

7 Ethics and Ownership 伦理与所有权

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ethics 伦理

moral principles governing the behaviour of an individual or an organisation.

copyright 版权

a formal and legal recognition of ownership and intellectual property rights of a created and published work, protecting against unauthorised reproduction of work.

piracy 盗版

making or using illegal copies of copyrighted materials.

commercial software 商业软件

software made for profit and available to customers only after they pay for it.

open-source software 开源软件

software provided with the source code.

free software 自由软件

software provided with the source code which the user is free to use it as they wish.

shareware 共享软件

software provided free of charge for a limited period but no source code provided.

freeware 免费软件

software provided free of charge with no time limit for its use but no source code provided.

Artificial Intelligence (AI) 人工智能

the use of a computer or computer-controlled device to perform tasks normally associated with intelligent behaviour by humans.