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## Biography

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- 2018–present** : Director of Cryptographic Research, *OnBoard Security Inc., U.S.*
- 2017** : Senior Research Scientist, *OnBoard Security Inc., U.S.*
- 2014–2017** : Research Scientist, *Security Innovation Inc., U.S.*
- 2010–2014** : Ph.D. Student on Computer Science, *University of Wollongong, Australia*
- 2008–2009** : Master of Engineering - Research, *University of Wollongong, Australia*
- 2007** : Master of Internet Technology, *University of Wollongong, Australia*
- 2005–2006** : System Engineer, *Tsinghua Tongfang Computer Corporation, China*
- 2001–2005** : Bachelor Degrees in Computer Science, *BeiHang University, China*

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## Achievement highlights

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- **Standardization**

- NIST: Lead contributor of **2** candidates to NIST PQC competition
  - \* NTRUEncrypt public key encryption algorithm;
  - \* pqNTRUSign digital signature scheme;
- NIST: Co-contributor of **3** candidates to NIST PQC competition
  - \* Round2: in collaboration with Phillips;
  - \* Falcon: in collaboration with IBM, Thales UK, Brown University;
  - \* LAC: in collaboration with Chinese Academy of science;
- ETSI: Member of Quantum-safe Cryptography (QSC) working group;
- ISO: expert member of SC27 working group, U.S. delegate;
- IETF: Author of **4** Internet Drafts.

- **Selected publications** (full list: see my [DBLP](#) page)

- Journals: IEEE transaction on computers, IEEE Transactions on Information Forensics and Security, ...
- Conferences: PKC 2018, CT-RSA 2017, PETs 2016, ...
- Invited talks: Hong Kong Polytech University, Chinese Academic of Science, ...

- **Selected POC software**

- Importing NTRU to libgrypt; [link](#).
- NTRU NIST PQC submission package; [link](#).
- Fast ring multiplication using AVX-2; improving a factor of 2.23; [link](#)
- Raptor: a lattice based one time linkable ring signature as fast as ECDSA; TBD.

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## Current Research Interest

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- Post Quantum Cryptography
  - Design and improve the state of the art cryptographic algorithms that resist quantum attackers;
  - Use case: TPM - lattice based Direct Anonymous Attestation schemes;
  - Use case: Blockchain - lattice based linkable ring signature schemes.
- Fully Homomorphic Encryption
  - Improve the performance of existing FHE schemes for practical use;
  - Use case: AI - private preserving machine learning algorithms;
  - Use case: Health data - private preserving genome matching and recognition.

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## Standards

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### Quantum-Safe Hybrid (QSH) Ciphersuite for Transport Layer Security (TLS) version 1.2.

*J. M. Schanck, W. Whyte and Z. Zhang*  
Internet-Draft.

### Criteria for selection of public-key cryptographic algorithms for quantum-safe hybrid cryptography

*J. M. Schanck, W. Whyte and Z. Zhang*  
Internet-Draft.

### Quantum-Safe Hybrid (QSH) Ciphersuite for Transport Layer Security (TLS) version 1.3.

*W. Whyte, Z. Zhang, S. Fluhrer and O. Garcia-Morchon*  
Internet-Draft.

### Efficient Embedded Security Standards (EESS) #1: Implementation Aspects of NTRUEncrypt

*W. Whyte and Z. Zhang*  
Consortium for Efficient Embedded Security

### Quantum Safe Cryptography and Security; An introduction, benefits, enablers and challenges

One of 22 contributors  
European Telecommunications Standards Institute(ETSI) white paper

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## Ph.D.

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**Subject** : *Fully Homomorphic Encryption schemes.*

**Supervisors:** Prof. Willy Susilo - University of Wollongong  
: Dr. Thomas Plantard - University of Wollongong.

**Thesis** : Revisiting Fully Homomorphic Encryption Schemes  
: and Their Cryptographic Primitives

**Examiners** : Prof. Josef Pieprzyk - Macquarie University, Australia  
: Prof. Damien Stehlé - École Normale Supérieure de Lyon, France

**Awards** : UPA - University Postgraduate Award, University of Wollongong.

**Keywords** : Fully Homomorphic Encryption, Cryptography, Lattice theory.

**Practical Signatures from the Partial Fourier Recovery Problem Revisited: A Provably-Secure and Gaussian-Distributed Construction.**

*Xingye Lu, Zhenfei Zhang and Man Ho Au*

Australasian Conference on Information Security and Privacy, 2018

**Optimizing polynomial convolution for NTRUEncrypt.**

*Wei Dai, William Whyte, Zhenfei Zhang*

IEEE Transaction on Computers, 2018

**Fully Homomorphic Encryption from the Finite Field Isomorphism Problem.**

*Y. Doroz, J. Hoffstein, J. Pipher, J.M. Schanck, J.H. Silverman, B. Sunar, W. Whyte and Z. Zhang*

Public Key Cryptography, 2018

**Choosing parameters for NTRUEncrypt**

*J. Hoffstein, J. Pipher, J.M. Schanck, J.H. Silverman, W. Whyte and Z. Zhang*

Cryptographers' Track at the RSA Conference (CT-RSA), 2017

**Anonymous Announcement System (AAS) for Electric Vehicle in VANETs**

*M.H. Au, J.K. Liu, Z. Zhang, W. Susilo, J. Li and J. Zhou*

The Computer Journal 2016

**Circuit-extension handshakes for Tor achieving forward secrecy in a quantum world**

*J.M. Schanck, W. Whyte, Z. Zhang*

Proceedings on Privacy Enhancing Technologies (PETs), 2016

**NTRU modular lattice signature scheme on CUDA GPUs**

*W. Dai, B. Sunar, J.M. Schanck, W. Whyte, Z. Zhang*

High Performance Computing & Simulation (HPCS), 2016

**LLL for Ideal Lattice: Re-evaluation of the Security of Gentry-Halevi's FHE Scheme.**

*T. Plantard, W. Susilo and Z. Zhang*

Designs, Codes and Cryptography (DCC).

**Fully Homomorphic Encryption Scheme using Hidden Ideal Lattice.**

*T. Plantard, W. Susilo and Z. Zhang*

IEEE Transactions on Information Forensics and Security (TIFS), Nov. 2013.

**Adaptive Precision Floating Point LLL**

*T. Plantard, W. Susilo and Z. Zhang*

18th Australasian Conference Information Security and Privacy (ACISP 2013), Lecture Notes in Computer Science, Springer-Verlag, 2013.

**Lattice Reduction for Modular Knapsack**

*T. Plantard, W. Susilo and Z. Zhang*

The Conference on Selected Areas in Cryptography (SAC 2012), Lecture Notes in Computer Science, Springer-Verlag, 2012.

**On the CCA-1 Security of Somewhat Homomorphic Encryption over the Integers**

*Z. Zhang, T. Plantard and W. Susilo*

The 8th International Conference on Information Security Practice and Experience (ISPEC 2012), Lecture Notes in Computer Science 7232, Springer-Verlag, pp. 353 - 368, 2012.

**Reaction Attack on Outsourced Computing with Fully Homomorphic Encryption Schemes**

*Z. Zhang, T. Plantard and W. Susilo*

The 14th International Conference on Information Security and Cryptology (ICISC 2011), Lecture Notes in Computer Science, Springer-Verlag, 2011.

**Raptor: a lattice based one-time linkable ring signature**

To appear

**On the Hardness of the Computational Ring-LWR Problem and its Applications**

*Long Chen, Zhenfeng Zhang, Zhenfei Zhang*

IACR Cryptology ePrint Archive 2018, 536

**Round2: KEM and PKE based on GLWR.**

*H. Baan, S. Bhattacharya, Ó. García-Morchón, R. Rietman, L. Tolhuizen, J. L. Torre-Arce, Z. Zhang*

IACR Cryptology ePrint Archive 2017, 1183

**A signature scheme from Learning with Truncation.**

*J. Hoffstein, Jill Pipher, W. Whyte and Z. Zhang*

IACR Cryptology ePrint Archive 2017, 995

**A quantum-safe circuit-extension handshake for Tor.**

*J.M. Schanck, W. Whyte, Z. Zhang*

IACR Cryptology ePrint Archive 2015, 287

**DA-Encrypt: Homomorphic Encryption via Non-Archimedean Diophantine Approximation-Preliminary Report.**

*J. Hoffstein, J. Pipher, J.M. Schanck, J.H. Silverman, W. Whyte, Z. Zhang*

IACR Cryptology ePrint Archive 2015, 844