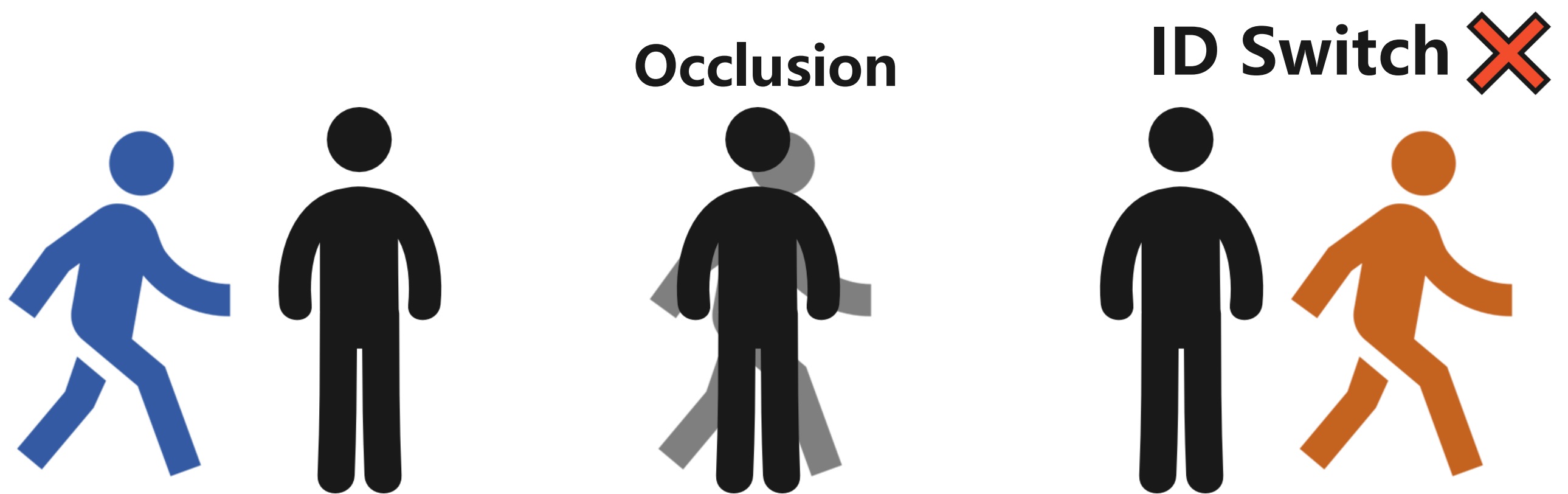


Without BEV-based Data Association



With BEV-based Data Association

