# Yulai Zhao

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#### Research Interests

Reinforcement Learning, ML for Science

#### EDUCATION

#### Princeton University, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering

2022 - Present

- Ph.D. in Machine Learning
- Advisor: S. Y. Kung

# Princeton University, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering

2022 - 2024

- M.A. in Electrical and Computer Engineering
- Advisor: S. Y. Kung

# Tsinghua University, Department of Electronic Engineering

2018 - 2022

- B.Eng. in Electronic Information Science and Technology
- Advisors: Simon S. Du, Hongwei Chen

#### Research Internships

#### Magnit Global @ Genentech

Sept 2024 - Dec 2024

- Machine Learning Scientist
- Employed by Magnit Global to conduct research at Genentech.
- Develop novel generative models for protein/RNA design to contribute to the drug discovery process.
- Mentors: Gabriele Scalia, Ehsan Hajiramezanali, Masatoshi Uehara

#### Genentech — BRAID (Biology Research | AI Development)

May 2024 - Aug 2024

- Intern Fundamental ML and Generative AI, DELTA Lab
- Affiliated to gRED (Research & Early Development) Computational Science.
- Worked on diffusion models specifically tailored for DNA/RNA sequences.
- Mentors: Ehsan Hajiramezanali, Masatoshi Uehara

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

# **Conference Proceedings**

# 1. Bridging Model-Based Optimization and Generative Modeling via Conservative Fine-Tuning of Diffusion Models

Masatoshi Uehara\*, **Yulai Zhao**\*, Ehsan Hajiramezanali, Gabriele Scalia, Gökcen Eraslan, Avantika Lal, Sergey Levine, Tommaso Biancalani

Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2024

# 2. Feedback Efficient Online Fine-Tuning of Diffusion Models

Masatoshi Uehara\*, **Yulai Zhao**\*, Kevin Black, Ehsan Hajiramezanali, Gabriele Scalia, Nathaniel Lee Diamant, Alex M Tseng, Sergey Levine, Tommaso Biancalani *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) 2024* 

# 3. Provably Efficient CVaR RL in Low-rank MDPs

Yulai Zhao\*, Wenhao Zhan\*, Xiaoyan Hu\*, Ho-fung Leung, Farzan Farnia, Wen Sun, Jason D. Lee International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) 2024

<sup>\*</sup> denotes equal contribution or alphabetical ordering.

4. Local Optimization Achieves Global Optimality in Multi-Agent Reinforcement Learning

Yulai Zhao, Zhuoran Yang, Zhaoran Wang, Jason D. Lee

International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) 2023

5. Blessing of Class Diversity in Pre-training

Yulai Zhao, Jianshu Chen, Simon S. Du

International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS) 2023 (Oral presentation & notable paper, 2% acceptance rate)

6. Provably Efficient Policy Gradient Methods for Two-Player Zero-Sum Markov Games

Yulai Zhao, Yuandong Tian, Jason D. Lee, Simon S. Du

International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS) 2022

#### **Working Papers**

1. Derivative-Free Guidance in Continuous and Discrete Diffusion Models with Soft Value-Based Decoding

Xiner Li, **Yulai Zhao**, Chenyu Wang, Gabriele Scalia, Gokcen Eraslan, Surag Nair, Tommaso Biancalani, Shuiwang Ji, Aviv Regev, Sergey Levine, Masatoshi Uehara arXiv preprint

2. Understanding Reinforcement Learning-Based Fine-Tuning of Diffusion Models: A Tutorial and Review

Masatoshi Uehara\*, **Yulai Zhao**\*, Tommaso Biancalani, Sergey Levine arXiv preprint

3. Adding Conditional Control to Diffusion Models with Reinforcement Learning

Yulai Zhao\*, Masatoshi Uehara\*, Gabriele Scalia, Tommaso Biancalani, Sergey Levine,

Ehsan Hajiramezanali

 $arXiv\ preprint$ 

4. Fine-Tuning of Continuous-Time Diffusion Models as Entropy-Regularized Control

Masatoshi Uehara\*, **Yulai Zhao**\*, Kevin Black, Ehsan Hajiramezanali, Gabriele Scalia, Nathaniel Lee Diamant, Alex M Tseng, Tommaso Biancalani, Sergey Levine

 $arXiv\ preprint$ 

5. Optimizing the Performative Risk under Weak Convexity Assumptions Yulai Zhao

NeurIPS 2022 Workshop on Optimization for Machine Learning

### AWARDS/HONORS

### International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS) Notable Paper 2023

#### Scholarship of Academic Excellence

2019,2020

Awarded to Tsinghua students ranking top 5 %.

Toyota Scholarship

Awarded to the department's top 3 out of 260+ students.

# Top 10 in the Infinity of Math Competition

2018

2019

Awarded to students outperforming 150+ participants in the school-wide calculus contest.

#### PROGRAMMING AND COMPUTING SKILLS

• Proficient: Python (NumPy, PyTorch, pandas)

• Intermediate: MATLAB, C/C++, Kdb+