

```
from keras import backend as K
```

```
def f1(y_true, y_pred):  
    def recall(y_true, y_pred):  
        """Recall metric.  
        Only computes a batch-wise average of recall.  
        Computes the recall, a metric for multi-label classification of  
        how many relevant items are selected.  
        """  
        true_positives = K.sum(K.round(K.clip(y_true * y_pred, 0, 1)))  
        possible_positives = K.sum(K.round(K.clip(y_true, 0, 1)))  
        recall = true_positives / (possible_positives + K.epsilon())  
        return recall  
  
    def precision(y_true, y_pred):  
        """Precision metric.  
        Only computes a batch-wise average of precision.  
        Computes the precision, a metric for multi-label classification of  
        how many selected items are relevant.  
        """  
        true_positives = K.sum(K.round(K.clip(y_true * y_pred, 0, 1)))  
        predicted_positives = K.sum(K.round(K.clip(y_pred, 0, 1)))  
        precision = true_positives / (predicted_positives + K.epsilon())  
        return precision  
    precision = precision(y_true, y_pred)  
    recall = recall(y_true, y_pred)  
    return 2*((precision*recall)/(precision+recall+K.epsilon()))
```

```
# model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy',  
#               optimizer= "adam",  
#               metrics=[f1])
```