

第八章课后练习

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8.3

a.

Need:

| 0 0 0 0 |

| 0 7 5 0 |

| 1 0 0 2 |

| 0 0 2 0 |

| 0 6 4 2 |

b.

安全的, 存在安全序列< T3,T0,T1,T2,T4 >

t0时刻, Available > Need3: Available | 1 11 5 2 |

t1时刻, Available > Need0: Available | 1 11 6 4 |

t2时刻, Available > Need1: Available | 2 11 6 4 |

t3时刻, Available > Need2: Available | 3 14 11 8 |

t4时刻, Available > Need4: Available | 3 14 12 12 |

c.

Allocation1 + Request = | 1 4 2 0 | < Max1

分配后, Allocation1 = | 1 4 2 0 |

Need1 = Max1 - Allocation1 = | 0 3 3 0 |

Available = | 1 1 0 0 |

此时依旧是安全状态, 存在安全序列 < T0,T2,T3,T1,T4 >

故可以立即分配资源满足T1的Request

8.9

Need:

| 2 1 0 3 |

| 1 0 0 1 |

| 0 2 0 0 |

| 4 1 0 2 |

| 2 1 1 3 |

a.

安全的, 存在安全序列< T2,T0,T1,T3,T4 >

Available | 0 3 0 1 |

t0时刻, Available > Need2: Available | 3 4 2 2 |

t1时刻, Available > Need0: Available | 6 4 3 6 |

t2时刻, Available > Need1: Available | 8 6 4 6 |

t3时刻, Available > Need3: Available | 8 11 5 6 |

t4时刻, Available > Need4: Available | 12 13 6 8 |

b.

安全的, 存在安全序列< T1,T2,T0,T3,T4 >

Available | 1 0 0 2 |

t0时刻, Available > Need1: Available | 3 2 1 2 |

t1时刻, Available > Need2: Available | 6 3 3 3 |

t2时刻, Available > Need0: Available | 9 3 4 7 |

t3时刻, Available > Need3: Available | 9 8 5 7 |

t4时刻, Available > Need4: Available | 13 10 6 9 |

8.18

(a) 无死锁 可能顺序< T2,T1,T3 >

(b) 有死锁 cycle: R1->T1->R3->T3->R1

(c) 无死锁 可能顺序< T2,T3,T1 >

(d) 有死锁 cycle: R1->T1->R2->T3->R1 和 R1->T2->R2->T4->R1

(e) 无死锁 可能顺序< T2,T1,T3,T4 >

(f) 无死锁 可能顺序< T2,T4,T1,T3 >

8.27

Need:

| 3 1 1 4 |

| 2 3 1 2 |

| 2 4 1 1 |

| 1 4 2 2 |

| 2 1 1 1 |

a.

安全的, 存在安全序列< T4,T0,T1,T2,T3 >

Available | 2 2 2 3 |

t0时刻, Available > Need4: Available | 3 2 2 4 |

t1时刻, Available > Need0: Available | 4 4 2 6 |

t2时刻, Available > Need1: Available | 4 5 3 8 |

t3时刻, Available > Need2: Available | 5 7 7 8 |

t4时刻, Available > Need3: Available | 6 9 7 9 |

b.

安全的, 存在安全序列< T2,T4,T1,T0,T3 >

Available | 4 4 1 1 |

t0时刻, Available > Need2: Available | 5 6 5 1 |

t1时刻, Available > Need4: Available | 6 6 5 2 |

t2时刻, Available > Need1: Available | 6 7 6 4 |

t3时刻, Available > Need0: Available | 7 9 6 6 |

t4时刻, Available > Need3: Available | 8 11 6 7 |

c.

不安全, 如下:

Available | 3 0 1 4 |

t0时刻, Available < Needi (0 <= i <= 4), 故此时非安全状态

d.

安全的, 存在安全序列< T3,T1,T2,T0,T4 >

Available | 1 5 2 2 |

t0时刻, Available > Need3: Available | 2 7 2 3 |

t1时刻, Available > Need1: Available | 2 8 3 5 |

t2时刻, Available > Need2: Available | 3 10 7 5 |

t3时刻, Available > Need0: Available | 4 12 7 7 |

t4时刻, Available > Need4: Available | 5 12 7 8 |

8.28

Need:

| 3 3 3 2 |

| 2 1 3 0 |

| 0 1 2 0 |

| 2 2 2 2 |

| 3 4 5 4 |

a.

安全的, 存在安全序列< T2,T0,T1,T3,T4 >

Available | 2 2 2 4 |

t0时刻, Available > Need2: Available | 4 6 3 7 |

t1时刻, Available > Need0: Available | 7 7 7 8 |

t2时刻, Available > Need1: Available | 9 8 7 10 |

t3时刻, Available > Need3: Available | 13 9 8 10 |

t4时刻, Available > Need4: Available | 15 11 10 11 |

b.

Request | 2 2 2 4 |

Allocation4 + Request = | 4 4 4 5 | < Max4

分配后, Allocation4 = | 4 4 4 5 |

Need4 = Max4 - Allocation4 = | 1 2 3 0 |

Available = | 0 0 0 0 |

t0时刻, Available < Needi (0 <= i <= 4), 故此时非安全状态

此时不是安全状态, 故不能立即分配资源满足T4的Request

c.

Request | 0 1 1 0 |

Allocation2 + Request = | 2 5 2 3 | < Max2

分配后, Allocation2 = | 2 5 2 3 |

Need2 = Max2 - Allocation2 = | 0 0 1 0 |

Available = | 2 1 1 4 |

t0时刻, Available > Need2: Available | 4 6 3 7 |

t1时刻, Available > Need0: Available | 7 7 7 8 |

t2时刻, Available > Need1: Available | 9 8 7 10 |

t3时刻, Available > Need3: Available | 13 9 8 10 |

t4时刻, Available > Need4: Available | 15 11 10 11 |

此时存在安全序列< T2,T0,T1,T3,T4 >, 是安全状态, 故可以立即分配资源满足T2的Request

d.

Request | 2 2 1 2 |

Allocation3 + Request = | 6 3 2 2 | < Max3

分配后, Allocation3 = | 6 3 2 2 |

$\text{Need}_3 = \text{Max}_3 - \text{Allocation}_3 = | 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 |$

$\text{Available} = | 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 2 |$

t0时刻, $\text{Available} > \text{Need}_3$: $\text{Available} | 6 \ 3 \ 3 \ 4 |$

t1时刻, $\text{Available} > \text{Need}_0$: $\text{Available} | 9 \ 4 \ 7 \ 5 |$

t2时刻, $\text{Available} > \text{Need}_1$: $\text{Available} | 11 \ 5 \ 7 \ 7 |$

t3时刻, $\text{Available} > \text{Need}_2$: $\text{Available} | 13 \ 9 \ 8 \ 10 |$

t4时刻, $\text{Available} > \text{Need}_4$: $\text{Available} | 15 \ 11 \ 10 \ 11 |$

此时存在安全序列 $\langle T_3, T_0, T_1, T_2, T_4 \rangle$, 是安全状态, 故可以立即分配资源满足T3的Request