

Tree-structured data transformation framework

iTrac xRools

Problematic.

We needed a DSL for mappings between different formats with:

- ⦿ Grammar close to business documentation
- ⦿ Scalability (for complex transformations)
- ⦿ Both XML and POJO input/output representations
- ⦿ Simple grammar, not so verbose as XSLT
- ⦿ Extensibility
- ⦿ Validation support
- ⦿ Performance

Features

Implemented using Scala:

- ◉ specialized DSLs (for analysts and developers), which are compiled to the unified and extensible rule model
- ◉ JDom (XML) and JXPath (POJO) rule processor implementations
- ◉ extensible grammar
- ◉ branching and looping (finite loops only)
- ◉ rules composition and grouping (for scalability)
- ◉ bidirectional transformations
- ◉ xpath validation by XSD
- ◉ auto-positioning for target elements by XSD (order of rules not affect order of tags)
- ◉ groovy support
- ◉ XSLT support
- ◉ documentation generation (wiki or csv)

Most used Scala features:

- Parser Combinators
- Pattern Matching
- Implicits
- Macroses (prototype only)
- Futures

Internal DSL. Examples.

JIRA

Description

Map notional from every `/SomeFormat/SWAP/Leg` (property with name 'notional') to every `/FpMI/swap/swapStream` (path: `notionalStepSchedule/initialValue`).
Notional must be formatted as `%*. *f`.

Dates

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12/Aug/13 6:11 PM

Documentation

Name	From	Function	To
Notional	<code>/SomeFormat/SWAP/Leg[x]/property[name='notional']</code>	<code>format('%8.8f')</code>	<code>/FpMI/swap/swapStream[x]/notionalStepSchedule/initialValue</code>

```
val transformer = new RuleBuilder {  
  "Notional Mapping" :=  
    "/FpMI/swap/swapStream[x]/notionalStepSchedule/initialValue"  
    <- (notional => notional.toDouble.formatted) <-  
      "/SomeFormat/SWAP/Leg[x]/property[name='notional']"  
}  
val outputXml = transformer(inputXml)
```

Internal DSL. Bidirectional transformation.

```
val transformer = new RuleBuilder {  
  def direct (s: String) = s.split(";").reverse.mkString(",.")  
  def reverse (s: String) = s.split(",.").reverse.mkString(";")  
  
  "BidirectionalRule" := "/Root/Right" <- (direct * reverse) <- "/Root/Left"  
}  
  
val outputXml = transformer(inputXml)  
val recoveredInput = transformer.reverse(outputXml)
```

```
<Root>  
  <Left>1;2;3</Left>  
</Root>
```



```
<Root>  
  <Right>3,.2,.1</Right>  
</Root>
```

Internal DSL. Composition&Inheritance.

```
import xroots.{RuleBuilder, RuleHelpers}

class RootRules extends RuleBuilder with Helpers {
  "ProductType".v <- calculateProduct <- "//trade"
  "Mappings" += SwapRules test "ProductType".v == "swap"
  "Mappings" += FraRules test "ProductType".v == "fra"
}

class CommonRules extends RuleBuilder with Helpers {
  "CommonRule1" := ...
}

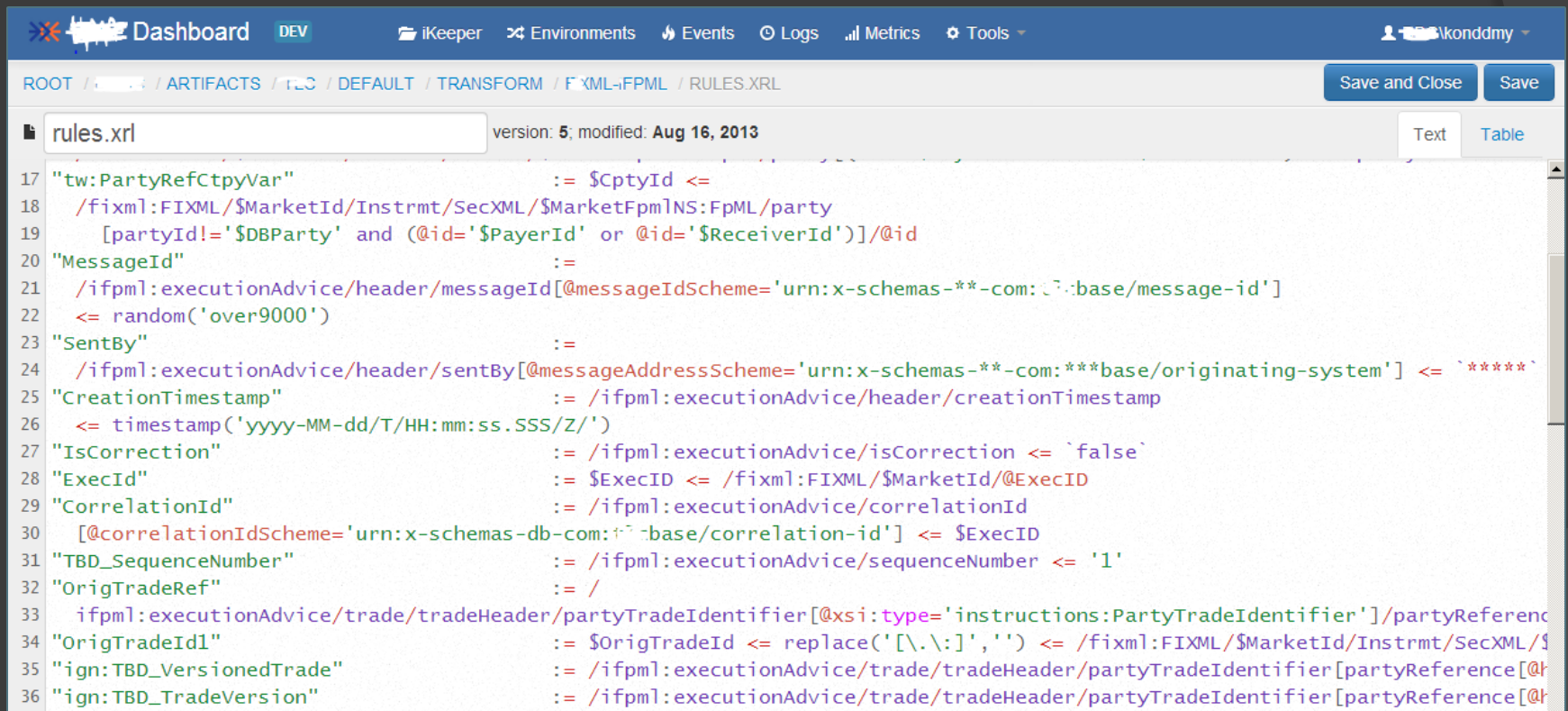
class FraRules extends CommonRules { /** Fra-specific rules */ }

class SwapRules extends CommonRules { /** Swap-specific rules */ }

trait Helpers extends RuleHelpers {
  def calculateProduct(s: String) { ... }
}
```

External DSL.

“My Rule” := /path/to/destination <= f1(), f2(), f3<= /path/to/source



The screenshot shows a web-based code editor interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with a logo, the word "Dashboard", a "DEV" status indicator, and several menu items: "iKeeper", "Environments", "Events", "Logs", "Metrics", and "Tools". On the right side of the navigation bar, there is a user profile icon and the name "kondndmy". Below the navigation bar, there is a breadcrumb trail: "ROOT / ARTIFACTS / TSC / DEFAULT / TRANSFORM / FIXML-FPML / RULES.XML". To the right of the breadcrumb trail are two buttons: "Save and Close" and "Save". Below the breadcrumb trail, there is a text input field containing "rules.xml" and a label "version: 5, modified: Aug 16, 2013". To the right of the input field are two tabs: "Text" and "Table". The main area of the editor displays a code snippet in an External DSL language. The code is as follows:

```
17 "tw:PartyRefCtpyVar" := $CptyId <=
18   /fixml:FIXML/$MarketId/Instrmt/SecXML/$MarketFpmlNS:FpML/party
19   [partyId!='$DBParty' and (@id='$PayerId' or @id='$ReceiverId')]/@id
20 "MessageId" :=
21   /ifpml:executionAdvice/header/messageId[@messageIdScheme='urn:x-schemas-**-com:***base/message-id']
22   <= random('over9000')
23 "SentBy" :=
24   /ifpml:executionAdvice/header/sentBy[@messageAddressScheme='urn:x-schemas-**-com:***base/originating-system'] <= `*****`
25 "CreationTimestamp" := /ifpml:executionAdvice/header/creationTimestamp
26   <= timestamp('yyyy-MM-dd/T/HH:mm:ss.SSS/Z/')
27 "IsCorrection" := /ifpml:executionAdvice/isCorrection <= `false`
28 "ExecId" := $ExecID <= /fixml:FIXML/$MarketId/@ExecID
29 "CorrelationId" := /ifpml:executionAdvice/correlationId
30   [@correlationIdScheme='urn:x-schemas-db-com:***base/correlation-id'] <= $ExecID
31 "TBD_SequenceNumber" := /ifpml:executionAdvice/sequenceNumber <= '1'
32 "OrigTradeRef" := /
33   ifpml:executionAdvice/trade/tradeHeader/partyTradeIdentifier[@xsi:type='instructions:PartyTradeIdentifier']/partyReference
34 "OrigTradeId1" := $OrigTradeId <= replace(['\.\:'], '') <= /fixml:FIXML/$MarketId/Instrmt/SecXML/$
35 "ign:TBD_VersionedTrade" := /ifpml:executionAdvice/trade/tradeHeader/partyTradeIdentifier[partyReference[@h
36 "ign:TBD_TradeVersion" := /ifpml:executionAdvice/trade/tradeHeader/partyTradeIdentifier[partyReference[@h
```

External DSL. Table view

- For analytics & QA
- Used as actual documentation

rules.xml		version: 5, modified: Aug 16, 2013		Text Table	
ID	From	Function	...	To	
8	PartyRefCtpyRec...	/fixml:FIXML/fixml:\$MarketId/fixml:Instrmt/fixml:SecXM...		\$ReceiverId	
9	PartyRefCtpyPay...	/fixml:FIXML/fixml:\$MarketId/fixml:Instrmt/fixml:SecXM...		\$PayerId	
10	bbg:PartyRefCtpy...	/fixml:FIXML/fixml:\$MarketId/fixml:Instrmt/fixml:SecXM...		\$CptyId	
11	tw:PartyRefCtpyVar	/fixml:FIXML/fixml:\$MarketId/fixml:Instrmt/fixml:SecXM...		\$CptyId	
12	MessageId	/	random('9')	/ifpml:executionAdvice/ifpml:header/ifpml:messageId[@mess	
13	SentBy	'ITRAC'		/ifpml:executionAdvice/ifpml:header/ifpml:sentBy[@message	
14	CreationTimestamp	/	timestamp('yyyy-MM-dd/T/HH...	/ifpml:executionAdvice/ifpml:header/ifpml:creationTimestamp	
15	IsCorrection	'false'		/ifpml:executionAdvice/ifpml:isCorrection	
16	ExecId	/fixml:FIXML/fixml:\$MarketId/@ExecID		\$ExecID	
17	CorrelationId	\$ExecID		/ifpml:executionAdvice/ifpml:correlationId[@correlationIdSche	
18	TBD_SequenceN...	'1'		/ifpml:executionAdvice/ifpml:sequenceNumber	
19	OrigTradeRef	\$MarketType		/ifpml:executionAdvice/ifpml:trade/ifpml:tradeHeader/ifpml:pa	
20	OrigTradeId1	/fixml:FIXML/fixml:\$MarketId/fixml:Instrmt/fixml:SecXM...	replace("[\\]", "")	\$OrigTradeId	
21	ign:TBD_Version...	\$OrigTradeId		/ifpml:executionAdvice/ifpml:trade/ifpml:tradeHeader/ifpml:pa	
22	ign:TBD_TradeV...	'1'		/ifpml:executionAdvice/ifpml:trade/ifpml:tradeHeader/ifpml:pa	
23	PartNum	/fixml:FIXML/fixml:\$MarketId/@MultilegPartNum		\$PartNum	
24	tw:LinkIdVar	/fixml:FIXML/fixml:\$MarketId/@TrdID		\$LinkId	
25	bbg:LinkIdVar	/fixml:FIXML/fixml:\$MarketId/@HstCxlID		\$LinkId	
26	bbg:OrdLinkIdVar	/fixml:FIXML/fixml:\$MarketId/@OrdLinkId		\$OrdLinkId	
27	bbg:OrdIDVar	/fixml:FIXML/fixml:\$MarketId/@OrdID		\$OrdId	
28	tw:LinkId	\$LinkId	test('PartNum');replace("[\\]", "")	\$packageld	
29	bbg:LinkId	\$LinkId	test('LinkId');replace("[\\]", "")	\$packageld	
30	packageld	\$packageld	test('packageld')	/ifpml:executionAdvice/ifpml:trade/ifpml:tradeHeader/ifpml:pa	

External DSL. Decision Table

Books.table:

TraderName		Tenor		Currency	
*		[1,20]		USD	=> BOOK1
not match("petrov")		*		RUB	=> BOOK2
match(".*@.*\\.com")		[1,3],[5,8]		USD, EUR	=> BOOK3

Rule:

\$trader; \$tenor; \$ccy => decide('Books') => \$book

External DSL. Parser Examples.

Rule Parser

```
def rule = """.*=""".r.? ~ expr.? ~ "=" ~ functions ~ ">".? ~ expr ~ comment.? ^^ {  
  case id ~ exprFrom ~ _ ~ functions ~ _ ~ exprTo ~ cmt =>  
    Rule(exprFrom, exprTo, transformers, id, comment)  
}  
  
def expr = repsep(ruleValue, ";") ^^ Expression  
  
def ruleValue = variable | strValue | path
```

Decision Table Parser

```
private def decisionTable = header ~ rule.+ ^^ {  
  case h ~ rs => DTable(h, rs)  
}  
  
private def header = repsep(value, "|")  
  
private def rule = key ~ ">" ~ col ~ comment ^^ {  
  case k ~ _ ~ v ~ _ => Rule(k, v)  
}  
  
private def comment = opt("#" ~ value)  
  
private def key = repsep(col, "|")  
  
private def col = repsep(nullColumn | expr | range | link | stringColumn, ",") ^^ {  
  case r: Column => r  
  case List(s: StringColumn) => s  
  case l => ListColumn(l)  
}
```

Fluent DSL (experimental).

Fluent DSL example

```
def aaa(s1: String, s2: String, s3: String, s4: String) = s1 + s2 + s3 + s4
def bbb(s1: String, s2: String) = (s1, s2)
def zzz(s1: String, s2: String, s3: String) = (s1, s2)

val transform = xrools {
  val a1 = "/aaaa/bbb".x
  "/aaaa/bbb".x = "/zzz/kkk".x
  "/aaaa/bbb".x = a1
  val a3 = aaa("/aaaa/bbb".x, "/zzz/kkk".x, a1, "bbb")
  val a4 = if (exists(a3)) "/zzz/kkk".x else "bbb"
  val (a5, a6) = bbb("/aaaa/bbb".x, "/uuuu/zzz".x)
  val (a7, a8) = zzz("/aaaa/bbb".x, "/uuuu/zzz".x, "/uuuu/yyy".x)
}
```

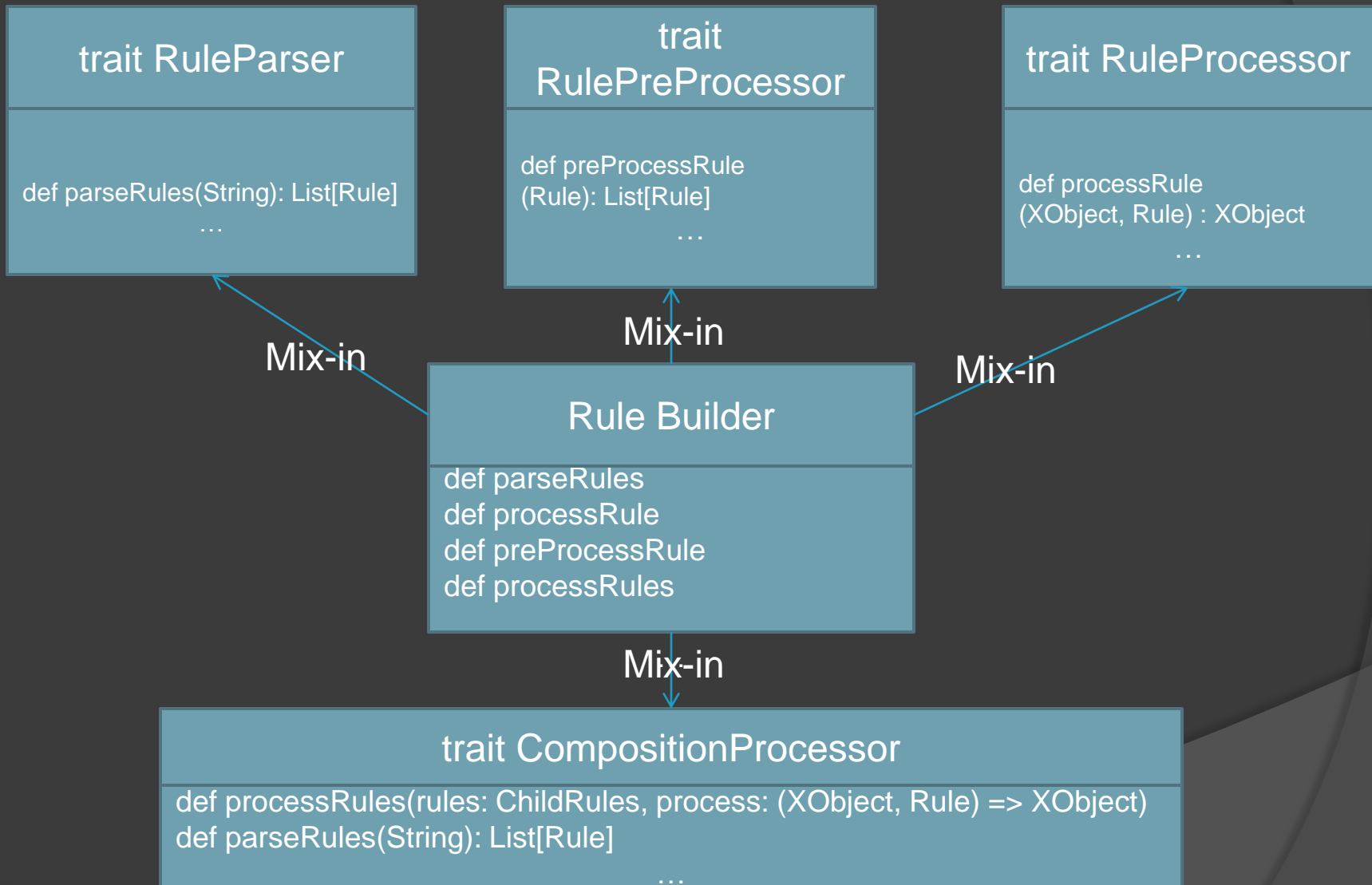
External DSL equivalent

```
$a1 <= /aaaa/bbb
/aaaa/bbb <= /zzz/kkk
/aaaa/bbb <= $a1
a3 <= aaa() <= /aaaa/bbb; /zzz/kkk; $a1; 'bbb'
$a4 <= test('a3') <= /zzz/kkk
$a4 <= test('!a3') <= 'bbb'
$a5; $a6 <= bbb() <= /aaaa/bbb; /uuuu/zzz
$a7; $a8 <= zzz() <= /aaaa/bbb; /uuuu/zzz; /uuuu/yyy
```

fragment of macros, which converts fluent DSL to external DSL

```
lazy val process: Tree => String = {
  case b@Block(x, _) => b.children.map {
    case ValDef(_, name, _, Value(value)) => "$" + name.toString() + " <= " + value
    case ValueAssign(path1, Value(path2)) => path1.toString + " <= " + path2.toString
    case ValDef(_, name, _, FunctionCall(functionCall)) => s"$name <= $functionCall"
    case ValDef(_, name, _, If(Apply(Exists(), ValueList(cond)), Value(valthen), Value(valelse))) if cond(0) == '$' =>
      "$" + s"$name <= test('${cond.tail}') <= $valthen\n" + "$" + s"$name <= test('!${cond.tail}') <= $valelse"
    case ValDef(_, tempVarName, _, Match(Typed(FunctionCall(functionCall), _), _)) =>
      s" ${getAllUntupledValues(b, tempVarName.toString).map("$" + _).mkString("; ")} <= $functionCall"
    case t: Tree if !hasNoSynthetic(t) => ""
    case t: Tree => showRaw(t)
  }.filter(_.nonEmpty).mkString("\n")
  case t: Tree => showRaw(t)
}
```

Extensibility. Mixins.



Validation

- ◉ Grammar validation using parsers
- ◉ Rule validation by xsd
 - checks if xpath may exist in xml (using xsd-schema)
- ◉ Difference with expected output
 - checks if rule work as expected

To improve

- ◉ fluent DSL
- ◉ variables incapsulation in External DSL
- ◉ xpath autocomplition

Links

- Parsers: <http://eprints.nottingham.ac.uk/237/1/monparsing.pdf>
- JXPath: <http://commons.apache.org/proper/commons-jxpath/>
- Jdom: <http://www.jdom.org/>
- Xerces: <http://xerces.apache.org/>
- Macros: <http://docs.scala-lang.org/overviews/macros/overview.html>