

「雅思 7 分听力」

新东方在线雅思教研组



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1 雅思听力概述

答题：30 mins

写答案：10 mins

Section	题数	主题	对话形式
1	10	日常生活	谈话
2	10		独白
3	10	学术场景	讨论
4	10		独白

1.1 雅思听力官方评分标准

5 分	16
6 分	23
7 分	30
8 分	35

1.2 难点与特点

国内考试

选择：

What is the possible relation between the two speakers?

- A father and daughter
- B mother and son
- C boss and secretary
- D teacher and student

雅思考试

填空：

The woman is asking for **(an) extension**

注重单词的发音和拼写

发音：国际口音

英、澳、美???

发音：单词

oven
exit
buffet
photography
association

拼写：根据发音直接拼写

segment
theoretical
barrier
insulation
texture
poverty

1.3 题型分布

1. 填空题
2. 选择题
3. 搭配题
4. 地图题

5. 简答题

场景分布:

S1	求职/租房/旅游
S2	购物/咨询/活动/医疗
S3	学术讨论
S4	科普知识

1.4 注意

1. S1/S2 按场景背，效果最好

2. S3 性价比最高

1.5 课程安排

1. 难度逐渐递增

2. 实力+方法技巧

3. 精听跟读

2 表格题-个人信息表

2.1 注意

1. 听到 Now turn to section1 才可翻看试卷
2. 能看题后，可以任意翻看 S1-S4
3. 答卷用铅笔和橡皮
4. 按题号顺序做题
5. 正式开始前会调试耳麦和音量

Special diet: 6

Other requirements: own facilities
own television

SECTION 1 Questions 1-10

Questions 1-10

Complete the form below.

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR NUMBERS** for each answer.

HOST FAMILY APPLICANT	
Example	Answer
Name:	Jenny Chan
Present address:	Sea View Guest House, 1
Daytime phone number:	2237676
	[NB Best time to contact is 2
Age:	19
Intended length of stay:	3
Occupation while in UK:	student
General level of English:	4
Preferred location:	in the 5

答案：

Section 1, Questions 1–10

- 1 14 Hill Road
- 2 between 9 and 9.30 / 9–9.30
- 3 1 year
- 4 intermediate
- 5 North-West
- 6 vegetarian
- 7 (a) (real) garden
- 8 (the) only guest
- 9 100
- 10 23rd March / Monday 23rd March

备考时需认识：

1. 不是一遍录音听出来都是**错**
2. 对完答案能听出来的都是**假**
3. 没有反省做再多的题都是**空**
4. 平时努力成绩不达标都是**虚**

2.2 做题基本步骤

读：字数限制

NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS **AND/OR** NUMBERS

NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS **OR** NUMBERS

over forty (正确)

over 40 (错误)

NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS OR **A NUMBER**

A NUMBER:

8796574321

ER879HG

12.26.1998

12/23/1968

1000-2000

9.30-10.00

看标题，想**场景词汇**

SECTION 1 Questions 1-10

Questions 1-10

Complete the form below.

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Intended length of stay:	3
Occupation while in UK:	student
General level of English:	4
Preferred location:	in the 5

做题基本步骤：“五字箴言”

读： **字数限制**

看标题，想**场景词汇**

按题号顺序，**猜圈定位词**

定位词：**名数动形**

猜： 词性、内容

听： **已圈定位词**

逻辑连接词

写：“所听即所得”简写

查： **格式、单复数、时态...**

SECTION 1 Questions 1–10

Questions 1–10

Complete the form below.

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR NUMBERS** for each answer.

HOST FAMILY APPLICANT	
<i>Example</i>	<i>Answer</i>
Name:	Jenny Chan
Present address: <i>Sea View Guest House, 1</i>	
Daytime phone number: <i>2237676</i>	
[NB Best time to contact is <i>2</i>	
Age: <i>19</i>	
Intended length of stay: <i>3</i>	
Occupation while in UK: <i>student</i>	
General level of English: <i>4</i>	
Preferred location: <i>in the 5</i>	
Special diet: <i>6</i>	
Other requirements: <i>own facilities</i>	
<i>own television</i>	
<i>7</i>	
<i>to be 8</i>	
Maximum price: <i>9 £</i> a week	
Preferred starting date: <i>10</i>	

2.3 同义替换

how long=length

plan=intend

area=location

maximum=up to

Dreamtime travel agency
Tour information

Example	Answer
Holiday name	<u>Whale Watch Experience</u>
Holiday length	2 days
Type of transportation	1
Maximum group size	2
Next tour date	3
Hotel name	4 The

LIBRARY INFORMATION

Example	Answer
Minimum joining age:	<u>18 years</u>

For registration, must take

- two 1 and
- two forms of I.D. e.g. driving licence, 2

Cost to join per year (without current student card): 3 £

Number of items allowed: (members of public) 4

Loan times: four weeks

Fines start at 5 £

Computers can be booked up to 6 hours in advance

Library holds most national papers, all 7 , and magazines

Need 8 to use photocopier

Creative Writing class

- tutor is John 9
- held on 10 evenings

2.4 逻辑连接词

let me see

but

so

and also

2.5 反省为什么错

1. 缺少场景词汇

2. 没听懂题干 **同义替换**

3. **发音**有问题

4. **逻辑连接词**不敏感

1. Address

写法原则：从小到大

21A Eagle Road Eagle Road 21A

考试中常见街道，如：

Street, Road, Avenue

Lane, Drive, Boulevard, Square

2. Occupation while in UK: student

Profession

engineer

designer

accountant

dentist

professor

2.6 GENERAL LEVEL OF ENGLISH

Primary (elementary basic babyish)

Intermediate (secondary)

advanced

Preferred location:

city center

town center

downtown

urban area

rural area

outskirts

suburb

suburban

Special diet: _____

dietary

dietician

balanced diet

Other requirements: _____

租房场景 facilities

(室内+室外)

Maximum price:

dollar/buck \$

cent

pound £

penny/pence

Euro €

Australian dollar

Canadian dollar

Yen

Payment method: _____

1. credit/credit card

2. cash

3. check/cheque

4. Visa

5. Master Card

6. American Express

Preferred starting date: 10 _____

1. date/day

first/second/third 特殊表达

9月5日

September 5

5 September

September 5th

5th September

在考试中，**不建议加后缀**

17.March
25.September
14.November
27.February
11.Monday

Preferred starting **date**: 10_____

1. date/day
2. birth of date

写全**年月日**

答案是**阿拉伯数字**

顺序没关系

Preferred starting **date**: 10_____

1. date/day
2. birth of date

3. time **不用 24 小时制，不加 am/pm**

2.7 总结

1. 基本做题步骤：读猜听写查
2. Section1 常考考点：地址、职业、货币、价格、日期
3. 租房场景常考考点：时间、地点、饮食、设施
4. 复习过程中需认识反省的问题

SECTION 1 Questions 1–10

Questions 1–4

Complete the form below.

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR NUMBERS** for each answer.

Accommodation Request Form	
<i>Example</i>	<i>Answer</i>
Name:	Sara Lim
Age:	23
Length of time in Australia:	1
Present address:	Flat 1, 539, 2 Road Canterbury 2036
Present course:	3 English
Accommodation required from:	4 7th September

2.7.1 常见地名

U.K./the United Kingdom/Great Britain

London、Scotland、Wales、Ireland

Australia、Sydney、Melbourne

New Zealand

Canada、Toronto

United States of America、New York

2.7.2 课程名称

Geography、Biology

physical education=PE

Chinese、Mathematics/Maths

politics、economics、statistics

history、physics、chemistry、nursing

3 表格题-表格填空

3.1 题目 9-3-1

Write **ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer.

Apartments	Facilities	Other Information	Cost
Rose Garden Apartments	studio flat	Example Entertainment programme: Greek dancing	£ 219
Blue Bay Apartments	large salt-water swimming pool	-just 1.....metres from beach - near shops	£ 275
2..... Apartments	Terrace	watersports	£ 490
The Grand	-Greek paintings -3.....	-overlooking 4..... -near a supermarket and a disco	5£.....

3.2 做题基本步骤：“五字箴言”

1. 读 猜标题发音 定位注意空前
2. 猜 词性/内容 确定按行 or 按列出
3. 听 标题、定位词、逻辑连接词
4. 写
5. 查

必考单词

sun terrace
barbecue
water skiing
kite surfing

satellite TV

3.3 发音总结

3.3.1 吞音

1. 单词以/b/、/g/、/d/、/p/、/k/、/t/为结尾的单词

e.g. back door

back trouble

true or fake

Song: 《bad day》

3.3.2 连读

1. 辅音+元音

2. 后面的单词以 a、e、i、o、u 开头

3. an hour

e.g. a cup of coffee

not at all

3.3.3 弱读

1. and 弱读为/n/

e.g. 180

a hundred and eighty

wait and see it

fish and chips

tea and coffee

3.3.4 练习

All ages from five upwards are welcome, though we do ask that children below eight years of age are accompanied by an adult.

3.4 题目 5-1-2

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS** for each answer.

Brand of Cot	Good Points	Problems	Verdict
<i>Baby Safe</i>	Easy to 11	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Did not have any 12 • Babies could trap their 13 in the side bar 	14
<i>Choice Cots</i>	Easy to 15	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Side did not drop down • Spaces between the bars were 16 	17
<i>Mother's Choice</i>	Base of cot could be moved	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Did not have any 18 • Pictures could be removed easily 	19

Question 20

Complete the notes below.

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for the answer.

- Metal should not be rusted or bent
- Edges of cot should not be **20**

3.5 题目 5-3-3

Feedback Form		
Course: Communication in Business		
Course code: CB162		
Dates: From 21 to 22		
Please give your comments on the following aspects of the course:		
	Good Points	Suggestions for Improvement
Course organisation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 23 • useful to have 24 at beginning of course 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • too much work in 25 of the course – could be more evenly balanced
Course delivery	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • good 26 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • some 27 sessions went on too long
Materials and equipment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • good 28 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • not enough copies of key texts available • need more computers
Testing and evaluation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • quick feedback from oral presentations • marking criteria for oral presentations known in advance 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • too much 29 • can we know criteria for marking final exams?
Other comments	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • excellent 30 	

标题同义替换

1. advantage : good point

benefit
strength
positive

2. disadvantage : negative

weakness
problem
downside
drawback
on the dark side
on the minus side
转折词

3. verdict/recommendation

- **satisfactory**
- **reasonable**
- **dangerous**
- **precious**
- **efficient**
- **awful**
- **moderate**
- **attractive**
- **proper**
- **comfortable**

3.6 题目 5-1-2

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS** for each answer.

Brand of Cot	Good Points	Problems	Verdict
<i>Baby Safe</i>	Easy to 11	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Did not have any 12 Babies could trap their 13 in the side bar 	14
<i>Choice Cots</i>	Easy to 15	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Side did not drop down Spaces between the bars were 16 	17
<i>Mother's Choice</i>	Base of cot could be moved	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Did not have any 18 Pictures could be removed easily 	19

Question 20

Complete the notes below.

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for the answer.

- Metal should not be rusted or bent
- Edges of cot should not be **20**

技巧：空格前的介词一般不变化

同义替换

- problem=on the minus side=negative
- easy=simple
- without= not

逻辑连接词

at first/because/so/however

3.7 总结表格题做题方法

- 读** 猜标题发音 定位注意空前
- 猜** 词性/内容 确定按行 or 按列出
- 听** 标题、定位词、逻辑连接词

4. 写

5. 查

总结发音：吞音、连读、弱读

4 数字专题

LIBRARY INFORMATION	
<i>Example</i>	<i>Answer</i>
Minimum joining age:	18 years
For registration, must take	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • two 1 and • two forms of I.D. e.g. driving licence, 2 	
Cost to join per year (without current student card): 3 £	
Number of items allowed: (members of public) 4	
Loan times: four weeks	
Fines start at 5 £	
Computers can be booked up to 6 hours in advance	
Library holds most national papers, all 7 , and magazines	
Need 8 to use photocopier	
Creative Writing class	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tutor is John 9 • held on 10 evenings 	

4.1 证件

driving license
 passport photos
 bank statement
 reference
 contract
 certificate
 diploma
 documents/file

4.2 题干

- Driving license No:
- Flight No:
- Serial No (序列号) :
- Credit Card No:
- Phone No:
- License plate No:

4.2.1 电话号码

- ‘零’的表达方式: zero、nought、null、nil、nothing
- 考试中,“零”常念 oh , zero , nought
- double/triple
- 含有 hundred/thousand
- 11 位电话号码

十几和几十的发音 重音

-teen -ty

14 [fɔ: 'ti:n]

['fɔ:ti]

时间

6:50AM

-80 和 -90

and 发音: /n/

a hundred n eighty

数字: “一百几”

字母 g 和 j

/i:/ /ei/

数字和单词同义替换

fortnight=14 days=2 weeks

dozen=12 个

decade=10 年

score=20

century=100 年

分数

half/quarter

4.2.2 小数

零点几: 直接读 point

“零”的表达: nought

£32.25

three and a quarter kilos 3.25 kg

百分比: percent

4.2.3 四位以上的数字 所听即所得 简写

1500

seven and a half thousand

h=00

t=000

m=000,000

b=000,000,000

qb

hm

3000-4000

300,000

4.3 题目 5-1-1

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer.

7. The tour costs \$ ____.

8. Booking must be made no later than ____ days in advance.

9. A ____ deposit is required.

10. The customer's reference number is ____.

5 选择题—单选

题目 7-4-2

SECTION 2 Questions 11-20

Questions 11-14

Choose the correct letter, A, B or C.

11 What kind of tour is Sally leading?

- A. a bus tour
- B. a train tour
- C. a walking tour

12 The original buildings on the site were

- A. houses.
- B. industrial buildings.
- C. shops.

13. The local residents wanted to use the site for

- A. leisure.
- B. apartment blocks.
- C. a sports centre.

14. The Tower is at the centre of the

- A. nature reserve.
- B. formal gardens.
- C. Bicentennial Park.

5.1 选择题为什么难？

1. 本身就听不懂
2. 没看懂问题

3. 选项混淆

5.2 听前

1. 圈出问题的疑问词、名词、否定词、动词、形容词
2. 猜名词和数字的发音
3. 如有时间，圈出选项中有差异的部分（可省）

题目 7-4-2

11. What kind of tour is Sally leading?
 - A. a bus tour
 - B. a train tour
 - C. a walking tour
12. The original buildings on the site were
 - A. houses.
 - B. industrial buildings.
 - C. shops.
13. The local residents wanted to use the site for
 - A. leisure.
 - B. apartment blocks.
 - C. a sports centre.
14. The Tower is at the centre of the
 - A. Nature reserve.
 - B. Formal gardens.
 - C. Bicentennial Park.

5.3 听中

靠什么定位？

1. 问题中的**原词**
2. 问题中的**同义替换**
3. **逻辑连接词**

逻辑连接词

因果

so, therefore, as a result, thus, because, for, as, since, due to

解释说明

In other words, that means, I mean, which means

例举

such as, like, for instance, for example, include, involve

并列

and, then, also, as well as, or, another, along with, anything else? Is that all?

增补

besides, in addition, what's more, moreover

转折

but, however, while, whereas, all of sudden

时间

at that time, since that time, during that time, at the same time

强调

as a matter of fact, in fact, actually, in particular, especially, even, do+v., of course

插入语

let me see, you know

新话题

now, anyway

补充

oh, hang on, wait a minute

顺序词

firstly, initially, to start with, secondly, then, next, after, afterwards, finally, lastly

5.4 技巧

1. rather than、other than、although、instead of、unlike 后面通常**不是答案**
2. 如果两个选项是**并列关系** (and/or) ,那么这两个选项**都不是答案**

5.5 题目总结

1. 同义替换：

warehouses and storehouses= industrial building
recreation=leisure

2. 逻辑连接词： so /now
3. 技巧：排除、并列关系不是答案
4. 单词

1. bicentennial 两百周年的

2. demolition 拆除

3. derelict 破旧的

4. warehouse/storehouse 仓库

5. property 财产

6. propose 提议

7. community 社区

8. complex 综合建筑物

9. nature reserve 自然保护区

5.6 总结

1. 听到连接词 so、关键词 **originally** 知道后面跟答案；

2. 同义替换：warehouses and storehouses= industrial buildings 选 B

3. 生单词：demolition (拆除)

derelict (废旧的)

5.6.1 精听跟读步骤

1. 听一遍录音做题，对答案

2. 精听答案句，上限 5 遍 (名数动形)

3. 分析错题的定位和答案处

- 重听强化对逻辑连接词敏感度
- 总结同义替换
- 总结生单词

4. 跟读答案句 前提：单词发音准

5.6.2 易混淆单词

1. button/bottom
2. 15/50
3. clothes/cloth
4. snake/snack
5. dairy/diary
6. world/word
7. work/walk

5.7 题目 6-3-2

SECTION 2 Questions 11–20

Questions 11–13

Choose the correct letter, *A*, *B* or *C*.

THE HISTORY OF ROSEWOOD HOUSE

- 11 When the writer Sebastian George first saw Rosewood House, he
- A thought he might rent it.
 - B felt it was too expensive for him.
 - C was unsure whether to buy it.
- 12 Before buying the house, George had
- A experienced severe family problems.
 - B struggled to become a successful author.
 - C suffered a serious illness.
- 13 According to the speaker, George viewed Rosewood House as
- A a rich source of material for his books.
 - B a way to escape from his work.
 - C a typical building of the region.

5.8 题目总结

1. 同义替换：

slow making up mind=unsure
view as = regard as

2. 逻辑连接词：

at that time、because、but

3. 技巧：

听不懂+原词=陷阱

4. 单词

tenant 房客

devastate 震惊

haven 避难所 sanctuary

mullioned window 竖条玻璃

sandstone 砂岩

tile 瓷砖

brick 砖头

chimney stack 大烟囱

bake 烤

clay 粘土

5.9 题目 8-2-3

Honey Bees in Australia

- 21 Where in Australia have Asian honey bees been found in the past?
- A Queensland
 - B New South Wales
 - C several states
- 22 A problem with Asian honey bees is that they
- A attack native bees.
 - B carry parasites.
 - C damage crops.
- 23 What point is made about Australian bees?
- A Their honey varies in quality.
 - B Their size stops them from pollinating some flowers.
 - C They are sold to customers abroad.
- 24 Grant Freeman says that if Asian honey bees got into Australia,
- A the country's economy would be affected.
 - B they could be used in the study of allergies.
 - C certain areas of agriculture would benefit.

5.10 题目总结

同义替换

discovered...once = found in the past

problem=what's wrong

infest with mites=carry parasites

export to countries=sold abroad

lose money=economy be affected

逻辑连接词

anyway/particularly/in fact/but

技巧

并列关系不是答案；偷换主语

单词

1. quarantine 检疫
2. regulate 管理
3. infest 寄生、骚扰
4. microscopic 极小的
5. skeleton 骨骼
6. wipe out 消灭
7. export 出口
8. pollinate 授粉
9. flora 植物群
10. stung (原形 sting) 刺、蛰
11. eradicate 根除

5.11 本堂课总结

1. 单选题做题方法以题干为主，选项为辅
2. 定位方法原词、同义替换、逻辑连接词
3. 技巧（排除、并列关系不是答案）
4. 精听跟读步骤

6 选择题—多选

6.1 做题基本步骤：“五字箴言”

1. 读 题干和选项关键词
2. 猜 绝对选项 never/all/no/must/none 排除
3. 听
4. 写 标记‘√’或‘×’
5. 查

6.2 题目 8-1-2

Questions 16–18

Choose **THREE** letters, **A–G**.

Which **THREE** things can students have with them in the museum?

- A food
- B water
- C cameras
- D books
- E bags
- F pens
- G worksheets

Questions 19 and 20

Choose **TWO** letters, **A–E**.

Which **TWO** activities can students do after the tour at present?

- A build model dinosaurs
- B watch films
- C draw dinosaurs
- D find dinosaur eggs
- E play computer games

Their **backpacks** with their **books**, lunch boxes, etc, at the cloakroom **before** they enter the museum...

同义替换: backpacks=bags

But we do provide school students with handouts with questions and quizzes on them.

同义替换: handouts=worksheets (G)

Of course they'll need to bring something to write with for these.

同义替换: pens (F)

We do allow students to take photographs.

同义替换: cameras (C)

And finally, they should **not** bring **anything to eat** into the museum, or drinks of any kind.

同义替换: anything to eat=food

drinks=water

注意：否定词出现不能忽略

...**after the tour**...there are continuous screenings of short documentaries about dinosaurs which they can see at any time.

同义替换: screenings of short documentaries = films

things **like** making models of dinosaurs and drawing and painting pictures, even hunting for dinosaur eggs.

同义替换:

build model dinosaurs

draw dinosaurs

find dinosaur eggs

技巧：并列关系不是答案

But we do have an IT centre where students have access to CD ROMs with a range of dinosaur games.

同义替换: E. play computer games

6.3 多选题提分要诀

1. 多选题的答案是乱序的
2. 逻辑连接词后经常跟答案

7 地图题

7.1 SURVIVAL ENGLISH

C3-3 次 (S1,S2,S1)

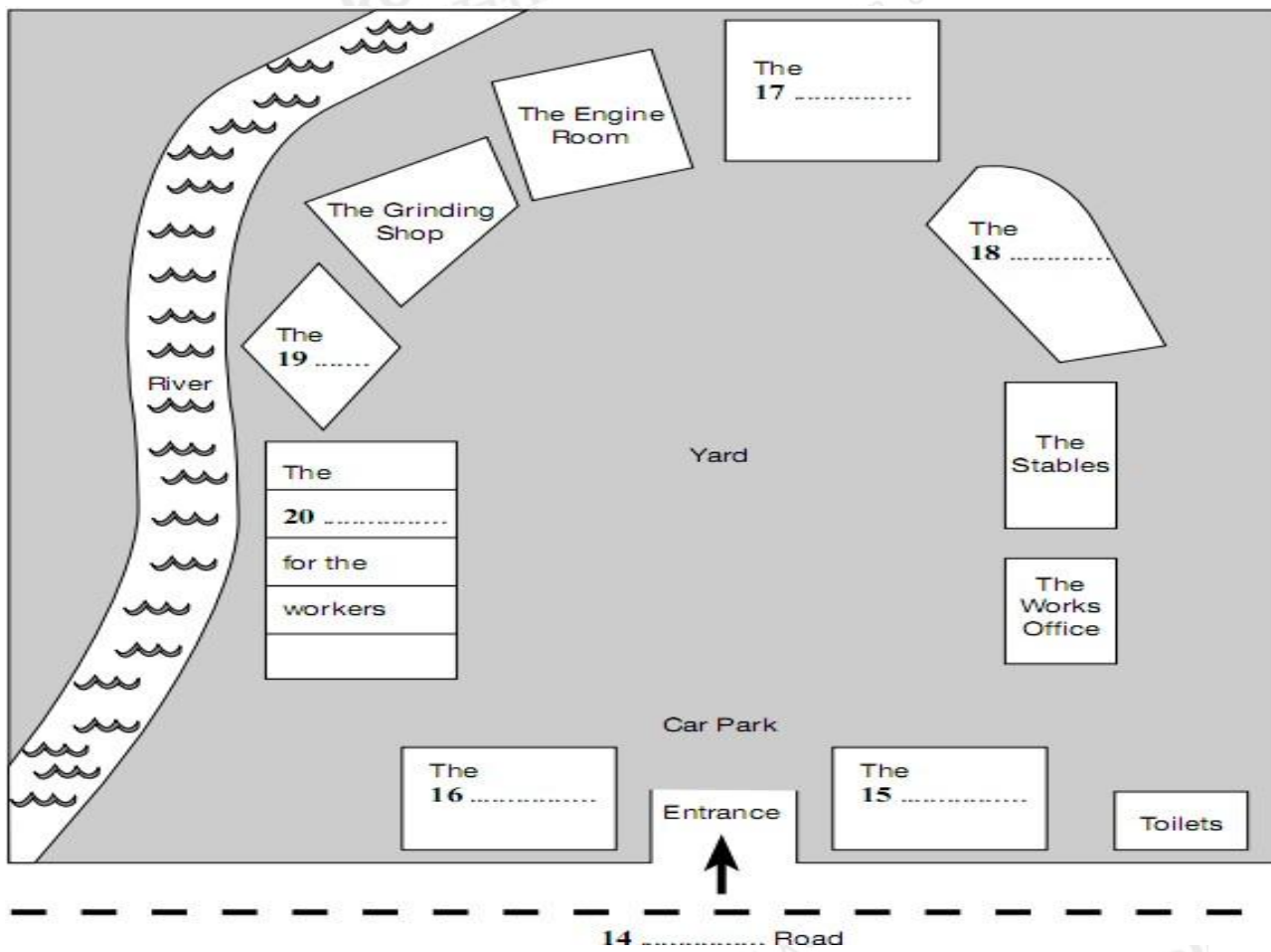
C4-1 次 (S2)

C6-1 次 (S2)

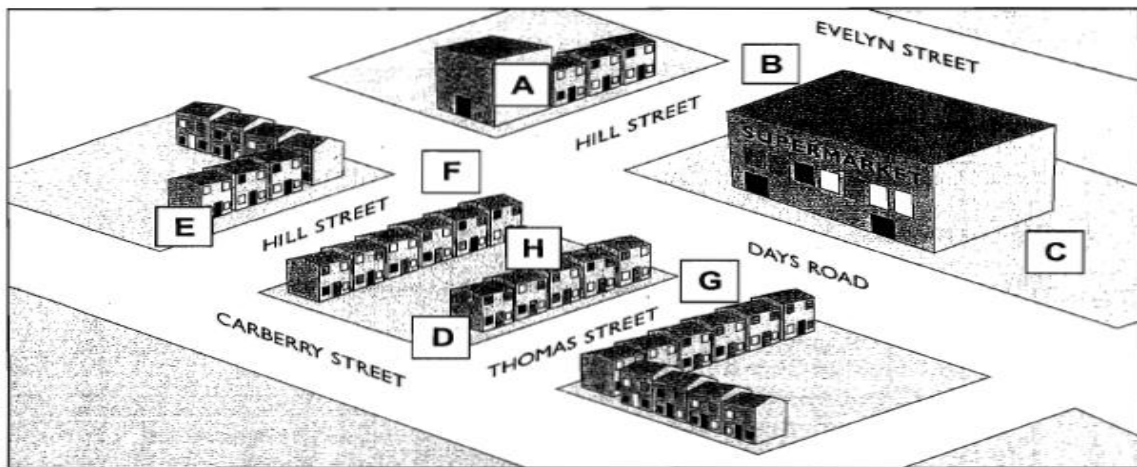
C7-2 次 (S2,S2)

C8-2 次 (S2,S2)

C9-1 次 (S2)



Red Hill Improvement Plan



- 14 trees
- 15 wider footpaths
- 16 coloured road surface
- 17 new sign
- 18 traffic lights
- 19 artwork
- 20 children's playground

7.2 题目 8-4-2

7.2.1 听前

- 图上标注 top bottom left right. 如有指向标, 则标 north south west east
- 猜圈图上已知单词
- 题目小写=同义替换
- 起始点 (如有) **起始点与自己方向是否一致**

7.2.2 听中

方位词

in (the) front of
next to
beside
opposite

along/parallel to
behind/back
on the right/left
in the ... corner
on the other side of
between... and...

intersection
junction
crossroad
traffic lights
pavement
footpath
roadway
pedestrian
signal/signpost

逻辑连接词

按题号顺序，用数字在图中标记答案

pine trees...to the right of the supermarket in Days Road.
Carberry and Thomas Street will be widened.
Thomas Street from Days Road will be painted red.
sign...Evelyn Street and Hill Street...
traffic lights ...Hill Street where it crosses Days Road.
...on the other side of Hill Street from the supermarket.
children's playground...Hill Street ...with Carberry Street.

换种方式？

firstly...pine trees...to the right of the supermarket in Days Road.
on the corner of Carberry and Thomas Street will be widened

同义替换：wider footpaths

widened pavements

So the roadway...Thomas Street from Days Road will be painted red.

同义替换：roadway=road surface

red=coloured

sign...at the junction of Evelyn Street and Hill Street

traffic lights half way down Hill Street where it crosses Days Road.

Now...paintings...on the other side of Hill Street from the supermarket.

同义替换：paintings=artwork

finally...children's playground...at the other end of Hill Street close to the intersection with Carberry Street.

7.2.3 题目总结

同义替换

wider=widened
footpath=pavement
road surface=roadway
red=coloured
artwork=paintings

方位词

right/on the corner/junction/intersection/on the other side of/at the other end of

逻辑连接词

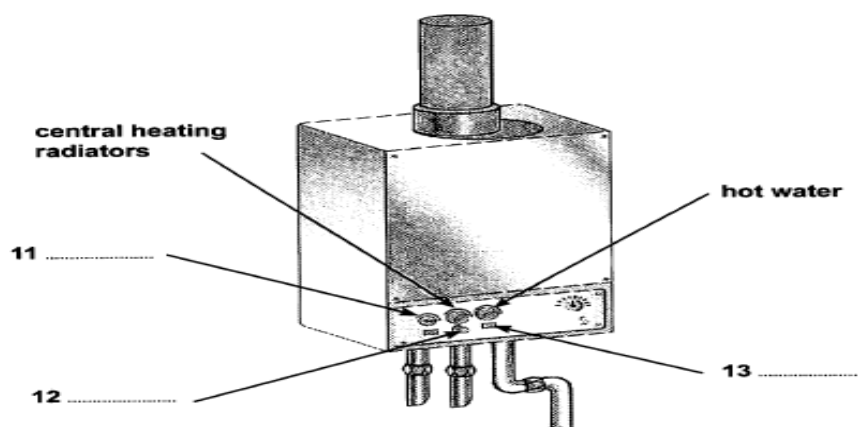
firstly/so/now/finally

7.3 题目 9-4-2

Choose **THREE** answers from the box and write the correct letter, **A–E**, next to questions 11–13.

- | | |
|----------|-----------------------|
| A | electricity indicator |
| B | on/off switch |
| C | reset button |
| D | time control |
| E | warning indicator |

Water Heater



做题步骤

1. 明确题号顺序

2. 圈猜所有名词发音

3. 注意逻辑连接词

4. 方位词

5. 同义替换

the **first** one...on the **far left**...it's the main control switch.

同义替换：main control switch = on/off switch

Below the **heating controls** in the **middle** is a small round plastic button.

you'll need to press this button to **reset the heater**.

square **indicator** under the third... that's a kind of alarm light.

同义替换：alarm=warning

7.4 总结地图题做题方法

1. 图上标注 top bottom left right 如有指向标，则标 north south west east

2. 猜圈图上已知单词

3. 题目小写=同义替换

4. 起始点

5. 方位词

6. 逻辑连接词

7. 按题号顺序，用数字在图中标记答案

8 搭配题

8.1 搭配题提分要诀

1. 题干/选项有小写，可能同义替换
2. 注意逻辑连接词
3. 边听边记笔记
4. 难点：先说选项，再说题干

8.2 题目 6-4-2

Questions 11–13

Which team will do each of the following jobs?

Choose **THREE** answers from the box and write the correct letter, **A–D**, next to questions 11–13.

Teams

- A** the blue team
- B** the yellow team
- C** the green team
- D** the red team

- 11** checking entrance tickets
- 12** preparing refreshments
- 13** directing car-park traffic

8.3 题目 8-4-4

Questions 31–36

Australian Aboriginal Rock Paintings

Which painting styles have the following features?

Write the correct letter, **A**, **B** or **C**, next to questions 31–36.

Painting Styles	
A	Dynamic
B	Yam
C	Modern

Features

- 31** figures revealing bones
- 32** rounded figures
- 33** figures with parts missing
- 34** figures smaller than life size
- 35** sea creatures
- 36** plants

...because it actually makes a feature of the internal skeleton.

同义替换：skeleton=bones

...the fact that it featured much curvier figures.

同义替换：curvier=rounded

...indicating the habit of standing with their hands in their pockets

同义替换：without any hands=part missing

the Dynamic figures are painted in miniature.

同义替换：miniature=smaller

...didn't start to appear in paintings until the Yam period along with shells and other marine images.

同义替换：fish/shells=sea creatures

during this time... including vegetables...

同义替换：vegetables=plants

单词

aboriginal 土著的

yam 甘薯

symbolic 象征性的

curvy 弯曲的

categorise 分类

resemble 像

dynamic 动态的

miniature 微型图画

significant 有重大意义的

marine 海洋

depict 描绘

prominently 显著地

static 静态的

internal 内部的

skeleton 骨架

9 填空题

SECTION 2 Questions 11–20

Questions 11–13

Complete the sentences below.

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer.

RIVERSIDE INDUSTRIAL VILLAGE

- 11 Riverside Village was a good place to start an industry because it had water, raw materials and fuels such as and
- 12 The metal industry was established at Riverside Village by who lived in the area.
- 13 There were over water-powered mills in the area in the eighteenth century.

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer.

Modular Courses

Students study 26 during each module. A module takes 27 and the work is very 28 To get a Diploma each student has to study 29 and then work on 30 in depth.

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer.

26 How did the students do their practical sessions?

.....

27 In the second semester how often did Kira work in a hospital?

.....

28 How much full-time work did Kira do during the year?

.....

29 Having completed the year, how does Kira feel?

.....

30 In addition to the language, what do overseas students need to become familiar with?

.....

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.

Business Cultures

Power culture

Characteristics of organisation

- small
- **31** power source
- few rules and procedures
- communication by **32**

Advantage:

- can act quickly

Disadvantage:

- might not act **33**

Suitable employee:

- not afraid of **34**
- doesn't need job security

Role culture

Characteristics of organisation:

- large, many **35**
- specialised departments
- rules and procedure, e.g. job **36** and rules for discipline

9.1 单句填空

题目 4-1-2

SECTION 2 Questions 11–20

Questions 11–13

Complete the sentences below.

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer.

RIVERSIDE INDUSTRIAL VILLAGE

- 11 Riverside Village was a good place to start an industry because it had water, raw materials and fuels such as and
- 12 The metal industry was established at Riverside Village by who lived in the area.
- 13 There were over water-powered mills in the area in the eighteenth century.

注意

1. 猜圈定位词
2. 注意空前后，空格前的介词一般不会变化
3. 预测词性、内容
4. 逻辑连接词
5. 主被动打乱顺序

Complete the **sentences** below

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer.

- 11 Riverside Village was a good place to start an industry because it had **water, raw materials** and **fuels** such as _____ and _____.
- 12 The **metal industry was established** at Riverside Village **by** _____ **who** lived in the area.
- 13 There were over _____ **water-powered mills** in the area in the **eighteenth century**.

The **water** and the availability of **raw materials** in the area, **like** minerals **and also** the abundance

of local fuels, like coal and firewood, all made this site suitable for industry from a very

early time.

local craftsmen first built an iron forge just behind the village here, on the bend in the river.

同义替换：

iron forge=metal industry

built=established

注意：主被动关系打乱顺序

By the seventeenth and eighteenth

hundred and sixty water mills...

the region's rivers supported more than a

9.2 简答题

题目 7-4-1

7. What does the student particularly like to eat?
8. What sport does the student play?
9. What mode of transport does the student prefer?
10. When will the student find out her homestay address?

听前

1. 圈出问题的疑问词、名词、否定词、动词、形容词
2. 猜名词和数字的发音

听中

1. 问题中的原词
2. 问题中的同义替换
3. 逻辑连接词

7. What does the student particularly like to eat?
8. What sport does the student play?
9. What mode of transport does the student prefer?
10. When will the student find out her homestay address?

Are you a vegetarian or do you have any special food requirements?

But... I really like seafood

Do you play any **sports**?

...handball team, **but** I didn't like that.

...Now I play **tennis**...

Are you familiar with the public **transport** system?

...bus, **but** they are always late.

What about the **trains**?

I like catching the **train**

let me go check on the computer...I'll check my records and I'll give you details **this afternoon**.

9.3 大纲填空

题目 9-2-4

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.

Business Cultures	
Power culture	
Characteristics of organisation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • small • 31 power source • few rules and procedures • communication by 32
Advantage:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • can act quickly
Disadvantage:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • might not act 33
Suitable employee:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • not afraid of 34 • doesn't need job security
Role culture	
Characteristics of organisation:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • large, many 35 • specialised departments • rules and procedure, e.g. job 36 and rules for discipline

Advantages:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> economies of scale successful when 37 ability is important
Disadvantages:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> slow to see when 38 is needed slow to react
Suitable employee:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> values security doesn't want 39
Task culture	
Characteristics of organisation:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> project orientated in competitive market or making product with short life a lot of delegation
Advantage:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 40
Disadvantages:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> no economies of scale or special expertise
Suitable employee:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> likes to work in groups

标题同义替换

1. advantage : good point

benefit
strength
positive

2. disadvantage : negative

weakness
problem
downside
drawback
on the dark side
on the minus side

转折词

...needs a central source of power to be effective

aren't many rules or procedures...Another characteristic is that communication usually takes the form of conversations.

But on the negative side, this type of organisation doesn't always act effectively.

同义替换 : disadvantage=negative

And the kind of person who does well in this type of business culture is one who is happy to take risks...

Role Culture ...large companies, which have lots of different levels in them.

...rules and procedures - for example, There are specific job descriptions...

And secondly, it is particularly successful in business markets where technical expertise is important

On the other hand, this culture is often very slow to recognise the need for change...

It suits employees who value security, and who don't particularly want to have responsibility.

Now one of the major benefits of this culture is that it's flexible.

9.4 总结填空题做题方法

1. 标题（大纲填空）
2. 猜圈定位词
3. 注意空前后，空格前的介词一般不会变化
4. 预测词性、内容
5. 逻辑连接词
6. 主被动打乱顺序

10 总结

题型回顾

填空题

选择题

搭配题

地图题

注意

1. 听到 Now turn to section1 才可翻看试卷
2. 能看题后，可以任意翻看 S1-S4
3. 答卷用铅笔和橡皮
4. 按题号顺序做题
5. 正式开始前会调试耳麦和音量

吃透真题

备考时需认识：

1. 不是一遍录音听出来都是错
2. 对完答案能听出来的都是假
3. 没有反省做再多的题都是空
4. 平时努力成绩不达标都是虚

反省为什么错

1. 缺少场景词汇
2. 没听懂题干同义替换
3. 发音有问题

4. 逻辑连接词不敏感

精听跟读

1. 听一遍录音做题，对答案
2. 精听答案句，上限 5 遍（名数动形）
3. 分析错题的定位和答案处

重听强化对逻辑连接词敏感度

总结同义替换

总结生单词

4. 跟读答案句 前提：单词发音准

平时模考

1. 准备橡皮和铅笔
2. 提前打印好两张答题卡
3. 定好闹钟，9 点准时开考

考前预测