ZHENGE JIA

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RESEARCH INTERESTS

On-Device AI, Personalized AI/ML, TinyML, Embedded and Real-Time Systems

EMPLOYMENT

University of Notre Dame

Notre Dame, Indiana

Postdoctoral Research Associate, Computer Science and Engineering

Aug. 2022 - Present

Advisor: Yiyu Shi

Focus: Personalized On-Device AI for Better Healthcare on Mobile and Implantable Devices

EDUCATION

University of Pittsburgh

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

Ph.D., Electrical and Computer Engineering

Jan. 2018 - Aug. 2022

Advisor: Jingtong Hu

Dissertation: Personalized Deep Learning for IoT-Enabled Health Monitoring

Australian National University

Canberra, Australia

B.S., Advanced Computing (Honors)

Jan. 2014 - Dec. 2017

Advisor: Weifa Liang

Dissertation: The Efficient Rule Caching and Replacement of TCAM in Software-Defined Networking

RESEARCH & GRANTS

- Co-PI (50%), Health Equity Data Lab Grants by Lucy Family Institute at University of Notre Dame, "An Unsupervised Federated Learning Framework to Improve Fairness in AI-Assisted Healthcare", 10/01/2023 – 09/30/2024, \$52,000 (PI: Prof. Yiyu Shi).
- Co-PI (50%), Indiana Clinical and Translational Sciences Institute (CTSI), "Promoting Fairness in AI-Enabled Healthcare through Unsupervised Federated Learning: A Pilot Study", 09/18/2023 – 09/17/2025, \$15,000 (PI: Prof. Yiyu Shi).

PUBLICATIONS

JOURNALS (*Corresponding Author)

o [J9] Hardware Design and the Fairness of A Neural Network

Yuanbo Guo, Zheyu Yan, Xiaoting Yu, Qingpeng Kong, Joy Xie, Dewen Zeng, Yawen Wu, **Zhenge Jia***, Yiyu Shi*

Nature Electronics (NE). [Under Review]

Impact Factor 38.3.

[J8] Personalized Meta-Federated Learning for IoT-Enabled Health Monitoring

Zhenge Jia, Tianren Zhou, Zheyu Yan, Jingtong Hu, Yiyu Shi

IEEE Transactions on Computer-Aided Design of Integrated Circuits and Systems (**TCAD**). [Under Review]

Impact Factor 2.8.

o [J7] TinyML Design Contest for Life-Threatening Ventricular Arrhythmia Detection

Zhenge Jia, Dawei Li, Cong Liu, Liqi Liao, Xiaowei Xu, Lichuan Ping, Yiyu Shi IEEE Transactions on Computer-Aided Design of Integrated Circuits and Systems (**TCAD**), 2023. *Impact Factor 2.8.*

o [J6] The Importance of Resource Awareness in Artificial Intelligence for Healthcare

Zhenge Jia, Jianxu Chen, Xiaowei Xu, John Kheir, Jingtong Hu, Han Xiao, Sui Peng, Sharon Hu, Danny Chen, Yiyu Shi

Nature Machine Intelligence (NMI), 2023.

Impact Factor 25.9.

 [J5] Life-Threatening Ventricular Arrhythmia Detection Challenge in Implantable Cardioverter Defibrillators

Zhenge Jia, Dawei Li, Xiaowei Xu, Na Li, Feng Hong, Lichuan Ping, Yiyu Shi Nature Machine Intelligence (**NMI**), 2023.

Impact Factor 25.9.

o [J4] Low-Power Object-Detection Challenge on Unmanned Aerial Vehicles

Zhenge Jia, Xiaowei Xu, Jingtong Hu, Yiyu Shi

Nature Machine Intelligence (NMI), 2023.

Impact Factor 25.9.

 [J3] Personalized Neural Network for Patient-Specific Health Monitoring in IoT: A Meta-Learning Approach

Zhenge Jia, Yiyu Shi, Jingtong Hu

IEEE Transactions on Computer-Aided Design of Integrated Circuits and Systems (**TCAD**), 2022. *Impact Factor 2.8.*

[J2] On-Device Prior Knowledge Incorporated Learning for Personalized Atrial Fibrillation
 Detection

Zhenge Jia, Yiyu Shi, Samir Saba, Jingtong Hu

ACM Transactions on Embedded Computing Systems (TECS), 2021.

Impact Factor 1.8.

 [J1] Cooperative Communication Between Two Transiently Powered Sensor Nodes by Reinforcement Learning

Yawen Wu, **Zhenge Jia**, Fei Fang, Jingtong Hu

IEEE Transactions on Computer-Aided Design of Integrated Circuits and Systems (TCAD), 2021.

Impact Factor 2.8.

REFEREED CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

 [C7] Learning to Learn Personalized Neural Network for Ventricular Arrhythmias Detection on Intracardiac EGMs

<u>Zhenge Jia</u>, Zhepeng Wang, Feng Hong, Lichuan Ping, Yiyu Shi, Jingtong Hu In Proceedings of the 30th International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI), 2021. *Acceptance Rate 13.9%*.

 [C6] Enabling On-Device Model Personalization for Ventricular Arrhythmias Detection by Generative Adversarial Networks

<u>Zhenge Jia</u>, Feng Hong, Lichuan Ping, Yiyu Shi, Jingtong Hu In Proceedings of the 58th IEEE/ACM Design Automation (**DAC**), 2021. *Acceptance Rate* 22.4%.

- [C5] Personalized Deep Learning for Ventricular Arrhythmias Detection on Medical IoT Systems
 <u>Zhenge Jia</u>, Zhepeng Wang, Feng Hong, Lichuan Ping, Yiyu Shi, Jingtong Hu

 In Proceedings of the 39th IEEE/ACM International Conference on Computer-Aided Design (ICCAD), 2020.
- o [C4] ICD-BAS: Detecting Ventricular Arrhythmia using Binary Architecture Search for Implantable Cardioverter Defibrillators

Qing Lu, <u>Zhenge Jia</u>, Jingtong Hu and Yiyu Shi In Proceedings of the 7th IEEE/ACM International Conference on Connected Health: Applications, Systems and Engineering Technologies (**CHASE**), 2022.

[C3] Opportunistic Communication with Latency Guarantees for Intermittently-Powered
 Devices

Kacper Wardega, Wenchao Li, Hyoseung Kim, Yawen Wu, <u>Zhenge Jia</u> and Jingtong Hu In Proceedings of the 25th ACM/IEEE Design, Automation and Test in Europe (**DATE**), 2022.

 [C2] Lightweight Run-Time Working Memory Compression for Deployment of Deep Neural Networks on Resource-Constrained MCUs

Zhepeng Wang, Yawen Wu, <u>Zhenge Jia</u>, Yiyu Shi, Jingtong Hu
In Proceedings of the 26th Asia and South Pacific Design Automation Conference (**ASP-DAC**), 2021.

 [C1] Intermittent Inference with Non-uniformly Compressed Multi-Exit Neural Network for Energy Harvesting Powered Devices

Yawen Wu, Zhepeng Wang, **Zhenge Jia**, Yiyu Shi, Jingtong Hu

In Proceedings of the 57th IEEE/ACM Design Automation Conference (DAC), 2020.

Acceptance rate: 23.2%

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Supervisor: Yiyu Shi

- o Resource Awareness in AI/ML for Healthcare: Conducted in-depth analysis on the importance of resource sustainability issues in AI/ML for healthcare and outlined the critical next steps to tackle these issues proactively and prospectively [J6].
- o TinyML Design Contest: Organized (main organizer) the world's first TinyML design contest for health in life-threatening ventricular arrhythmia detection on implantable device. The contest attracted more than 150 teams from academia and industry around the world [J5][J7].
- PMFed: Designed and built a personalized and communication-efficient meta-federated learning framework for IoT-enabled health monitoring to improve the global model generalization, achieve better model personalization, and reduce training overhead [J8].

Research Assistant, University of Pittsburgh

Jan. 2018 – Aug. 2022

Supervisor: Jingtong Hu

- Meta-Learning for Health: Devised a meta-learning methodology and built a framework for learning to learn personalized model to enable neural network to achieve better detection performances on health monitoring for each individual [J3][C7].
- Self-Supervised and On-device Personalization: Designed and implement a self-supervised and on-device model personalization framework for implantable cardioverter defibrillators (ICDs) based on the patient-specific intracardiac electrograms (IEGMs) synthesized by on-device generative adversarial network (GAN) mimicking individual morphological characteristics [C6].
- Prior-Incorporated Learning: Devised a prior knowledge incorporated learning framework to regulate model personalization with prior medical knowledge for personalized atrial fibrillation detection [J2].
- Personalized Medical IoT System: Designed and implemented a personalized medical IoT system for deep learning based life-threatening ventricular arrhythmia detection on implantable cardioverter defibrillators (ICDs) with real-time cooperative inference on surface and intracardiac rhythm and dynamic model personalization [C5][C2].

SERVICES

TPC Member

o International Conference on Computer-Aided Design (ICCAD) 2023

Journal Reviewer

- IEEE Transactions on Computer-Aided Design of Integrated Circuits and Systems (TCAD)
- IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks and Learning Systems (TNNLS)
- Nature Scientific Report
- IEEE Trans. On Circuits and System I (TCAS-I)
- o IEEE Trans. On Circuits and System II (TCAS-II)
- ACM Trans. on Cyber-Physical Systems (TCPS)
- ACM Journal on Emerging Technologies in Computing Systems (JETC)
- IEEE Embedded Systems Letters (ESL)
- IEEE Access

Volunteer

- o Co-chair of 2nd TinyML Design Contest.
- Chair of <u>1st TinyML Design Contest</u> (150 participated teams; world's first TinyML design contest for health)
- o Judge at Intel International Science and Engineering Fair (ISEF), 2018
- Student Assistance at IJCAI, 2021

ACHIEVEMENTS AND AWARDS

- Second Plance in Fair and Intelligent Embedded System Design Contest (out of 75 submissions),
 ESWEEK 2023
- Second Place in Ph.D. Forum (out of 60 submissions), DAC 2023
- o Presenter at Ph.D. Forum, ASP-DAC 2022
- Student Grant, IJCAI 2021
- Young Student Fellow Award, DAC 2021
- Young Student Fellow Award, DAC 2020

TEACHING EXPERIENCES

Teaching Assistance, University of Pittsburgh	
ECE 0142 - Computer Organization	Jan. 2018 – May 2018
ECE 0132 - Digital Logic	Aug. 2018 – Dec. 2018
ECE 0501 - Digital Logic Laboratory	Jan. 2019 – May 2019
CoE 1502 - Advanced Digital Design Concepts	Aug. 2019 – Dec. 2019

Guest Lecturer, University of Pittsburgh

ECE 0132 - Digital Logic Aug. 2018 – Dec. 2018

MENTORING EXPERIENCES

Graduate

Yuanbo Guo (Ph.D., University of Notre Dame)

Dec. 2022 - Present

 Mentored research on AI fairness for skin disease detection. Papers currently under review by Nature Electronics.

Ruiyang Qin (Ph.D., University of Notre Dame)

Dec. 2022 - Present

 Mentored research on on-device and fair large language model (LLM). Papers currently under submission.

Tianren Zhou (M.S., Shandong University -> Ph.D., Shandong University)

Aug. 2022 - Present

 Mentored research on personalized AI for health monitoring. Second author on a paper under review.

Undergraduate

Xiaoting Yu (B.S., Southern University of Science and Technology)

Jul. 2023 - Present

Mentored research on analyzing the effect of device noise on AI fairness.