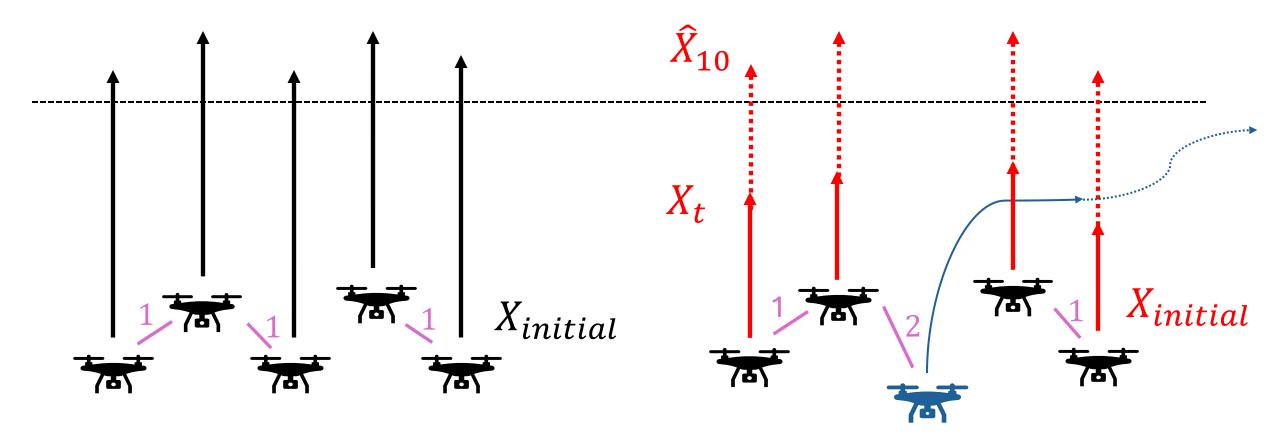
Nominal MAS

MAS under Distribution Shift

$$Prob(\rho^{\phi}(X, 0, l) \ge \rho^{\phi}(\hat{X}, 0, l) - \tilde{C}) \ge 1 - \delta$$



Failed Task Completion under Distribution Shift

Successful Task Completion