

雅思全能 7 分旗舰班听力讲义

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欢迎使用新东方在线电子教材



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1. 雅思听力考试概述

1.1 雅思听力考试概述

一：雅思听力概述

IELTS: International English Language Testing System

- Owned by:

University of Cambridge ESOL Examinations
British Council
IDP Education Australia

形式：

Listening(30+10), Reading(60), Writing(60)
Speaking(11-14)

- 考试时间：周六/周四

二：备考常用网站

具体报名信息： <http://ielts.etest.edu.cn/>

具体考务信息： <http://www.blcu.edu.cn/exam-center/ielts.htm>

Useful websites: www.ielts.org
www.britishcouncil.org.cn
www.51ielts.com
blog.sina.com.cn/chaoweiwang

三：雅思听力基本信息

时间：30+10

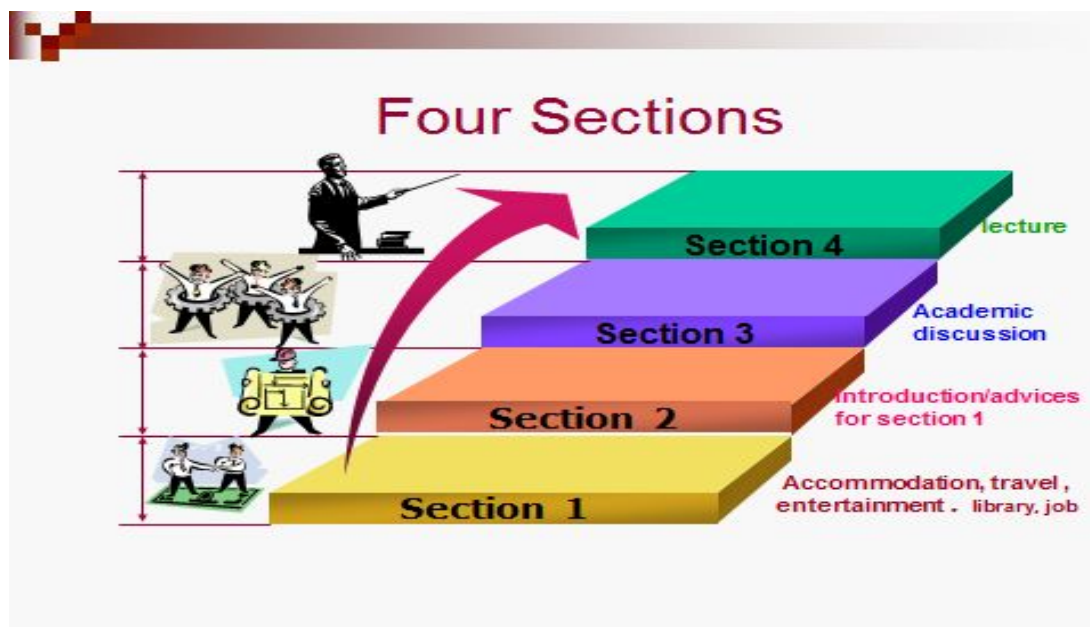
题数：40 (38-42) 可做任何标记。

四段叙述：

1、3section 是对话，

2、4section 是陈述，

难度递增（如下图）



四：雅思官方评分标准

16 ----- 5 分

23 ----- 6 分

30 ----- 7 分

35 ----- 8 分

根据难易要乘系数

五：高分保证：实力+技巧

- 实力：语音（音标，相似音，音变）

词汇（拼写）

语法

场景把握

- 技巧：做题顺序，原则

各种题型解题思路

机经使用

备考策略

oven

exit

buffet

garage

association

六：五步四轮听力法

五步： read 读

guess 猜

listen 听

write 写

check 查

四轮：

一轮：做题

二轮：重做

三轮：泛听

四轮：听写

七：雅思听力做题三大原则

- 核心词/路标词原则

- 顺序原则
- 常识原则

1.2 雅思听力考试备考

雅思听力备考资料

参考书籍： 新东方-柯林斯雅思备考词典

剑桥系列（1-9）

剑桥雅思官方指南

剑桥雅思 12 周完全攻略--听力

雅思听力备考时间规划（考前 2 周）

1：记忆重点版本机经场景及单词，普通重点版本

答案部分语音化，约 5-10 个小时

2：模考一两次--(强化难易分级+节奏意识)

雅思听力备考时间规划（考前 2 周至一个半月）

1：记忆重点版本机经场景及单词

2：做错题总结，发现短期可以提升的题目特征

3：总结高频场景考点，熟悉出题思路

雅思听力备考时间规划（一个半月以上）

1：记忆重点版本机经场景及单词

2：做错题总结，发现短期可以提升的题目特征

3：总结高频场景考点，熟悉出题思路

4：听写至少十篇不同场景的文章

5：复读答案句，掌握雅思语音语速特征

备考提醒：

- 做题不在多，重点要吃透
- 把握考试规律，多做考点总结
- 认清自身潜力，发现提升空间

2.表格题解题思路及练习

2.1 个人信息表格题总述

一：个人信息表格题示例

Present address: Sea View Guest House, 1.....

Daytime phone number:2237676

[NB Best time to contact is 2.....]

Age: 19

Intended length of stay: 3.....

Occupation while in UK: student

General level of English:4.....

Preferred location: in the 5.....

Special diet: 6.....

1. 读题：

1) 读懂题目要求：字数，限定

2) 发现定位

e.g.

Write NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR NUMBERS for each answer.

Present address: Sea View Guest House, 1.....

一：个人信息表格题

2. 猜题：

定位词大致决定答案内容

上下文缩小答案的范围 (e.g. 词性)

e.g.

General level of English: 4.....

Preferred location: in the 5.....

Special diet: 6.....

3. 听题：

听到关键词定位到行，

再听到上下文定位到空

e.g.

Present address: Sea View Guest House, 1.....

原文：

ADVISER: Right... and what is your present address?

STUDENT: Sea View Guest House, 14 Hill Road.

4. 写题：

抓住关键词和上下文关系后马上用简写填上

e.g.

Present address: Sea View Guest House, 1. 14 Hill Rd

誊写答案时写成： 14 Hill Road.

5. 查题：

大小写

单复数

拼写

时态

货币符号

字数要求

个人信息表格题 -- 提分要诀

- 1.熟悉常考的项目写法：人名，地名，电话，日期。
- 2.预测数字和字母混合编码（邮编、预定号码）
- 3.注意信息修正和非直接信息
- 4.平时练习相似音
5. 对于一般的单词，尽量要简写，节省时间

2.2 个人信息表格题

2.2.1 真题训练 1

表格题分类： 一： 个人信息表格题

二：表格填空题

一：个人信息表格题

个人信息表格题示例

Present address: Sea View Guest House, 1.....

Daytime phone number:2237676

[NB Best time to contact is 2.....]

Age: 19

Intended length of stay: 3.....

Occupation while in UK: student

General level of English:4.....

Preferred location: in the 5.....

Special diet: 6.....

个人信息表格题

1. 读题： 1) 读懂题目要求：字数，限定

2) 发现定位

E.g. Write NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR NUMBERS for each answer.

Present address: Sea View Guest House, 1.....

2. 猜题：

- 定位词大致决定答案内容
- 上下文缩小答案的范围 (e.g.词性)

e.g.

General level of English:4.....

Preferred location: in the 5.....

Special diet: 6.....

3. 听题：

- 听到关键词定位到行，

- 再听到上下文定位到空

e.g.

Present address: Sea View Guest House, 1.....

原文：

ADVISER: Right... and what is your present address?

STUDENT: Sea View Guest House, 14 Hill Road.

4. 写题：

- 抓住关键词和上下文关系后马上用简写填上

e.g.

Present address: Sea View Guest House, 1. 14 Hill Rd

誊写答案时写成：14 Hill Road.

5. 查题：

大小写

单复数

拼写

时态

货币符号

字数要求

个人信息表格题 -- 提分要诀

1. 熟悉常考的项目写法：人名，地名，电话，日期。

2. 预测数字和字母混合编码（邮编、预定号码）

3. 注意信息修正和非直接信息

4. 平时练习相似音

5. 对于一般的单词，尽量要简写，节省时间

二：表格填空题

表格填空题示例

WEEKEND TRIPS			
Place	Date	Number of seats	Optional extra
St Ives	5 _____ _____	16	Hepworth Museum
London	16th February	45	6 _____ _____
7 _____ _____	3rd March	18	S.S. Great Britain
Salisbury	18th March	50	Stonehenge
Bath	23rd March	16	8 _____ _____

表格填空题

1. 读题：

1) 读懂题目要求（字数，标题）

2) 确定定位词

2. 猜题：

i. 横纵轴确定大致内容

ii. 上下文缩小答案的范围或词性

iii. 根据题号排列确定按行或是按列叙述

3 . 听题：听到定位词定位到一行或一列

再听到上下文定位到空

4. 写题：抓住定位词和上下文关系后速写答案

5 . 查题：

大小写

单复数

拼写

时态

货币符号

字数要求

表格填空题

Place	Date	Number of seats	Optional extra
St Ives	5 _____ _____	16	Hepworth Museum

WOMAN: Oh sure. Well, the first one is St Ives.

That's on the thirteenth of February and we'll have only sixteen places available 'cos we're going by minibus. And that's a day in town with the optional extra of visiting the Hepworth Museum.

MAN: Oh right... yeah... that sounds good.

Place	Date	Number of seats	Optional extra
St Ives	5 _____ _____	16	Hepworth Museum

London	16th February	45	6 _____ _____
--------	---------------	----	------------------

WOMAN: Then there's a London trip on the sixteenth of February and we'll be taking a medium-sized coach so there'll be forty-five places on that, and, let's see, the optional extra is the Tower of London.

MAN: Oh, I've already been there.

Place	Date	Number of seats	Optional extra
St Ives	5 _____ _____	16	Hepworth Museum
London	16th February	45	6 _____ _____
7 _____ _____	3rd March	18	S.S. Great Britain

WOMAN: After that there's Bristol on the third of March.

MAN: Where?

WOMAN: Bristol... B-R-I-S-T-O-L.

MAN: OK...

表格填空题

Place	Date	Number of seats	Optional extra
St Ives	5 _____ _____	16	Hepworth Museum
London	16th February	45	6 _____ _____
7 _____ —	3rd March	18	S.S. Great Britain
Salisbury	18th March	50	Stonehenge
Bath	23rd March	16	8 _____ _____

MAN: Oh yes. Is Bath the Roman city?

WOMAN: Yes, that's right, and that's in the sixteen-seat minibus.

MAN: And where's the optional visit?

WOMAN: It's to the American Museum—well worth a visit.

表格填空题 -- 提分要诀

1. 紧抓横纵轴
2. 关注空前后
3. 简写答案
4. 总结场景考点

2.2.2 真题训练 2

Present address: Sea View Guest House, 114 Hill Road.....

Daytime phone number: 2237676

[NB Best time to contact is 29:00-9:30.....]

Age: 19

Intended length of stay: 31 year.....

Occupation while in UK: student

STUDENT: Sea View Guest House, 14 Hill Road. Q1

ADVISER: OK, and do you know the phone number there?

STUDENT: Yes... I have it here, ummm... 2237676, but I'm only there after about 7 pm.

ADVISER: So when would be the best time to catch you?

STUDENT: I suppose between 9 and, let me see, half-past, before I leave for the college.

...

ADVISER: And how long would you want to stay with the host family?

STUDENT: I'm planning on staying a year but at the moment I'm definitely here for four months only. I have to get an extension to my permit.

General level of English: 4intermediate.....

Preferred location: in the 5northwest.....

Special diet: 6vegetarian.....

ADVISER: And what would you say your level of English is?

STUDENT: Umm. Good, I think I'd like to say 'advanced' but my written work is below the level of my spoken, so I suppose it's intermediate.

ADVISER: Certainly your spoken English is advanced. Anyway, which area do you think you would prefer?

STUDENT: Ummm, well I'm studying right in the centre but I'd really like to live in the north-west.

ADVISER: And do you have any particular requirements for diet?

STUDENT: Well, I'm nearly a vegetarian... not quite.

Other requirements: own facilities

own television

7garden.....

to be 8only guest.....

Maximum price: 9 £100..... a week

Preferred starting date: 10March 23rd.....

ADVISER: Anything about your actual room?

STUDENT: I would prefer my own facilities - 'en suite', is that right? And also if it's possible a TV and I'd also like the house to have a real garden rather than just a yard, somewhere I could sit and be peaceful.

ADVISER: Is that all?

STUDENT: Well... I'm really serious about improving my English so I'd prefer to be the only guest if that's possible?

ADVISER: No other guests... Yes, you get more practice that way. Anyway, obviously all this is partly dependent on how much you're willing to pay. What did you have in mind?

STUDENT: I was thinking in terms of about £ 60- £ 80 a week, but I'd go up to a hundred if it was something special.

2.2.3 真题训练 3

剑三 Test4 Section 1

3-4-1 Q1-Q2 审题

个人信息笔记题

Birth Statistics	
Sex:	Male
First name:	Tom
Surname:	Lightfoot
Weight:	1 _____ kgs
Length:	2 _____ cms
Colour of hair:	black

Sarah: You know he' s quite a big baby. He weighed four and a quarter kilos when he was born.

John: That does sound big, four and a quarter kilos.

Sarah: And he' s long too, forty-six centimetres.

Birth Statistics	
Sex:	Male
First name:	Tom
Surname:	Lightfoot
Weight:	1 _____ kgs
Length:	2 _____ cms
Colour of hair:	black

本题小结

- 听写能力

2.2.4 真题训练 4

剑七 Test1 Section 1

DEPARTURE
Fiumicino Airport

ARRIVAL
Your Rome Accommodation

HOW MANY PEOPLE?
5

TIME OF SERVICES
Between 7 AM to 7 PM

GET RATES AND BOOK

Prices include Italy's VAT tax and toll fees.
Please Read our [Terms and Conditions](#)

Airport Shuttle Booking Form

To: Milton

Date: 6 _____

No. of passengers: One

Bus Time: 7 _____ pm

Type of ticket: Single

Name: Janet 8 _____

Flight No: 9 _____

From: London Heathrow

Fare: \$35

Credit Card No: (Visa) 10 _____

M: So what date do you want to book this for?

W: The 16th of October — oh, no, sorry, that's my departure date. I arrive on the 17th, so book it for then, please.

To: Milton

Date: 6 _____

No. of passengers: One

M: Right. And you said your expected time of arrival was 11:30? So if I book your Shuttle for after 12:00 — let's say, 12:30: that should give you plenty of time to, you know, collect your baggage, maybe grab a coffee?

Bus Time: 7 _____ pm

Type of ticket: Single

M: Is that Thompson spelt with a 'p' ?

W: No, it's T-H-O-M-S-O-N.

M: What flight will you be travelling on?

W: Oh, it's Air Canada flight number AC936, from LH.

Name: Janet 8 _____

Flight No: 9 _____

From: London Heathrow

3303 8450 2045 6837

Fare: \$35

Credit Card No: (Visa) 10 _____

本题小结

听记数字和字母的能力

注意信息的提供者

注意信息的更正

注意被强调的信息

2.2.5 真题训练 5

剑九 Test 1 Section 1

9-1-1 Q1-6 审题

	定位词	词性
1	Type	职业
2	branch	n. / adj.
3	bus stop	Place
4	pay	price
5	extra pay	时间
6	transport	adv.

	定位词	词性
7	qualities	n.
8	并列关系	v.
9	Thursday	date
10	Samira	family name

Type of work: 1 answer(ing) (the) phone

- washing up
- NOT waiting at table

Work in the: 2 Hillsdunne Road **branch**

- 连续 double

Nearest bus stop: next to 3 library

- 介词定位
- next to = beside = by

Pay: 4 **£** 4.45 **an hour**

- 价格的表示法
- 整数 + pound(s) + 小数

Extra benefits:

- a free dinner
- extra pay when you work on 5 national holidays
- transport home when you work 6 after 11 (o' clock)

- 并列关系

Qualities required: - 7 clear voice
- **ability to** 8 think quickly

- 并列关系 and

Interview arranged for: Thursday 9 22nd October **at 6 p.m.**

- 角标不要加错

Ask for: Samira 10 Manuja

- - J [ei]
- - G [i:]

本题小结

- 数字类题目陷阱不多
- 并列关系大展身手

2.3 表格填空题

2.3.1 真题训练 1

剑三 Test1 Section 4

Q37-Q40 审题

表格题

	Strongly recommended A	Recommended in certain circumstances B	Not recommended C
Example <i>Diet if overweight</i>	A	B	C

	Strongly recommended A	Recommended in certain circumstances B	Not recommended C
37 Buy special orthopedic chairs	A	B	C

	Strongly recommended A	Recommended in certain circumstances B	Not recommended C
Example <i>Buy orthopedic mattresses</i>	A	B	C

	Strongly recommended A	Recommended in certain circumstances B	Not recommended C
38 Buy shock-absorbing inserts	A	B	C

	Strongly recommended A	Recommended in certain circumstances B	Not recommended C
39 Wear flat shoes	A	B	C

	Strongly recommended A	Recommended in certain circumstances B	Not recommended C
40 Buy TENS machine	A	B	C

	Strongly recommended A	Recommended in certain circumstances B	Not recommended C
37 Buy special orthopedic chairs	A	B	C

- It can be useful to get special orthopaedic chairs, but remember the most important improvement should be in OUR gesture

	Strongly recommended A	Recommended in certain circumstances B	Not recommended C
38 Buy shock-absorbing inserts	A	B	C

- A real find for our patients has been the shock-absorbing shoe insert. A cheap but very effective solution.

	Strongly recommended A	Recommended in certain circumstances B	Not recommended C
--	---------------------------	---	----------------------

39 Wear flat shoes	A	B	C
--------------------	---	---	---

- And you might be better off avoiding shoes with heels higher than 1 and 1/2 inches. Though absolutely flat shoes can be a solution for some, others find their posture suffers.

	Strongly recommended A	Recommended in certain circumstances B	Not recommended C
40 Buy TENS machine	A	B	C

- Our experience indicates that your money is better spent on the more old-fashioned remedies.

本题小结

- 程度的常见表达

2.3.2 真题训练 2

剑三 Test3 Section 2

Q14-Q16 审题

Always bring sports 14 _____ when you come to 15 _____ or use the Centre's facilities.	
Opening hours	9 am to 10 pm on 16 _____ 10 am to 6 pm on Saturdays
50% 'morning discount'	9 am to 12 noon on weekdays

- Then once you have got your sports card, you will need to bring it with you whenever you come to book or use an Sports Centre facilities.
- We are now open from 9 am to 10 pm on weekdays and from 10 am to 6 pm on Saturdays.

本题小结

不会全部都难

语速快

换词

信息的互相干扰

2.3.3 真题训练 3

‘Student Life’ video Project		
	Cristina	Ibrahim
Enjoyed:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • using the camera • going to a British 21	contact with students doing other courses (has asked some to 22 with him)
Most useful language practice:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • listening to instructions • learning 23 vocabulary 	listening to British students’ language because of: —normal speed —large amount of 24

21. home

22. have dinner

23. technical

24. slang

TUTOR: So Cristina, I was wondering, what did you enjoy most about making the video?

CRISTINA: I liked using the camera.

TUTOR: Is it the first time you've operated one like that?

CRISTINA: Yes, it is.

TUTOR: Well the results were very good! Anything else?

CRISTINA: I also enjoyed visiting one of the British students we filmed. I'd never been inside a British home before.

IBRAHIM: Well for me it was a very good chance to get to know students who are on other courses, because everyone in our group is studying English, and we don't usually have much to do with the rest of the college.

TUTOR: Yes, good. Do you think you'll maintain the contact now?

IBRAHIM: I hope so. I've invited three of them to have dinner with me next week. **TUTOR:** Great! If you haven't decided what to make yet I can tell you they'll love trying Arab dishes. And of

course, it's good for your English too. Cristina, what did you find? What was the most useful aspect of the project from the point of view of the English practice?

CRISTINA: I think, when we were being shown how to edit the film, we had to follow the instructions. And that was very good practice for me. And I also learned some technical words that I hadn't heard before.

TUTOR: What about you Ibrahim? What was the most useful for your English? **IBRAHIM:** It was listening to the British students, because they don't speak as slowly as most of the tutors on our course. I think they speak at natural speed, so it forces me to get used to it. And they use a lot of slang

General usefulness:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> operating video camera working with other people: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> —learning about 25 —compromising —26 people who have different views 	the importance of 27
---------------------	--	----------------------------

25. cooperating

26. persuading

27. editing

TUTOR: Good. I'm glad it helped. Well, we've talked a little bit about enjoyment, and about language practice. Were there any other benefits? What else did you feel you'd learnt from the project? Was it useful in other ways?

CRISTINA: Yes, well firstly, I learned how to use a video camera. And also, I think I really learned a lot about working together with other people. I've never done anything with a group before, and we had to find ways of cooperating, erm, and compromising, and sometimes persuading people, when they don't agree with you. **TUTOR:** What about you, Ibrahim?

IBRAHIM: Well, I think I learnt a lot about how important editing is. When you're filming you think that everything's going to be interesting, but in fact we cut around half of it in the end, and then it was much better.

Things to do differently in future:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> decide when to 28 each stage at the beginning make more effort to 29 with the camera 	don't make the film too 30
-------------------------------------	---	----------------------------------

28. complete

29. experiment

30. long

TUTOR: Good. Well, one last thing I'd like to ask. What mistakes do you think you, as a group that is, made? I mean, to put it another way, if you had to do it all over again, is there anything you'd do differently?

CRISTINA: We didn't plan very well. For example, we didn't decide on dates when we'd complete each separate step of the project, and we should have agreed about that in the beginning, because we were always late with everything!

TUTOR: Right. Anything else?

CRISTINA: I think we should have tried to experiment more with the camera. I mean with angles, and the focus and that kind of thing.

TUTOR: So you should have been more ambitious? Do you agree, Ibrahim?

IBRAHIM: Not really. In fact, I think we were too ambitious. We were inexperienced, and we didn't have a lot of time, and we tried to do too much, to make a long film. Next time I would make a shorter one and try to get the quality better.

2.3.4 真题训练 4

Material	Company	Product that the company manufactures
glass	CLF Aggregates	material used for making 36
paper	Martin's	office stationery
	Papersave	37 for use on farms
plastic	Pacrite	38 for collecting waste
	Waterford	39
	Johnson & Jones	40

36. roads 37. soil conditioner 38. containers

39. pencils 40. business cards

- Oddly enough, half the glass that's collected is green, and a lot of that is imported, so more green glass is recycled than the UK needs. As a result, new uses are being developed for recycled glass, particularly green glass, for example in fibreglass manufacture and water filtration. A company called CLF Aggregates makes a product for roads, and 30% of the material is crushed glass.
- But this high quality comes at a cost in terms of the waste produced during the process. Over a third of the waste paper that comes in can't be used in the recycled paper, leaving the question of what to do with it. One firm, Papersave, currently sells this to farmers as a soil conditioner, though this practice will soon be banned because of transport costs

and the smell, and the company is looking into the possibility of alternative uses.

- Plastic causes problems, because there are so many different types of plastic in use today, and each one has to be dealt with differently. Pacrite recycles all sorts of things, from bottles to car bumpers, and one of its most successful activities is recycling plastic bottles to make containers which are used all over the country to collect waste.
- The Save-a-Cup scheme was set up by the vending and plastics industries to recycle as many as possible of the three-and-a-half billion polystyrene cups used each year. At the moment 500 million polycups are collected, processed and sold on to other businesses, such as Waterford, which turns the cups into pencils, and Johnson & Jones, a Welsh-based firm, which has developed a wide variety of items, including business cards.

2.3.5 真题训练 5

剑六 Test4 Section 2

6-4-2 Q14-20 审题

表格题

Travel Expo Temporary Staff Orientation Programme		
Time	Event	Details
9.30 am	Talk by Anne Smith	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● information about pay ● will give out the 14 _____
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●

Travel Expo Temporary Staff Orientation Programme		
Time	Event	Details
10.00 am	Talk by Peter Chen	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Will discuss Conference Centre plan ● Will explain about arrangements for 15 _____ and fire exits

Travel Expo Temporary Staff Orientation Programme		
Time	Event	Details
10.30 am	Coffee Break	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● go to Staff Canteen on the 16 _____

Travel Expo Temporary Staff Orientation Programme		
Time	Event	Details
11.00 am	Video Presentation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> go to 17 _____ video title: 18 _____

Travel Expo Temporary Staff Orientation Programme		
Time	Event	Details
12.00 am	Buffet Lunch	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> go to the 19 _____ on 1st floor
1.00 pm	Meet the 20 _____	
3.00 pm	Finish	

Travel Expo Temporary Staff Orientation Programme		
Time	Event	Details
9.30 am	Talk by Anne Smith	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> information about pay will give out the 14 _____

- Anne will be explaining when and how you get this. She will also be handing out your tax forms.
- Following Anne's talk you'll hear from Peter Chen, our Conference Manager, and he will be going over a plan of the conference centre with you, which will help you to orient yourselves. He will also go through the security arrangements with you and show you the fire exits.

Travel Expo Temporary Staff Orientation Programme		
Time	Event	Details
10.00 am	Talk by Peter Chen	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> will discuss Conference Centre plan Will explain about arrangements for 15 _____ and fire exits

Travel Expo

Temporary Staff Orientation Programme		
Time	Event	Details
10.30 am	Coffee Break	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> go to Staff Canteen on the 16 _____

- Then at 10.30, there will be a coffee break in the staff canteen, which is located down on the ground floor.

Travel Expo Temporary Staff Orientation Programme		
Time	Event	Details
11.00 am	Video Presentation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> go to 17 _____ video title: 18 _____

- Now, after the break we'll be moving to a different location for a video presentation, so instead of coming back here, we'd like you all to go to Lecture Room three-one-one. You'll find it on this same level, just down the hall, and there you will be shown a video about important safety issues in the workplace, called Safety at Work.

Travel Expo Temporary Staff Orientation Programme		
Time	Event	Details
12.00 am	Buffet Lunch	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> go to the 19 _____ on 1st floor
1.00 pm	Meet the 20 _____	
3.00 pm	Finish	

- ... and we'll be serving you a buffet lunch in the Main Hall, which is on the first floor, from 12.00 o'clock.
- After lunch you'll be divided up into your teams to meet your team leaders and we're hoping to be all finished by 3.00 so I won't delay you any longer, and I'll hand over to...

本题小结

- 定位信号词
- 注意答题顺序
- 判断关键词

3. 选择题解题思路及练习

3.1 选择题总述

选择题

按照出题的形式，分成两类：

- i . 多选一，(单选题)
- ii . 多选多，考点基本是一些容易听到的例子或是细节

单选题示例

Questions 21 and 22

Choose the correct letter, A, B or C

21 Melanie says she has not started the assignment because

- A she was doing work for another course.
- B it was a really big assignment.
- C she hasn't spent time in the library.

22 The lecturer says that reasonable excuses for extensions are

- A planning problems
- B problems with assignment deadlines
- C personal illness or accident

多选题示例

Questions 5 and 6

Choose TWO letters A-E.

Which TWO things are included in the price of the tour?

- A fishing trip
- B guided bushwalk
- C reptile park entry
- D table tennis
- E tennis

选择题

1. 读题：

1) 读题，明确提问对象和限制内容

(NOT , EXCEPT)

2) 如果是多选多，明确要选几项

3) 读选项，先把绝对不可能的排除

e.g.

21 Melanie says she has not started the assignment because

2. 猜题：

利用常识对题目进行可能的猜测

e.g.

22 The lecturer says that reasonable excuses for extensions are

A planning problems

B problems with assignment deadlines

C personal illness or accident

3. 听题：

1) 听到 定位词，注意后面的信息

2) 听到选项，在选项后快速做简单的记录

4. 写题：

- 可用标记对勾 '√'，或 '×' 的形式做标记
- 再用排除法，确定并填写最终答案

Questions 5 and 6

Choose TWO letters

A-E.

Which TWO things are included in the price of the tour?

- | | | |
|----------|---------------------------|----------|
| A | fishing trip | x |
| B | guided bushwalk | ✓ |
| C | reptile park entry | x |
| D | table tennis | ✓ |
| E | tennis | x |

CUSTOMER : And what about the other things? You know, that are included in the price.

RECEPTIONIST: Oh, there are lots of things. If you don't want to do the whale watch cruise, your guide will take anyone who is interested either on a bushwalk through the national park near the hotel, and there's no extra charge for that, or on a fishing trip. That's an extra \$12 I think. And there's also a reptile park in town—that costs more or less the same.

CUSTOMER: No, I think I'd prefer whales to snakes.

RECEPTIONIST: Yeah. And if you just want to relax you are free to sit by the hotel pool or go down the beach. Oh, and they also have tennis courts at the hotel, but you have to pay for those by the hour. But there are table tennis tables downstairs and they're part of the accommodation package. Just speak to your guide.

5 . 查题 :

如果是多选的话 , 要看看是不是选全了

选择题 -- 提分要诀

- 绝对选项排除 (读题时 : no, all, never, nothing)
- 平行结构排除法 (听题时 : and , or)
- 答案句特征词 : most, actually , lastly, do
- 单选答案在录音中常常以同义替换的形式出现
- 快速记录

绝对选项排除

15 As you walk you will carry (C7-3-2)

- | | | |
|---|---|--------------------------|
| x | A | all of your belongings. |
| | B | some of your belongings. |
| x | C | none of your belongings. |

15 Entertainment is provided (C4-4-2)

- A when guests request it.
- B most nights.
- × C every night.

平行结构排除

14 Where does Circus Romano perform ? (C4-3-2)

- × A in a theatre
- B in a tent
- × C in a stadium

原文 : rather than in a theatre or a stadium

16 The Seminar Region has a long traditional of (C7-3-2)

- A making carpets.
- × B weaving blankets.
- × C carving wood.

原文 : Although...trend to move into weaving blankets and wood carving

特征词答案句

11 On the holiday, you will be walking for (C7-3-2)

- A 6 days.
- √ B 8 days.
- C 10 days.

原文 : with 8days actual walking

2 George wants to sit at the back so they can (C8-1-1)

- A see well.
- √ B hear clearly.
- C pay less

原文 : if you sit at the back you can actually hear the whole thing better.

3.2 单选题

3.2.1 真题训练 1

剑四 Test 4 Section 2

4-4-2 Q11-15 审题

选择题

	定位词	答案方向
11	cost	<i>num.</i>
12	currently	<i>place</i>
13	walks	<i>NG</i>
14	alone	<i>pay</i>
15	entertainment	<i>time</i>

11 To find out how much holidays cost, you should press button

- A one ————— special offers
- B two ————— latest price list
- C three ————— make a complaint
- B

12 Travelite currently offer walking holidays

- A only in Western Europe. ————— throughout the whole of Western
- B all over Europe.
- C outside Europe. ————— Outside this area in the
- A

13 The walks offered by Travelite

A cater for a range of walking abilities

for all skills and fitness

B are planned by guides from the local area

C are for people with good fitness levels

Guides who all work in a variety

- A

14 On Travelite holidays, people holidaying alone pay

A the same as other clients.

No single client will pay more when even
only double rooms are available

B only a bit more than other clients.

C extra only if they stay in a large room.

- A

15 Entertainment is provided

A when guests request it.

B most nights.

Nearly every night.

C every night.

- B

本题小结

- 长短选项审题时间分配
- 找到题目的起点
- 同意替换
- 越相似越不选

3.2.2 真题训练 2

剑八 Test 2 Section 4

31 In order to set up her research programme, Shona got

- A advice from personal friends in other countries.
- B help from students in other countries.
- C information from her tutor's contacts in other countries.

- B

postgraduates in overseas

32 What types of people were included in the research?

- A young people in their first job
- B men who were working
- C women who were unemployed

people under 18 - excluded

men who were in

- B

later on

33 Shona says that in her questionnaire her aim was

- A to get a wide range of data.
- B to limit people's responses.
- C to guide people through interviews.

Include as much variety as possible

- A

34 What do Shona's initial results show about medical services in Britain?

- A Current concerns are misrepresented by the press.
- B Financial issues are critical to the government.
- C Reforms within hospitals have been successful.

Less of an issue than the media

- A

35 Shona needs to do further research in order to

- A present the government with her findings.
- B decide the level of extra funding needed.
- C identify the preferences of the public.

If people want ..., or if they want ...

- C

36 Shona has learnt from the research project that

A it is important to plan projects carefully.

B people do not like answering questions.

C colleagues do not always agree.

- C

Didn't necessarily seem that way to

本题小结

- 审题的效率
- 长句的替换
- 固定习语

3.2.3 真题训练 3

剑九 Test1 Section 2

9-1-2 Q17-18 审题

17 A champion athlete will be in the shop

- A on Saturday morning only
- B all day Saturday
- C for the whole weekend

18 The first person to answer 20 quiz questions correctly will win

- A gym membership
- B a video
- C a calendar

- The shop will be open from 9.00 am this Saturday and if you go along to the opening then you'll have the chance to meet the national 400 metres running champion Paul King, who's coming along to open the shop, and he will be staying around until about midday to chat to any fans who want to meet him and sign autographs.

17 A champion athlete will be in the shop

- A on Saturday morning only
 - B all day Saturday
 - C for the whole weekend
- ... and also a special competition open to all. Just answer fifteen out of twenty sports questions correctly to win a signed copy of Paul King's DVD 'Spring Tips', while the first person to get all the questions correct gets a year's free membership of the Bradcaster Gym.
- 18 The first person to answer 20 quiz questions correctly will win
- A gym membership
 - B a video
 - C a calendar

本题小结

- 读
- 猜
- 听
- 写

3.2.4 真题训练 4

剑三 Test3 Section 4

3-3-4 Q37-Q40 审题

37 Ostrich meat

- A has more protein than beef.
- B tastes nearly as good as beef.
- C is very filling.

38 One problem with ostrich farming in Britain is

- A the climate
- B the cost of transporting birds.
- C the price of ostrich eggs.

39 Ostrich chicks reared on farms

- A must be kept in incubators until mature.
- B are very independent.
- C need looking after carefully.

40 The speaker suggests ostrich farms are profitable because

- A little initial outlay is required.
- B farmed birds are very productive.
- C there is a good market for the meat.

- Ostrich meat is slightly higher in protein than beef – and much lower in fats and cholesterol. It tastes good too. A series of European taste tests found that 82% of people prefer ostrich to beef.

37 Ostrich meat

- A has more protein than beef.
- B tastes nearly as good as beef.
- C is very filling.

- However, setting up an ostrich farm isn't something to embark on lightly. Mature breeding birds are every expensive – even a fertilised ostrich egg isn't cheap so you need quite a bit of capital to begin with. Then the farmer needs special equipment such as incubators for the eggs.

38 One problem with ostrich farming in Britain is

- A the climate
- B the cost of transporting birds.
- C the price of ostrich eggs.

- The young chicks are very dependent on human minders, and need a lot of attention from the people looking after them.

39 Ostrich chicks reared on farms

- A must be kept in incubators until mature.
- B are very independent.
- C need looking after carefully.

- But in spite of this they make good farming sense. A cow produces only one calf a year whereas a female ostrich can lay an egg every other day. And because the farmers can use incubators and hatched chicks are nourished well and protected from danger, the failure rate on farms is very low indeed and almost all the fertilised eggs will hatch out into chicks which will in turn reach maturity.

40 The speaker suggests ostrich farms are profitable because

- A little initial outlay is required.
- B farmed birds are very productive.
- C there is a good market for the meat.

本题小结

- 读
- 猜

- 听
- 选

3.2.5 真题训练 5

剑九 Test2 Section 3

9-2-3 Q21-24 审题

21 Students want to keep the Self-Access Centre because

- A they enjoy the variety of equipment.
- B they like being able to work on their own.
- C It is an important part of their studies

22 Some teachers would prefer to

- A close the Self-Access Centre.
- B move the Self-Access Centre elsewhere.
- C restrict access to the Self-Access Centre.

23 The students' main concern about using the library would be

- A the size of the library.
- B difficulty in getting help.
- C the lack of materials.

24 The Director of Studies is concerned about

- A the cost of upgrading the centre.
- B the lack of space in the centre.
- C the difficulty in supervising the centre.

- Well, from the students' point of view, we would like to keep it. The majority of students say that they enjoy using it because it provides a variation on the classroom routine and they see it as a pretty major component of their course,

21 Students want to keep the Self-Access Centre because

- A they enjoy the variety of equipment.
- B they like being able to work on their own.
- C It is an important part of their studies

- We don't want to stop you students using it, but we think the computers should be used as a learning resource, not for emails. Some of us also think that we could benefit a lot more by

relocating the Self-Access Centre to the main University library building.

22 Some teachers would prefer to

- A close the Self-Access Centre.
- B move the Self-Access Centre elsewhere.
- C restrict access to the Self-Access Centre.

- Well, the library is big enough to incorporate the Self-Access Centre, but it wouldn't be like a class activity anymore. Our main worry would be not being able to go to a teacher for advice.

23 The students' main concern about using the library would be

- A the size of the library.
- B difficulty in getting help.
- C the lack of materials.

- It's not so much the expense that I'm worried about, and we've certainly got room to do it, but it's the problem of timetabling a teacher to be in there outside class hours.

24 The Director of Studies is concerned about

- A the cost of upgrading the centre.
- B the lack of space in the centre.
- C the difficulty in supervising the centre.

本题小结

- 审题重点在题干
- 选项的纵向比较
- 为什么对，为什么错

3.3 多选题

3.3.1 真题训练 1

Which **THREE** of the following problems are mentioned in connection with 20th century housing in the East End?

- A unsympathetic landlords
- B unclean water
- C heating problems
- D high rents
- E overcrowding

- F poor standards of building
- G houses catching fire
 - That brief outline takes us to the beginning of the twentieth century, and now we'll turn to housing.
 - At the beginning of the century, living conditions for the majority of working people in East London were very basic indeed. Houses were crowded closely together and usually very badly built, because there was no regulation. But the poor and needy were attracted by the possibility of work, and they had to be housed. It was the availability, rather than the condition, of the housing that was the major concern for tenants and landlords alike.
 - Few houses had electricity at this time, so other sources of power were used, like coal for the fires which heated perhaps just one room. Of course, the smoke from these contributed a great deal to the air pollution for which London used to be famous.
 - A tiny, damp, unhealthy house like this might well be occupied by two full families, possibly including several children, grandparents, aunts and uncles.

3.3.2 真题训练 2

剑六 Test4 Section 3

6-4-3 Q28-30 审题

Which THREE topics do this term's study skills workshops cover?

- A An introduction to the Internet
- B How to carry out research for a dissertation
- C Making good use of the whole range of library services
- D Planning a dissertation
- E Standard requirements when writing a dissertation
- F Using the Internet when doing research
- G What books and technical resources are available in the library

- STUDENT: Oh? What are they on?
- LIBRARIAN: Er, let me see. The first one's on resources - yes, here it is. How to use the library's resources. That includes everything, not just the print and technical resources.
- STUDENT: That sounds useful. Is there anything on using the Internet?
- LIBRARIAN: Er, let's see. The one on the Internet for beginners was last term. This term it's finding research materials online.
- STUDENT: That sounds interesting too, hm, what's the last one?
- LIBRARIAN: It's a workshop on dissertations.
- STUDENT: What do you mean - how to write one?
- LIBRARIAN: Er, no it's more to do with academic writing conventions, you know -writing a bibliography and how to refer to sources in your text. That sort of thing. Anyway, here's a leaflet with information about all three.

本题小结

- 读题
- 猜题
- 听题
- 选题

3.3.3 真题训练 3

剑七 Test2 Section 3

7-2-3 Q29-30 审题

Which TWO achievements of the Antarctica Treaty are mentioned by the speakers?

A no military use

B animals protected

C historic sites preserved

D no nuclear testing

E fishing rights protected

- INTERVIEWER: What do you see as the main achievements of the treaty?
- DOCTOR: Well, firstly it means that the continent is reserved for peaceful use.
- INTERVIEWER: That's Article 1, isn't it?
- DOCTOR: Yes...
- INTERVIEWER: That's important since the territory belongs to everyone.
- DOCTOR: Yes but not as important as Article 5, which prohibits any nuclear explosions or waste disposal.

本题小结

- 读题
- 猜题
- 听题
- 选题

3.3.4 真题训练 4

剑八 Test 4 Section 3

Which TWO reasons does Jeannie give for deciding to leave some college clubs?

- A She is not sufficiently challenged.
- B The activity interferes with her studies.
- C She does not have enough time.
- D The activity is too demanding physically.
- E She does not think she is any good at the activity.

- Drama club – worth it / hope to be in the spring production
- Singing – I don't think the conductor stretches us enough.

A not challenged

- Debating society – all the rehearsing / something has to go

C not enough time

- Hockey teams – I'd really miss it if I stopped.
- Tennis – decided to try / tough going

ANSWER: AC

本题小结

- 非原因并列，社团并列
- 逐个抓细节

3.3.5 真题训练 5

剑八 Test 1 Section 3

Which THREE topics does Sandra agree to include in the proposal?

- A climate change
- B field trip activities
- C geographical features
- D impact of tourism
- E myths and legends
- F plant and animal life
- G social history

B C F

what the students could do
sandstone plateaux and cliffs
wildlife and vegetation
not relevant

本题小结

逐个选项听

注意并列关系

注意同意替换

4. 填空题解题思路及练习

4.1 填空题总述

SECTION 4 Questions 31-40

Complete the notes below.

Write **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS** for each answer.

THE URBAN LANDSCAPE

Two areas of focus:

the effect of vegetation on the urban climate

ways of planning our 31-----better

Large-scale impact of trees:

they can make cities more or less 32-----

in summer they can make cities cooler

they can make inland cities more 33-----

Local impact of trees:

they can make local areas

-more 34-----

-cooler

-more humid

-less windy

-less 35-----

Comparing trees and buildings

Temperature regulation:

trees evaporate water through their 36-----

building surfaces may reach high temperatures

Wind force:

tall buildings cause more wind at 37----- level

trees 38----- the wind force

Noise:

trees have a small effect on traffic noise

39----- frequency noise passes through trees

Important points to consider:

trees require a lot of sunlight, water and 40----- to grow

Complete the summary below.

Write NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.

Modular Courses

Students study 26.....during each module. A module takes 27..... and the work is very 28..... To get a Diploma each students has to study 29..... and then work on 30..... in depth.

填空题--句子

1. 读题：

- 1) 读懂题目要求，明确限定的字数
- 2) 如果有标题的话，先读标题，了解整篇主题

e.g.

Write NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS for each answer.

THE URBAN LANDSCAPE

2. 猜题：

- 1) 读懂句子的意思，常识判断要填的成分和大致内容。
- 2) 读空格前后内容，确定所要填的词性，如：介词+名词或名词词组。

e.g.

they can make inland cities more 33-----

trees 38----- the wind force

3 . 听题 :

听到 KEYWORD , 就要开始注意文章以下的信息了

e.g.

trees 38----- the wind force

原文 : Trees filter the wind and considerably reduce it, ...

4. 写题 :

先不要管字数 , 把听到的相关内容速记下来 , 在十分钟的誊写答案时间再整理

E.g. trees 38----- the wind force

原文 : Trees filter the wind and considerably reduce it, ...

5 . 查题 :

大小写

单复数

拼写

时态

货币符号

字数要求

填空题 -- 提分要诀

- 难易分级
- 主抓数字题和列举题
- 常识推测
- 拿不准的词留意周围是否有

难易分级 -- 数字列举 (示例 C5-2-4)

ANTARCTICA

GEOGRAPHY

world's highest, coldest and windiest continent

more than 31...数字.....times as big as the UK

most of the area is classified as 32.....

RESEARCH STATIONS

international teams work together

33.....is integrated with technical support

stations contain accommodations, work areas, a kitchen, a 34.....列举..... and a gym

supplies were brought to Zero One station by sledge from a 35..... at the edge of the ice 15 km away

problem of snow build-ups solved by building stations on 36.....with adjustable legs

FOOD AND DIET

average daily requirement for an adult in Antarctica is approximately 37...数字.....kilocalories

rations for field work prepared by process of freeze-drying

RESEARCH

The most important research focuses on climate change, including

-measuring changes in the ice-cap (because of effects on sea levels and

38.....列举.....)

-monitoring the hole in the ozone layer

-analysing air from bubbles in ice to measure 39..... caused by human activity

WORK OPPORTUNITIES

Many openings for 40..... people including

-research assistants

-administrative and technical positions

4.2 单句填空

4.2.1 真题训练 1

Questions 31-35

Complete the sentences below.

Write **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer.

HOUSEHOLD WASTE RECYCLING

31、 By 2008, carbon dioxide emissions need to be12.5%..... lower than in 1990.

32、 Recycling saves energy and reduces emissions from landfill sites and ...incineration plants

.....

- The agreed targets for the UK mean that by 2008 we must reduce our carbon dioxide emissions by 12.5%, compared with 1990. And recycling can help to achieve that goal, in two main ways: the production of recycled glass and paper uses much less energy than producing them from virgin materials, and also recycling reduces greenhouse gas emissions from landfill sites and incineration plants.

33、 People say that one problem is a lack of ‘.....drop-off.....’ sites for household waste.

- At the ‘bring banks’, household waste is sorted and unsuitable items removed.
 - As part of our project, we carried out a survey of people in the street, and the thing that came up over and over again is that people don't think it's easy enough to recycle their waste. One problem is that there aren't enough ‘drop-off’ sites, that is, the places where the public are supposed to take their waste.

34、 Glass designed to be utilised for ...cooking... cannot be recycled with other types of glass.

35、 In the UK,500,000..... tons of glass is recycled each year.

- All this has to be removed by hand. Another difficulty is that toughened glass used for cooking doesn't fully melt at the temperature required for other glass, and so that also has to be picked out by hand.
- Glass is easy to recycle because it can be reused over and over again without becoming weaker. Two million tons of glass is thrown away each year, that is, seven billion bottles and jars; but only 500,000 tons of that is collected and recycled.

Material	Company	Product that the company manufactures
glass	CLF Aggregates	material used for making 36
paper	Martin's	office stationery
	Papersave	37 for use on farms
plastic	Pacrite	38 for collecting waste
	Waterford	39
	Johnson & Jones	40

36. roads 37. soil conditioner 38. containers

39.pencils 40. business cards

- Oddly enough, half the glass that's collected is green, and a lot of that is imported, so more green glass is recycled than the UK needs. As a result, new uses are being developed for recycled glass, particularly green glass, for example in fibreglass manufacture and water filtration. A company called CLF Aggregates makes a product for roads, and 30% of the material is crushed glass.
- But this high quality comes at a cost in terms of the waste produced during the process. Over a third of the waste paper that comes in can't be used in the recycled paper, leaving the question of what to do with it. One firm, Papersave, currently sells this to farmers as a soil conditioner, though this practice will soon be banned because of transport costs and the smell, and the company is looking into the possibility of alternative uses.
- Plastic causes problems, because there are so many different types of plastic in use today, and each one has to be dealt with differently. Pacrite recycles all sorts of things, from bottles to car bumpers, and one of its most successful activities is recycling plastic bottles to make containers which are used all over the country to collect waste.
- The Save-a-Cup scheme was set up by the vending and plastics industries to recycle as many as possible of the three-and-a-half billion polystyrene cups used each year. At the moment 500 million polycups are collected, processed and sold on to other businesses, such as Waterford, which turns the cups into pencils, and Johnson & Jones, a Welsh-based firm, which has developed a wide variety of items, including business cards.

倍速跟读训练法

- 针对症状：
 - 单词都认识，声音都听懂，就是信息过于密集以至于自己没有办法迅速将听到的声音转化成有含义的内容
- 步骤：
 - 将听力文本完全理解吃透
 - 下载 QQ 影音软件，将听力音频按照 1.5x 倍速播放，跟读
 - 重复 5 遍以上，再将听力音频按照 1.7x 倍速播放，跟读
 - 再次重复 5 遍
 - 还原听力音频为正常速度，不看听力文本，尝试理解
 - 见证奇迹的时刻

4.2.2 真题训练 2

11、The next meeting of the soccer club will be in theclubhouse..... in King's Park on 2 July.

12、The first event is apicnic..... .

13、At the final dinner, players receiveprizes..... .

Now, this season we'll be playing all our matches for both the junior and senior competitions at King's Park, instead of Royal Park, which was used last season.

Now for meetings, we're going to use the clubhouse in King's Park, and the next meeting will be held in the clubhouse on the 2nd of July.

As usual, we hope to begin the season with a picnic next Saturday at the clubhouse. Please try and come to the picnic as it's always good fun. The last week of the season we usually have a dinner and presentation of prizes to the players, and more information about this will be given to you later in the season.

5.4.2

Competition	Number of Teams	Games Begin	Training Session (in King's Park)
Junior	14	8.30 am	15
Senior	16	2.00 pm	17

14. 10

15. Wednesday afternoons

16. 4

17. Sunday afternoons

This season we have more teams than ever. We hope to have ten teams, instead of five, in the junior competition and they will play on Saturday mornings, beginning at 8.30 a. m. Training sessions will be held in King's Park on Wednesday afternoons for the juniors and they will be wearing red shirts again this year.

In the senior competition, there'll be four teams, the same as last year, and their games will be played on Saturday afternoons starting at 2.30, no sorry, it will be a 2 o'clock start, and the training session for seniors is planned for Sunday afternoons.

Name of Office Bearer	Responsibility
Robert Young: President	to manage meetings
Gina Costello: Treasurer	to 18
David West: Secretary	to 19
Jason Dokic: Head Coach	to 20

18. collect the fees

19. send out newsletters

20. supervise the teams

Next we have Gina Costello, she's the treasurer, and she will collect the fees from you for the season. Please try and give Gina your fees as early as possible in the season, as the club needs the money to buy some new equipment

Then there's David West who has volunteered to be the club secretary, and one of the many jobs he will have is to send out newsletters to you regularly. If you have any information that may be useful, please let David know so that it can be included in these newsletters.

Also I'd like to introduce you to Jason Dokic who is the Head Coach. For all the new members here tonight, this is the third year that Jason has been with us as Head Coach, and we are very lucky to have such an experienced coach and former player at our club. He will continue to supervise the teams, at training sessions and on match days.

4.2.3 真题训练 3

剑三 Test1 Section 2

3-1-2 Q18 审题

Doctors start seeing patients at the Health Centre from _____ o'clock.

If you want a doctor to visit you at home, you have to ask for a home visit. You're supposed to do that before 10.30 in the morning, but obviously, if it's an emergency, you can phone at any time, night or day.

They hold surgeries between 9 and 11.30 every weekday, and from 4 to 6.30 Monday to Thursday. Saturdays are only for emergencies.

本题小结

- 信息量大时如何区分具体信息

4.2.4 真题训练 4

剑七 Test1 Section 3

7-1-3 Q28-30 审题

28 All managers need to understand their employees and recognise their company's ____.

29 When managing change, increasing the company's ____ may be more important than employee satisfaction.

30 During periods of change, managers may have to cope with increased amounts of ____.

PHILIP: Well, managing people means you not only have an understanding of your employees, but you also recognise the culture of the organization.

28 All managers need to understand their employees and recognise their company's ____.

PHILIP: For example, change in the workplace can be quite tricky, especially if there's a need to increase profit. And at times like these managers may have to give priority to profit rather than individual staff needs

29 When managing change, increasing the company's ____ may be more important than employee satisfaction.

PHILIP: During times of change they should be thinking not only about the strain on their staff but take time out to think of themselves.

30 During periods of change, managers may have to cope with increased amounts of ____.

本题小结

- 定位信号词
- 注意信息的顺序
- 判断关键词

4.2.5 真题训练 5

剑八 Test 1 Section 2

8-1-2 Q11-15 审题

单句填空

	定位词	词性
11	closes	time
12	not open	date
13	tour guides / in	place
14	90 minutes	num.
15	lunch / behind	n.

The museum closes at 1.30 p.m. on Mondays.

数字题的陷阱

except

12. The museum is not open on 25th December

.

not open closed

13. School groups are met by tour guides in the car park

.

答案前置

预测词性的重要性

14. The whole visit takes 90 minutes, including 8 minutes for the guided tour.

数字陷阱

15 min – get on and off the coach

30 min – after-tour activities

15. There are tables behind the museum where students can have lunch.

干扰信息 cafes

behind at the back

本题小结

缩小预测词性范围

提防答案前置

4.3 大纲填空

4.3.1 真题训练 1

剑三 Test4 Section 4

3-4-3 Q27-Q30 审题

Read 'Approaches to Local History' by John Mervis.

Read 27 '_____' by Kate Oakwell.

Make changes and show to 28 _____.

Do 29 _____ by 29 June.

Laser print before 30 _____.

Hand in to Faculty Office.

B: And then I think you need to think about ways of representing interview data. Have a look at Sight and Sound by Kate Oakwell.

Read 'Approaches to Local History' by John Mervis.

Read 27 '_____' by Kate Oakwell.

B: So when you've made the changes I suggest you show the work to your Support Tutor.

A: Support Tutor... right...

B: Then you do the proof reading...

Make changes and show to 28 _____.

Do 29 _____ by 29 June.

B: I'd aim for 29 June and after that you should get it laser printed... but be careful because the computer centre closes on 10 July.

Laser print before 30 _____.

Hand in to Faculty Office.

本题小结

听写能力

4.3.2 真题训练 2

剑九 Test 1 Section 4

9-1-4 Q31-40 审题

大标题 Whales, Dolphins, Stranding

小标题 parasites, toxins, accidental strandings, human activity, group behaviour, further reading

并列关系信号词，同类推测

	定位词	词性
31	common, change	<i>n.</i>
32	parasites, navigation	<i>n.</i>
33	poisons	<i>n.</i>
34	majority, not	<i>adj. / done</i>
35	military	<i>n.</i>

	定位词	词性
36	Bahamas, because	<i>adj.</i>
37	并列, not	<i>n.</i>
38	species	<i>adj.</i>
39	1994, ill	<i>n.</i>
40	Marine Mammals	<i>n.</i>

Common in areas where the 31 tide(s) can change quickly

go out 退潮

Some parasites can affect marine animals' 32 hearing / ear / ears,

which they depend on for navigation

depend on = rely on

定语从句成为独立的句子

Poisons from 33 plants or animals / fish(es) are commonly consumed by whales

插入语 as I'm sure you're aware

originate from 源自

Unlikely because the majority of animals were not 34 feeding when they stranded
most – majority of animals

35 noise(s) from military tests are linked to some recent strandings
military tests = military exercises

The Bahamas(2000) stranding was unusual because the whales:

were all 36 healthy

were not in a 37 group

because factor / cause

并列关系 for one, in addition

common – in a group 从对立面说

More strandings in the most 38 social species of whales

形容词最高级

1994 dolphin stranding – only the 39 leader was ill

从对立面说

all the others had been healthy

Marine Mammals Ashore (Connor) – gives information about stranding 40 network(s)

finding out more about ...

本题小结

难度：偏易

主题不认识通常可以找到解释

并列关系

4.3.3 真题训练 3

剑八 Test 3 Section 4

Q35-40 审题

大标题 Setting up systems based on an existing process

小标题 Two mistakes, Cause of problems, Solution

并列关系信号词

Manager tries to:

improve on the original process

create an ideal 35 combination from the best parts of several processes

并列关系 firstly ... , another mistake ...

creating 重现

ideal = perfect

comparison between the business settings was invalid

disadvantages were overlooked, e.g. effect of changes on 36 safety

并列关系 or, more typically

优缺点对比 , the advantage ... , but ... disadvantages

change = modification ↔ alter

compromise 折衷, 妥协

Solution

change 37 attitude(s)

impose rigorous 38 control(s)

并列关系信号词 first of all, secondly

change ↔ adjust

rigorous ↔ strict

Copy original very closely:

- **physical features of the 39 factory / factories**
- **the 40 skills of original employees**

copying the original as closely as possible

features ↔ characteristics

并列关系 but also ...

本题小结

难度：中等

小标题和并列结构清晰

同意替换的积累

尽量写复数

4.3.4 真题训练 4

剑七 Test1 Section 1

7-1-1 Q1-5 审题

Transport



private car

taxi

bus

airplane

ferry

7-1-1 Q1-5 审题

Car hire

- don' t want to drive

1 _____

-expensive

W: I' d like more information about public transport.

M: OK. In that case the quickest and most comfortable is a cab and of course there are always plenty available. But it' ll cost you.

Car hire

- don' t want to drive

1 _____

-expensive

Greyhound bus

-\$15 single, \$27.50 return

-direct to the 2 _____

-long 3 _____



Greyhound bus

-\$15 single, \$27.50 return

-direct to the 2 _____

-long 3 _____

W: Oh, that' s quite cheap — great! But whereabouts does it stop in Milton?

M: It goes directly from the airport here to the City Center and it' s pretty fast.

Greyhound bus

-\$15 single, \$27.50 return

-direct to the 2 _____

-long 3 _____

W: Oh, of course. Hang on, we' re due to get there at 11:30 am.

M: Hmmm, too bad, the bus leaves at 3:45, so you would have quite a wait — more than 4 hours.

Greyhound bus

-\$15 single, \$27.50 return

-direct to the 2 _____

-long 3 _____



Airport Shuttle

-4 _____ service

-every 2 hours

-\$35 single, \$65 return

-need to 5 _____

M: OK. That' s the Airport Shuttle that will take you from the airport right to your hotel or private

address. It's a door-to-door service and it would suit you much better, because there's one every two hours.

Airport Shuttle

-4 _____ service

-every 2 hours

-\$35 single, \$65 return

-need to 5 _____

W: Oh, that doesn't sound too bad, especially if it'll take me straight to the hotel.

M: But you do need to reserve a seat.

Airport Shuttle

-4 _____ service

-every 2 hours

-\$35 single, \$65 return

-need to 5 _____

本题小结

听写练习

信号词的位置

信号词的变化

预测的作用

4.3.5 真题训练 5

剑八 Test 3 Section 4

8-3-4 Q35-40 审题

大标题 Setting up systems based on an existing process

小标题 Two mistakes, Cause of problems, Solution

并列关系信号词

Manager tries to:

improve on the original process

create an ideal 35 _____ from the best parts of several processes

并列关系 firstly ... , another mistake ...

creating 重现

ideal ó perfect

combination

comparison between the business settings was invalid

disadvantages were overlooked, e.g. effect of changes on 36 _____

并列关系 or, more typically

优缺点对比, the advantage ... , but ... disadvantages

change ó modification

compromise 折衷, 妥协

safety

alter

Solution

change 37 _____

impose rigorous 38 _____

并列关系信号词 first of all, secondly

change ó adjust

rigorous ó strict

attitude(s)

control(s)

Copy original very closely:

physical features of the 39 _____

the 40 _____ of original employees

copying the original as closely as possible

features ó characterisitics

并列关系 but also ...

factory / factories

skills

本题小结

难度：中等

小标题和并列结构清晰

同意替换的积累

尽量写复数

5. 搭配题解题思路及练习

5.1 搭配题总述

Questions 23-27 (C4-1-3)

What recommendation does Dr Johnson make about the journal articles?

Choose your answers for the box and write the letters A – G next to questions 23-27.

- A must read
- B useful
- C limited value

- D read first section
- E read research methods
- F read conclusion
- G don't read

Example	Answer
Anderson and Hawker	A
Jackson:	23
Roberts:	24
Morris :	25
Cooper:	26
Forster:	27

Questions 11-16 (C6-1-2)

What change has been made to each part of the theatre?

Choose SIX answers from the box and write the correct letter, A-G, next to questions 11-16.

RIVENDEN CITY THEATRE

- A doubled in number
- B given separate entrance
- C reduced in number
- D increased in size
- E replaced
- F strengthened**
- G temporarily close**

Part of the theatre

- 11 box office
- 12 shop
- 13 ordinary seats
- 14 seats for wheelchair users
- 15 lifts
- 16 dressing rooms

Questions 17-20 (C7-1-2)

What does the speaker say about the following items?

Write the correct letter, A, B or C, next to questions 17-20

- A They are provided in all tents.
- B They are found in central areas of the campsite.
- C They are available on request.

- 17 barbecues
18 toys
19 cool boxes
20 mops and buckets.....

搭配题

1 . 读题 :

- 1) 读题, 明确问什么
- 2) 基本确定题干和选项关系
- 3) 有可能的划出定位词

2 . 猜题 :

- 1) 常识速判可能或不可能的搭配
- 2) 意识到选项多时一般不重选

示例

Questions 11-16 (C6-1-2)

What change has been made to each part of the theatre?

Choose SIX answers from the box and write the correct letter, A-G, next to questions 11-16.

RIVENDEEN CITY THEATRE

- A doubled in number
- B given separate entrance
- C reduced in number
- D increased in size
- E replaced
- F strengthened
- G temporarily close

Part of the theatre

- 11 box office
12 shop
13 ordinary seats
14 seats for wheelchair users
15 lifts
16 dressing rooms

3 . 听题 :

- 1) 听录音是按照问题的顺序讲的, 还是按照选项的顺序讲的(常规是按题号顺序)
- 2) 紧跟节奏

4. 写题 :

定位词出现, 能确定, 速选; 不能确定, 速记信息

5 . 查题 :

搭配内容是否符合常识

搭配题 -- 提分要诀

- 选项多时不重选
- 难句往往有解释
- 语气表达态度
- 越相似越选
- 简单的同义改写
- 跟选择同出, 偏易, 跟填空同出, 偏难

搭配题示例(1)

Questions 23-27 (C4-1-3)

What recommendation does Dr Johnson make about the journal articles?

Choose your answers for the box and write the letters A – G next to questions 23-27.

- A *must read*
- B *useful*
- C *limited value*
- D *read first section*
- E *read research methods*
- F *read conclusion*
- G *don't read*

Example	Answer
Anderson and Hawker	A
Jackson:	23
Roberts:	24
Morris :	25
Cooper:	26
Forster:	27

DR JOHNSON: You should also read the article by Jackson but just look at the part on the research methodology – how they did it.

MELANIE: Ok, Jackson, got that.

DR JOHNSON: And if you have time, the one by Roberts says very relevant things, although it's not essential.

MELANIE: So, OK, if it's useful I'll try with that one.

DR JOHNSON: Now, the one by Morris. Mm...I wouldn't bother with that at this stage, if I were you.

MELANIE: Ok, I won't bother with Morris. Oh, now, someone told me that the article by Cooper is important.

DR JOHNSON: Well, yes, in a way, but just look at the last part, where it discusses the research results. And last there's Forster – I can't think why I included that one. It's not bad and could be of some help, but not that much.

搭配题示例(2)

Questions 17-20 (C7-1-2)

What does the speaker say about the following items?

Write the correct letter, A, B or C, next to questions 17-20

- A They are provided in all tents.
- B They are found in central areas of the campsite.
- C They are available on request.

17 barbecues

18 toys

19 cool boxes

20 mops and buckets

- you can borrow a barbecue if you ask in advance for one to be made available, and there's even a picnic blanket to sit on outside your tent. Inside, a box of games and toys can be found, and children's tents can be hired if required. All tents have a fridge, and if you want to spend the day on the beach, for example, ask for a specially designed PS Camping cool box, which will keep your food and drinks chilled. There are excellent washing facilities at all our sites, with washing machines and clothes lines in the central areas, along with mops

and buckets in case your tent needs cleaning during your stay

搭配题示例(3)

Questions 11-16 (C6-1-2)

What change has been made to each part of the theatre?

Choose SIX answers from the box and write the correct letter, A-G, next to questions 11-16.

RIVENDEEN CITY THEATRE

- A doubled in number
- B given separate entrance
- C reduced in number
- D increased in size
- E replaced
- F strengthened
- G temporarily close

Part of the theatre

- | | | |
|----|----------------------------|-------|
| 11 | box office | ..... |
| 12 | shop | ..... |
| 13 | ordinary seats | ..... |
| 14 | seats for wheelchair users | ..... |
| 15 | lifts | ..... |
| 16 | dressing rooms | ..... |

LYN: ...Then the box office has been reoriented. with its own access from the side of the building instead of through the foyer, which means it can be open longer hours, and has more space, too. The shop that used to be in the foyer, which sold books and CDs, is the one part of the redevelopment which isn't yet completed. The plan is to find new premises for it near the theatre, and we've had difficulty finding somewhere suitable. We hope to reopen the shop in the next few months.

MAN: Will audiences find any difference in the auditorium?

LYN: Yes, we've increased the leg-room between the rows. This means that there are now fewer seats but we're sure audiences will be much happier. And we've installed air conditioning, so it won't get so hot and stuffy. We already had a few seats which were suitable for wheelchair users, and now there are twice as many, which we hope will meet demand. Something else that will benefit audiences is the new lifts. The two we used to have were very small and slow. They've now gone and we've got much more efficient ones.

MAN: Anything for the performers?

LYN: Yes, we've made a number of improvements backstage. The small dark dressing rooms we used to have been converted into two large airy rooms...

5.2 真题训练 1

31、During the first week of term, students are invited to

- A be shown round the library by the librarian.
- B listen to descriptions of library resources.
- C do an intensive course in the computer centre.

Some of you have asked about a guided tour but we find this rather muddles people. So, in this first week, we run a series of talks which focus on different aspects of the library and its resources. You'll also find that to get the most out of the library you really do need to be computer literate and so all this term we run small classes which will bring you up to speed on how to access the computer-loaded information.

32、The speaker warns the students that

- A internet materials can be unreliable.
- B downloaded information must be acknowledged.
- C computer access may be limited at times.

Having found what you need, you'll find you can readily save texts on your personal computer space to print off when you need. You might think that it is the fastest way to get information but the links can be slow. Clearly you can find lots on there but much of it is useless information as it is from highly debatable sources - so be critical.

33、The library is acquiring more CDs as a resource because

- A they are a cheap source of information.
- B they take up very little space.
- C they are more up to date than the reference books

You'll also find that the library has loaded several CD-ROMS onto the computers from specialist reference sources such as the MLA. It means we can expand what we offer you at very little extra cost and saves us having to invest in more and more books. The CD-ROMS contain exactly the same information as the reference books as the two are updated together.

34、Students are encouraged to use journals online because

- A the articles do not need to be returned to the shelves.
- B reading online is cheaper than photocopying articles.
- C the stock of printed articles is to be reduced.

Now most of you will need to refer to journal articles in your work and you'll find you can also access these online and we encourage you to do so.

Clearly some of you will find the printed version more accessible as it sits on the shelves but I'm afraid the intention is to phase these out eventually. However, you will still be able to print off a version of the text rather than photocopying the journal pages. So you must get used to working online.

35、Why might some students continue to use reference books?

- A they can be taken away from the library
- B they provide information unavailable elsewhere
- C they can be borrowed for an extended loan period

Naturally we do still have the full range of classic reference books, additional to the CD-ROMS, for you to use and there are several copies of each one. This is because some of you may prefer to borrow a book rather than sit in the library. There is a restricted loan time on these so that they are not missing from the shelves for too long.

36、What is the responsibility of the Training Supervisor?

- A to supervise and support library staff
- B to provide orientation to the library facilities
- C to identify needs and inform section managers

Although there is a Section Manager for each part of the library, they are very busy and so, if you do get stuck looking for things, you should ask the relevant Cataloguing Assistant. As your Training Supervisor, I just oversee your induction and will not be around after this initial week.

Write the correct letter, A, B or C, next to questions 37-40.

37、training in specialised computer programsB.....

38、advising on bibliography presentationA.....

39、checking the draft of the dissertationB.....

40、providing language supportC.....

- A the postgraduate's own department or tutor
- B library staff
- C another section of the university

Obviously this is not relevant to those of you who are undergraduates; it is just for postgraduates. Your department will discuss the planning stage of the dissertation - i.e. what you're going to do - with you and we will focus on the structure of it. However, the training will also include some time on the computers.

I realise most of you know how to organise files but we can show you the different ways to run data programmes. Your tutors will tell you at the outset how to set out the chapters they require but you will need to ask them how they would like you to organise the bibliography because it varies depending on your subject area.

When you've got something together the trainer here will look through the draft version for you to see if it's OK. And, one final point, for those of you who have registered from abroad, we can offer individual sessions on dissertations if you feel you need them.

If you require language lessons then they are available from the International Centre next to the Law Department.

5.3 真题训练 2

Box Telecom

Problems: been affected by

- drop in 21sales.....
- growing 22competition.....
- delays due to a strike

Causes of problems:

- high 23interest rates.....
- lack of good 24training.....
- KARIN: Um, yeah... Well of course what first came to their attention was that, despite a new advertising campaign, they were suffering from falling sales - and this is something that had many causes. On top of that immediate problem, what had also happened over the last two years was that, although they had invested in an expansion plan, they had to face up to increased competition. And, before they had a chance to get to grips with the effects of that, they were stalled by a strike and it was just when they were thinking about making a colossal investment in new machinery for their plants. So they were really in trouble.
- JASON: Well, I think they've hit on the right things - it would be easy to say they had invested too heavily, or at the wrong time, but in fact the signs were good and what they were set back by was high interest rates. At the same time, their longer-term problems, which were affecting their market share, were eventually credited to poor training - and having looked at the details in their last report I think that's right.

Choose the correct letter, **A**, **B** or **C**.

25、What does Karin think the company will do?

- A look for private investors
- B accept a takeover offer
- C issue some new shares

- KARIN: Hmm... Well, obviously they have the choice of accepting the very favourable terms that another company - KMG Plc- have given them to buy them out. That would mean creating a new company with a new image. Or they could decide on a bolder move and offer some new shares if they wanted. But I think they're much more cautious than that and expect they will start trying to find individuals who'd be prepared to back them with some of the capital they need.

26、How does the tutor suggest the company can recover?

- A by appointing a new managing director
- B by changing the way it is organised
- C by closing some of its retail outlets

- TUTOR: Well, you mustn't always assume that dramatic problems require dramatic solutions. Sometimes there's a simple fix such as changing the guy at the top. If they truly are cautious, then I suspect they will seek to shut down some of their shops. But a more ambitious approach, and one which I think would have more chance of success, would be to alter how they're running things - the management layers and the processes. So in your analysis try to think of all the options.

27、The tutor wants Jason and Karin to produce a report which _____.

A offers solutions to Box Telecom's problems.

B analyses the UK market.

C compares different companies.

- TUTOR: Ah well in fact, what I want you two to do is to go away when we've finished our discussion today and write a report. We've looked in general at the telecommunications market in the UK over the last few sessions and I want you to take Box Telecom as an example and suggest some ways in which they might overcome their problems. And outline the reasons why you think as you do - but try and keep it intrinsic to the company rather than dragging in other examples. Is that OK

Choose your answers from the box and write the letters A-F next to questions 28-30.

A its workers are motivated

B it has too little investment

C it will overcome its problems

D its marketing campaign needs improvement

E it is old-fashioned

F it has strong managers

28 KarinC.....

29 JasonB.....

30 the tutorD.....

- KARIN: Yes, I think I can do that. Personally I've got great hopes for it. I think it will recover. That advertising campaign they did was very strong and they're very innovative with their products - they set new trends. The company's got to recover, don't you think, Jason?
- JASON: Hmmm - I'm not sure. I think it can but it's not a foregone conclusion unless they manage to attract the right level of investment. The company definitely needs a boost and to attract more highly skilled workers if their recovery is to be long-lasting. When I was talking to the marketing manager he said to me that he thinks the company had got a great management team - but he would say that, wouldn't he? - but they are suffering from having to work with outdated production machinery and that could cost a lot to put right.
- TUTOR: Well, personally I think the stock market is to blame. I think they were expecting too much of the company and then inevitably it looked bad when it didn't perform. The market should have had more realistic expectations. And I disagree with you about the advertising campaign Karin. That's where they could do with some innovation - to get sales kick-started. Anyway, let's see what you come up with...

5.4 真题训练 3

剑七 Test3 Section 3

Q26-30 审题

- A At present
- B In the near future
- C In the long-term future

- 26 understanding of EL Nino _____
- 27 understanding of climate change _____
- 28 naval rescues _____
- 29 sustainable fishing practices _____
- 30 crop selection _____

- SIMON: Some of the data has already helped in completing projects. For example, our understanding of the underlying causes of El Niño events is being confirmed by float data. Another way we're using float data is to help us to understand the mechanics of climate change, like global warming and ozone depletion. That's part of an ongoing variability study but the results are still a long way off.
- Because we know from the floats what the prevailing weather conditions will be in certain parts of the ocean, we can advise the navy on search and rescue missions. That's happening right now and many yachtsmen owe their lives to the success of this project. In addition, the float data can help us to look at the biological implications of ocean processes.
- STUDENT I : Would that help with preserving fish stocks? Q29
- SIMON: Yes, and advising governments on fisheries legislation. We're well on the way to completing a project on this. We hope it will help to bring about more sustainable fishing practices. We'll be seeing the results of that quite soon.
- STUDENT I: That sounds a bit like science fiction, especially when now we can't even tell them when a drought will break.
- SIMON: I agree that this concept is still a long way in the future, but it will come eventually and the float data will have made a contribution.

- A At present
- B In the near future
- C In the long-term future

- 26 understanding of EL Nino _____
- 27 understanding of climate change _____
- 28 naval rescues _____
- 29 sustainable fishing practices _____
- 30 crop selection _____

本题小结

如何听记笔记

5.5 真题训练 4

剑八 Test 3 Section 3

Q27-30 审题

问题：decide about modules

题干：大写

选项：肯定 / 否定 + 中间

- A He will do this.
- B He might do this.
- C He won't do this.

27 Gender Studies in Latin America : C

假设 If it was ... , I would.

people in the village rather than those in the public

28 Second Language Acquisition: A

I hadn't thought about that.

put that down as a definite

29 Indigenous Women's Lives: B

talk about it again later

30 Portuguese Language Studies: C

I'd much sooner do something else.

本题小结

陷阱比较多

注意听语气

5.6 真题训练 5

剑四 Test 4 Section 3

Q31-36 审题

搭配题

问题：styles - features

题干：定位词

选项：比题干少，大写

31 figures revealing bones C Modern

x-ray

bones ↔ skeleton

32 rounded figures B Yam

rounded ↔ curvier

33 figures with parts missing C Modern

The Modern paintings are interesting ...

painting the Europeans without any hands

34 figures smaller than life size A Dynamic

Size is another characteristic.

smaller ↔ miniature

35 sea creatures B Yam

environmental changes

sea creatures ↔ fish, shells, marine images

fish didn't start to appear until the Yam period

36 plants B Yam

also suggest...

plants ↔ vegetables

本题小结

Human

Dynamic – full of movement / stick-like

Yam – more naturalistic

Modern – 'x-ray'

Size

Dynamic – miniature

Environmental

Dynamic – rarely eat fish / sea levels

Yam – fish appeared

Yam – vegetables as main food source

6.地图题解题思路及练习

6.1 地图题总述

地图题

按照范围，大致三种类型：

街道型： 街区简易地图

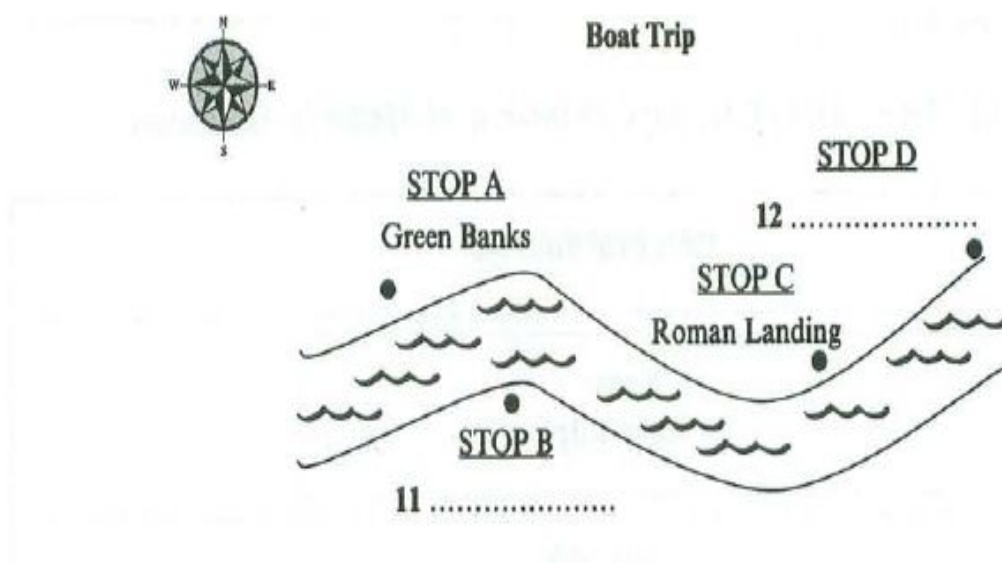
区域型： 楼面房间方位，体育场地的分布等...

摆设型： 大厅摆设，图书馆区域布置等...

按照出题的形式，又可分为填和选两种

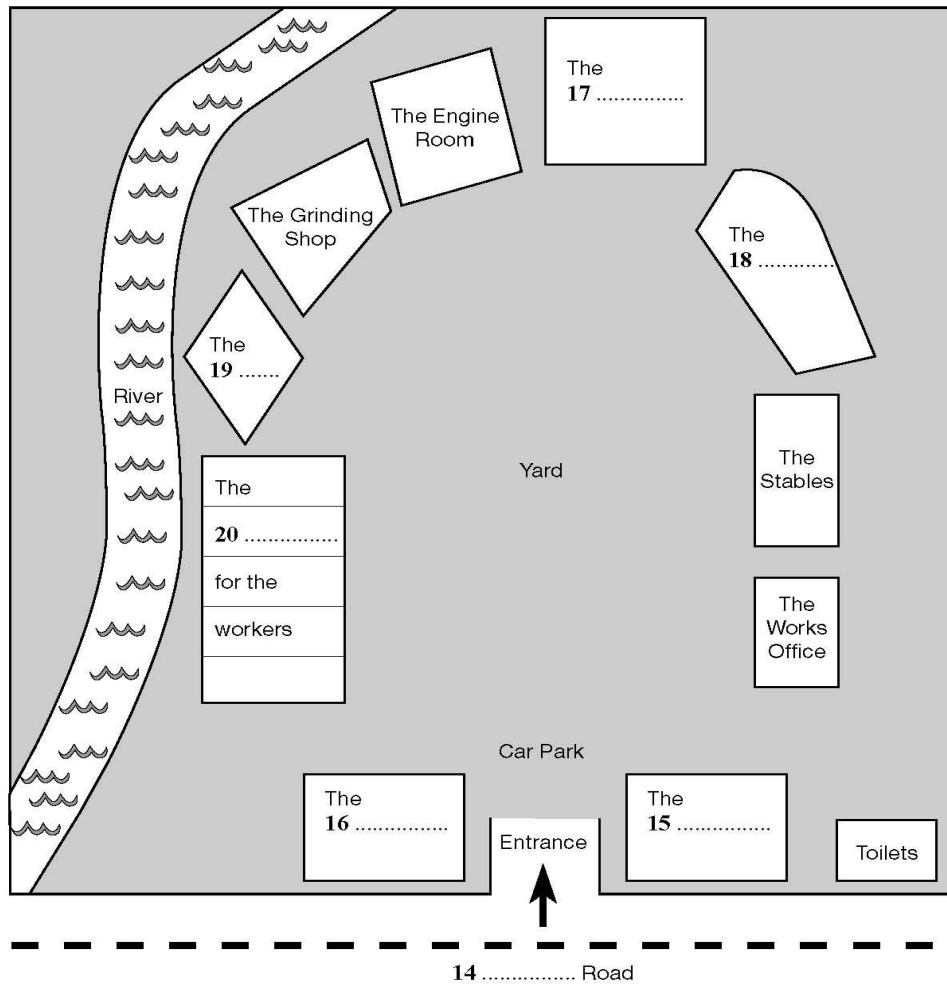
地图题示

Write NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS for each answer.



Label the plan below.

Write **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS** for each answer.

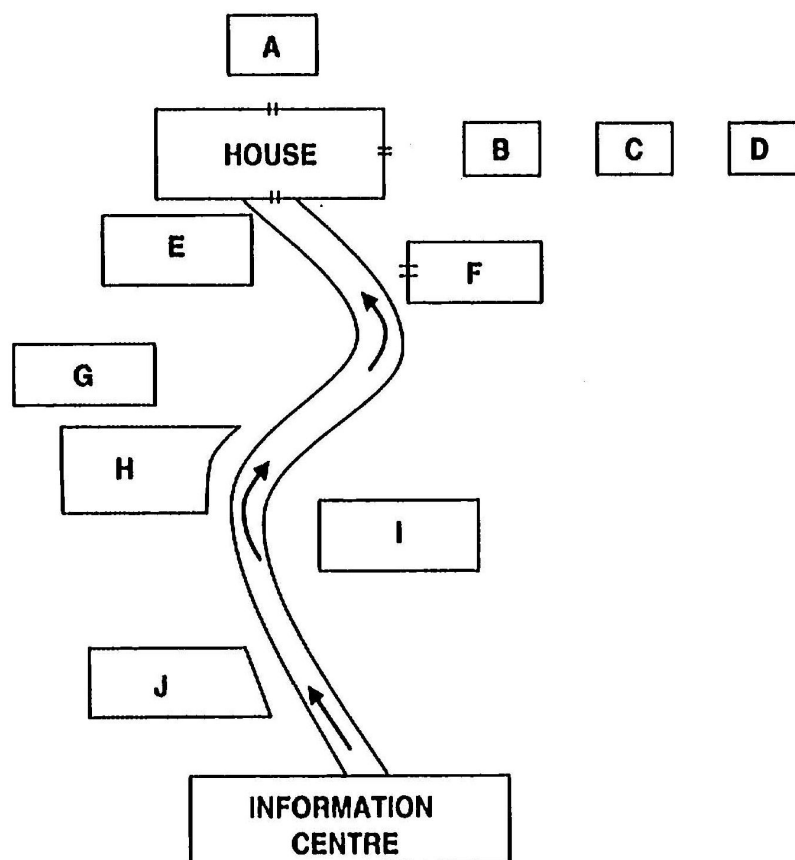


地图题示例

the map below.

the correct letter, A–J, next to questions 14–17.

WOOD HOUSE AND GARDENS

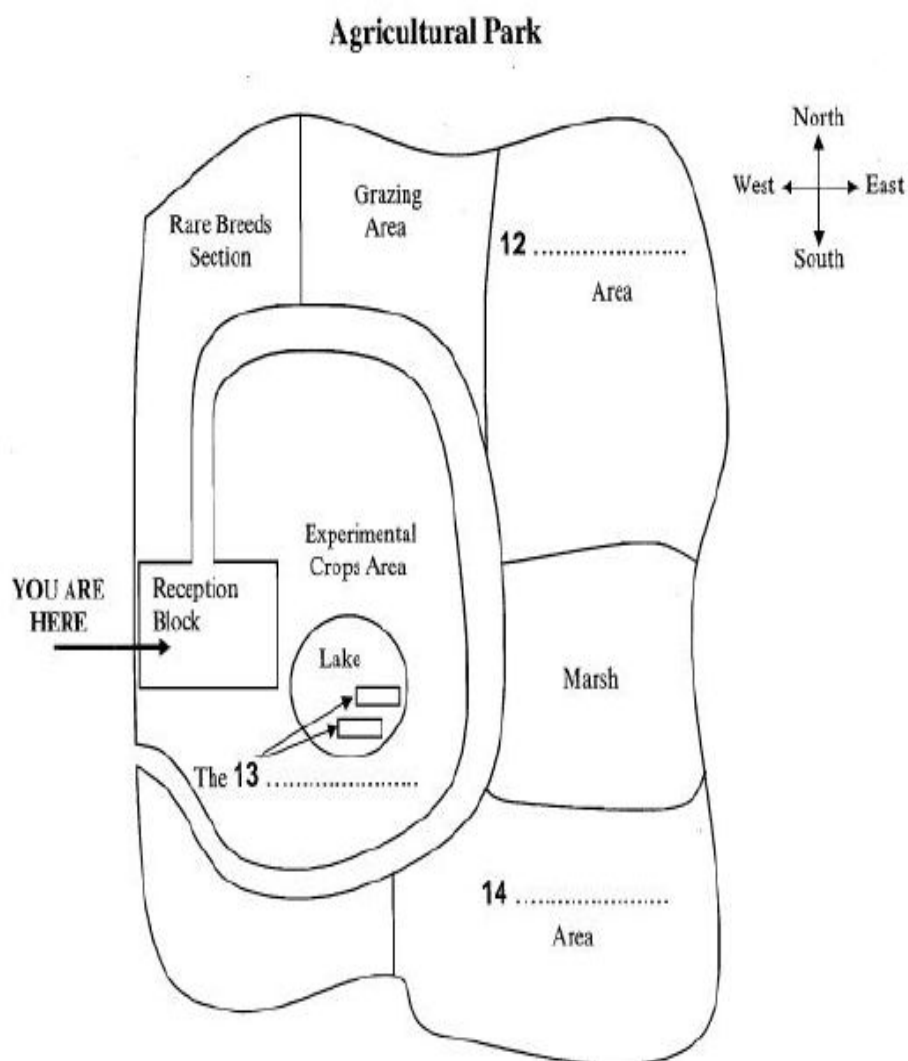


地图题示例

Questions 12–14

Label the plan below.

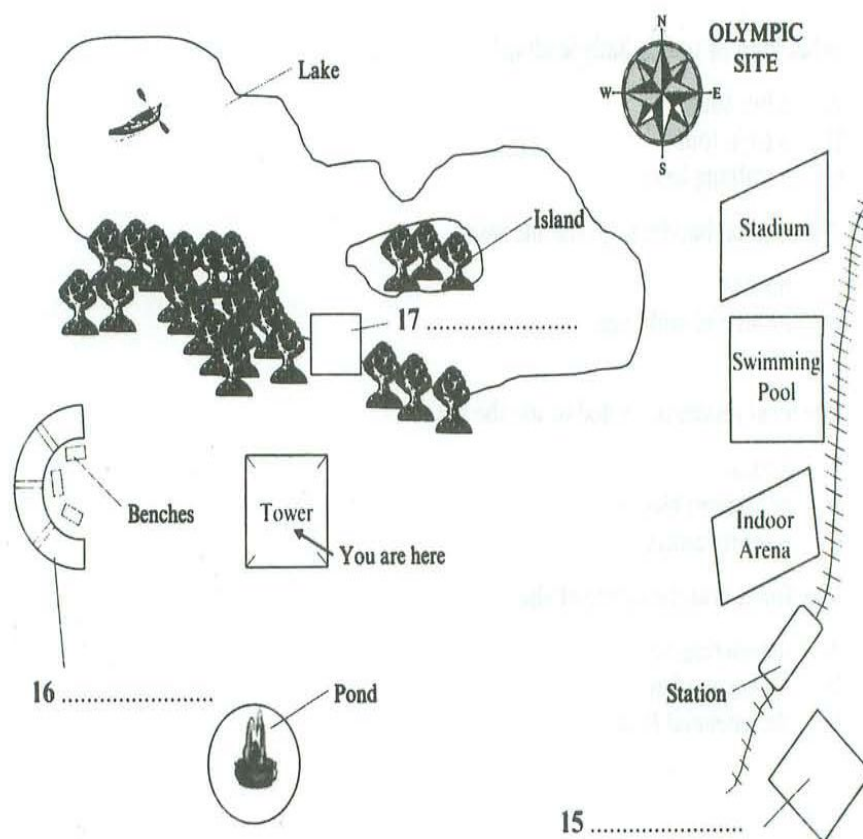
Write **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS** for each answer.



地图题示例

Label the plan below.

*Write **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS** for each answer.*



地图题示例

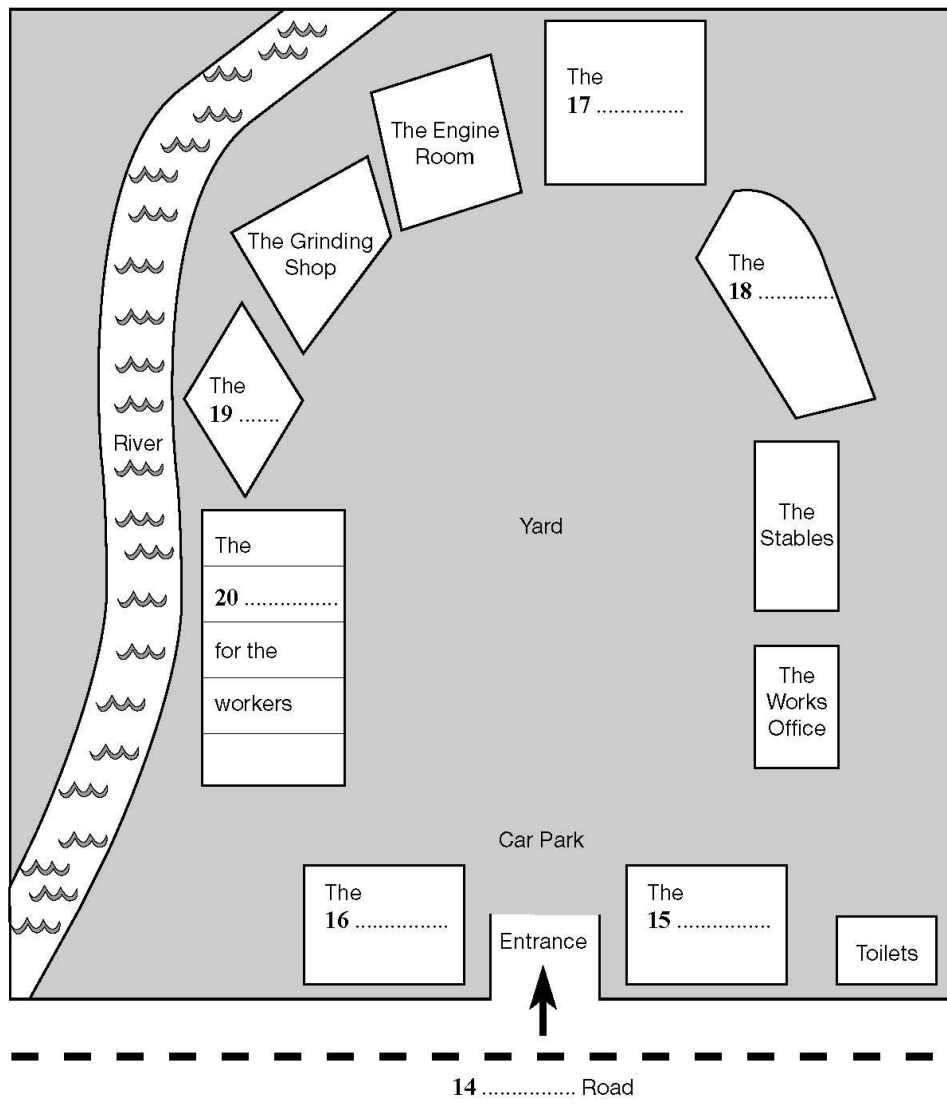
地图题

1. 读题：

- 1) 起始点
- 2) 方位感
- 3) 出题顺序

Label the plan below.

Write **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS** for each answer.

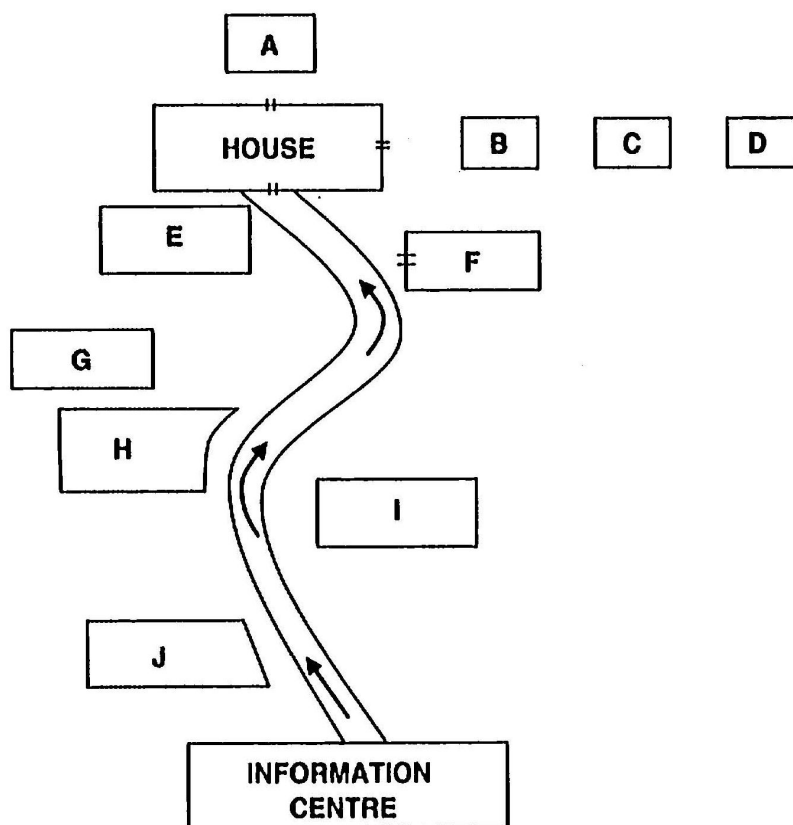


地图题示例

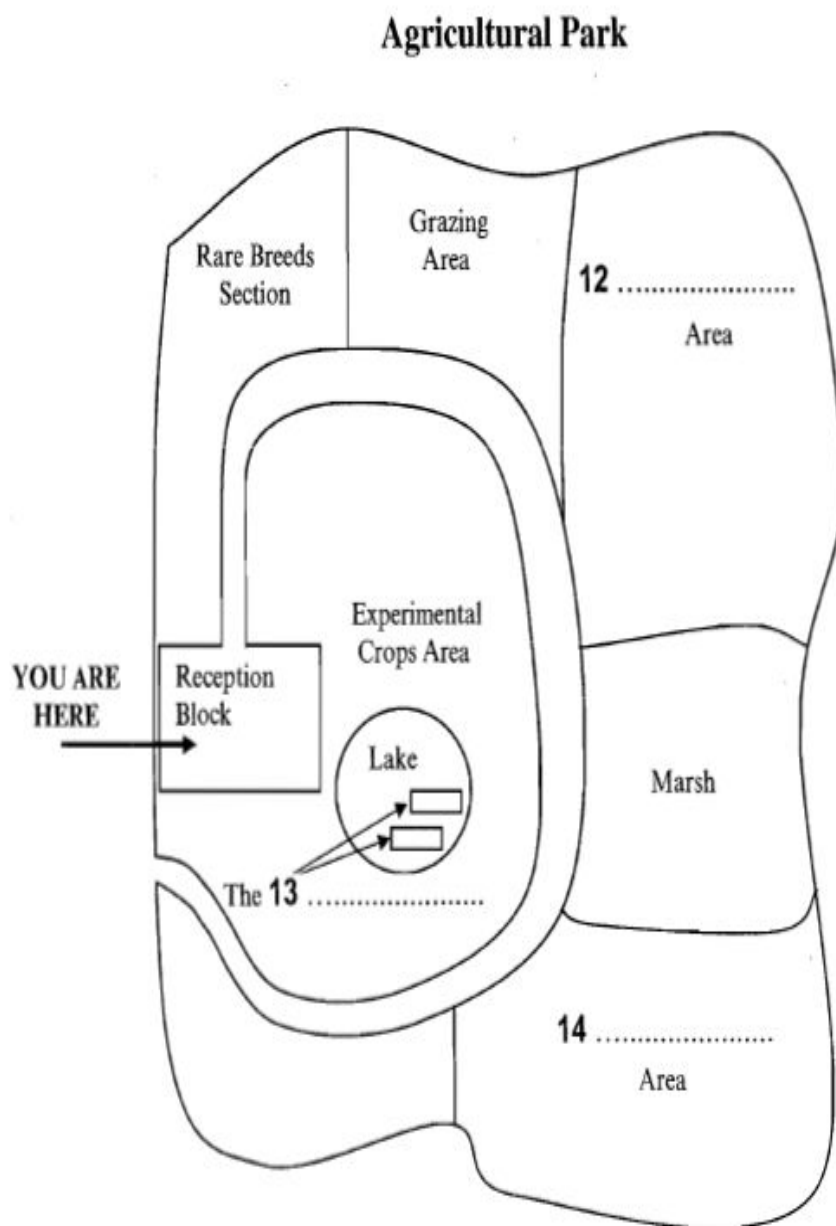
the map below.

the correct letter, A–J, next to questions 14–17.

WOOD HOUSE AND GARDENS



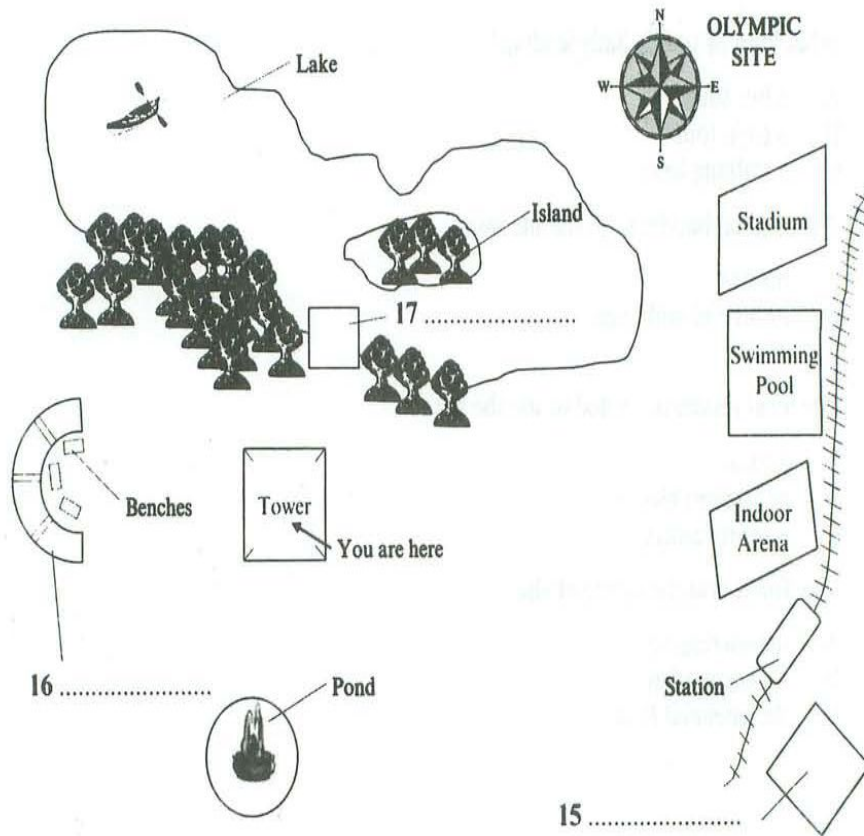
地图题示例



地图题示例

Label the plan below.

Write **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS** for each answer.



2. 猜题：

- 1) 答案和路标之间在录音中的方位关系。
- 2) 叙述时的节奏

3. 听题：

- 1) 跟着录音所说的方向，可画箭头
- 2) 定位词一出现，准备好写答案

4. 写题：

- 1) 速写，不用顾及拼写格式
- 2) 写下答案后，迅速以下一题为目标

5. 查题：

大小写

拼写

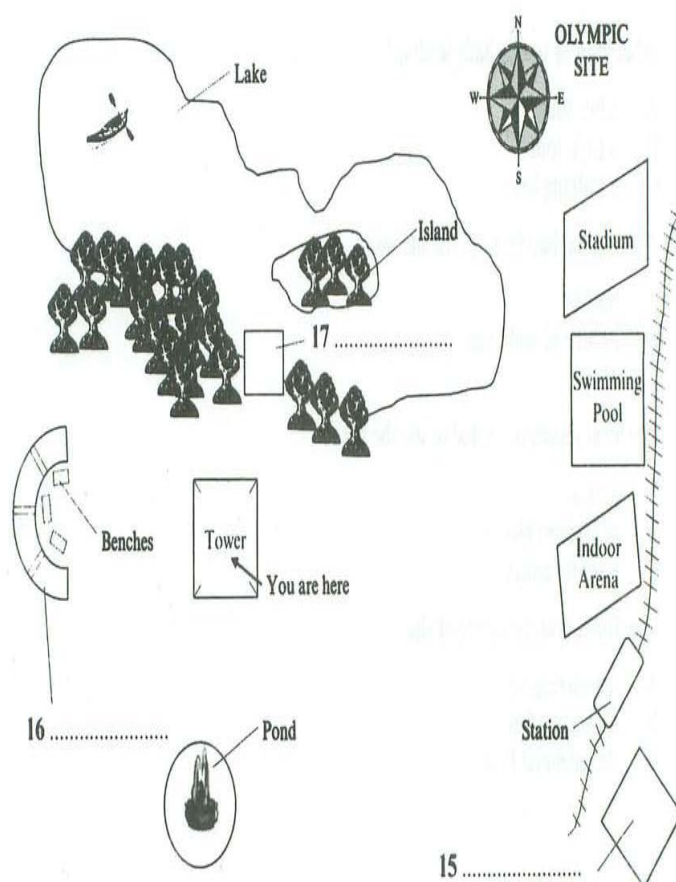
字数

地图题 -- 提分要诀

- 经典“三明治”结构形式
路标词+方位词+答案
- 两种典型的方位关系：东西南北，上下左右
- 难题常为中问题，特征是节奏偏快

Label the plan below.

Write **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS** for each answer.

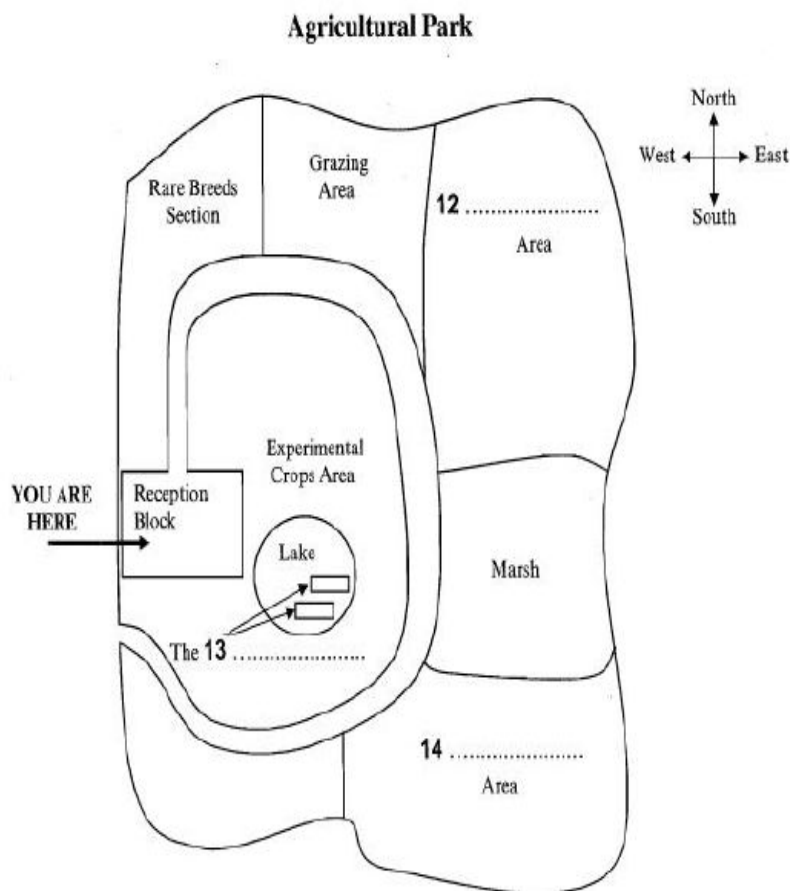


- If you look carefully down there, you can see the train lines. The Olympic site has its own station to encourage the use of public transport. There is also a car park, but it only holds a limited number of cars.
- The formal park has some specially-created water features. If you look out here to the south, you can see a circular ornamental pond.
- And around to the west, you can relax and sit on a bench to smell the flowers in the rose garden, and finally up to the north, if you look in front of you now, there's a lake with a small island in the centre, you can hire rowing boats at the boat shed, which you can't see from here, but if you look through the trees, you can see the café, which has lovely views across the water.

Questions 12–14

Label the plan below.

Write **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS** for each answer.



- is the large grazing area for the rare breeds. Then further east., in the largest section of our Park is the Forest Area. South of the grazing area and in fact just next to the Reception block is our Experimental Crop Area. In the middle of the Park... this circular area is our lake. These two small rectangular shapes here., are the Fish Farms where we rear fish for sale. To the east of those is the marsh area which attracts a great many migrant birds. In the south-eastern corner, beyond the marsh, is our Market Garden area, growing vegetables and flowers.

6.2 真题训练 1

剑三 Test3 Section 2

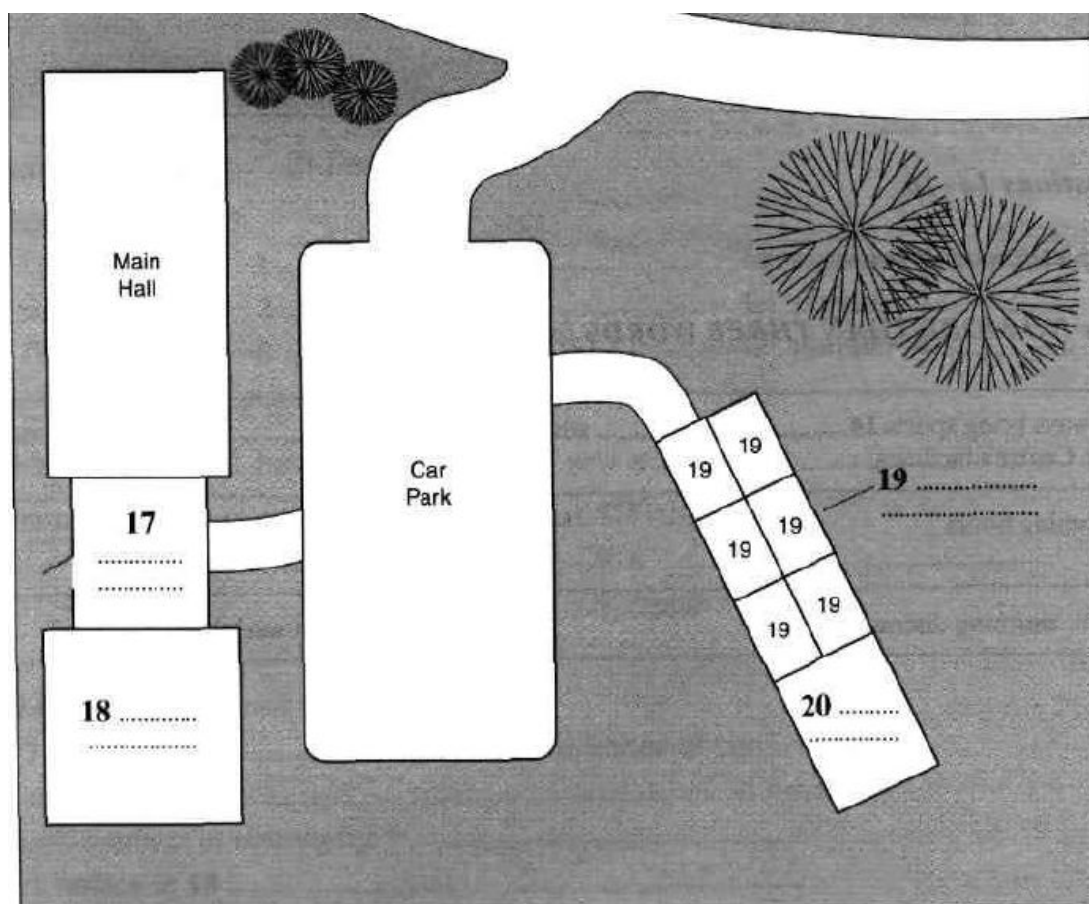
Q17-Q20 审题

Arts Studio

Football Pitch

Tennis Courts
Dance Studio
Fitness Room
Reception
Squash Courts

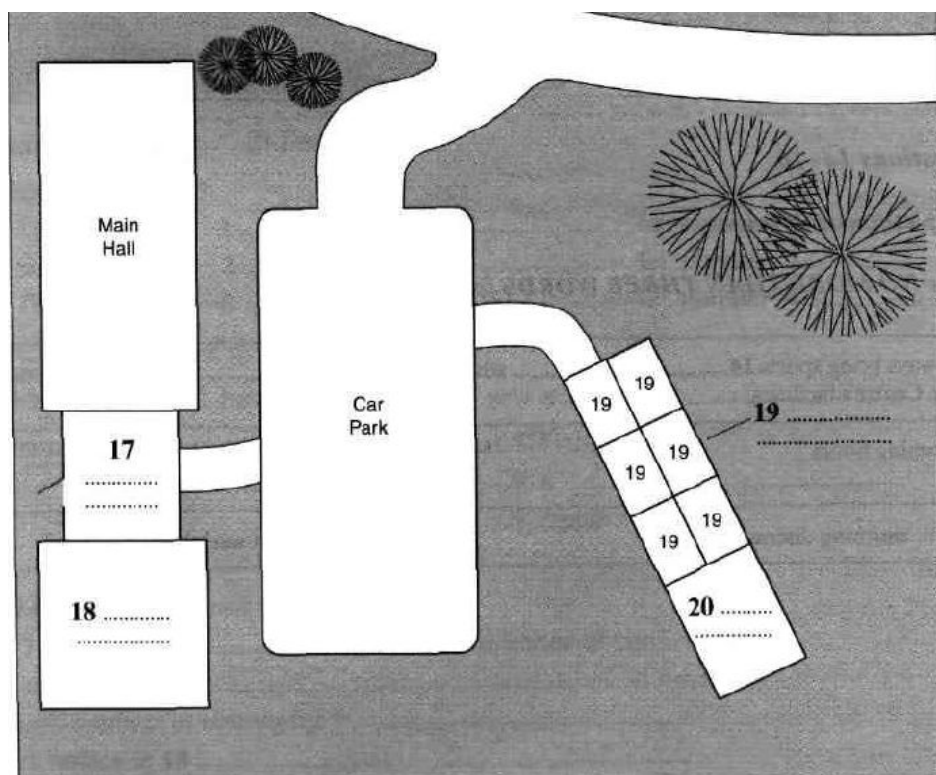
地图题

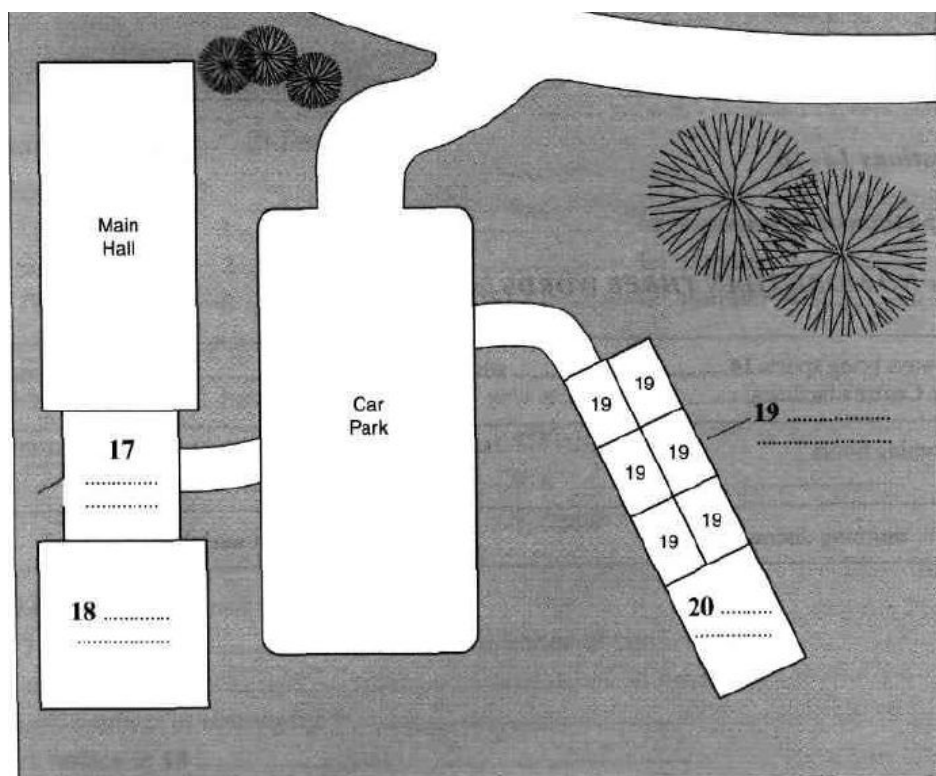


- Arts Studio
- Football Pitch
- Tennis Courts
- Dance Studio
- Fitness Room
- Reception
- Squash Courts

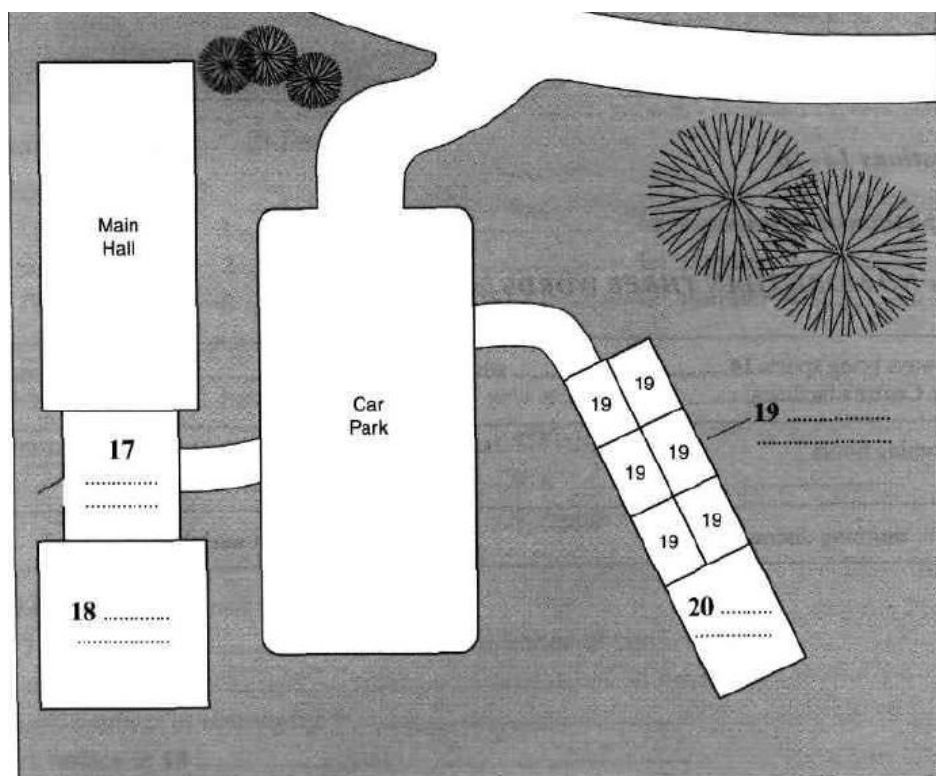
Well, this room we are in at the moment is called the Main Hall, and it's used mainly for team

sports such as football, volleyball and basketball, but also for badminton and aerobics. On the other side of the reception area there is the dance studio;





On the other side of the reception area there is the dance studio; this provides a smaller, more intimate space, which we use for ballet, modern dance and martial arts – not at the same time, of course.



Then in a separate building, which you may have noticed on your way here... it's on the other side of the car park ... there are the squash courts (six of them), and at the far end of the building a fitness room.

本题小结

- 看方位
- 看标志
- 注意干扰

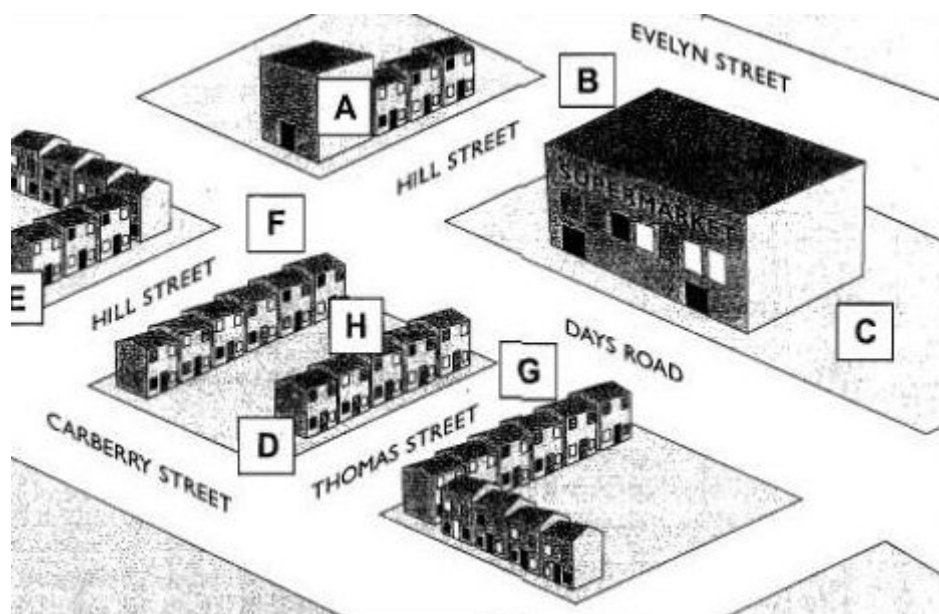
6.3 真题训练 2

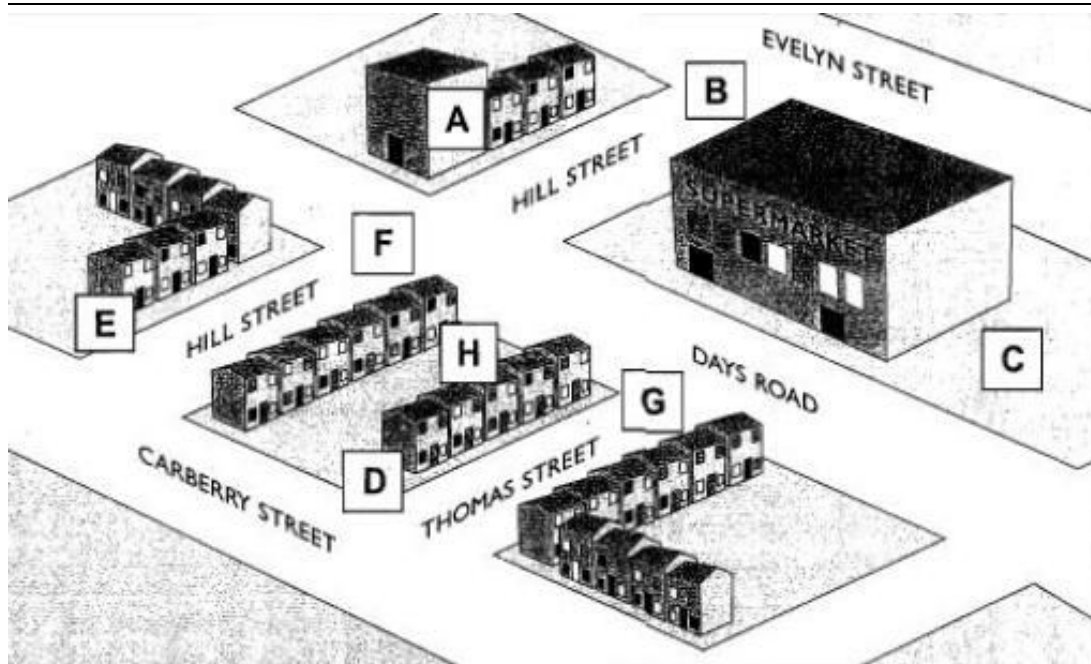
剑八 Test 4 Section 2

Q14-20 审题

地图题

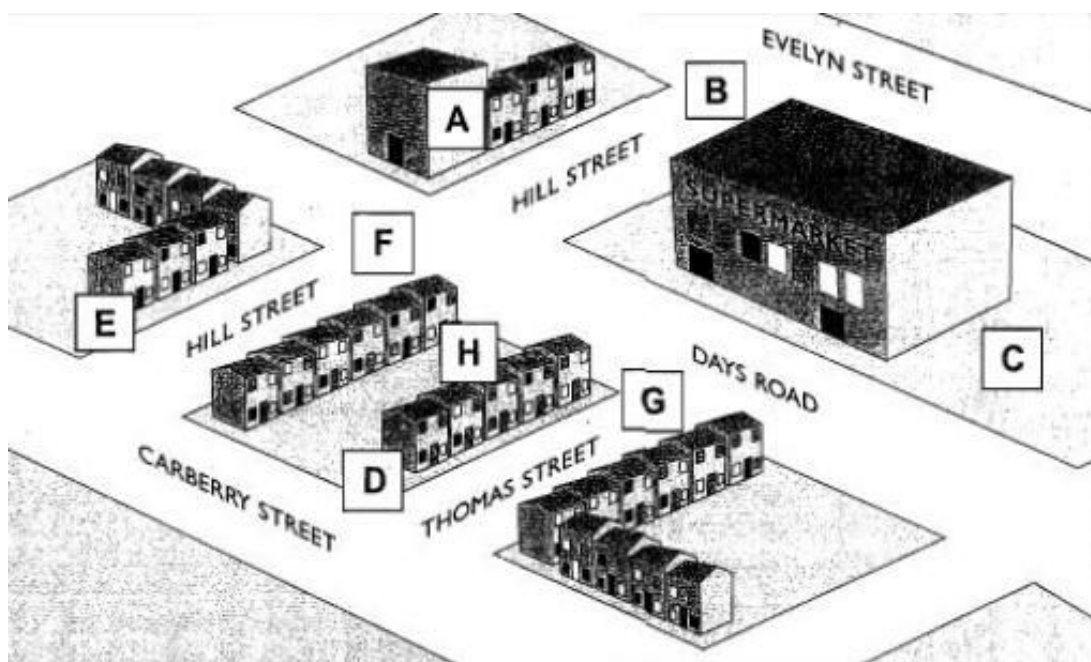
- 方向标: NG
- 起始点: NG
- 街道名称 + 建筑: 顺序, 发音
- 题目: 发音





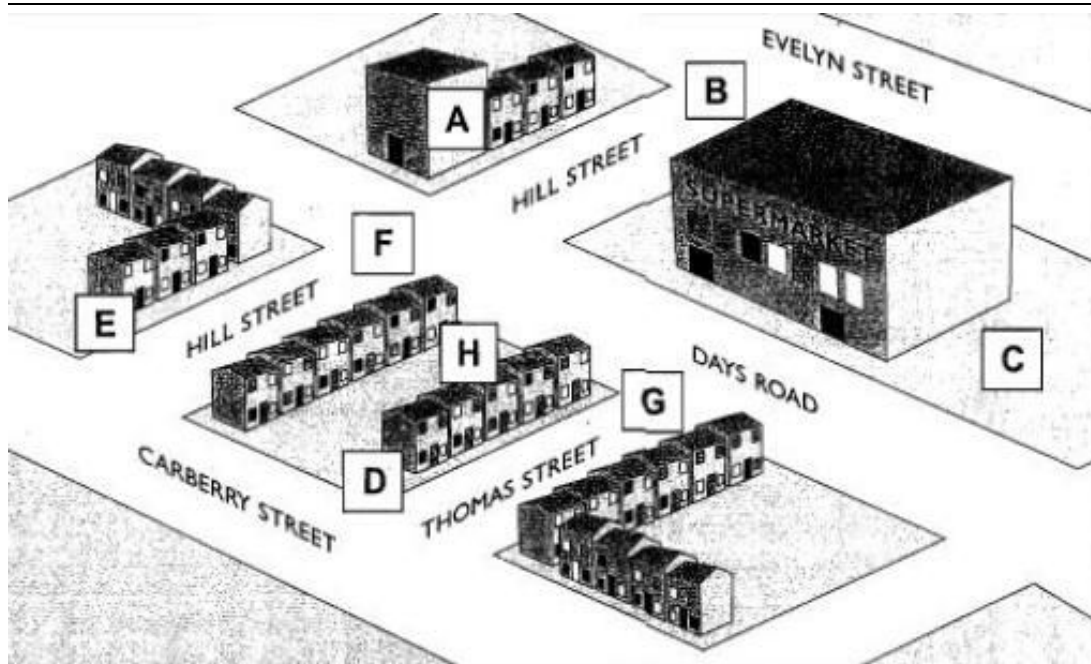
14 trees

- C To the RIGHT of the supermarket in Days Road



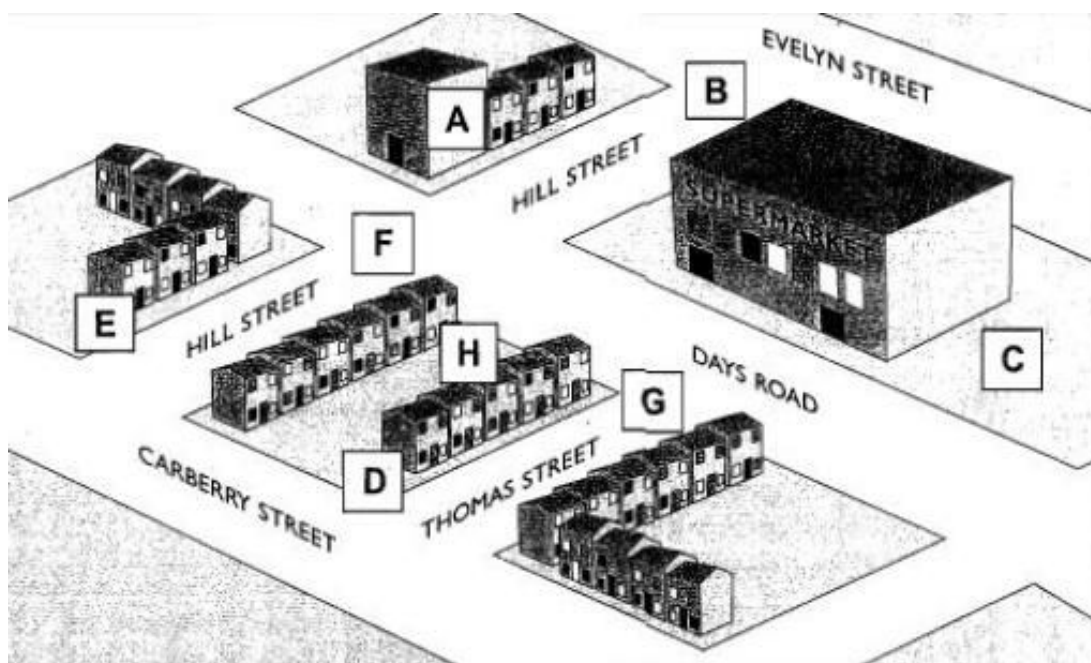
15 wider footpaths

- D on the corner of Carberry and Thomas Street



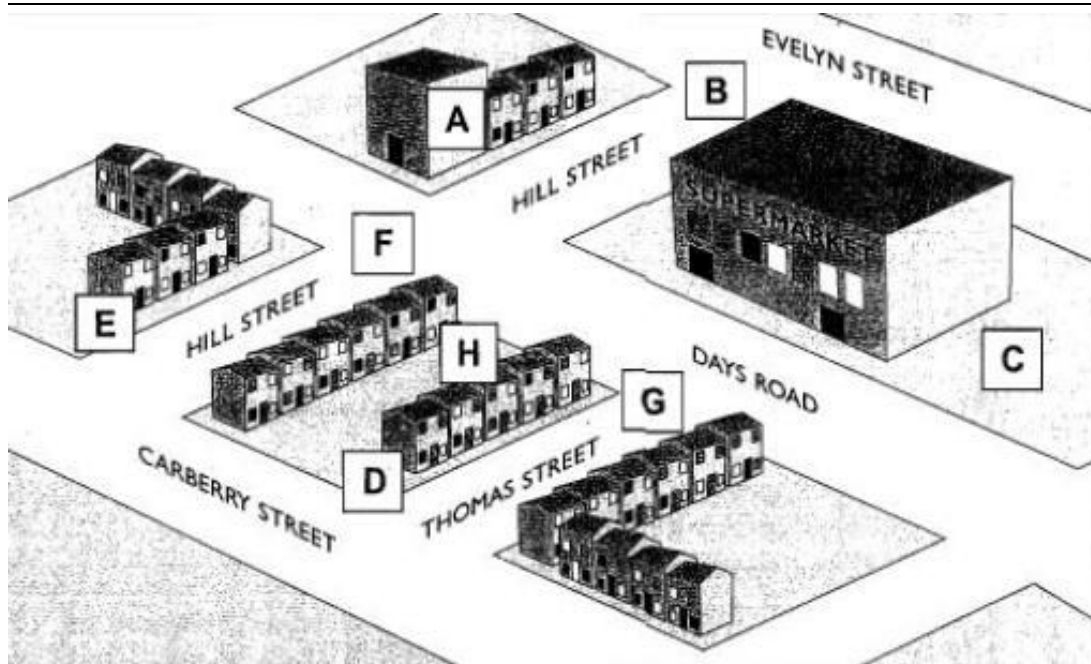
16 coloured road surface

- G painted red
- the roadway at the entry to Thomas Street from Days Road



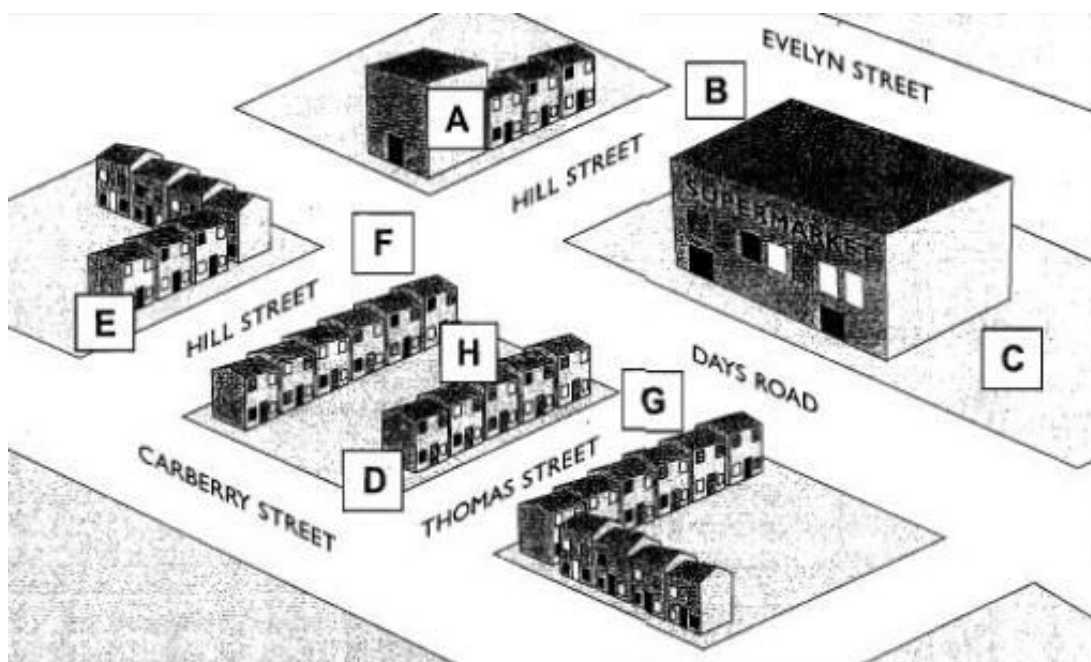
17 new sign

- B at the junction of Evelyn Street and Hill Street



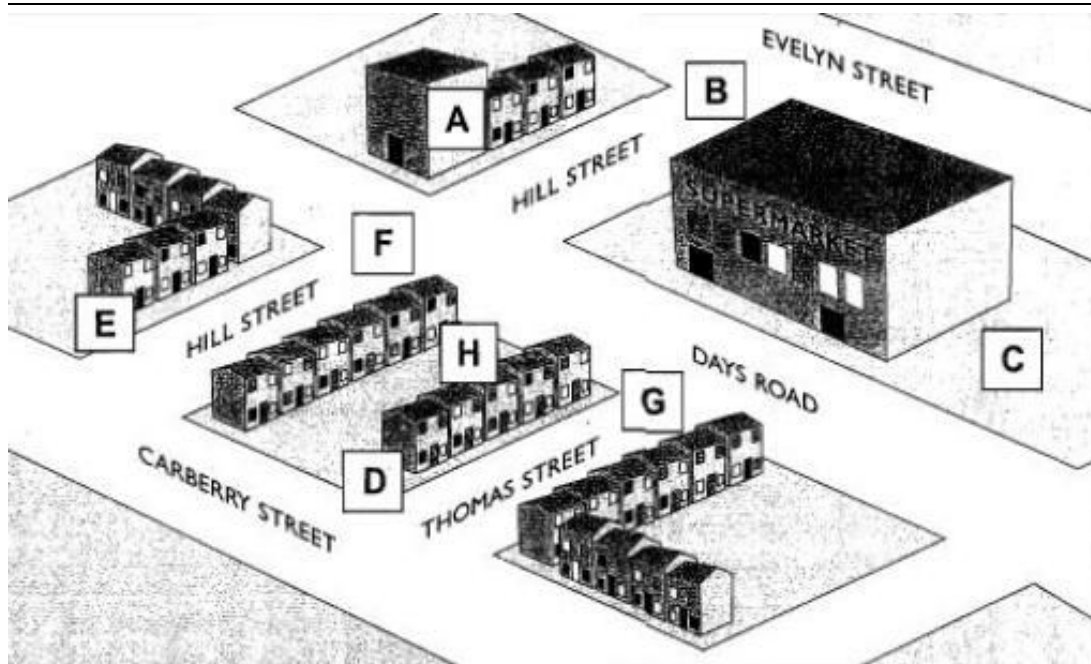
18 traffic lights

- F Half way down Hill Street where it crosses Days Road



19 artwork

- paintings
- A a building on the other side of Hill Street from the supermarket



20 children's playground

- E at the other end of Hill Street the intersection with Carberry Street

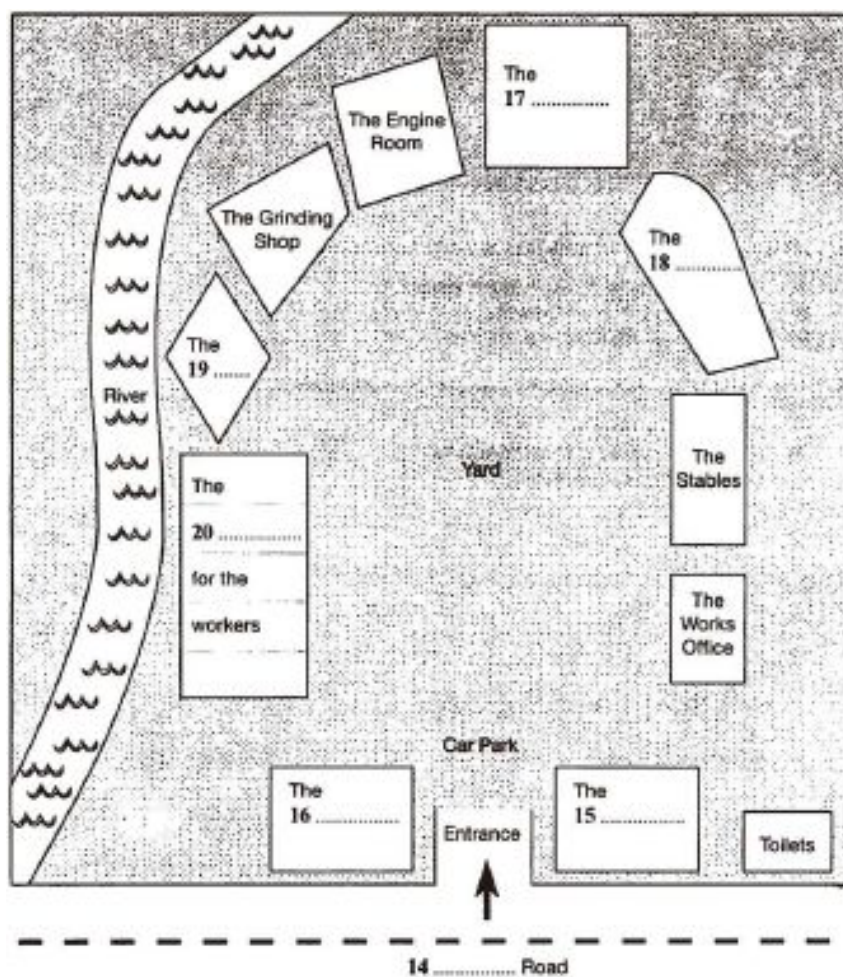
本题小结

- 无起点,无路线
- 街道成网
- 交叉路口: junction, crossing, intersection, corner
- 题干替换/后置

6.4 真题训练 3

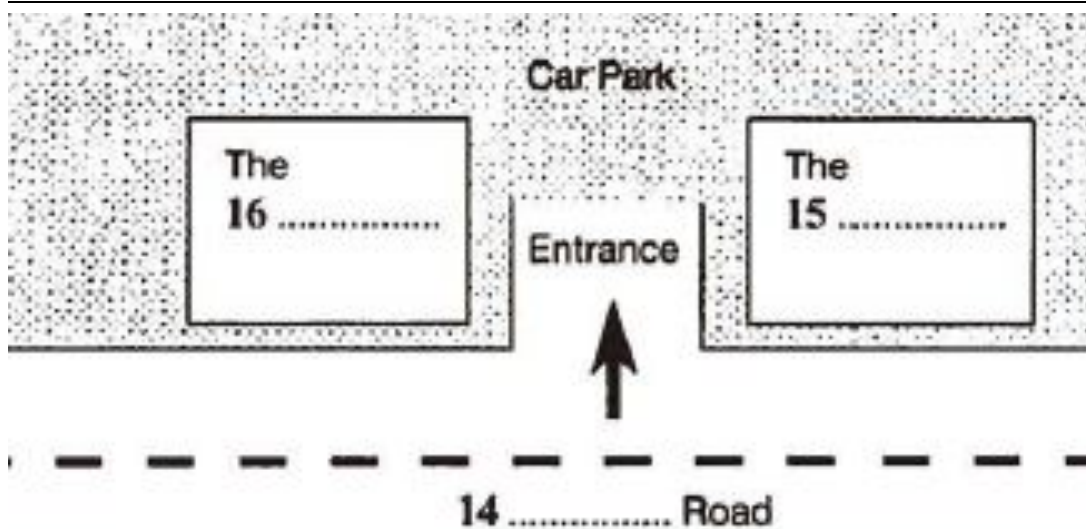
剑四 Test 1 Section 2

Q14-20 审题



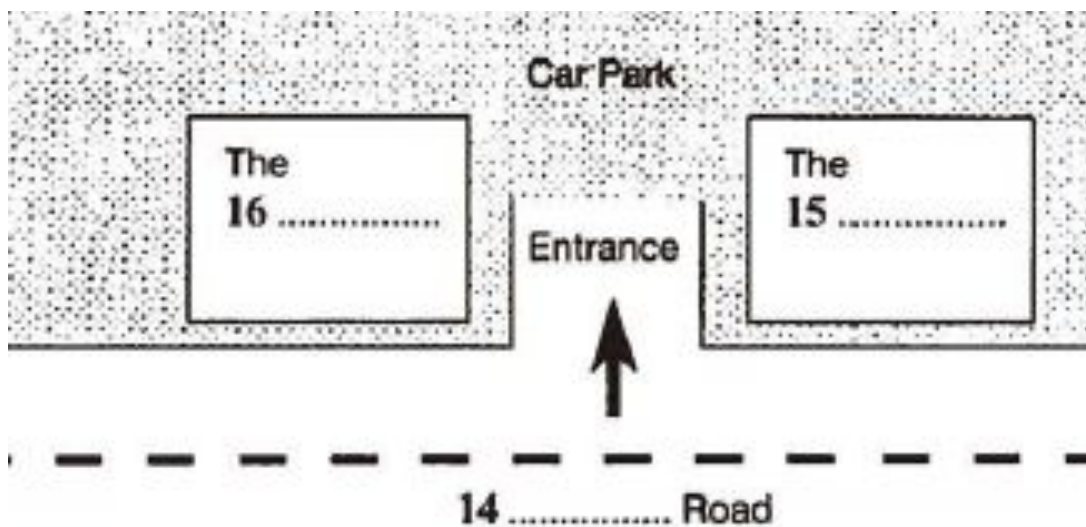
地图题

- 方向标: NG
- 起始点: Entrance
- 题号顺序
- 建筑: 发音



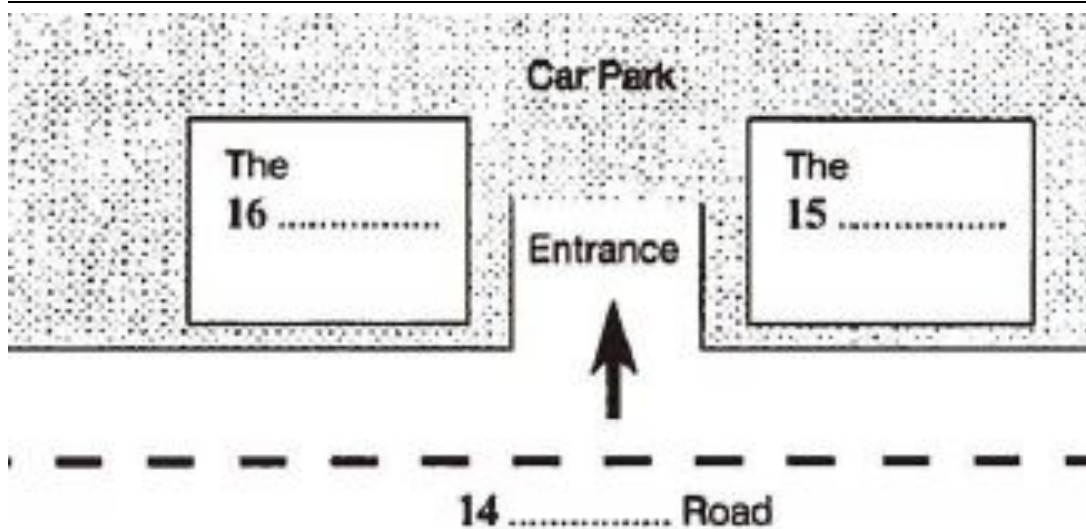
14. Woodside

- ~side 一个词
- running along the bottom



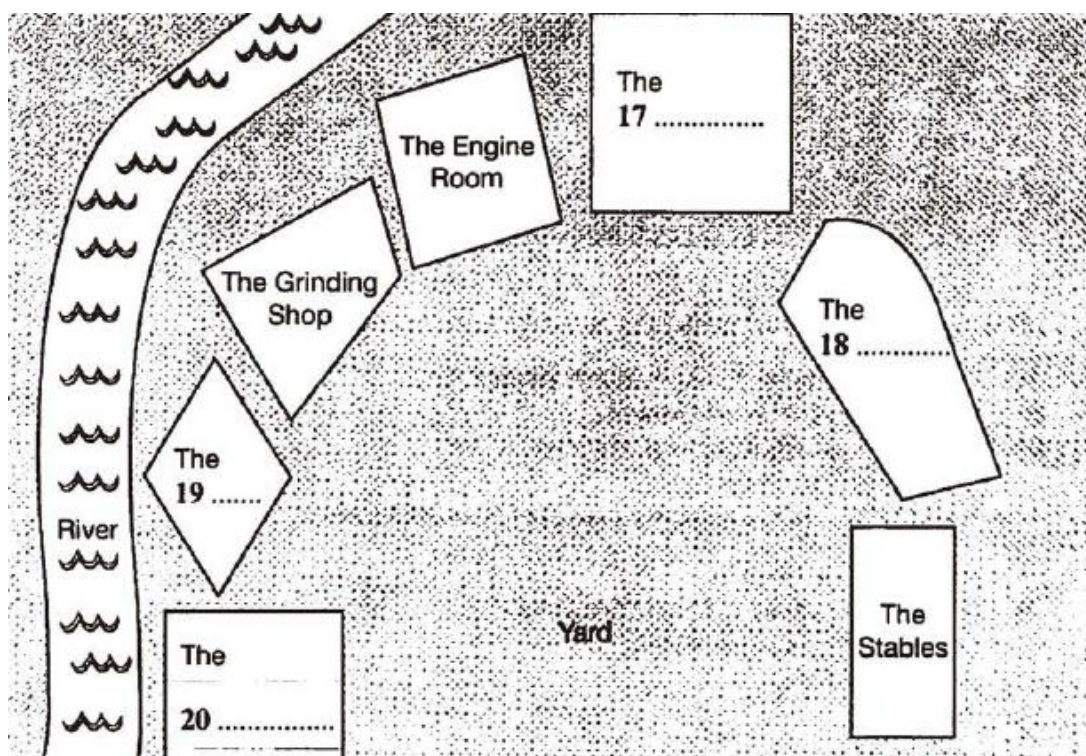
15 Ticket Office

Immediately to our right

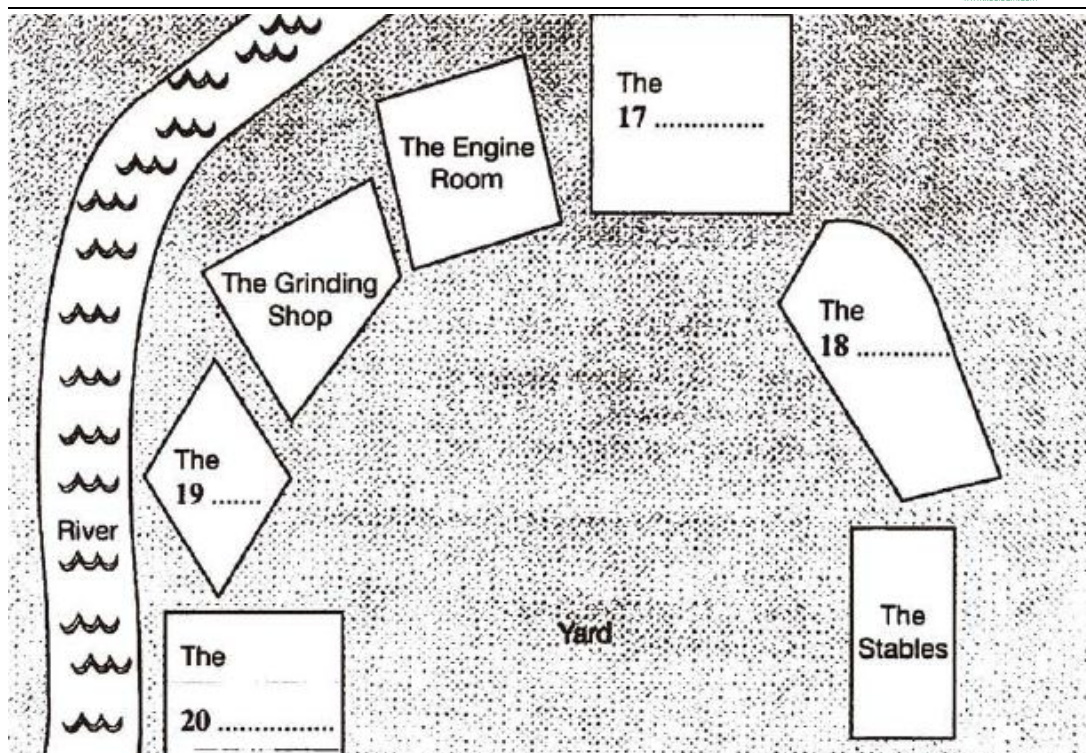


16 Gift Shop

- to the left
by the entry gate

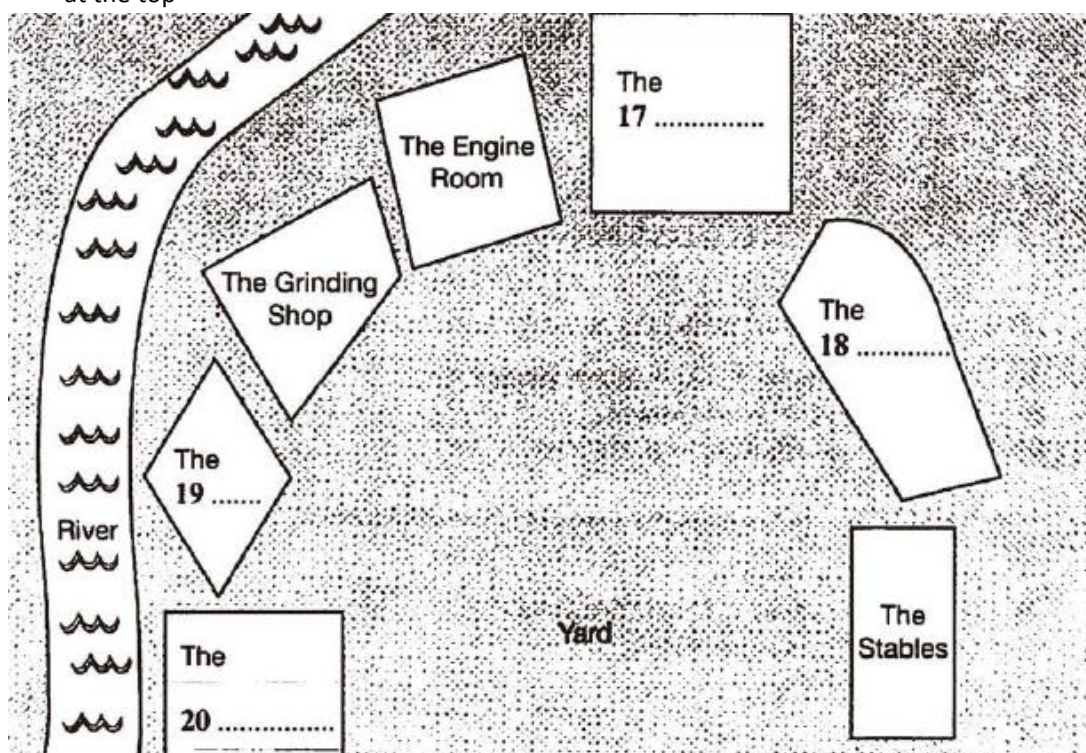


- arranged in a half circle with a yard in the middle



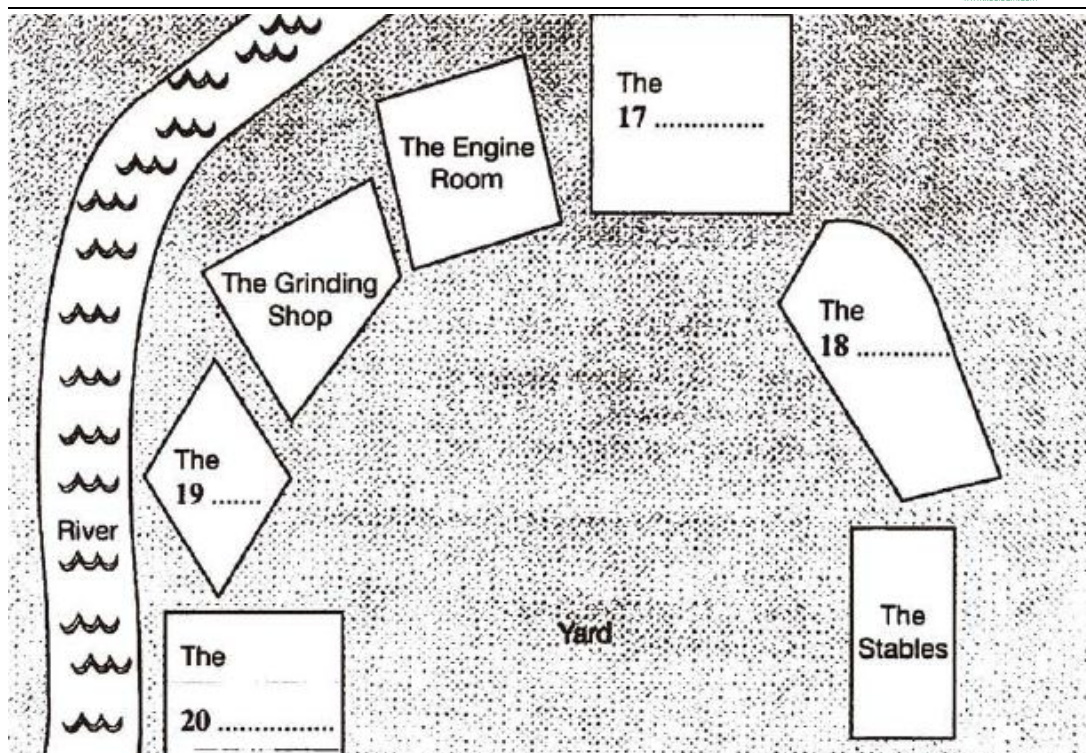
17 Main Workshop

- at the top



18 Showroom

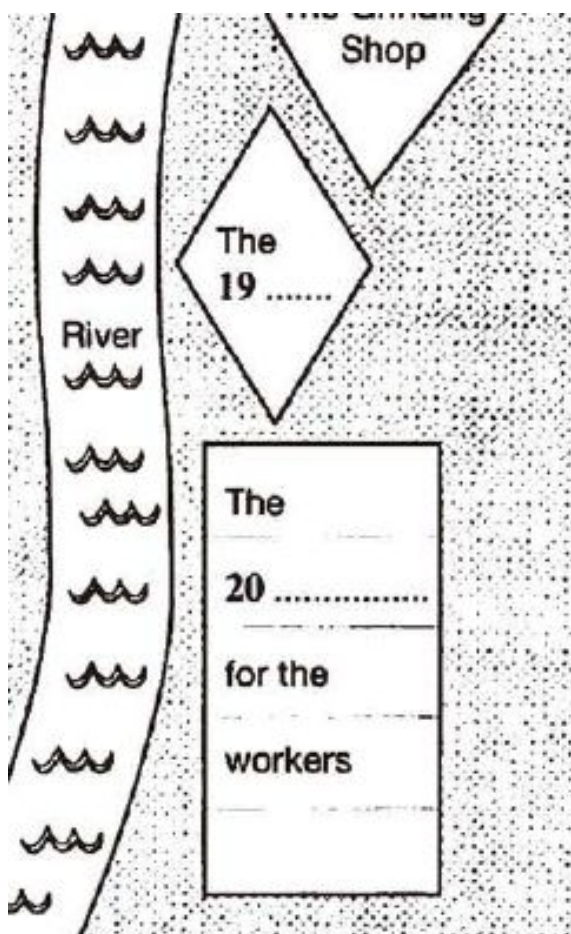
- top-right hand corner



19 Cafe

On one side ...

On the other ...



20 cottages

the row of buildings on the left

本题小结

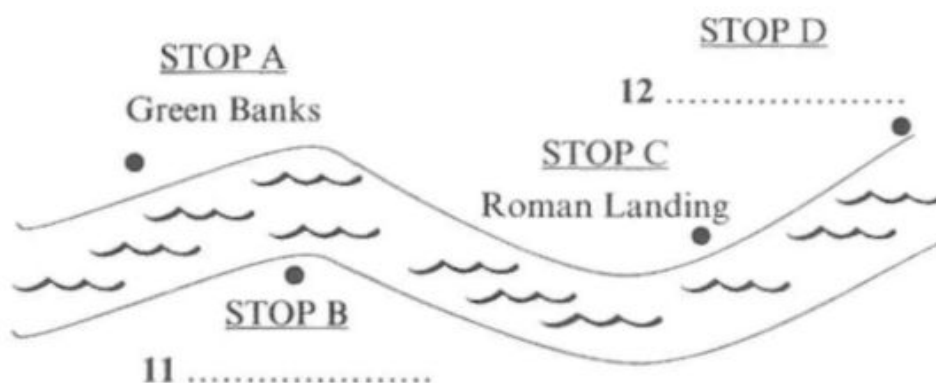
- 静态
- top bottom left right
- 格式照搬已知

6.5 真题训练 4

剑七 Test2 Section 2

Q11-12

Boat Trip



- How about a city trip by boat? There are four main stopping points - from west to east: stop A Green Banks, stop B City Bridge, stop C Roman Landing and stop D Newtown. You can find the main booking office at stop A.

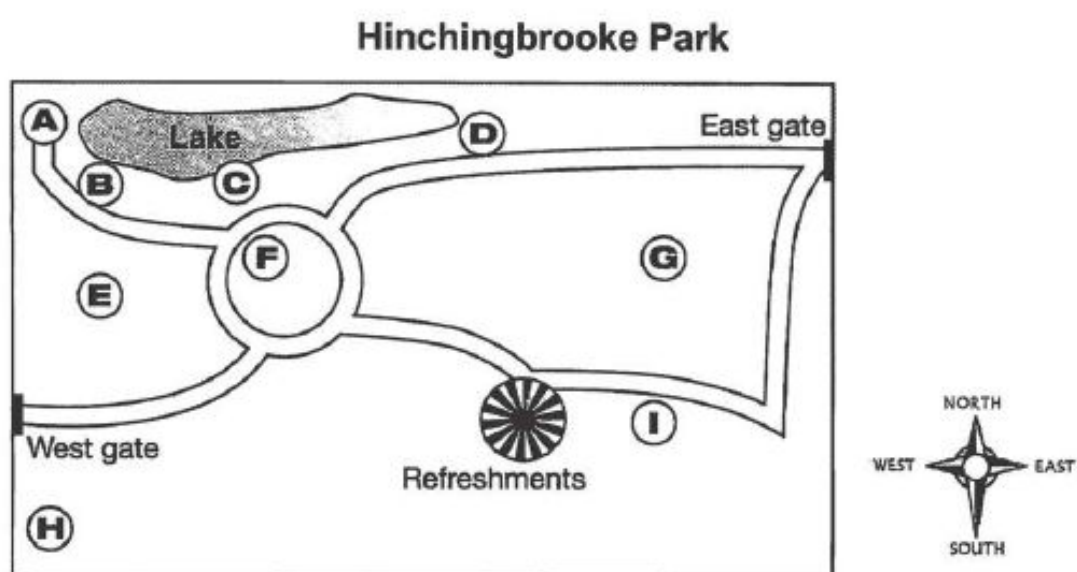
本题小结

- 看图形的能力
- 听写的能力

6.6 真题训练 5

剑九 Test 2 Section 2

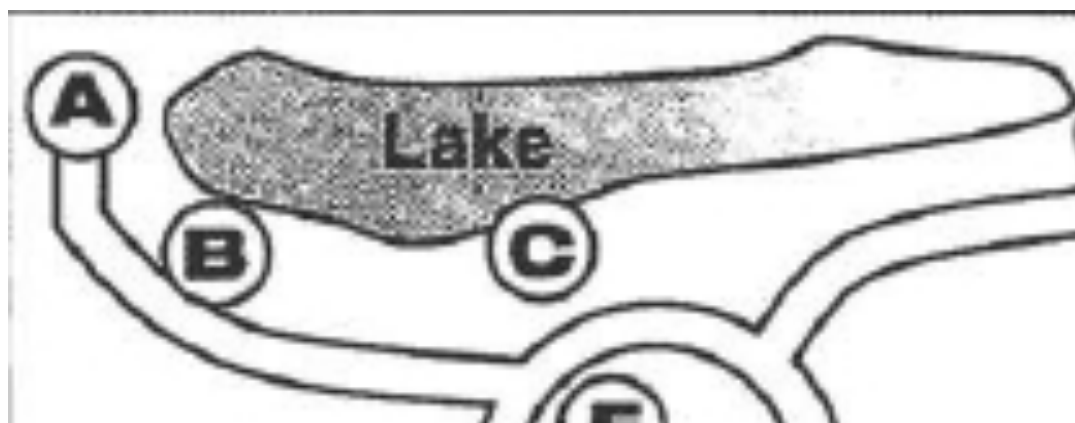
Q17-20 审题



- | | | |
|----|------------------|-------|
| 17 | bird hide | ..... |
| 18 | dog-walking area | ..... |
| 19 | flower garden | ..... |
| 20 | wooded area | ..... |

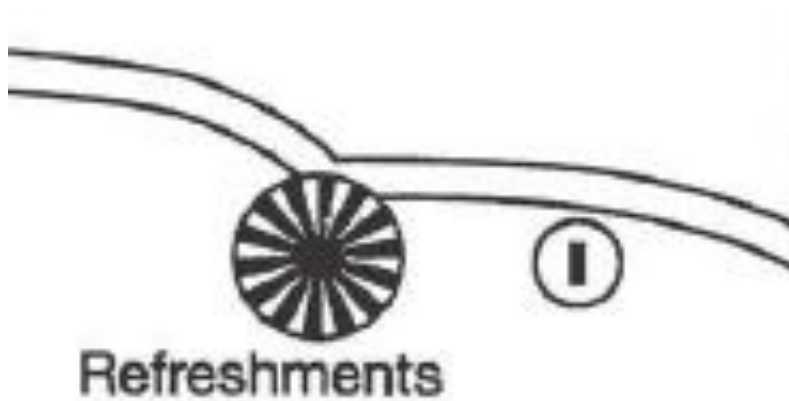
地图题

- 方向标
- 起始点 N/A
- 地标：发音
- 题目



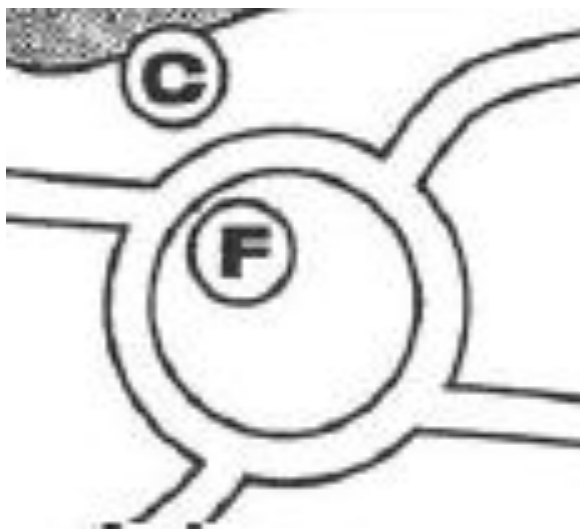
17 bird hide A

- to the west
at the end of the path



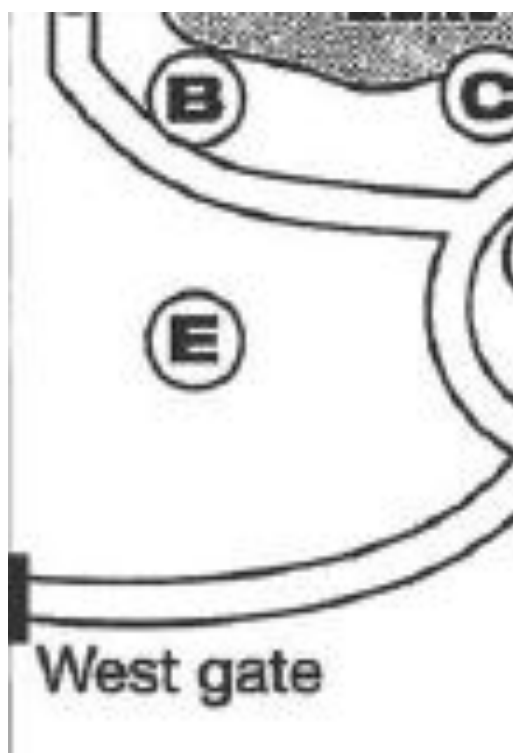
18 dog-walking area I

- close to where refreshments
in the southern part



19 flower garden F

- circular area
surrounded by paths



20 wooded area E

- western section between two paths

本题小结

- 东西南北不要混
- 无路线，特别注意地标
- 形状定位

7. 问答解题思路及练习

7.1 问答题总述

C6-4-2

Questions 26 and 27

Answer the questions below.

Write NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.

26 Which books cannot be renewed by telephone or email?

.....

27 How much time is allowed to return recalled books?

.....

C7-2-2

Questions 19 and 20

Write NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.

19 How often do the Top Bus Company tours run?

.....

20 Where can you catch a Number One Sightseeing Tour from?

.....

1. 读题：

1) 读要求，注意字数的限定

2) 明确问什么 -- 疑问词

2. 猜题：

- 1) 把问句还原成陈述句
- 2) 明确答案大致内容
- 3) 常识对可能的答案预测

3. 听题：

- 1) 注意听定位词，
- 2) 答案内容有无修正

4. 写题：速记，简写

5. 查题：

大小写

单复数

拼写

时态

货币符号

字数限制

问答题- 提分要诀：

- 字数的限定
- 语法的正确
- 速记

- 答案可同义改写

问答题解题示例

C7-2-2

Questions 19 and 20

Write NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.

19 How often do the Top Bus Company tours run?

.....

20 Where can you catch a Number One Sightseeing Tour from?

.....

19 How often do the Top Bus Company tours run?.....

20 Where can you catch a Number One Sightseeing Tour from?.....

The Top Bus Company runs all its tours with a live commentary in English. Tours leave from 8.30 a.m. every 20 minutes. There are departures from Central Station, Castle Hill and Long Walk. This is a hop-on hop-off service and tickets are valid for 24 hours. For further details call Top Bus on 0208 9447810.

The Number One Sightseeing Tour is available with a commentary in eight languages. Buses depart from Central Station every five to six minutes from about 9 a.m. with the last bus at around 7 p.m. There are also Number One services with an English-speaking...

问答题解题示例

C6-4-2

Questions 26 and 27

Answer the questions below.

Write NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.

26 Which books cannot be renewed by telephone or email?

.....

27 How much time is allowed to return recalled books?

.....

C6-4-2

26 Which books cannot be renewed by telephone or email?.....

LIBRARIAN: The borrowing period is one month, but of course books can be renewed. You can renew any item a maximum of three times.

STUDENT: Do I have to come to the library to do that?

LIBRARIAN: No, you can do it by telephone or email, but you can't renew overdue books this way, only before or on the due date stamped in the book. We'll need your full name, your borrower number and the name of the site library you borrowed the items from.

C6-4-2

27 How much time is allowed to return recalled books?

.....

STUDENT: So theoretically I can borrow books for up to three months—is that what you're saying?

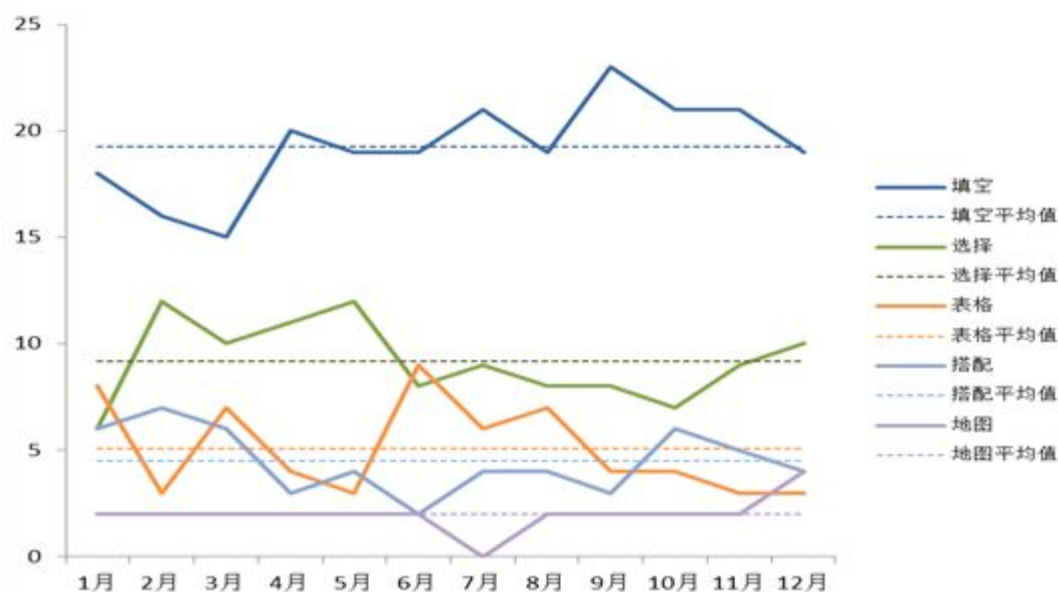
LIBRARIAN: Yes, provided they're not recalled.

STUDENT: So, what happens then?

LIBRARIAN: Well, sometimes an item is requested by another borrower, in which case we'd send you a letter, and you'd have to return the book within seven working days. Don't forget we're closed on Sundays.

- 7 working days

2013 题型总结图示



7.2 真题训练 1

剑三 Test1 Section 2

Q11-12 审题

11 Who is Mrs Sutton worried about?

12 What is the name for a group of family doctors working in the same building together?

- Mrs Sutton: I wonder if you could help me. Could you tell me how I can get hold of a doctor? Our daughter, Anna, isn't very well this morning and I may have to call somebody out. She keeps being sick and I am beginning to get a bit worried.

11 Who is Mrs Sutton worried about?

- Anyway, they work in things called practices. Sort of small groups of family doctors all working together in the same building.

12 What is the name for a group of family doctors working in the same building together?

本题小结

- 常见人名的拼写
- 信息顺序调整对答题的影响

7.3 真题训练 2

剑八 Test 2 Section 3

9-4-3 Q26-30 审题

定位词	词性
26 how, practical, sessions	<i>adv.</i>
27 how often, 2nd semester	<i>time</i>
28 how much, full-time	<i>time</i>
29 how, feel	<i>adj.</i>
30 what, overseas, familiar	<i>n.</i>

How did the students do their practical sessions?

groups

We did this in small groups.

In the second semester how often did Kira work in a hospital?

every 2 days

直接找时间

How much full-time work did Kira do during the year?

2 weeks

full-time 重现

找时间

29 *Having completed the year, how does Kira feel?*

confident

feel sense of achievement

30 *In addition to the language, what do overseas students need to become familiar with?*

education system

a lack of familiarity with the education system

本题小结

- 疑问词和关键词
- 同意替换
- 预测词性

7.4 真题训练 3

11、 In 1993 Dan Pearman went to Ecuador

- A as a tourist guide.
- B as part of his studies.
- C as a voluntary worker.

12、Dan's neighbour was successful in business because he

- A employed carpenters from the area.
- B was the most skilled craftsman in the town.
- C found it easy to reach customers.

But first, how the charity began. I got the idea of exporting bicycles to developing countries while I was in Ecuador. I went there in 1993 just after graduating from university. After three years of studying, I wanted adventure. I loved travelling, so I decided to join a voluntary organisation and was sent to Ecuador to carry out land surveys.

Where I lived in Ecuador was a very rural area. My neighbour had the only bicycle in the village, whereas everyone else walked everywhere. My neighbour's business was unusually successful, and for years I couldn't understand why. Then I realised having a bike meant he could get where he wanted to go without much trouble. Other local carpenters could only accept jobs in a three-kilometre radius, so no matter how skilled they were, they could never do as many jobs as my neighbour.

13、Dan says the charity relies on

- A getting enough bicycles to send regularly.
- B finding new areas which need the bicycles.
- C charging for the bicycles it sends abroad.

14、What does Dan say about the town of Rivas?

- A It has received the greatest number of bikes.
- B It has almost as many bikes as Amsterdam.
- C Its economy has been totally transformed.

At Pedal Power, we collect second-hand bikes in the UK and send them to some of the poorest regions in the world. When we distribute bikes overseas we don't give them away for free. We'd like to, but long term that doesn't really help the local economy. The demand for bikes is enormous, which makes them very expensive locally. So we sell them for 5% of the normal price. But in order to continue operating we need to have a constant supply of bikes which we send out every six months.

One example of a town that's received bicycles from Pedal Power is Rivas. It was the first place I sent a full container of bicycles to. Most people there now own a bicycle. The local economy has developed so much, you wouldn't recognise it as the same place. In fact, there are more bikes than on the streets of Amsterdam, if you've ever been there.

15、What problem did the charity face in August 2000?

- A It couldn't meet its overheads.
- B It had to delay sending the bikes.
- C It was criticised in the British media.

But Pedal Power still needs your help. You may have read about some of our recent problems in the British media. In August 2000, we simply ran out of money. We had containers of

bikes ready to send, but no money to pay the bills. It was a terrible situation. We managed to ensure the bikes went out on time, but the other problems carried on for several months.

优先预设选项的原则总结与补充

- 单一名词选项不优先预设
- 所有题支中，唯一特殊词选项不优先预设
- 否定含义选项优先预设
- 型近选项优先预设
- 有限定的选项优先预设

Write **NO MORE THAN ONE WORD OR A NUMBER** for each answer.

16、How much money did the charity receive when it won an award?

..... £ 75000.....

17、What is the charity currently hoping to buy?

.....computers.....

Fortunately in October 2001 we won an Enterprise Award which helped us enormously. We invested fifteen of the seventy-five-thousand-pound prize money to help secure our future.

We're currently looking to invest in computers so that our office staff can do an even better job.

Questions 18-20

Choose **THREE** letters **A-G**.

Which **THREE** things can the general public do to help the charity Pedal Power?

- A organise a bicycle collection
- B repair the donated bikes
- C donate their unwanted tools
- D do voluntary work in its office
- E hold an event to raise money
- F identify areas that need bikes
- G write to the government

I should also like to say if you do have a bike to donate, it doesn't matter what condition it's in - if we can't repair it, we'll strip it down for spare parts. Of course, to do that we always need tools, which are expensive to buy, so we welcome any that you can give. Also, you could help by contacting the voluntary staff at our offices, they'll be able to suggest activities you could organise to bring in funds for us. People do all kinds of things - including, of course, sponsored bike rides.

Also, we're always interested to hear of other places that would benefit from receiving a consignment of bikes, and welcome suggestions from people who've been to developing regions

on their travels. We hope that by talking on radio programmes like this, we will be able to raise public awareness, which will lead to government organisations also giving us regular financial support, something that we really need.

7.5 真题训练 4

剑七 Test2 Section 2

Q19-20 审题

19 How often do the Top Bus Company tours run?

20 Where can you catch a Number One Sightseeing Tour from?

- The Top Bus Company runs all its tours with a live commentary in English. Tours leave from 8.30 a.m. every 20 minutes.

19 How often do the Top Bus Company tours run?

- The Number One Sightseeing Tour is available with a commentary in eight languages. Buses depart from Central Station every five to six minutes from about 9 a.m. with the last bus at around 7 p.m.

20 Where can you catch a Number One Sightseeing Tour from?

本题小结

- 看懂特殊提问
- 听记笔记

8. 雅思听力机经

机经是什么？

- 名称来源：GRE
- 哪儿得到：各大网站下载

本人博客有最新机经整理

blog.sina.com.cn/chaoweiwang

机经版本号

- V21-76 ----- 02 年考题
- V300**系列 ----- 03 年考题
- V40***系列 ----- 04 年考题
- V50**/05** ----- 05 年考题
- V06****系列 ----- 06 年考题
- V07****系列 ----- 07 年考题
- V08****系列 ----- 08 年考题
- V09****系列 ----- 09 年考题
- V10****系列 ----- 10 年考题

机经优缺点

1：优点：真题+ 会重考

2：缺点：有错误+没语音

2013 年 1-4 月考了什么？

1/05	求职	洞穴旅游	师生讨论论文	科研保密
1/10	预订活动室	餐厅介绍	调查研究方法	体育课
1/12	个人信息	花园介绍	师生讨论作业	水下探测器
1/19	租房	博物馆介绍	市场调查	古罗马香料

2/02	保险索赔	活动介绍	男女讨论论文	服装材料
2/14	旅游问卷	旅游信息	研究课题讨论	学校设施
2/16	旅游咨询	旅游园区介绍	讨论工作	澳洲水资源
2/23	机场调查	博物馆介绍	选课咨询	音乐与文化
3/02	预订海滨酒店	车站布局介绍	实习生工作反馈	化石保护
3/09	旅游	合唱团介绍	旅游调查报告	橡胶制作
3/14	电影协会活动	博物馆	师生讨论研究	穴居动物
3/23	邮局	旅游介绍	师生论 presentation	轮胎回收
4/06	网购	租房	选课	小镇
4/13	租房	汽车俱乐部	论文修改	英国建筑
4/18	求职	新生入学	师生论 presentation	地图历史
4/27	农庄旅游	求职介绍	学生讨论 presentation	夜班工人健康

2013 年 5-8 月考了什么？

5/11	志愿咨询	征文介绍	论文讨论	营销调研
5/16	音乐俱乐部咨询	野生公园	混合学习法	计算时间历史
5/18	酒店预订	Ice-curling 介绍	画讨论	持续发展研究
5/25	租房	驾校介绍	课程讨论	物种消亡保护
6/06	求职	旅游介绍	课程讨论	蜜蜂视力
6/08	求职	格陵兰旅游	海豚研究	古城考古
6/15	旅游	旅游园区介绍	师生讨论课程	打喷嚏现象
6/22	旅游求职	租房	选课程	从众心理

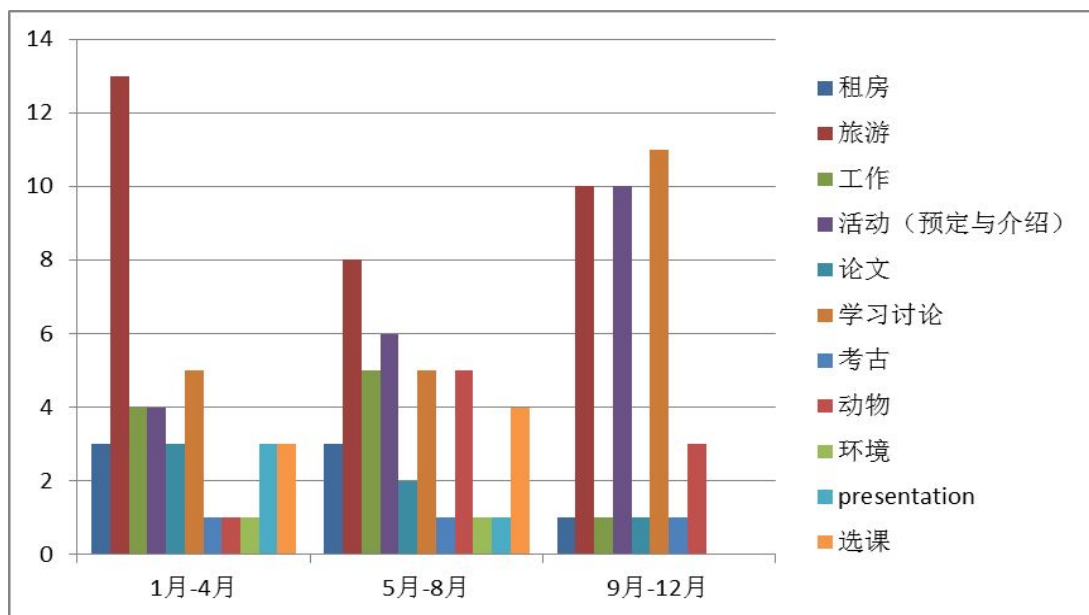
7/06	找兼职	小岛旅游	论文关于考古	新型图书馆
7/13	旅游调查	音乐学校	讨论烹调书	古代种子
7/18	艺术展	酒店培训	鸟类保护研究	音乐教育
7/27	跑步报名	商场介绍	论文关于灭绝鸟	新型建筑
8/03	咨询音乐会	买自行车	讨论学习方法	英国建筑
8/17	电话售后	餐厅介绍	学生讨论做展示	建筑师小史
8/24	租房	新西兰博物馆	师生讨论论文	古人生活
09/07	报修	红松鼠	师生科研讨论	环保
09/12	海洋馆旅游	长跑赛介绍	学生商业调查	蜗牛
09/21	国际艺术节	居室修改	课程安排讨论	会议介绍
09/28	旅游咨询	旅行社介绍	选课	动物感知
10/10	酒店预订	景点介绍	课题讨论	棉花讲座
10/12	入学咨询	寄宿家庭	论文写作	超市历史
10/19	宾馆预订	校园募捐	作业讨论	非洲游牧民族
10/26	订票	职位介绍	论文	考古

2013 年 9-12 月考了什么？

11/09	酒店预订	俱乐部介绍	调查研究	演讲
11/16	课程咨询	旅游介绍	选课	海龟
11/21	课程咨询	体育赛事报道	员工旷工论文	肥胖者饮食调查
11/30	搬家咨询	健身俱乐部	师生关于田野考察讨论	公司道德调查
12/07	机场投诉旅游展览	小组作业研究	考古挖掘	

12/12	旅游	商场介绍	学术主题讨论	新西兰沉船挖掘
12/14	旅游信息对话	矿区旅游	关于音乐论文讨论	澳洲汽车历史
12/21	假期咨询	公司介绍	化妆品调查讨论	两种领导方式

2013 场景统计图



全年场景总结

- Section1: 旅游，租房，求职，活动咨询，加入协会，购物，银行，医院，图书馆
- Section2: 地点，活动，入学，求职，组织，购物
- Section3: 论文，调查，展示，学习，选课
- Section4: 地理，历史，科技，建筑，动物，植物，人物

机经利用之“三架马车”

- 场景英文还原
- 生词摘抄记忆

● **发现音变** 吞音,连读,变音

吞音/失去爆破音

六个爆破音：[p] [b] [t] [d] [k] [g] 后加辅音通常出现吞音现象,即可以出现在单词内

postcard,也可以出现在同一意群内相邻的两个单词之间 fast food

机经真题

a comment card (v100109s2) Art Trip (100202s1)

bank statement (v08124s2) private property(v08129s4)

think quickly (v05106 s1) a black skirt (v26s1),

back door (v30037 s1)

连读

一般指意义上有联系的两个相邻单词,前者以辅音因素结尾,后者以元音因素开头,将辅音与元音连起来读。

辅音+元音：stand up, good idea

机经真题：

tutorial time is an hour(v24s4),

both of her parents had bad eyesight (V30015,s1)

变音/语音同化

是指相邻的两个音素,互相影响,变为相同或相似的语音或一个新的语音。

1：/t/在/j/-之前会变成/tʃ/：last year

2: /d/在/j/之前会变成/dʒ/: could you

机经真题

1st year (v24 s3), 3rd year (v26 s1),

机经语音还原示例：V30038s1

一个女孩询问一位男士如何使用图书馆。

- 须持带有地址的证件 (passport 不可以), 一是 student card
- 二是 bank statement
- 开馆时间平时上班 9:00 到下午 6:30 , 有个干扰项 , 说为了照顾磨蹭的读者起见 , 6:45 离开也可以。
- 除了平时正常开馆之外 , will open a little late on Thursdays, 延长到晚上 8 点
- Video 类别 animals.....television drama...

特别提醒：

- 保分考生重点关注 section1+2
- 高分考生重点关注 section3+4