16TIN2054-Teknik Pemrograman Praktek

Week 8 - PLOO



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1A – D4 Jurusan Teknik Komputer dan Informatika

Tugas ini dikumpulkan untuk memenuhi sebagian persyaratan kelulusan matakuliah Teknik Pemrograman Praktek

Program Studi D4 Teknik Informatika

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Week 8: PLOO

Assignment Detail:

- Anda diberikan sebuah program tentang transaksi di ATM. Berberapa fitur pada Program tersebut telah berfungsi, seperti Login dan menampilkan menu. Tugas anda adalah, pelajari source program tersebut, lalu lengkapi agar output yang dihasilkan seperti pada OutputATM.txt.
- Berikut ini poin-poin yang harus anda lengkapi:
 - 1. Berhasil Login menggunakan account number dan pin yang diminta
 - 2. menampilkan Balance Information
 - 3. memilih penarikan (withdrawal)
 - 4. menampilkan Balance Information setelah dilakukan penarikan
 - 5. Deposit funds
 - 6. menampilkan Balance Information setelah dilakukan deposit
 - 7. exit
- Untuk menyelesaikan kasus ini pelajari ulang materi tentang inheritance, encapsulation dan abstract class

Account.java

```
public class Account {
 private int accountNumber; // account number
 private int pin; // PIN for authentication
 private double availableBalance; // funds available for withdrawal
 private double totalBalance; // funds available + pending deposits
 public Account(int the Account Number, int the PIN,
  double theAvailableBalance, double theTotalBalance) {
  accountNumber = theAccountNumber;
  pin = thePIN;
  availableBalance = theAvailableBalance;
   totalBalance = theTotalBalance;
 public boolean validatePIN(int userPIN) {
  if (userPIN == pin) {
    return true;
  else {
 public double getAvailableBalance() {
```

```
return availableBalance;
public double getTotalBalance() {
 return totalBalance;
public void credit(double amount) {
 totalBalance += amount; // add to total balance
public void debit(double amount) {
 availableBalance -= amount; // subtract from available balance
 totalBalance -= amount; // subtract from total balance
public int getAccountNumber() {
 return accountNumber;
```

BankDataBase.java

```
package iniPackage;

// BankDatabase.java
// Represents the bank account information database

public class BankDatabase {
  private Account[] accounts; // array of Accounts

// no-argument BankDatabase constructor initializes accounts

public BankDatabase() {
  accounts = new Account[2]; // just 2 accounts for testing
  accounts[0] = new Account(12345, 54321, 1000.0, 1200.0);
  accounts[1] = new Account(98765, 56789, 200.0, 200.0);
```

```
private Account getAccount(int accountNumber) {
  for (Account currentAccount : accounts) {
   if (currentAccount.getAccountNumber() == accountNumber) {
     return currentAccount;
public boolean authenticateUser(int userAccountNumber, int userPIN) {
  Account userAccount = getAccount(userAccountNumber);
  if (userAccount != null) {
   return userAccount.validatePIN(userPIN);
public double getAvailableBalance(int userAccountNumber) {
  return getAccount(userAccountNumber).getAvailableBalance();
public double getTotalBalance(int userAccountNumber) {
  return getAccount(userAccountNumber).getTotalBalance();
public void credit(int userAccountNumber, double amount) {
  getAccount(userAccountNumber).credit(amount);
public void debit(int userAccountNumber, double amount) {
  getAccount(userAccountNumber).debit(amount);
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```

Withdrawal.java

```
package iniPackage;
public class Withdrawal extends Transaction {
 private int amount; // amount to withdraw
 private Keypad keypad; // reference to keypad
 private CashDispenser cashDispenser; // reference to cash dispenser
 private final static int CANCELED = 6;
 public Withdrawal (int userAccountNumber, Screen atmScreen,
  BankDatabase atmBankDatabase, Keypad atmKeypad,
  CashDispenser atmCashDispenser) {
  super(userAccountNumber, atmScreen, atmBankDatabase);
  keypad = atmKeypad;
  cashDispenser = atmCashDispenser;
 @Override
 public void execute() {
  boolean cashDispensed = false; // cash was not dispensed yet
  double availableBalance; // amount available for withdrawal
  BankDatabase bankDatabase = getBankDatabase();
  Screen screen = getScreen();
    amount = displayMenuOfAmounts();
    if (amount != CANCELED) {
     availableBalance =
       bankDatabase.getAvailableBalance(getAccountNumber());
```

```
if (amount <= availableBalance) {</pre>
      if (cashDispenser.isSufficientCashAvailable(amount)) {
       bankDatabase.debit(getAccountNumber(), amount);
       cashDispenser.dispenseCash(amount); // dispense cash
       cashDispensed = true; // cash was dispensed
       screen.displayMessageLine("\nYour cash has been" +
         dispensed. Please take your cash now.");
      else { // cash dispenser does not have enough cash
       screen.displayMessageLine(
         "\nInsufficient cash available in the ATM." +
         "\n\nPlease choose a smaller amount.");
    else { // not enough money available in user's account
      screen.displayMessageLine(
        '\nInsufficient funds in your account." +
       "\n\nPlease choose a smaller amount.");
   else { // user chose cancel menu option
    screen.displayMessageLine("\nCanceling transaction...");
 } while (!cashDispensed);
private int displayMenuOfAmounts() {
 int userChoice = 0; // local variable to store return value
 Screen screen = getScreen(); // get screen reference
 int[] amounts = \{0, 20, 40, 60, 100, 200\};
 while (userChoice == 0) {
  screen.displayMessageLine("\nWithdrawal Menu:");
  screen.displayMessageLine("1 - $20");
  screen.displayMessageLine("2 - $40");
  screen.displayMessageLine("3 - $60");
   screen.displayMessageLine("4 - $100");
   screen.displayMessageLine("5 - $200");
   screen.displayMessageLine("6 - Cancel transaction");
   screen.displayMessage("\nChoose a withdrawal amount: ");
  int input = keypad.getInput(); // get user input through keypad
```

```
switch (input) {
   case 1: // if the user chose a withdrawal amount
   case 2: // (i.e., chose option 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5), return the
   case 3: // corresponding amount from amounts array
   case 5:
    userChoice = amounts[input]; // save user's choice
   case CANCELED: // the user chose to cancel
    userChoice = CANCELED; // save user's choice
   default: // the user did not enter a value from 1-6
    screen.displayMessageLine(
      "\nInvalid selection. Try again.");
return userChoice; // return withdrawal amount or CANCELED
```

Transaction.java

```
// return account number
public int getAccountNumber() {
    return accountNumber;
}

// return reference to screen
public Screen getScreen() {
    return screen;
}

// return reference to bank database
public BankDatabase getBankDatabase() {
    return bankDatabase;
}

// perform the transaction (overridden by each subclass)
abstract public void execute();
}
```

Screen.java

```
package iniPackage;

// Screen.java
// Represents the screen of the ATM

public class Screen {
// display a message without a carriage return
public void displayMessage(String message) {
System.out.print(message);
}

// display a message with a carriage return
public void displayMessageLine(String message) {
System.out.println(message);
}

// displays a dollar amount
public void displayDollarAmount(double amount) {
System.out.printlf('$%,2f', amount);
}

/**

/**

/**

/**

/**

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```

Keypad.java

```
package iniPackage;
import java.util.Scanner; // program uses Scanner to obtain user input
public class Keypad {
 private Scanner input; // reads data from the command line
 public Keypad() {
  input = new Scanner(System.in);
 public int getInput() {
  return input.nextInt(); // we assume that user enters an integer
```

DepositSlot.java

```
package iniPackage;

// DepositSlot.java
// Represents the deposit slot of the ATM

public class DepositSlot {

// indicates whether envelope was received (always returns true,

// because this is only a software simulation of a real deposit slot)

public boolean isEnvelopeReceived() {
```

Deposit.java

```
package iniPackage;
public class Deposit extends Transaction {
 private double amount; // amount to deposit
 private Keypad keypad; // reference to keypad
 private DepositSlot depositSlot; // reference to deposit slot
 private final static int CANCELED = 0; // constant for cancel option
 public Deposit(int userAccountNumber, Screen atmScreen,
   BankDatabase atmBankDatabase, Keypad atmKeypad,
   DepositSlot atmDepositSlot) {
   super(userAccountNumber, atmScreen, atmBankDatabase);
   keypad = atmKeypad;
   depositSlot = atmDepositSlot;
 @Override
 public void execute() {
   BankDatabase bankDatabase = getBankDatabase(); // get reference
  Screen screen = getScreen(); // get reference
   amount = promptForDepositAmount(); // get deposit amount from user
  if (amount != CANCELED) {
    screen.displayMessage(
      "\nPlease insert a deposit envelope containing ");
    screen.displayDollarAmount(amount);
    screen.displayMessageLine(".");
```

```
boolean envelopeReceived = depositSlot.isEnvelopeReceived();
    if (envelopeReceived) {
     screen.displayMessageLine("\nYour envelope has been " +
       "received.\nNOTE: The money just deposited will not " +
       "be available until we verify the amount of any " +
       "enclosed cash and your checks clear.");
     bankDatabase.credit(getAccountNumber(), amount);
    else { // deposit envelope not received
     screen.displayMessageLine("\nYou did not insert an " +
       "envelope, so the ATM has canceled your transaction.");
  else { // user canceled instead of entering amount
    screen.displayMessageLine("\nCanceling transaction...");
private double promptForDepositAmount() {
  Screen screen = getScreen(); // get reference to screen
  screen.displayMessage("\nPlease enter a deposit amount in " +
    "CENTS (or 0 to cancel): ");
  int input = keypad.getInput(); // receive input of deposit amount
  if (input == CANCELED) {
   return CANCELED;
  else {
    return (double) input / 100; // return dollar amount
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```

CashDispenser.java

```
package iniPackage;
public class CashDispenser {
 private final static int INITIAL_COUNT = 500;
 private int count; // number of $20 bills remaining
 public CashDispenser() {
   count = INITIAL_COUNT; // set count attribute to default
 public void dispenseCash(int amount) {
   int billsRequired = amount / 20; // number of $20 bills required
   count -= billsRequired; // update the count of bills
 public boolean isSufficientCashAvailable(int amount) {
   int billsRequired = amount / 20; // number of $20 bills required
  if (count >= billsRequired) {
   else {
```

BalanceInquiry.java

```
public class BalanceInquiry extends Transaction {
 public BalanceInquiry(int userAccountNumber, Screen atmScreen,
  BankDatabase atmBankDatabase) {
  super(userAccountNumber, atmScreen, atmBankDatabase);
 @Override
 public void execute() {
   // get references to bank database and screen
  BankDatabase bankDatabase = getBankDatabase();
  Screen screen = getScreen();
  double availableBalance =
    bankDatabase.getAvailableBalance(getAccountNumber());
  double totalBalance =
    bankDatabase.getTotalBalance(getAccountNumber());
  screen.displayMessageLine("\nBalance Information:");
  screen.displayMessage(" - Available balance: ");
  screen.displayDollarAmount(availableBalance);
  screen.displayMessage("\n - Total balance: ");
  screen.displayDollarAmount(totalBalance);
  screen.displayMessageLine("");
```

ATM.java

```
public class ATM {
    private boolean userAuthenticated; // whether user is authenticated
    private int currentAccountNumber; // current user's account number
    private Screen screen; // ATM's screen
    private Keypad keypad; // ATM's keypad
    private CashDispenser cashDispenser; // ATM's cash dispenser
    private DepositSlot depositSlot; // ATM's deposit slot
    private BankDatabase bankDatabase; // account information database

// constants corresponding to main menu options
    private static final int BALANCE_INQUIRY = 1;
    private static final int WITHDRAWAL = 2;
    private static final int DEPOSIT = 3;
    private static final int EXIT = 4;

// no-argument ATM constructor initializes instance variables
```

```
public ATM() {
 userAuthenticated = false; // user is not authenticated to start
 currentAccountNumber = 0; // no current account number to start
 screen = new Screen(); // create screen
 keypad = new Keypad(); // create keypad
 cashDispenser = new CashDispenser(); // create cash dispenser
 depositSlot = new DepositSlot(); // create deposit slot
 bankDatabase = new BankDatabase(); // create acct info database
public void run() {
   while (!userAuthenticated) {
    screen.displayMessageLine("\nWelcome!");
    authenticateUser(); // authenticate user
   performTransactions(); // user is now authenticated
   userAuthenticated = false; // reset before next ATM session
   currentAccountNumber = 0; // reset before next ATM session
   screen.displayMessageLine("\nThank you! Goodbye!");
private void authenticateUser() {
 screen.displayMessage("\nPlease enter your account number: ");
 int accountNumber = keypad.getInput(); // input account number
 screen.displayMessage("\nEnter your PIN: "); // prompt for PIN
 int pin = keypad.getInput(); // input PIN
 userAuthenticated =
   bankDatabase.authenticateUser(accountNumber, pin);
 if (userAuthenticated) {
   currentAccountNumber = accountNumber; // save user's account #
 else {
   screen.displayMessageLine(
    "Invalid account number or PIN. Please try again.");
 }
private void performTransactions() {
 Transaction currentTransaction = null;
 boolean userExited = false; // user has not chosen to exit
 while (!userExited) {
   int mainMenuSelection = displayMainMenu();
```

```
currentTransaction = createTransaction(mainMenuSelection);
   switch (mainMenuSelection) {
    case BALANCE_INQUIRY:
    currentTransaction.execute();
       break;
    case WITHDRAWAL:
    currentTransaction.execute();
       break;
    case DEPOSIT:
    currentTransaction.execute();
       break:
    case EXIT: // user chose to terminate session
      screen.displayMessageLine("\nExiting the system...");
      userExited = true; // this ATM session should end
      break:
    default: // user did not enter an integer from 1-4
      screen.displayMessageLine(
       "\nYou did not enter a valid selection. Try again.");
      break;
 }
private int displayMainMenu() {
 screen.displayMessageLine("\nMain menu:");
 screen.displayMessageLine("1 - View my balance");
 screen.displayMessageLine("2 - Withdraw cash");
 screen.displayMessageLine("3 - Deposit funds");
 screen.displayMessageLine("4 - Exit\n");
 screen.displayMessage("Enter a choice: ");
 return keypad.getInput(); // return user's selection
private Transaction createTransaction(int type) {
 Transaction temp = null; // temporary Transaction variable
 switch (type) {
   case BALANCE_INQUIRY: // create new BalanceInquiry transaction
    temp = new BalanceInquiry(
      currentAccountNumber, screen, bankDatabase);
   case WITHDRAWAL: // create new Withdrawal transaction
      temp = new Withdrawal(currentAccountNumber,
        screen, bankDatabase, keypad, cashDispenser);
   case DEPOSIT: // create new Deposit transaction
  temp = new Deposit(currentAccountNumber, screen, bankDatabase, keypad, depositSlot);
    break;
 return temp; // return the newly created object
```

ATMMain.java

```
package iniPackage;

public class ATMMain {
    // main method creates and runs the ATM
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        ATM theATM = new ATM();
        theATM.run();
    }
}
```

Output Program:

```
Welcome!
Please enter your account number: 12345
Enter your PIN: 54321
Main menu:
1 - View my balance
2 - Withdraw cash
3 - Deposit funds
4 - Exit
Enter a choice: 1
Balance Information:
 - Available balance: $1,000.00
 - Total balance:
                     $1,200.00
Main menu:
1 - View my balance
2 - Withdraw cash
3 - Deposit funds
4 - Exit
Enter a choice: 2
Withdrawal Menu:
1 - $20
2 - $40
3 - $60
4 - $100
5 - $200
6 - Cancel transaction
Choose a withdrawal amount: 5
Your cash has been dispensed. Please take your cash now.
Main menu:
1 - View my balance
2 - Withdraw cash
3 - Deposit funds
4 - Exit
```

```
Enter a choice: 1
Balance Information:
 - Available balance: $800.00
 - Total balance:
                    $1,000.00
Main menu:
1 - View my balance
2 - Withdraw cash
3 - Deposit funds
4 - Exit
Enter a choice: 2
Withdrawal Menu:
1 - $20
2 - $40
3 - $60
4 - $100
5 - $200
6 - Cancel transaction
Choose a withdrawal amount: 6
Canceling transaction...
Main menu:
1 - View my balance
2 - Withdraw cash
3 - Deposit funds
4 - Exit
Enter a choice: 3
Please enter a deposit amount in CENTS (or 0 to cancel): 2000
Please insert a deposit envelope containing $20.00.
Your envelope has been received.
NOTE: The money just deposited will not be available until we verify the amount
of any enclosed cash and your checks clear.
Main menu:
1 - View my balance
2 - Withdraw cash
3 - Deposit funds
4 - Exit
Enter a choice: 1
Balance Information:
 - Available balance: $800.00
 - Total balance:
                     $1,020.00
Main menu:
1 - View my balance
2 - Withdraw cash
3 - Deposit funds
4 - Exit
```

```
Enter a choice: 4

Exiting the system...

Thank you! Goodbye!
```

Screenshoot Hasil Program:

