Versal Adaptive SoCsVersal Linux USB Device Driver Ex...



Xilinx Wiki

# Building Linux usb device drivers with 2020.2



The guide below shows you how to build USB drivers & boot the board and then run some example configurations (Host, Device, OTG mode of PS USB controller) on Versal platform.

The steps below use PetaLinux and assume you have some knowledge of using PetaLinux.

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# Introduction

- The USB controller can be configured as host, device, or on-the-go (OTG).
- The core is compliant to USB 2.0 specification and supports high, full, and lowspeed modes in all configurations.
- In host mode, the USB controller is compliant with the Intel XHCI specification.
   In device mode, it supports up to 12 end points.
- The universal low peripheral interface (ULPI) is used to connect the controller to an external PHY operating up to 480 Mb/s.
- Versal supports only USB 2.0 protocol.
- Provided below test cases are proven on vck190-es1 board with 2020.2 release.

#### **ZynqMP Vs Versal USB controller support**



Peripheral	Zynq UltraScale+ MPSoC	Versal Adapti
USB 3.0 (host, device, dual-role device)	2 controllers	N/A
Usb 2.0 (host, device, on-the-	2 controllers	1 controller
		•
4		

# Hardware Setup

Boards: VCK190-ES1 Board

Host Machine: Linux Machine with USB ports (OR) Windows Machine

# Software Setup

Linux Kernel image with xHCl Host enabled (static) and Mass Storage Gadget created as static or dynamic

- Boot image for initial FSBL sequence
- Device tree with DWC USB DWC3\_DUAL mode enabled

# PetaLinux build steps

```
source <PATH TO PETALINUX INSTALLATION>/petalinux-v2020.2-final/settings.sh
petalinux-create -t project -s <PATH to BSP>/xilinx-vck190-es1-v2020.2-final.bsp
petalinux-config
petalinux-build
petalinux-package --boot --plm --psmfw --u-boot --dtb
```

#### **Host Mode**

## **USB HOST mode Jumper settings**

Note: Need to short the **J300** Jumper for Host Mode

CONFIG USB DWC3 = y

Jumper 1-2 ---- **short** (The shield for the USB 2.0 type-A connector (J308) can be tied to GND by a jumper on header J300 pins 1-2 (default))

## **Kernel Configuration**

By enabling the above we need to see the below mentioned Kconfig parameter enabled

```
CONFIG_USB_DWC3=y
CONFIG_USB_DWC3_DUAL_ROLE=y
CONFIG_USB_DWC3_OF_SIMPLE=y
# USB HID support
CONFIG_USB_HID=y
# CONFIG_HID_PID is not set
# CONFIG_USB_HIDDEV is not set
CONFIG_USB_OHCI_LITTLE_ENDIAN=y
CONFIG_USB_SUPPORT=y
CONFIG_USB_COMMON=y
CONFIG_USB_ARCH_HAS_HCD=y
CONFIG_USB=y
CONFIG_USB_ANNOUNCE_NEW_DEVICES=y
# Miscellaneous USB options
CONFIG_USB_DEFAULT_PERSIST=y
CONFIG_USB_OTG=y
CONFIG_USB_OTG_FSM=y
CONFIG USB XHCI HCD=y
CONFIG USB XHCI PLATFORM=y
CONFIG USB STORAGE=y
# USB Physical Layer drivers
CONFIG_USB_PHY=y
CONFIG_USB_GADGET=y
CONFIG USB GADGET DEBUG FS=y
CONFIG_USB_GADGET_VBUS_DRAW=2
CONFIG_USB_GADGET_STORAGE_NUM_BUFFERS=2
CONFIG_USB_LIBCOMPOSITE=y
CONFIG_USB_U_ETHER=y
```

```
CONFIG_USB_F_RNDIS=y

CONFIG_USB_F_MASS_STORAGE=y

CONFIG_USB_F_FS=y

CONFIG_USB_F_UVC=y

CONFIG_USB_F_HID=y

CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS=y

CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_RNDIS=y

CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_MASS_STORAGE=y

CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_F_FS=y

CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_F_FS=y

CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_F_HID=y

CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_F_HUC=y
```

#### **Device Tree**

Edit the following file and make the following changes.

"<path to petalinux project >/project-spec/meta-user/recipes-bsp/device-tree/files/system-user.dtsi"

After the build is finished, we should see below device tree changes in system.dts file once after converting system.dtb to sytem.dts using " dtc -I dtb -O dts -o system.dts system.dtb" command.

**Note:** dtc command by default not available on host side, please install using the "sudo apt-get install device-tree-compiler" command.

#### **Test Procedure**

Connect the USB 3.0/2.0 pendrive to USB 2.0 capable board and see it getting detected in /dev/sd<x>.

### Logs

Once Linux boots the below highlighted prints should be visible when we connected the mass storage device

```
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020.2 :~#root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020.2 :~#
[ 40.344230] usb 1-1: new high-speed USB device number 2 using xhci-hcd
[ 40.497113] usb 1-1: New USB device found, idVendor=8564, idProduct=1000, bcdDevic
[ 40.505293] usb 1-1: New USB device strings: Mfr=1, Product=2, SerialNumber=3
[ 40.512428] usb 1-1: Product: Mass Storage Device
```

```
[ 40.517134] usb 1-1: Manufacturer: JetFlash
[ 40.521315] usb 1-1: SerialNumber: 152RHUF276CIFPSR
[ 40.526966] usb-storage 1-1:1.0: USB Mass Storage device detected
[ 40.533570] scsi host0: usb-storage 1-1:1.0
[ 41.949684] scsi 0:0:0:0: Direct-Access JetFlash Transcend 32GB 1100 PQ: 0 ANSI: 6
[ 41.960284] sd 0:0:0:0: [sda] 59725824 512-byte logical blocks: (30.6 GB/28.5 GiB)
[ 41.968608] sd 0:0:0:0: [sda] Write Protect is off
[ 41.973581] sd 0:0:0:0: [sda] Write cache: enabled, read cache: enabled, doesn't s
[ 41.984408] sda: sda1
[ 41.987825] sd 0:0:0:0: [sda] Attached SCSI removable disk
[ 42.146068] FAT-fs (sda1): Volume was not properly unmounted. Some data may be cor
```

## Peripheral Mode

### USB jumper settings for Peripheral mode

Note: Need to open the **J300** Jumper for device mode.

Jumper 1-2 ——— **Open** (The shield for the USB 2.0 type-A connector (J308) can be disconncted/floating from GND by removing the jumper on header J300 pins 1-2 (default))

Note: This same peripheral mode Jumpers can be used for all the Gadgets .

### Kernel configurations

This document only explains the USB 2.0 peripheral mode configurations for MASS STORAGE gadget

```
Device Drivers --->[*] USB support ---> <*> USB Gadget Support --->
```

By enabling the above we need to see the below mentioned Kconfig parameter enabled

```
CONFIG_USB_DWC3 = y
CONFIG_USB_DWC3=y
CONFIG_USB_DWC3_DUAL_ROLE=y
CONFIG_USB_DWC3_OF_SIMPLE=y
# USB HID support
```

```
CONFIG_USB_HID=y
# CONFIG_HID_PID is not set
# CONFIG USB HIDDEV is not set
CONFIG_USB_OHCI_LITTLE_ENDIAN=y
CONFIG_USB_SUPPORT=y
CONFIG_USB_COMMON=y
CONFIG_USB_ARCH_HAS_HCD=y
CONFIG_USB=y
CONFIG USB ANNOUNCE NEW DEVICES=y
# Miscellaneous USB options
CONFIG_USB_DEFAULT_PERSIST=y
CONFIG USB OTG=y
CONFIG_USB_OTG_FSM=y
CONFIG USB XHCI HCD=y
CONFIG_USB_XHCI_PLATFORM=y
CONFIG_USB_STORAGE=y
# USB Physical Layer drivers
CONFIG_USB_PHY=y
CONFIG_USB_GADGET=y
CONFIG_USB_GADGET_DEBUG_FS=y
CONFIG_USB_GADGET_VBUS_DRAW=2
CONFIG_USB_GADGET_STORAGE_NUM_BUFFERS=2
CONFIG_USB_LIBCOMPOSITE=y
CONFIG_USB_U_ETHER=y
CONFIG_USB_F_RNDIS=y
CONFIG_USB_F_MASS_STORAGE=y
CONFIG USB F FS=y
CONFIG USB F UVC=y
CONFIG_USB_F_HID=y
CONFIG USB CONFIGFS=y
CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_RNDIS=y
CONFIG USB CONFIGFS MASS STORAGE=y
CONFIG USB CONFIGFS F FS=y
CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_F_HID=y
CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_F_UVC=y
```

#### **Device Tree**

Edit the following file and make the following changes.

"<path to petalinux project >/project-spec/meta-user/recipes-bsp/device-tree/files/system-user.dtsi"

## Steps to test peripheral mode

Please use the below settings for configuring USB as MASS STORAGE profile in device mode:

```
dd if=/dev/zero of=/tmp/mydev count=500 bs=1M
mount -t configfs none /sys/kernel/config
cd /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget
mkdir g1
cd g1
echo "64" > bMaxPacketSize0
echo "0x200" > bcdUSB
echo "0x100" > bcdDevice
echo "0x03FD" > idVendor
echo "0x0501" > idProduct
cat max_speed
echo "high-speed" > max_speed
mkdir functions/mass storage.ms0
mkdir configs/c1.1
echo /tmp/mydev > functions/mass_storage.ms0/lun.0/file
echo 1 > functions/mass_storage.ms0/lun.0/removable
ln -s functions/mass_storage.ms0/ configs/c1.1/
echo "fe200000.dwc3" > UDC
```

# Testing the mass storage functionality by connecting the board to windows host using the below steps:

- 1. Connect the cable from board to windows host machine
- 2. Format the mass storage device that got detected in windows
- 3. The windows screen shot when we the device gets detected should be as below
- 4. The board will be detected as mass storage drive with size 256 MB
- 5 .Copy some files into the mass storage drive, remove the cable and connect it again. We should be able to see the files that we copied into the drive.

#### Logs

```
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020 2:~#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020 2:~# dd if=/dev/zero of=/tmp/mydev count=500 bs=1M
-t configfs none /sys/kernel/config
cd /sys/kernel/config/usb gadget
mkdir g1
cd g1
echo "64" > bMaxPacketSize0
echo "0x200" > bcdUSB
echo "0x100" > bcdDevice
echo "0x03FD" > idVendor
echo "0x0501" > idProduct
cat max_speed
echo "high-speed" > max_speed
mkdir functions/mass_storage.ms0
mkdir configs/c1.1
echo /tmp/mydev > functions/mass storage.ms0/lun.0/file
echo 1 > functions/mass_storage.ms0/lun.0/removable
ln -s functions/mass500+0 records in
500+0 records out
_storagroot@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# mount -t configfs none /sys/kernel/config
fmount: mounting none on /sys/kernel/config failed: Device or resource busy
igs/c1.1/
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# cd /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget# mkdir g1
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget# cd g1
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1# echo "64" > bMaxPac
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1# echo "0x200" > bcdU
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1# echo "0x100" > bcdD
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1# echo "0x03FD" > idV
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020 2:/sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/g1# echo "0x0501" > idP
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1# cat max_speed
super-speed
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020 2:/sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/g1# echo "high-speed" >
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1# mkdir functions/mas
   108.770916] Mass Storage Function, version: 2009/09/11
   108.776065] LUN: removable file: (no medium)
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1# mkdir configs/c1.1
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020 2:/sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/g1# echo /tmp/mydev > f
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020 2:/sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/g1# echo 1 > functions/
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1# ln -s functions/mas
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1# echo "fe200000.dwc3"
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1# [ 109.920065] conf
```

```
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1#
```

If we connect the cable from board to Linux host machine then below are the logs:

#### **Linux Host side logs**

## **OTG Mode**

#### USB jumper settings for OTG mode

## **Kernel Configurations**

# By enabling the above we need to see the below mentioned Kconfig parameter enabled

```
CONFIG_USB_DWC3 = y
CONFIG_USB_DWC3=y
CONFIG_USB_DWC3_DUAL_ROLE=y
CONFIG_USB_DWC3_OF_SIMPLE=y
# USB HID support
```

```
CONFIG_USB_HID=y
# CONFIG_HID_PID is not set
# CONFIG USB HIDDEV is not set
CONFIG_USB_OHCI_LITTLE_ENDIAN=y
CONFIG_USB_SUPPORT=y
CONFIG_USB_COMMON=y
CONFIG_USB_ARCH_HAS_HCD=y
CONFIG_USB=y
CONFIG USB ANNOUNCE NEW DEVICES=y
# Miscellaneous USB options
CONFIG_USB_DEFAULT_PERSIST=y
CONFIG USB OTG=y
CONFIG_USB_OTG_FSM=y
CONFIG USB XHCI HCD=y
CONFIG_USB_XHCI_PLATFORM=y
CONFIG_USB_STORAGE=y
# USB Physical Layer drivers
CONFIG_USB_PHY=y
CONFIG USB GADGET=y
CONFIG_USB_GADGET_DEBUG_FS=y
CONFIG_USB_GADGET_VBUS_DRAW=2
CONFIG_USB_GADGET_STORAGE_NUM_BUFFERS=2
CONFIG_USB_LIBCOMPOSITE=y
CONFIG_USB_U_ETHER=y
CONFIG_USB_F_RNDIS=y
CONFIG_USB_F_MASS_STORAGE=y
CONFIG USB F FS=y
CONFIG USB F UVC=y
CONFIG_USB_F_HID=y
CONFIG USB CONFIGFS=y
CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_RNDIS=y
CONFIG USB CONFIGFS MASS STORAGE=y
CONFIG USB CONFIGFS F FS=y
CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_F_HID=y
CONFIG USB CONFIGFS F UVC=y
```

#### **Device Tree**

Edit the following file and make the following changes.

"<path to petalinux project >/project-spec/meta-user/recipes-bsp/device-tree/files/system-user.dtsi"

## Steps to test OTG

When the Linux kernel boots up, give the below commands:

```
dd if=/dev/zero of=/tmp/mydev count=500 bs=1M
mount -t configfs none /sys/kernel/config
cd /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget
mkdir g1
cd g1
echo "64" > bMaxPacketSize0
echo "0x200" > bcdUSB
echo "0x100" > bcdDevice
echo "0x03FD" > idVendor
echo "0x0501" > idProduct
cat max_speed
echo "high-speed" > max_speed
mkdir functions/mass_storage.ms0
mkdir configs/c1.1
echo /tmp/mydev > functions/mass_storage.ms0/lun.0/file
echo 1 > functions/mass_storage.ms0/lun.0/removable
ln -s functions/mass_storage.ms0/ configs/c1.1/
echo "fe200000.dwc3" > UD
```

#### **Peripheral Mode**

- Connect board to any Host PC via USB Std-A-Male to Micro-B-Male cable.
- It should be detected as a Mass Storage Device
- Do some data transfers

#### **Host Mode**

- Connect any pen-drive with the board via USB Micro-A-Male to Std-A-Female type connector
- Check that the pen-drive is detected properly
- Do some data transfers.

**Note**: Both Host and Peripheral mode should work without resetting/rebooting the board.

#### Logs

```
root@xilinx-vc-p-a2197-00-reva-x-prc-04-reva-es1-2020 2:~#
root@xilinx-vc-p-a2197-00-reva-x-prc-04-reva-es1-2020_2:~# dd if=/dev/zero of=/tmp/
-t configfs none /sys/kernel/config
cd /sys/kernel/config/usb gadget
mkdir g1
cd g1
echo "64" > bMaxPacketSize0
echo "0x200" > bcdUSB
echo "0x100" > bcdDevice
echo "0x03FD" > idVendor
echo "0x0501" > idProduct
cat max speed
echo "high-speed" > max_speed
mkdir functions/mass_storage.ms0
mkdir configs/c1.1
echo /tmp/mydev > functions/mass_storage.ms0/lun.0/file
echo 1 > functions/mass_storage.ms0/lun.0/removable
ln -s functions/mass storage.ms0/ configs/500+0 records in
500+0 records out
c1.1/
ecroot@xilinx-vc-p-a2197-00-reva-x-prc-04-reva-es1-2020 2:~# mount -t configfs none
.mount: mounting none on /sys/kernel/config failed: Device or resource busy
dwc3" > UDCroot@xilinx-vc-p-a2197-00-reva-x-prc-04-reva-es1-2020_2:~# cd /sys/kerne
root@xilinx-vc-p-a2197-00-reva-x-prc-04-reva-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadg
root@xilinx-vc-p-a2197-00-reva-x-prc-04-reva-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadg
root@xilinx-vc-p-a2197-00-reva-x-prc-04-reva-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadg
root@xilinx-vc-p-a2197-00-reva-x-prc-04-reva-es1-2020 2:/sys/kernel/config/usb gadg
root@xilinx-vc-p-a2197-00-reva-x-prc-04-reva-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadg
root@xilinx-vc-p-a2197-00-reva-x-prc-04-reva-es1-2020 2:/sys/kernel/config/usb gadg
root@xilinx-vc-p-a2197-00-reva-x-prc-04-reva-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadg
root@xilinx-vc-p-a2197-00-reva-x-prc-04-reva-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadg
super-speed
root@xilinx-vc-p-a2197-00-reva-x-prc-04-reva-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadg
root@xilinx-vc-p-a2197-00-reva-x-prc-04-reva-es1-2020 2:/sys/kernel/config/usb gadg
  488.648805] Mass Storage Function, version: 2009/09/11
   488.653966] LUN: removable file: (no medium)
root@xilinx-vc-p-a2197-00-reva-x-prc-04-reva-es1-2020 2:/sys/kernel/config/usb gadg
root@xilinx-vc-p-a2197-00-reva-x-prc-04-reva-es1-2020 2:/sys/kernel/config/usb gadg
root@xilinx-vc-p-a2197-00-reva-x-prc-04-reva-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadg
root@xilinx-vc-p-a2197-00-reva-x-prc-04-reva-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadg
```

```
\label{lem:cont_all_sys_kernel_config_usb_gadg} $$ root@xilinx-vc-p-a2197-00-reva-x-prc-04-reva-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadg root@xilinx-vc-p-a2197-00-reva-x-p-a2197-00-reva-x-p-a2197-00-reva-x-p-a2197-00-reva-x-p-a2197-00-reva-x-p-a2197-00-reva-x-p-a2197-00-reva-x-p-a2197-00-reva-x-p-a2197-00-reva-x-p-a2197-00-reva-x-p-a2197-00-reva-x-p-a2197-00-reva-x-p-a2197-00-reva-x-p-a2197-00-reva-x-p-a2197-00-reva-x-p-a2197-00-reva-x-p-a2197-00-reva-x-p-a2197-00-reva-x-p-a2197-00-reva-x-p-a2197-00-reva-x-p-a2197-00-reva-x-p-a2
```

Remove the USB cable connected between host and target board & connect the USB flash storage drive(pendrive) & check is it properly detected or not.

```
root@xilinx-vc-p-a2197-00-reva-x-prc-04-reva-es1-2020_2:~#When the Linux kernel boo usb 1-1: new high-speed USB device number 2 using xhci-hcd usb 1-1: New USB device found, idVendor=8564, idProduct=1000, bcdDevice=11.00 usb 1-1: New USB device strings: Mfr=1, Product=2, SerialNumber=3 usb 1-1: Product: Mass Storage Device usb 1-1: Manufacturer: JetFlash usb 1-1: SerialNumber: 152RHUF276CIFPSR usb-storage 1-1:1.0: USB Mass Storage device detected scsi host0: usb-storage 1-1:1.0
scsi 0:0:0:0: Direct-Access JetFlash Transcend 32GB 1100 PQ: 0 ANSI: 6 sd 0:0:0:0: [sda] 59725824 512-byte logical blocks: (30.6 GB/28.5 GiB) sd 0:0:0:0: [sda] Write Protect is off sd 0:0:0:0: [sda] Write cache: enabled, read cache: enabled, doesn't support DPO or sda: sda1 sd 0:0:0:0: [sda] Attached SCSI removable disk
```

#### Host machine side logs

# **Ethernet Gadget**

#### **Kernel Configurations**

Device Drivers --->[\*] USB support ---> <\*> USB Gadget Support --->

# By enabling the above we need to see the below mentioned Kconfig parameter enabled

```
CONFIG_USB_DWC3 = y
CONFIG_USB_DWC3=y
CONFIG_USB_DWC3_DUAL_ROLE=y
CONFIG_USB_DWC3_OF_SIMPLE=y
# USB HID support
CONFIG_USB_HID=y
# CONFIG_HID_PID is not set
# CONFIG_USB_HIDDEV is not set
CONFIG_USB_OHCI_LITTLE_ENDIAN=y
CONFIG_USB_SUPPORT=y
CONFIG_USB_COMMON=y
CONFIG_USB_ARCH_HAS_HCD=y
CONFIG_USB=y
CONFIG_USB_ANNOUNCE_NEW_DEVICES=y
# Miscellaneous USB options
CONFIG_USB_DEFAULT_PERSIST=y
CONFIG_USB_OTG=y
CONFIG USB OTG FSM=y
CONFIG_USB_XHCI_HCD=y
CONFIG_USB_XHCI_PLATFORM=y
CONFIG USB STORAGE=y
# USB Physical Layer drivers
CONFIG USB PHY=y
CONFIG_USB_GADGET=y
CONFIG USB GADGET DEBUG FS=y
CONFIG USB GADGET VBUS DRAW=2
CONFIG_USB_GADGET_STORAGE_NUM_BUFFERS=2
CONFIG USB LIBCOMPOSITE=y
CONFIG_USB_U_ETHER=y
CONFIG_USB_F_RNDIS=y
CONFIG USB F MASS STORAGE=y
```

```
CONFIG_USB_F_FS=y

CONFIG_USB_F_UVC=y

CONFIG_USB_F_HID=y

CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS=y

CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_RNDIS=y

CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_MASS_STORAGE=y

CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_F_FS=y

CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_F_HID=y

CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_F_HID=y
```

#### **Device Tree**

Edit the following file and make the following changes.

"<path to petalinux project >/project-spec/meta-user/recipes-bsp/device-tree/files/system-user.dtsi"

#### Steps to test Ethernet Gadget

Please use the below settings for configuring USB as ETHERNET gadget profile in device mode:

```
mount -t configfs none /sys/kernel/config

cd /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget

mkdir g1

cd g1

echo "64" > bMaxPacketSize0

echo "0x200" > bcdUSB

echo "0x100" > bcdDevice

echo "0x03FD" > idVendor

echo "0x0502" > idProduct

mkdir configs/c1.1
```

```
mkdir functions/rndis.rn0

ln -s functions/rndis.rn0/ configs/c1.1/
echo "fe200000.dwc3" > UDC

ifconfig usb0 10.10.70.1

ifconfig usb0 up
```

#### Logs

```
ymount: mounting none on /sys/kernel/config failed: Device or resource busy
s/kerneroot@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# cd /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget# mkdir g1
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget# cd g1
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1# echo "64" > bMaxPac
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1# echo "0x200" > bcdU
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1# echo "0x100" > bcdD
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020 2:/sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/g1#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1# echo "0x03FD" > idV
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020 2:/sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/g1# echo "0x0502" > idP
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1# mkdir configs/c1.1
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1# mkdir functions/rnd
[ 63.419085] using random self ethernet address
unc[ 63.423548] using random host ethernet address
tions/rnroot@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1# ln -s functions/rnd
"root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1# echo "fe200000.dwc3
[ 63.534643] usb0: HOST MAC 42:e9:cb:bc:66:92
```

root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020\_2:~# mount -t configfs none /sys/kernel/config

```
[ 63.538953] usb0: MAC f2:17:36:0e:f5:5d
fig usb0root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1# ifconfig usb0 10.10
iroot@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1# ifconfig usb0 up[ 6
[ 63.879248] IPv6: ADDRCONF(NETDEV_CHANGE): usb0: link becomes ready
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1#
```

Note: After running the "ifconfig -a", we should be able to see the usb0 interface with ipaddress 10.10.70.1

```
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1# ifconfig -a
NOARP MTU:16 Metric:1
RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
collisions:0 txqueuelen:10
RX bytes:0 (0.0 B) TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)
Interrupt:6
eth0 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 22:65:5D:75:A8:E9
inet addr:10.10.71.1 Bcast:10.10.71.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
inet6 addr: fe80::2065:5dff:fe75:a8e9/64 Scope:Link
UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
RX packets:22 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
TX packets:28 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
RX bytes:3369 (3.2 KiB) TX bytes:4243 (4.1 KiB)
Interrupt:16
eth1 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 32:51:3E:27:EA:4E
BROADCAST MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
RX bytes:0 (0.0 B) TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)
Interrupt:17
lo Link encap:Local Loopback
inet addr:127.0.0.1 Mask:255.0.0.0
inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
```

UP LOOPBACK RUNNING MTU:65536 Metric:1

```
RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
RX bytes:0 (0.0 B) TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)
sit0 Link encap: IPv6-in-IPv4
NOARP MTU:1480 Metric:1
RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
RX bytes:0 (0.0 B) TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)
usb0 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr F2:17:36:0E:F5:5D
inet addr:10.10.70.1 Bcast:10.255.255.255 Mask:255.0.0.0
inet6 addr: fe80::f017:36ff:fe0e:f55d/64 Scope:Link
UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
RX bytes:0 (0.0 B) TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)
Ping to server(host ip)
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1# ping 10.10.x.x
PING 10.10.x.x (10.10.x.x): 56 data bytes
64 bytes from 10.10.x.x: seq=0 ttl=64 time=0.377 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.x.x: seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.384 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.x.x: seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.298 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.x.x: seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.258 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.x.x: seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.253 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.x.x: seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.337 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.x.x: seq=6 ttl=64 time=0.235 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.x.x: seq=7 ttl=64 time=0.299 ms
^C
--- 10.10.x.x ping statistics ---
8 packets transmitted, 8 packets received, 0% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max = 0.235/0.305/0.384 ms
```

#### **Host machine side logs**

```
[24697.094113] usb 1-3.3: new high-speed USB device number 8 using xhci hcd
[24697.110715] usb 1-3.3: New USB device found, idVendor=03fd, idProduct=0502
[24697.110765] usb 1-3.3: New USB device strings: Mfr=0, Product=0, SerialNumber=0
[24697.177798] cfg80211: Calling CRDA to update world regulatory domain
[24697.190642] usbcore: registered new interface driver cdc ether
[24697.201236] rndis_host 1-3.3:1.0 usb0: register 'rndis_host' at usb-0000:00:14.0
[24697.201285] usbcore: registered new interface driver rndis_host
[24697.218561] usbcore: registered new interface driver rndis_wlan
[24697.225748] cfg80211: World regulatory domain updated:
[24697.225757] cfg80211: (start_freq - end_freq @ bandwidth), (max_antenna_gain, ma
[24697.225797] cfg80211: (2402000 KHz - 2472000 KHz @ 40000 KHz), (300 mBi, 2000 mB
[24697.225801] cfg80211: (2457000 KHz - 2482000 KHz @ 40000 KHz), (300 mBi, 2000 mB
[24697.225803] cfg80211: (2474000 KHz - 2494000 KHz @ 20000 KHz), (300 mBi, 2000 mB
[24697.225806] cfg80211: (5170000 KHz - 5250000 KHz @ 40000 KHz), (300 mBi, 2000 mB
[24697.225808] cfg80211: (5735000 KHz - 5835000 KHz @ 40000 KHz), (300 mBi, 2000 mB
ping 10.10.70.1
PING 10.10.70.1 (10.10.70.1) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.10.70.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.161 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.70.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.159 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.70.1: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.147 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.70.1: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.117 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.70.1: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.113 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.70.1: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=0.145 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.70.1: icmp_seq=7 ttl=64 time=0.131 ms
^C
```

# Composite gadget

## Kernel configurations

```
Configuration

Gadget Support

Enter> selects submenus ---> (or empty submenus ----). Highlighted letters are hotkeys. Pr

CONFIG_USB_DWC3=y

CONFIG_USB_DWC3_DUAL_ROLE=y

CONFIG_USB_DWC3_OF_SIMPLE=y

CONFIG_USB_LIBCOMPOSITE=y
```

```
CONFIG_USB_F_ACM=y
CONFIG_USB_F_SS_LB=y
CONFIG_USB_U_SERIAL=y
CONFIG_USB_U_ETHER=y
CONFIG_USB_F_ECM=y
CONFIG_USB_F_RNDIS=y
CONFIG_USB_F_MASS_STORAGE=y
CONFIG_USB_F_FS=y
CONFIG USB F UVC=y
CONFIG_USB_F_HID=y
CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS=y
CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_ACM=y
CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_ECM=y
CONFIG USB CONFIGFS RNDIS=y
CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_MASS_STORAGE=y
CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_F_LB_SS=y
CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_F_FS=y
CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_F_HID=y
CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_F_UVC=y
CONFIG_USB_PHY=y
CONFIG_USB_GADGET=y
CONFIG_USB_GADGET_DEBUG_FS=y
CONFIG_USB_GADGET_VBUS_DRAW=2
CONFIG_USB_GADGET_STORAGE_NUM_BUFFERS=2
CONFIG U SERIAL CONSOLE=y
```

#### **Device Tree**

Edit the following file and make the following changes.

<path to petalinux project >/project-spec/meta-user/recipe-bsp/devicetree/system-user.dtsi

## Steps to test Composite Gadget

When the Linux kernel boots up, give the below commands:

```
insmod udc-xilinx.ko
mount -t configfs none /sys/kernel/config
```

```
cd /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/
mkdir g && cd g
echo 0x1d6b > idVendor # Linux Foundation
echo 0x0104 > idProduct # Multifunction Composite Gadget
echo 0x0100 > bcdDevice # v1.0.0
echo 0x0200 > bcdUSB
                        # USB 2.0
mkdir -p strings/0x409
echo "xxxxxxxxxxxxx" > strings/0x409/serialnumber
echo "xilinx"
                     > strings/0x409/manufacturer
echo "versal"
                > strings/0x409/product
mkdir -p functions/acm.usb0
                               # serial
mkdir -p functions/ecm.usb0 # network
mkdir -p functions/rndis.usb0 # network
mkdir -p functions/mass_storage.ms0 # mass storage
dd if=/dev/zero of=/tmp/mydev count=256 bs=1M
echo /tmp/mydev > functions/mass_storage.ms0/lun.0/file
echo 1 > functions/mass_storage.ms0/lun.0/removable
mkdir -p configs/c.1
echo 250 > configs/c.1/MaxPower
echo 0xE0 > configs/c.1/bmAttributes
ln -s functions/rndis.usb0 configs/c.1/
ln -s functions/mass_storage.ms0/ configs/c.1/
```

```
#In -s functions/ecm.usb0 configs/c.1/
In -s functions/acm.usb0 configs/c.1/
Is /sys/class/udc/ > UDC
```

#### Logs

```
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# mount -t configfs none /sys/kernel/config
/mount: mounting none on /sys/kernel/config failed: Device or resource busy
kernel/croot@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# cd /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget# mkdir g && cd g
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g# echo 0x1d6b > idVend
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g# echo 0x0104 > idProd
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g# echo 0x0100 > bcdDev
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g# echo 0x0200 > bcdUSB
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g# mkdir -p strings/0x4
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g# echo "xxxxxxxxxxxx"
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g# echo "xilinx" > stri
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020 2:/sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/g#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g# echo "versal" > stri
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g# mkdir -p functions/a
-proot@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020 2:/sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/g#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g# mkdir -p functions/e
p mkdir: can't create directory 'functions/ecm.usb0': No such file or directory
functionsroot@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g# mkdir -p functions/r
[ 103.054675] using random self ethernet address
[ 103.059147] using random host ethernet address
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g# mkdir -p functions/m
d[ 141.238768] Mass Storage Function, version: 2009/09/11
[ 141.243939] LUN: removable file: (no medium)
ev/zero of=/root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g# dd if=/dev/zero of=/
```

```
tmp/mydev > functions/mass storage.ms0/lun.0/file
echo 1 > functions/mass storage.ms0/lun.0/removable
mkdir -p configs/c.1
echo 250 > configs/c.1/MaxPower
echo 0xE0 > configs/c.1/bmAttributes
ln -s functions/rndis.256+0 records in
256+0 records out
usb0 coroot@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g# echo /tmp/mydev > fu
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020 2:/sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/g#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g# echo 1 > functions/m
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g# mkdir -p configs/c.1
figs/c.root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g# echo 250 > configs/c
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g# echo 0xE0 > configs/
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g# ln -s functions/rndi
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g# ln -s functions/mass
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g# ln -s functions/acm.
s/class/root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020 2:/sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/g#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g# ls /sys/class/udc/ >
[ 155.915282] usb0: HOST MAC 76:5d:c3:e3:7a:e1
[ 155.919616] usb0: MAC f2:26:48:7a:ab:ed
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g# [ 156.331433] config
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020 2:/sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/g# ifconfig -a
NOARP MTU:16 Metric:1
RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
collisions:0 txqueuelen:10
RX bytes:0 (0.0 B) TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)
Interrupt:6
```

```
eth0 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr CE:49:EC:C8:49:B3
inet addr:10.10.71.2 Bcast:10.10.71.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
inet6 addr: fe80::cc49:ecff:fec8:49b3/64 Scope:Link
UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
RX packets:49 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
TX packets:57 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
RX bytes:6105 (5.9 KiB) TX bytes:9135 (8.9 KiB)
Interrupt:16
eth1 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr C6:86:53:97:D6:F2
BROADCAST MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
RX bytes:0 (0.0 B) TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)
Interrupt:17
lo Link encap:Local Loopback
inet addr:127.0.0.1 Mask:255.0.0.0
inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
UP LOOPBACK RUNNING MTU:65536 Metric:1
RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
RX bytes:0 (0.0 B) TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)
sit0 Link encap: IPv6-in-IPv4
NOARP MTU:1480 Metric:1
RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
RX bytes:0 (0.0 B) TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)
usb0 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr F2:26:48:7A:AB:ED
BROADCAST MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
RX bytes:0 (0.0 B) TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)
```

```
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g# ifconfig usb0 10.10.
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g# ping 10.10.71.101
PING 10.10.71.101 (10.10.71.101): 56 data bytes
64 bytes from 10.10.71.101: seq=0 ttl=64 time=0.389 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.71.101: seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.305 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.71.101: seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.343 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.71.101: seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.290 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.71.101: seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.351 ms
^C
--- 10.10.71.101 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 packets received, 0% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max = 0.290/0.335/0.389 ms
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g#
```

#### **Host machine side logs**

```
[ 1755.910088] usb 1-3.3: new high-speed USB device number 9 using xhci_hcd
[ 1755.927165] usb 1-3.3: New USB device found, idVendor=1d6b, idProduct=0104
[ 1755.927186] usb 1-3.3: New USB device strings: Mfr=1, Product=2, SerialNumber=3
[ 1755.927201] usb 1-3.3: Product: versal
[ 1755.927214] usb 1-3.3: Manufacturer: xilinx
[ 1755.927279] usb 1-3.3: SerialNumber: xxxxxxxxxxx
[ 1755.936451] rndis host 1-3.3:1.0 usb0: register 'rndis host' at usb-0000:00:14.0
[ 1755.937461] usb-storage 1-3.3:1.2: USB Mass Storage device detected
[ 1755.937882] scsi4 : usb-storage 1-3.3:1.2
[ 1755.972414] cdc_acm 1-3.3:1.3: This device cannot do calls on its own. It is not
[ 1755.972553] cdc_acm 1-3.3:1.3: ttyACM0: USB ACM device
[ 1755.972852] usbcore: registered new interface driver cdc acm
[ 1755.972856] cdc_acm: USB Abstract Control Model driver for USB modems and ISDN a
[ 1756.938574] scsi 4:0:0:0: Direct-Access Linux File-Stor Gadget 0504 PQ: 0 ANSI:
[ 1756.940140] sd 4:0:0:0: Attached scsi generic sg1 type 0
[ 1756.941633] sd 4:0:0:0: [sdb] 524288 512-byte logical blocks: (268 MB/256 MiB)
[ 1756.942523] sd 4:0:0:0: [sdb] Write Protect is off
[ 1756.942546] sd 4:0:0:0: [sdb] Mode Sense: 0f 00 00 00
[ 1756.942851] sd 4:0:0:0: [sdb] Write cache: enabled, read cache: enabled, doesn't
[ 1756.948682] sdb: unknown partition table
[ 1756.949962] sd 4:0:0:0: [sdb] Attached SCSI removable disk
```

# **HID Gadget**

 $CONFIG_USB_DWC3 = y$ 

## Kernel configurations

Device Drivers --->[\*] USB support ---> <\*> USB Gadget Support --->

# By enabling the above we need to see the below mentioned Kconfig parameter enabled

```
CONFIG_USB_DWC3=y
CONFIG_USB_DWC3_DUAL_ROLE=y
CONFIG_USB_DWC3_OF_SIMPLE=y
# USB HID support
CONFIG_USB_HID=y
# CONFIG_HID_PID is not set
# CONFIG_USB_HIDDEV is not set
CONFIG_USB_OHCI_LITTLE_ENDIAN=y
CONFIG_USB_SUPPORT=y
CONFIG_USB_COMMON=y
CONFIG_USB_ARCH_HAS_HCD=y
CONFIG USB=y
CONFIG_USB_ANNOUNCE_NEW_DEVICES=y
# Miscellaneous USB options
CONFIG_USB_DEFAULT_PERSIST=y
CONFIG USB OTG=y
CONFIG_USB_OTG_FSM=y
CONFIG_USB_XHCI_HCD=y
CONFIG USB XHCI PLATFORM=y
CONFIG_USB_STORAGE=y
# USB Physical Layer drivers
CONFIG_USB_PHY=y
CONFIG USB GADGET=y
CONFIG USB GADGET DEBUG FS=y
CONFIG_USB_GADGET_VBUS_DRAW=2
CONFIG USB GADGET STORAGE NUM BUFFERS=2
CONFIG USB LIBCOMPOSITE=y
CONFIG_USB_U_ETHER=y
CONFIG_USB_F_RNDIS=y
CONFIG USB F MASS STORAGE=y
```

```
CONFIG_USB_F_FS=y

CONFIG_USB_F_UVC=y

CONFIG_USB_F_HID=y

CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS=y

CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_RNDIS=y

CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_MASS_STORAGE=y

CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_F_FS=y

CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_F_HID=y

CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_F_HID=y
```

#### **Device Tree**

Edit the following file and make the following changes.

"<path to petalinux project >/project-spec/meta-user/recipes-bsp/device-tree/files/system-user.dtsi"

#### Steps to test HID Gadget

```
mount -t configfs none /sys/kernel/config/
echo ""Creating HID...""
cd /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/
mkdir -p gadget
cd gadget
echo 0x0525 > idVendor
echo 0xa4ac > idProduct
echo 0x00 > bDeviceClass
echo 0x00 > bDeviceSubClass
echo 0x00 > bDeviceProtocol
bmAttributes
mkdir -p strings/0x409
echo ""0000000001"" > strings/0x409/serialnumber
echo ""manufacturer"" > strings/0x409/manufacturer
echo ""HID Gadget"" > strings/0x409/product
mkdir -p functions/hid.usb0
echo 1 > functions/hid.usb0/protocol
echo 1 > functions/hid.usb0/subclass
echo 8 > functions/hid.usb0/report_length
echo -ne \x05\x01\x06\x01\x06\x01\x01\x05\x07\x19\xe0\x29\xe7\x15\x00\x22
mkdir -p configs/c.1/strings/0x409
echo ""Conf 1"" > configs/c.1/strings/0x409/configuration
```

```
echo 0x00 > configs/c.1/MaxPower
echo 0xC0 > configs/c.1/bmAttributes
ln -s functions/hid.usb0 configs/c.1/
ls /sys/class/udc > UDC
//Key Press
echo -ne ""\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0"" > /dev/hidg0
echo -ne ""\0\0\x06\0\0\0\0"" > /\text{dev/hidg0}
echo -ne ""0\0\0\0\0\0\0"" > dev/hidg0
echo -ne ""0\0\x07\0\0\0\0" > dev/hidg0
echo -ne ""0\0\0\0\0\0\0"" > dev/hidg0
echo -ne ""0\0\x08\0\0\0\0\"" > dev/hidg0
echo -ne ""0\0\0\0\0\0\ > /dev/hidg0
echo -ne ""\0\0\x04\0\0\0\0"" > /dev/hidg0
echo -ne ""\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0"" > /dev/hidg0
echo -ne ""x00\0\x05\0\0\0\0\0\"" > dev/hidg0
echo -ne ""\0\0\0\0\0\0\0"" > /dev/hidg0
```

#### Logs

```
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# mount -t configfs none /sys/kernel/config/
"mount: mounting none on /sys/kernel/config/ failed: Device or resource busy
"Crearoot@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# echo ""Creating HID...""
Creating HID...
kernel/croot@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# cd /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget# mkdir -p gadget
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020 2:/sys/kernel/config/usb gadget# cd gadget
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/gadget# echo 0x0525 > i
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/gadget# echo 0xa4ac > i
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020 2:/sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/gadget# echo 0x00 > bDe
x00 > bDeroot@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/gadget# echo 0
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020 2:/sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/gadget# echo 0x00 > bDe
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020 2:/sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/gadget# bmAttributes
-sh: bmAttributes: command not found
p stringsroot@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020 2:/sys/kernel/config/usb gadget/gadget# mkdir
"root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/gadget# echo ""0000000
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/gadget# echo ""manufact
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/gadget# echo ""HID Gadg
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/gadget# mkdir -p functi
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/gadget# echo 1 > functi
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/gadget# echo 1 > functi
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/gadget# echo 8 > functi
```

```
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/gadget#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/gadget# echo -ne \\x05\
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/gadget# mkdir -p config
oroot@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/gadget# echo ""Conf 1"
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/gadget# echo 0x00 > con
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/gadget# echo 0xC0 > con
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/gadget# ln -s functions
/root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/gadget# ls /sys/class/
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/gadget# [ 92.584761] co
```

root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020\_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb\_gadget/gadget#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020\_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb\_gadget/gadget# echo -ne ""\0\0
ne ""\0\0root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020\_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb\_gadget/gadget# echo -ne
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020\_2:/sys/kernel/config/usb\_gadget/gadget# echo -

root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020\_2:~# ./hid\_gadget\_test /dev/hidg0 keyboard
keyboard options:

```
--hold
```

#### keyboard values:

```
[a-z] or
```

--return --esc

```
--bckspc --tab
```

--spacebar --caps-lock

<sup>--</sup>left-ctrl

<sup>--</sup>right-ctrl

<sup>--</sup>left-shift

<sup>--</sup>right-shift

<sup>--</sup>left-alt

<sup>--</sup>right-alt

<sup>--</sup>left-meta

<sup>--</sup>right-meta

```
--f1 --f2
--f3 --f4
--f5 --f6
--f7 --f8
--f9 --f10
--f11 --f12
--insert --home
--pageup --del
--end --pagedown
--right --left
--down --kp-enter
--up --num-lock
```

#### Host machine side logs

```
[ 4121.608405] usb 1-3.3: new high-speed USB device number 10 using xhci_hcd
[ 4121.625395] usb 1-3.3: New USB device found, idVendor=0525, idProduct=a4ac
[ 4121.625419] usb 1-3.3: New USB device strings: Mfr=1, Product=2, SerialNumber=3
[ 4121.625435] usb 1-3.3: Product: HID Gadget
[ 4121.625448] usb 1-3.3: Manufacturer: manufacturer
[ 4121.625461] usb 1-3.3: SerialNumber: 0000000001
[ 4121.634479] input: manufacturer HID Gadget as /devices/pci0000:00/0000:00:14.0/u
[ 4121.635191] hid-generic 0003:0525:A4AC.0002: input,hidraw0: USB HID v1.01 Keyboa
```

# **Audio Gadget**

#### Kernel configurations

```
CONFIG_USB_DWC3 = y

CONFIG_USB_DWC3=y

CONFIG_USB_DWC3_DUAL_ROLE=y

CONFIG_USB_DWC3_OF_SIMPLE=y

# USB HID support

CONFIG_USB_HID=y

# CONFIG_HID_PID is not set

# CONFIG_USB_HIDDEV is not set

CONFIG_USB_OHCI_LITTLE_ENDIAN=y

CONFIG_USB_SUPPORT=y
```

```
2023/7/25 19:15
 CONFIG_USB_COMMON=y
 CONFIG USB ARCH HAS HCD=y
 CONFIG USB=y
 CONFIG_USB_ANNOUNCE_NEW_DEVICES=y
 # Miscellaneous USB options
 CONFIG_USB_DEFAULT_PERSIST=y
 CONFIG_USB_OTG=y
 CONFIG USB OTG FSM=y
 CONFIG_USB_XHCI_HCD=y
 CONFIG_USB_XHCI_PLATFORM=y
 CONFIG USB STORAGE=y
 # USB Physical Layer drivers
 CONFIG_USB_PHY=y
 CONFIG_USB_GADGET=y
 CONFIG_USB_GADGET_DEBUG_FS=y
 CONFIG USB GADGET VBUS DRAW=2
 CONFIG_USB_GADGET_STORAGE_NUM_BUFFERS=2
 CONFIG_USB_LIBCOMPOSITE=y
 CONFIG USB U ETHER=y
 CONFIG_USB_F_RNDIS=y
 CONFIG_USB_F_MASS_STORAGE=y
 CONFIG USB F FS=y
 CONFIG_USB_F_UVC=y
 CONFIG USB F HID=y
 CONFIG USB CONFIGFS=y
 CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_RNDIS=y
 CONFIG USB CONFIGFS MASS STORAGE=y
 CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_F_FS=y
 CONFIG USB CONFIGFS F HID=y
 CONFIG USB CONFIGFS F UVC=y
 CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_F_UAC1=y
 CONFIG USB PHY=y
 CONFIG USB GADGET=y
 CONFIG USB GADGET DEBUG FS=y
 CONFIG USB GADGET VBUS DRAW=2
 CONFIG USB GADGET STORAGE NUM BUFFERS=2
```

CONFIG\_U\_SERIAL\_CONSOLE=y

For reference Attaching complete kernel config file: kernel config.txt

#### **Device Tree**

Edit the following file and make the following changes.

<path to petalinux project >/project-spec/meta-user/recipe-bsp/devicetree/system-user.dtsi

## Steps to test Audio Gadget

When the Linux kernel boots up, give the below commands:

```
CONFIGFS_BASE_PATH="/sys/kernel/config"
CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH=${CONFIGFS_BASE_PATH}"/usb_gadget/g1"
GADGET_SERIAL_NUMBER="Xilinx_1234567890"
GADGET MANUFACTURER="Xilinx"
GADGET_PRODUCT="Xilinx - HID Audio"
GADGET_IDVENDOR=0x0101
GADGET_IDPRODUCT=0x1d6b
GADGET_CONFIG_DESCRIPTION="Config 1: BB HID Keyboard"
mount none ${CONFIGFS_BASE_PATH} -t configfs
mkdir -p ${CONFIGFS GADGET PATH}
echo ${GADGET_IDVENDOR} > ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH}/idVendor
echo ${GADGET_IDPRODUCT} > ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH}/idProduct
echo 0xef > ${CONFIGFS GADGET PATH}/bDeviceClass
echo 0x02 > ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH}/bDeviceSubClass
echo 0x01 > ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH}/bDeviceProtocol
```

```
mkdir -p ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH}/configs/c.1/
mkdir -p ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH}/functions/uac1.0/
mkdir -p ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH}/strings/0x409
mkdir -p ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH}/configs/c.1/strings/0x409
echo ${GADGET_CONFIG_DESCRIPTION} > ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH}/configs/c.1/strings/0x4
echo 250 > ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH}/configs/c.1/MaxPower
echo 0xA0 > ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH}/configs/c.1/MaxPower
echo ${GADGET_SERIAL_NUMBER} > ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH}/strings/0x409/serialnumber
echo ${GADGET MANUFACTURER} > ${CONFIGFS GADGET PATH}/strings/0x409/manufacturer
echo ${GADGET PRODUCT} > ${CONFIGFS GADGET PATH}/strings/0x409/product
#In -s ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH}/functions/mass_storage.ms0/ ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH}/
ln -s ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH}/functions/uac1.0 ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH}/configs/c.1/
ls /sys/class/udc > ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH}/UDC
aplay -v -D hw:0,0 -f S16_LE -r 48000 -c 2 <path to audio file>/audio.wav
or
Open VLC player & play the audio by changing its interface audio device.
```

### Logs

```
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# CONFIGFS_BASE_PATH="/sys/kernel/config"
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH=${CONFIGFS_BASE_PATH}"/usb_ga
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# GADGET_SERIAL_NUMBER="Xilinx_1234567890"
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# GADGET_MANUFACTURER="Xilinx"
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# GADGET_PRODUCT="Xilinx - HID Audio"
```

```
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020 2:~# GADGET IDVENDOR=0x0101
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# GADGET_IDPRODUCT=0x1d6b
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020 2:~# GADGET CONFIG DESCRIPTION="Config 1: BB HID Keyboa
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020 2:~# mount none ${CONFIGFS BASE PATH} -t configfs
pmount: mounting none on /sys/kernel/config failed: Device or resource busy
${CONFIGFroot@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020 2:~#
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# mkdir -p ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH}
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# echo ${GADGET_IDVENDOR} > ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH}/
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# echo ${GADGET_IDPRODUCT} > ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH}
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# echo 0xef > ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH}/bDeviceClass
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# echo 0x02 > ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH}/bDeviceSubClas
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020 2:~# echo 0x01 > ${CONFIGFS GADGET PATH}/bDeviceProtoco
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# mkdir -p ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH}/configs/c.1/
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# mkdir -p ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH}/functions/uac1.0/
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# mkdir -p ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH}/strings/0x409
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# mkdir -p ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH}/configs/c.1/strin
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# echo ${GADGET_CONFIG_DESCRIPTION} > ${CONFIGFS_GAD
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020 2:~# echo 250 > ${CONFIGFS GADGET PATH}/configs/c.1/Max
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# echo 0xA0 > ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH}/configs/c.1/Ma
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# echo ${GADGET_SERIAL_NUMBER} > ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_P}
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# echo ${GADGET_MANUFACTURER} > ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_PA
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# echo ${GADGET_PRODUCT} > ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH}/s
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# #ln -s ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH}/functions/mass_stor
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# In -s ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH}/functions/uac1.0 ${C
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# ls /sys/class/udc > ${CONFIGFS_GADGET_PATH}/UDC
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# [ 55.981478] configfs-gadget gadget: high-speed co
root@xilinx-vck190-es1-2020_2:~# aplay -v -D hw:0,0 -f S16_LE -r 48000 -c 2 audio_t
Playing WAVE 'audio_test.wav' : Signed 16 bit Little Endian, Rate 64000 Hz, Stereo
Warning: rate is not accurate (requested = 64000Hz, got = 48000Hz)
please, try the plug plugin
Hardware PCM card 0 'UAC1 Gadget' device 0 subdevice 0
Its setup is:
stream : PLAYBACK
access: RW INTERLEAVED
format : S16 LE
subformat : STD
channels: 2
rate: 48000
exact rate: 48000 (48000/1)
msbits: 16
buffer_size : 16384
period size: 1024
```

```
period_time : 21333
tstamp_mode : NONE
```

tstamp\_type : MONOTONIC

period\_step : 1
avail\_min : 1024
period\_event : 0

start\_threshold : 16384
stop\_threshold : 16384
silence\_threshold: 0

silence\_size : 0

boundary: 4611686018427387904

appl\_ptr : 0
hw\_ptr : 0

#### **Host side machine logs**

```
[28962.58558] usb 1-3.3: new high-speed USB device number 27 using xhci_hcd [28962.585670] usb 1-3.3: New USB device found, idVendor=0101, idProduct=1d6b [28962.585691] usb 1-3.3: New USB device strings: Mfr=1, Product=2, SerialNumber=3 [28962.585706] usb 1-3.3: Product: XilinxTest - HID Audio [28962.585720] usb 1-3.3: Manufacturer: Xilinx [28962.585734] usb 1-3.3: SerialNumber: Xilinx_1234567890 [28962.653843] usbcore: registered new interface driver snd-usb-audio
```

## References

Zynq Ultrascale MPSOC Linux USB device driver