** the American population doubles by 2100, all the rubbish America produces through the entire 21st century will **still** take up **only** one-12,000th of the area of the entire United States.

真题分析 2

34 The experiment described in paragraph B

- A shows how we make use of smell without realising it.
- B demonstrates that family members have a similar smell.
- C proves that a sense of smell is learnt.
- D compares the sense of smell in males and females.

In one well-known test, women and men were able to distinguish by smell alone clothing worn by their marriage partners from similar clothing worn by other people. Most of the subjects would probably never have given much thought to odour as a cue for identifying family members before being involved in the test, but as the experiment revealed, even when not consciously considered, smells register.

5.5 多选题的解法

真题分析

Questions 9 and 10

Choose **TWO** letters **A-E**.

Write your answers in boxes 9 and 10 on your answer sheet.

NB Your answers may be given in either order.

Which **TWO** of the following factors influencing the design of Bakelite objects are mentioned in the text?

- A the function which the object would serve
- B the ease with which the resin could fill the mould
- C the facility with which the object could be removed from the mould
- D the limitations of the materials used to manufacture the mould
- E the fashionable styles of the period

多选题的特征及注意

题目数量和答案数量一致

NB 提示，选项顺序通常乱序

解题顺序

多选题如果出在文章后第一题，有可能考全篇，通常选择最后做

多选题在别的题型中间，一般选项答案比较集中，那可以按照顺序解题

解题步骤

分析题干和选项，找关键词；

根据题干关键词，大致确定题目在原文的范围；

先完成该范围内的其他细节题，再结合排除法进行选择；

多选题的难点

涉及原文范围广，定位难

选项多，具有迷惑性

选项不具有顺序性

6 MATCHING 搭配题

6.1 段落细节搭配题 (Matching2 型)

真题

Which paragraph contains the following information?

C6P65

Write the correct letter, **A-J**, in boxes 1-5 on your answer sheet.

- 1 the location of the first cinema
- 2 how cinema came to focus on stories
- 3 the speed with which cinema has changed
- 4 how cinema teaches us about other cultures
- 5 the attraction of actors in films

题型特征

考查原文细节

绝对乱序

难度较大

位置特殊

解题方法

1. 审题，是否有 NB
2. 精读题干，标关键词
3. 搁置，先做其它题
4. 用已经做的题推一半的答案
5. 用未出题的段落推另一半的 answer (首，末)

例如

- 2 how cinema came to focus on stories

↓

- 9 Storylines were important in very early cinema. (Y/N/NG) ---I 段

特殊词帮助定位

涉及首段：

overview / past / introduction / initiation / orientation / main idea / view / concept /

涉及末段：

future / solution / conclusion / suggest or suggestion / Summary / prediction

掌握文章的逻辑结构

是解题制胜的法宝

社会现象类文章

1. 现象描述
2. 背景或原因的分析
3. 现象造成的后果
4. 人们应对的措施
5. 对于现象的未来展望

实验类的文章

1. 实验的背景介绍
2. 实验的基本情况（试验主体，试验对象...）
3. 实验的操作过程
4. 实验的结果
5. 实验结果的解释和解释
6. 最终结论

真题（C5. P22. Q14-19）

Q14-19 Reading passage has 9 paragraphs. A-H

Which paragraph contains the following information?

14. A biological explanation of the teacher-subjects' behavior
15. The explanation Milgram gave the teacher-subjects for the experiment
16. The identity of the pupils
17. The expected statistical outcome
18. The general aim of sociobiological study
19. The way Milgram persuaded the teacher subjects to continue.

6.2 带词库摘要题（选择式摘要题）

解题步骤

审题，是否有 NB

分析词库的词性，分类

方法同填空摘要题

在词库选和原文一致的词或同义替换的词

Questions 18-23

(C5P92)

Complete the summary with the list of words **A-P** below.

Write your answers in boxes 18-23 on your answer sheet.

Toughened Glass

Toughened glass is favoured by architects because it is much stronger than ordinary glass, and the fragments are not as 18 when it breaks. However, it has one disadvantage: it can shatter 19 This fault is a result of the manufacturing process. Ordinary glass is first heated, then cooled very 20 The outer layer 21 before the inner layer, and the tension between the two layers...

- | | | |
|--------------|-------------|----------------|
| A numerous | B detected | C quickly |
| D agreed | E warm | F sharp |
| G expands | H slowly | I unexpectedly |
| J removed | K contracts | L disputed |
| M cold | N moved | O small |
| P calculated | | |

特别注意

有可能出现个别乱序

词库的词不一定是原文原词

6.3 搭配题 (Matching1 型)



• 人名理论搭配



• 事物特征搭配



• 分类搭配



• 句首句尾搭配

人名-理论

例 1 : (C4, P44. Q5-9)

Match each statement with the correct person A-E

NB You may use any letter more than once

5. Endangered languages cannot be saved unless people learn to speak more than one language
6. Saving languages from extinction is not in itself a satisfactory goal.
7. The way we think may be determined by our language
8. Young people often reject the established way of life in their community
9. A change of language may mean a loss of traditional culture

- A Michael Krauss
- B Salikoko Mufwene
- C Nicholas Ostler
- D Mark Pagel
- E Doug Whalen

事物-特征

Questions 11-13 (C6P43)

Look at the following cities (Questions 11-13) and the list of descriptions below.

Match each city with the correct description, **A-F**.

Write the correct letter, **A-F**, in boxes 11-13 on your answer sheet.

- 11 Perth
- 12 Auckland
- 13 Portland

List of Descriptions

- A successfully uses a light rail transport system in hilly environment
- B successful public transport system despite cold winters
- C profitably moved from road to light rail transport system
- D hilly and inappropriate for rail transport system
- E heavily dependent on cars despite widespread poverty
- F inefficient due to a limited public transport system

分类配对

Questions 5-10 (C5P64)

Classify the following features as characterising

- A the 'Headstart' programme
- B the 'Missouri' programme
- C both the 'Headstart' and the 'Missouri' programmes
- D neither the 'Headstart' nor the 'Missouri' programme

Write the correct letter **A, B, C** or **D** in boxes 5-10 on your answer sheet.

- 5 was administered to a variety of poor and wealthy families
- 6 continued with follow-up assistance in elementary schools
- 7 did not succeed in its aim
- 8 supplied many forms of support and training to parents
- 9 received insufficient funding
- 10 was designed to improve pre-schoolers' educational development

句首句尾搭配

Questions 23-26 C6P64

Complete each sentence with the correct ending, **A-H**, below.

Write the correct letter, **A-H**, in boxes 23-26 on your answer sheet.

- 23 Home medical aids
- 24 Regular amounts of exercise
- 25 Feelings of control over life
- 26 Feelings of loneliness

- A may cause heart disease.
- B can be helped by hormone treatment.
- C may cause rises in levels of stress hormones.
- D have cost the United States government more than \$200 billion.
- E may help prevent mental decline.
- F may get stronger at night.
- G allow old people to be more independent.
- H can reduce stress in difficult situations.

6.3.1 题型特征

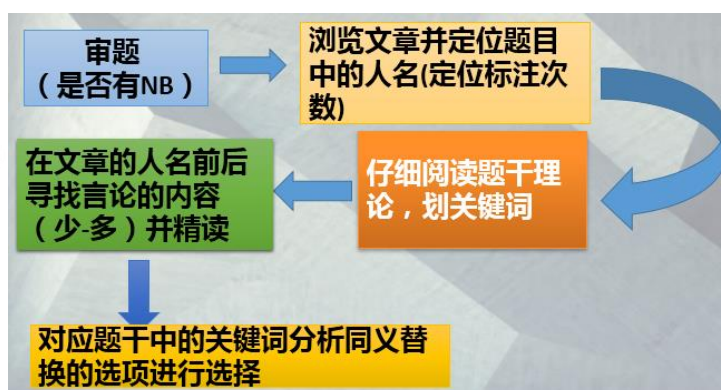
题目说明，选项集合，题目集合共同构成配对题

NB: you may use any letter more than once

NB: Nota Bene=特别注意

有且仅有一个重复

6.3.2 人名-理论解题步骤



人名-理论

例 1 : (C4, P44. Q5-9)

Match each statement with the correct person A-E

NB You may use any letter more than once

5. Endangered languages cannot be saved unless people learn to speak more than one language
6. Saving languages from extinction is not in itself a satisfactory goal.
7. The way we think may be determined by our language
8. Young people often reject the established way of life in their community
9. A change of language may mean a loss of traditional culture

- | | |
|--------------------|---------|
| A Michael Krauss | MK |
| B Salikoko Mufwene | SM ---3 |
| C Nicholas Ostler | NO |
| D Mark Pagel | MP ---2 |
| E Doug Whalen | DW |

MK--

The critically endangered languages are those that are only spoken by the elderly, according to Michael Krauss

NO--

It begins with a crisis of confidence, when a small community finds itself alongside a larger,

wealthier society, says Nicholas Ostler, of Britain's Foundation for Endangered Languages, in Bath. 'People lose faith in their culture,' he says. 'When the next generation reaches their teens, they might not want to be induced into the old traditions.'

DW--

'The key to fostering diversity is for people to learn their ancestral tongue, as well as the dominant language,' says Doug Whalen, founder and president of the Endangered Language Fund in New Haven, Connecticut. 'Most of these languages will not survive without a large degree of bilingualism,' he says.

MP

At the moment, we are heading for about three or four languages dominating the world,' says Mark Pagel, an evolutionary biologist at the University of Reading. 'It's a mass extinction, and whether we will ever rebound from the loss is difficult to know.'

'Your brain and mine are different from the brain of some one who speaks French, for instance,' Pagel says, and this could affect our thoughts and perceptions.

5. Endangered languages cannot be saved unless people learn to speak more than one language- ---E

6. Saving languages from extinction is not in itself a satisfactory goal. ---B

7. The way we think may be determined by our language ---D

8. Young people often reject the established way of life in their community---C

9. A change of language may mean a loss of traditional culture- --B

TIP

不要忽略人名后出现的人称代词 (he or she)

乱 序！

6.3.3 分类搭配的解题步骤

审题

定位 (定段-定句)

精读非定位组的信息，标关键词

精读原文定位词前后的信息，找匹配的选项

分类配对

Questions 5-10 (C5P64)

Classify the following features as characterising

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- C both the 'Headstart' and the 'Missouri' programmes

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- 9 received insufficient funding
- 10 was designed to improve pre-schoolers' educational development

Passage:

C 'Headstart'--- Despite substantial funding, results have been disappointing.

D 'Missouri'----The four-year pilot study included 380 families who were about to have their first child and who represented a cross-section of socio-economic status, age and family configuration.

The programme involved trained parent-educators visiting the parents' home and working with the parent, or parents, and the child.

E The results were phenomenal. By the age of three, the children in the programme were significantly more advanced in language development than their peers, had made greater strides in problem solving and other intellectual skills, and were further along in social development.

C In an attempt to overcome that educational under-achievement, a nationwide programme called 'Headstart' was launched in the United States in 1965.

D As a result of the growing research evidence of the importance of the first three years of a child's life and the disappointing results from 'Headstart', a pilot programme was launched in Missouri in the US that focused on parents as the child's first teachers. The 'Missouri' programme was predicated on research showing that working with the family

Write the correct letter **A, B, C** or **D** in boxes 5-10 on your answer sheet.

- 5 was administered to a variety of poor and wealthy families B
- 6 continued with follow-up assistance in elementary schools D
- 7 did not succeed in its aim A
- 8 supplied many forms of support and training to parents B
- 9 received insufficient funding D
- 10 was designed to improve pre-schoolers' educational development C

TIP

分类题的阅读量较大，需要读定位词出现的整段，要细心比较原文和选项的内容，关键词分析很重要。

乱序！

6.3.4 句首句尾搭配

是一种特殊的搭配题，题干和选项组成一句话

选项和原文同义替换

无 NB

顺序原则，但可能隔段

解题步骤



句首句尾搭配

Questions 23-26 C6P64

Complete each sentence with the correct ending, **A-H**, below.

Write the correct letter, **A-H**, in boxes 23-26 on your answer sheet.

23 Home medical aids

24 Regular amounts of exercise

25 Feelings of control over life

26 Feelings of loneliness

A may cause heart disease.

B can be helped by hormone treatment.

C may cause risers in levels of stress hormones.

D have cost the United States government more than \$200 billion.

E may help prevent mental decline.

F may get stronger at night.

G allow old people to be more independent.

H can reduce stress in difficult situations.

23---The increasing self-reliance of many elderly people is probably linked to a massive increase in the use of simple home medical aids. C

24---Maintaining a level of daily physical activity may help mental functioning, says Carl Cotman... E

25...In laboratory simulations of challenging activities such as driving, those who felt in control of their lives pumped out lower levels of stress hormones such as cortisol. H

26... But independence can have drawbacks. Seeman found that elderly people who felt emotionally isolated maintained higher levels of stress hormones even when asleep. C



7 List of Headings (LOH) 段落标题题

1. 认识 LOH 题型
2. 独段 LOH 的解题步骤
3. 常规段的主题句如何确定
4. 变态段的主题
5. 多段型题更易解
6. 逻辑关系是法宝
7. 干扰项的真面目

Reading Passage 2 has seven paragraphs, A-H.

Choose the correct heading for paragraphs A and C-H from the list of headings below.



List of Headings

- i Scientists' call for a revision of policy
- ii An explanation for reduced water use
- iii How a global challenge was met
- iv Irrigation systems fall into disuse
- v Environmental effects
- vi The financial cost of recent technological improvements
- vii The relevance to health
- viii Addressing the concern over increasing populations
- ix A surprising downward trend in demand for water
- x The need to raise standards
- xi A description of ancient water supplies

14 Paragraph A

Example

Answer

Paragraph B

iii

15 Paragraph C

16 Paragraph D

17 Paragraph E

18 Paragraph F

19 Paragraph G

20 Paragraph H

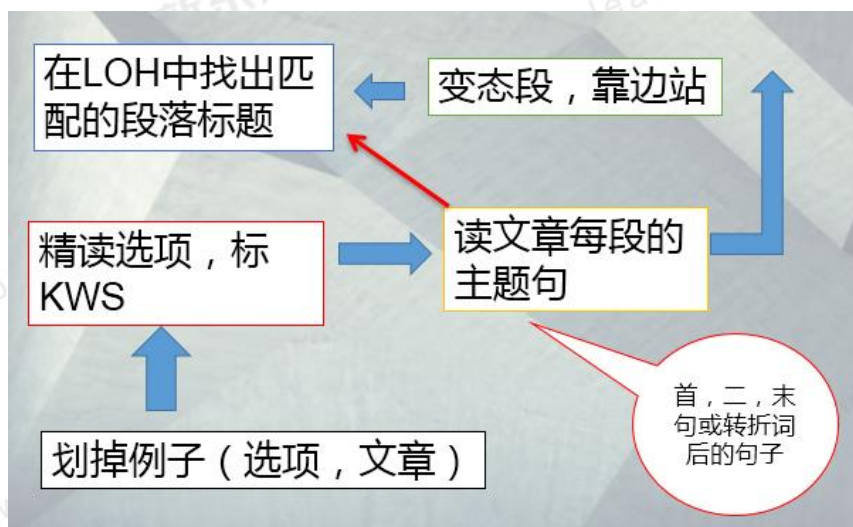
7.1 题型特点

给出例子做答题示范

标题选项的数量多于出题段落的数量

题在文章的前面

7.2 解题步骤



7.3 主题句

首句为段落主题句

段落以演绎法 (总-分) 展开

结构为：主题句+支持论据

首句为段落主题句

剑 6 Test3 Passage Reading 2 <Motivating Employees under adverse condition> Q

14

KEY POINT TWO

The literature on goal-setting theory suggests that managers should ensure that all employees have specific goals and receive comments on how well they are doing in those goals. For those with high achievement needs, typically a minority in any organisation...

List of Headings

- i Ensure the reward system is fair
- ii Match rewards to individuals
- iii Ensure targets are realistic
- iv Link rewards to achievement
- v Encourage managers to take more responsibility
- vi Recognise changes in employees' performance over time
- vii Establish targets and give feedback
- viii Ensure employees are suited to their jobs

表达观点的主旨句

...suggest that...
 ...consider that ...
believe that...
 ...recognize that...
 ...show that...

直接看从句，重点分析从句的主语和宾语

....**assume that...**

Advantages of Public Transport (C6T2)

E It was once assumed that improvements in telecommunications would lead to more dispersal in the population as people were no longer forced into cities. However, the ISTP team's research demonstrates that the population and job density of cities rose or remained constant in the 1980s after decades of decline.

The explanation for this seems to be that it is valuable to place people working in related fields together. 'The new world will largely depend on human creativity, and creativity flourishes where people come together face-to-face.'

List of Headings

- i Avoiding an overcrowded centre
- ii A successful exercise in people power
- iii The benefits of working together in cities
- iv Higher incomes need not mean more cars
- v Economic arguments fail to persuade
- vi The impact of telecommunications on population distribution
- vii Increases in travelling time
- viii Responding to arguments against public transport

次句为段落主题句**段落以演绎法（总分）展开**

结构为：过渡句+主题句.....

剑 4 Test4 Passage Reading 3**< The Problem of Scarce Resource >****Section C**

- i The connection between health-care and other human rights



- ii The development of market-based health systems
- iii The role of the state in health-care
- iv A problem shared by every economically developed country
- v The impact of recent change
- vi The views of the medical establishment
- vii The end of an illusion
- viii Sustainable economic development

D

Although the language of 'rights' sometimes leads to confusion, by the late 1970s it was recognised in most societies that people have a right to health-care (though there has been considerable resistance in the United States to the idea that there is a formal right to health-care). It is also accepted that this right generates an obligation or duty for the state to ensure that adequate health-care resources are provided out of the public purse. The state ...

同样的段落：

C7T1 Passage Reading 2 < making every drop count> Q 16 Paragraph D

Section C

Yet there is a dark side to this picture:... Preventable water-related diseases *kill an estimated 10,000 to 20,000 children every day* and the latest evidence....

Section D

The consequence of our water policies extend beyond jeopardising human health.

Tens of millions of people have been forced to move from their homes-often....more than 20% of all freshwater..

过渡句是对前一段的总结，并和上下文形成递进关系。

末句为段落主题句

段落以归纳法（分-总）展开

结构为：例证+总结

C6T2 Passage Reading 1 < The Advantages of Public Transport > Q4

D Newman believes one of the best studies on how cities built for cars might be converted to rail use is The Urban Village report, which used Melbourne as an example. It found that pushing everyone into the city centre was not the best approach.

Instead, the proposal advocated the creation of urban villages at hundreds of sites, mostly around railway stations.

List of Headings

- i Avoiding an overcrowded centre
- ii A successful exercise in people power
- iii The benefits of working together in cities
- iv Higher incomes need not mean more cars
- v Economic arguments fail to persuade
- vi The impact of telecommunications on population distribution
- vii Increases in travelling time
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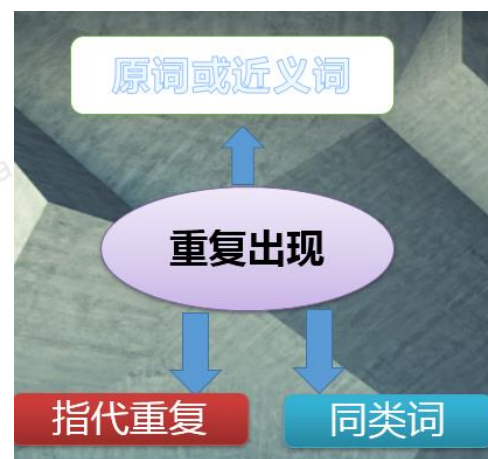
变态段-无明显主题句

C6T4R3

B Bullying is clearly unpleasant, and can make the child experiencing it feel unworthy and depressed. In extreme cases it can even lead to suicide, though this is thankfully rare. Victimised pupils are more likely to experience difficulties with interpersonal relationships as adults, while children who persistently bully are more likely to grow up to be physically violent, and convicted of anti-social offences.

List of Headings

- i The role of video violence
- ii The failure of government policy
- iii Reasons for the increased rate of bullying
- iv Research into how common bullying is in British schools
- v The reaction from schools to enquiries about bullying
- vi The effect of bullying on the children involved
- vii Developments that have led to a new approach by schools



7.4 多段落的 LOH 题型解法

Section A

Volcanoes are the ultimate earth-moving machinery. A violent eruption can blow the top of...

But the classic eruption...is only of a tiny part of global story...

Volcanoes have not only made the continents, they are also thought to have made the world's first stable atmosphere and provided all the water for the oceans.

What comes out of volcanic craters is mostly gas. More than...

读每一独立段落的第一句

逻辑关系

是解题制胜的法宝

段落之间

段落内部

7.5 干扰项真面目

以偏概全，细节当主旨

C3P42 iii farming and soil erosion

C5P85 vi the economic benefits of mass tourism

名词偷换概念

C5P85 i The expansion of international tourism in recent years.

总结

读首读末奔主题

重复信息最给力

加速就靠找关系

整套题的解题顺序-----速度，准确

先易后难

顺完再乱

细节主旨

名词定位

关键替换

转折因果

比较并列

否定变换