Li "Harry" Zhang

Last updated: Sept 2025

RESEARCH INTERESTS Artificial Intelligence, Machine Learning, Natural Language Processing Large Language Models, Planning, Reasoning, Agents, Formal Methods, etc.

ACADEMIC AFFILIATIONS

Drexel University, Philadelphia, PA

Dec 2024 - Present

Tenure-Track Assistant Professor

University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA

Aug 2019 - Aug 2024

Ph.D. Computer and Information Science

GPA: 3.96/4.00

Adviser: Prof. Chris Callison-Burch

Thesis: Structured Event Reasoning with Large Language Models

Committee: Prof. Dan Roth (chair), Prof. Rada Mihalcea, Prof. Graham Neubig,

Prof. Mark Yatskar, Dr. Marianna Apidianaki

University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI

Aug 2015 - Dec 2018

B.S.E. Computer Science, summa cum laude

GPA: 3.82/4.00

Mentors: Prof. Rada Mihalcea and Prof. Dragomir Radev

PUBLICATIONS

28 papers published in top NLP/AI conferences and workshops

⊃ 13 first-authored by self ∪ 8 first-authored by advised or mentored students.

Total citations: 3000+; h-index: 15+

(*Equal contribution; ^Mentored students)

[35] L. Gong, W. Zhu, J. Thomason and **L. Zhang**. Zero-Shot Iterative Formalization and Planning in Partially Observable Environments. Preprint.

[34] P. Kagitha and **L. Zhang**. Addressing the Challenges of Planning Language Generation. Preprint.

[33] R. Amonkar, M. Lai, R. Le Bras and **L. Zhang**. Are LLMs Better Formalizers than Solvers on Complex Problems? Preprint.

[32] Y. Yuan, M. He, A. Shahid, J. Huang, Z. Li, **L. Zhang**. TurnaboutLLM: A Deductive Reasoning Benchmark from Detective Games. In EMNLP 2025.

[31] W. Hu, J. Duan, C. Wei, **L. Zhang**, Y. Zhang and K. Xu. DynaCode: A Dynamic Complexity-Aware Code Benchmark for Evaluating Large Language Models in Code Generation. In Findings of ACL 2025.

[30] C. Huang and **L. Zhang**. On the Limit of Language Models as Planning Formalizers. In ACL 2025.

[29] **L. Zhang**, P. Jansen, P. Clark, C. Callison-Burch and N. Tandon. PDDLEGO: Iterative Planning in Textual Environments. In *SEM 2024.

[28] T. Zhang*^, L. Zhang*, Z. Hou^, Z. Wang^, Y. Gu, P. Clark, C. Callison-Burch and N. Tandon. PROC2PDDL: Open-Domain Planning Representations from Texts. In the 2nd Natural Language Reasoning and Structured Explanations Workshop at ACL 2024.

[27] Q. Lyu, K. Shridhar, C. Malaviya, **L. Zhang**, Y. Elazar, N. Tandon, M. Apidianaki, M. Sachan and C. Callison-Burch. Calibrating Large Language Models with Sample Consistency. In AAAI 2025; **Area Chair Award**.

[26] Y. Lal, **L. Zhang**, F. Brahman, B. Majumder, Peter Clark and N. Tandon. One Size Does Not Fit All: Customizing Open-Domain Procedures. In Findings of ACL 2024.

- [25] B. Majumder, B. Dalvi, P. Jansen, O. Tafjord, N. Tandon, **L. Zhang** and C. Callison-Burch, Peter Clark. CLIN: A Continually Learning Language Agent for Rapid Task Adaptation and Generalization. In COLM 2024.
- [24] Z. Hou[^], **L. Zhang** and C. Callison-Burch. *Choice-75: A Dataset on Decision Branching in Script Learning*. In LREC-COLING 2024.
- [23] **L. Zhang**, H. Xu[^], A. Kommula, N. Tandon and C. Callison-Burch. *OpenP12.0: An Improved Dataset for Entity Tracking in Texts*. In EACL 2024.
- [22] **L. Zhang***, L. Dugan*, H. Xu*^ and C. Callison-Burch. *Exploring the Curious Case of Code Prompts*. In preprint. In the 1st Natural Language Reasoning and Structured Explanations Workshop at ACL 2023.
- [21] T. Zhang[^], I. Tham, Z. Hou[^], Jia. Ren, L. Zhou, H. Xu[^], **L. Zhang**, L. Martin, R. Dror, S. Li, H. Ji, M. Palmer, S. Brown, R. Suchocki, C. Callison-Burch. *Human-in-the-Loop Schema Induction*. In preprint; in ACL 2023 Demos.
- [20] Q. Lyu*, S. Havaldar*, A. Stein*, **L. Zhang**, D. Rao, E. Wong, M. Apidianaki and C. Callison-Burch. *Faithful Chain of Thought Reasoning*. In IJCNLP-AACL 2023.
- [19] **L. Zhang***, H. Xu*^, Y. Yang, S. Zhou, W. You, M. Arora and C. Callison-Burch. *Causal Reasoning of Entities and Events in Procedural Texts*. In Findings of EACL 2023.
- [18] **L. Zhang** and C. Callison-Burch. *Language Models are Drummers: Drum Composition with Natural Language Pre-Training*. In 1st Workshop on Creative AI across Modalities at AAAI 2023.
- [17] Y. M. Cho[^], **L. Zhang** and C. Callison-Burch. *Unsupervised Entity Linking with Guided Summarization and Multiple Choice Selection*. In EMNLP 2022.
- [16] S. Gehrmann, ..., **L. Zhang**, ..., H. Zhu, S. Brahma, Y. Li, ... *GEMv2: Multilingual NLG Benchmarking in a Single Line of Code*. In EMNLP 2022.
- [15] A. Srivastava, ..., **L. Zhang**, Q. Lyu and C. Callison-Burch, ... *Beyond the Imitation Game: Quantifying and extrapolating the capabilities of language models.* In TMLR.
- [12] Q. Lyu, H. Zheng, D. Li, **L. Zhang**, M. Apidianaki, and C. Callison-Burch. *Is "my favorite new movie" my favorite movie? Probing the Understanding of Recursive Noun Phrases*. In NAACL 2022.
- [11] **L. Zhang**, I. Jindal and Y. Li. *Label Definitions Improve Semantic Role Labeling*. In NAACL 2022.
- [10] **L. Zhang***, S. Zhou*, Q. Lyu, Y. Yang, G. Neubig and C. Callison-Burch. *Show Me More Details: Discovering Event Hierarchies from WikiHow.* In ACL 2022.
- [9] Y. Yang, A. Panagopoulou, Q. Lyu, **L. Zhang**, M. Yatskar and C. Callison-Burch. *Visual Goal-Step Inference using wikiHow*. In EMNLP 2021; presented at the 2nd Workshop on Advances in Language and Vision Research at NAACL 2021.
- [8] **L. Zhang***, Q. Lyu* and C. Callison-Burch. *Goal-Oriented Script Construction*. In INLG 2021.
- [7] **L. Zhang**, Q. Lyu and C. Callison-Burch. *Intent Detection with WikiHow*. In AACL-IJCNLP 2020.
- [6] **L. Zhang***, Q. Lyu* and C. Callison-Burch. *Reasoning about Goals, Steps, and Temporal Ordering with WikiHow*. In EMNLP 2020; presented at Workshop on Enormous Language Models at ICLR 2021.
- [5] **L. Zhang**, H. Zhu, S. Brahma and Y. Li. *Small but Mighty: New Benchmarks for Split and Rephrase*. In EMNLP 2020.
- [4] **L. Zhang**, S. R. Wilson and R. Mihalcea. *Multi-Label Transfer Learning for Semantic Similarity*. In *SEM 2019 and presented at NAACL 2019.
- [1] C. Finegan-Dollak, J. K. Kummerfeld, **L. Zhang**, K. R. D. Ramanathan, S. Sadasivam, R. Zhang and D. Radev. *Improving Text-to-SQL Evaluation Methodology*. In ACL 2018.

External Funding	Decision-Embedded Deep Learning for Transit Systems (\$432,572) <i>NSF</i>	2024 - 2027		
	• Inherited from Dr. Kaidi Xu.			
	Alexa Prize TaskBot Challenge (\$250,000) Amazon	2021 - 2022		
	 Primarily authored, applied, and received a stipend award of \$250,000 to lead University of Pennsylvania's effort in the Alexa Prize TaskBot Challenge 2021. 			
INDUSTRY	Research Intern Apr 20	23 - Dec 2023		
EXPERIENCE	Allen Institute for Artificial Intelligence (AI2)	Seattle, WA		
	Research Intern Apr 2019 – Jun 2019; May 20	21 - Aug 2021		
	IBM Research	San Jose, CA		
	Software Engineer Intern May 20	17 - Aug 2017		
	Goldman Sachs Group, Inc.	Jersey City, NJ		
ACADEMIC	Chair			
SERVICE	• Area Chair: AACL 2025, EMNLP 2025, ACL 2025, ACL 2024, EMNLP 2024, COLING 20	24		
	 Program Chair: Mid-Atlantic Student Colloquium on Speech, Language and Learning (MA 	SC-SLL) 2023		
	 Program Chair: 1st Workshop on Data Science with Human in the Loop at EMNLP 2022 	2022		
	 Session Chair: Asia-Pacific Chapter of the Association of Computational Linguistics (AAC 	CL) 2020		
	Reviewer			
	 Association of Computational Linguistics (ACL) 	recurring		
	 North American Chapter of ACL (NAACL) 	recurring		
	 Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP) 	recurring		
	 Association for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence (AAAI) 	recurring		
	 Conference on Language Modeling (COLM) 	recurring		
	• International Conference on Language Resources and Evaluation (LREC) recurring		
	 International Conference on Computational Linguistics (COLING) 	recurring		
	• Computer Speech and Language (CSL) journal.	recurring		
TEACHING	Instructor — Applied Natural Language Processing Apr 20)25 – Jun 2025		
	CS T780: The graduate level NLP course Dre	exel University		
	Teaching Assistant — Computational Linguistics Jan 20	20 – Dec 2020		
	CIS 530: The graduate level NLP course University of	f Pennsylvania		
	Teaching Assistant — Natural Language Processing Sept 20	18 - Dec 2018		
	EECS 595: The graduate level NLP course Universi	ty of Michigan		
	-	16 – Apr 2017		
		ty of Michigan		
		16 - Dec 2016		
	•	ty of Michigan		

ADVISING PhD Students

Cassie Huang	Jan 2025 – present
Ceyhun Efe Kayan	Sep 2025 - present
Master Students	

Prabhu Prakash Kagitha	Feb 2025 – present
Chimezie Maduno	May 2025 – present

Undergraduate Students

Rikhil Amonkar	Feb 2025 – present
Stuti Mohan	Jun 2025 – present

Interns and Visiting Students

Muyu He	Mar 2025 – present
Yuan Yuan	Sep 2024 – present
Renxiang Wang	Apr 2025 – present

Alumni and Past Students

Krystal Gong, Tianyi Zhang, Hainiu Xu, Zhaoyi Hou, Young-Min Cho