

# Computer Networking



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# 个人简介

**2016-现在：**中山大学数据科学与计算机学院

**2009-2015：**中山大学信息科学与技术学院电子系

**2004-2008：**中山大学信息科学与技术学院电子系(博士)

**2014-2015：**Deakin U, Melbourne, Australia. (访问学者)

**2007-2008：**Georg Mason U, Fairfax, USA. (访问学者)

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## ● 教学授课：计算机网络

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## ● 研究兴趣：

- 计算机网络与通信：SDN, NV/NFV, DCN, SN, FI, ...
- 网络与系统安全：Attack, Defense, Detection, Confrontation, ...
- 行为分析与建模：Network/Application/User Behavior Analysis, Modeling Algorithm, Prediction, ...

- 欢迎计划在计算机网络及网络安全方向读研的同学加入。



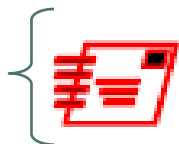
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## ● Textbook:

- James F. Kurose, Keith W. Ross, **Computer Networking: A Top-Down Approach, 6th Ed.**

## ● References:

- 谢希仁, 计算机网络, 第6版, 电子工业出版社
- Andrew S. Tanenbaum, David J. Wetherall, **Computer Networks, 5<sup>th</sup> Ed. Pearson**  
中文版: 严伟, 潘爱民, 李晓明 译, 计算机网络, 第5版, 清华大学出版社
- W.Richard Stevens, **TCP/IP Illustrated Volume I: -III.**
- Larry L.Peterson, Bruce S.Davie, **Computer Networks:A Systems Approach, 5<sup>th</sup> Ed.**

- **Prerequisite Courses**
  - **Operating System (not necessary)**
  - **Probability and Statistics (not necessary)**
- **Successive Courses**
  - **Computer Network II**
  - **Network Attack and Protection**
  - **Protocol Analysis for Computer Network**
  - **Network measurement, modeling and analysis**
  - **...**

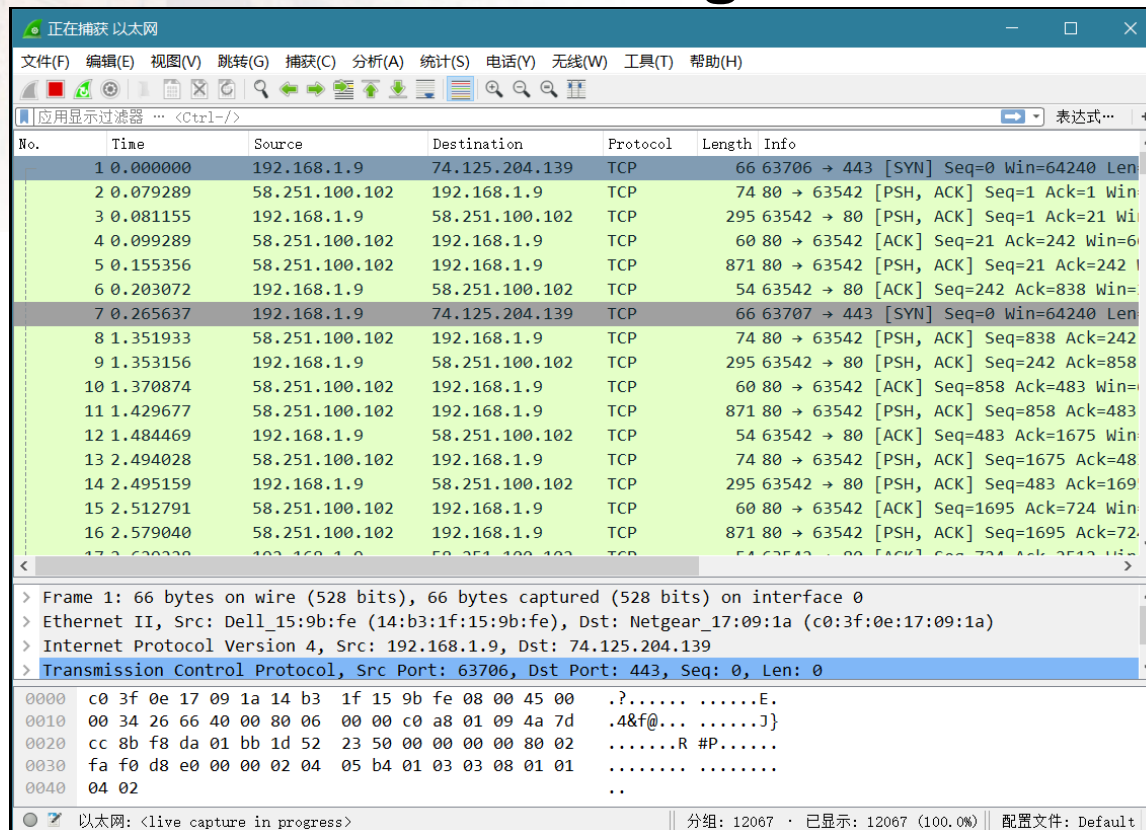
# Contents

Chapter No.	Content
Chapter 1:	Computer Networks and the Internet
Chapter 2:	Application Layer
Chapter 3:	Transport Layer
Chapter 4:	The Network Layer
Chapter 5:	The Link Layer: Links, Access Networks, and LANs
Chapter 6:	Wireless and Mobile Networks
Chapter 7:	Multimedia Networking
Chapter 8:	Security in Computer Networks

# ● Experimental tool: Wireshark



- Wireshark is a free and open source packet analyzer. It is used for network troubleshooting, analysis, software and communications protocol development, and education.
- <https://www.wireshark.org/>





- **Recommended video:**
    - **BBC: “Virtual Revolution”**
    - **BBC: “Google and the World Brain”**
    - **“The Internet’s own boy”**
    - **“The Social Network”**
    - **“维基解密的抗争”**
    - **CCTV: “互联网时代”**
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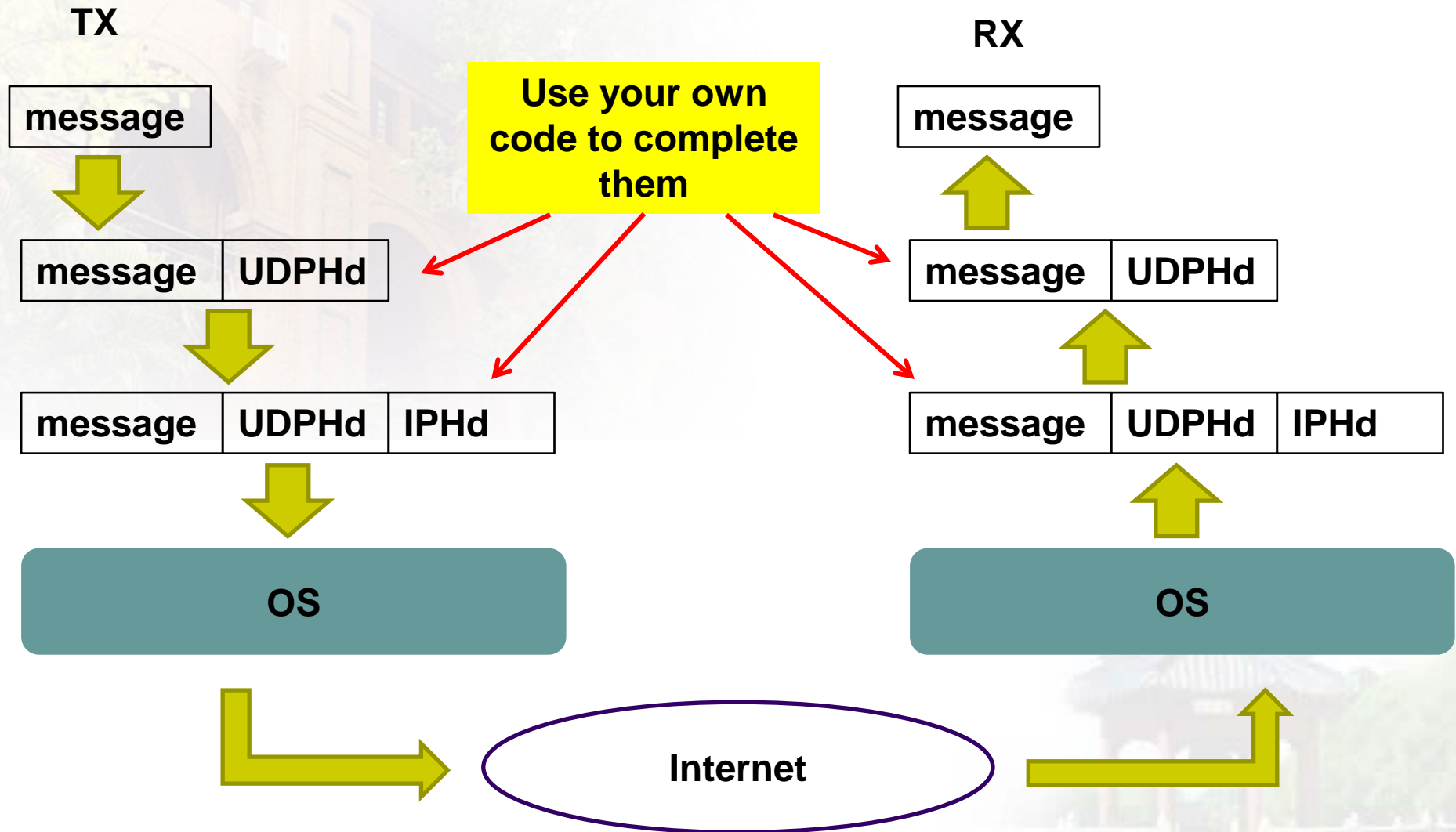
- **Cyberwar season 1**
- **Cyberwar threat**
- **...**



# Group Project

- **Grouping: 3 students per group**
- **Task-1: Information exchange**
  - **basic requirements**
    - ◆ **Build a server (S) and several clients (C);**
    - ◆ **Each C can connect to S and other clients;**
    - ◆ **Each C can obtain the information on others clients via S, e.g., who is online, what IP used, ...**
    - ◆ **S supports group chat room, i.e., each C is able to chat with other client through S's group chat room. (send and receive text message)**
    - ◆ **P2P chat: C selects from online user(s), and connect to it(them), send/receive messages**

# Please adopt UDP & IP instead of Socket.



## ■ **Optional work**

- ◆ **Support Image transfer.**
- ◆ **Audio, Video chat.**
- ◆ **Provide web server, for browser supported information query, or chat? (Chapter 2)**
- ◆ **Support offline mail system (Chapter 2)**
- ◆ **UDP Pinger (Chapter 2)**
- ◆ **proxy Cache (Chapter 2)**
- ◆ **Pass through LAN**
- ◆ **Implementing a Reliable Transport Protocol (Chapter 3)**
- ◆ **Implementing a Distributed, Asynchronous Distance Vector Routing Algorithm (Chapter 4)**
- ◆ **Streaming Video with RTSP and RTP (Chapter 7)**
- ◆ **...**

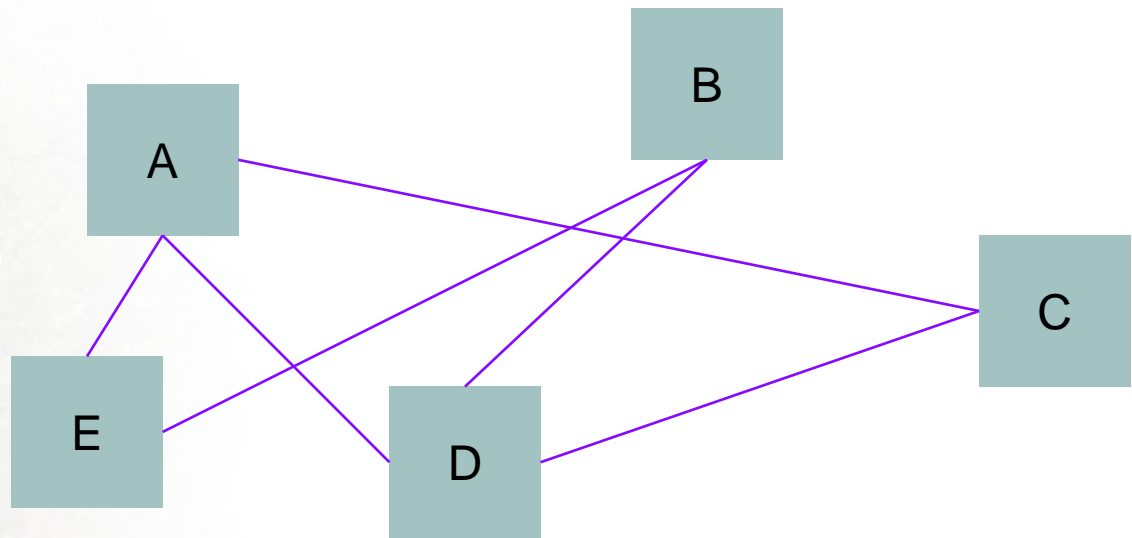
- **Task-2: virtual routing**  
**(Application-layer routing)**
  - **self-organized routing**
    - ◆ **Select a virtual topo for members' computers**
    - ◆ **Build virtual connection between computers according to the virtual topo;**
    - ◆ **Each computer acts as both client and router.**
    - ◆ **Each computer exchanges and updates routing table periodically.**
    - ◆ **A computer can send message to other computers,**

**Hint:**

- **IP-in-IP (IP-layer virtual routing) or**
- **use sock directly (Application-layer routing)**

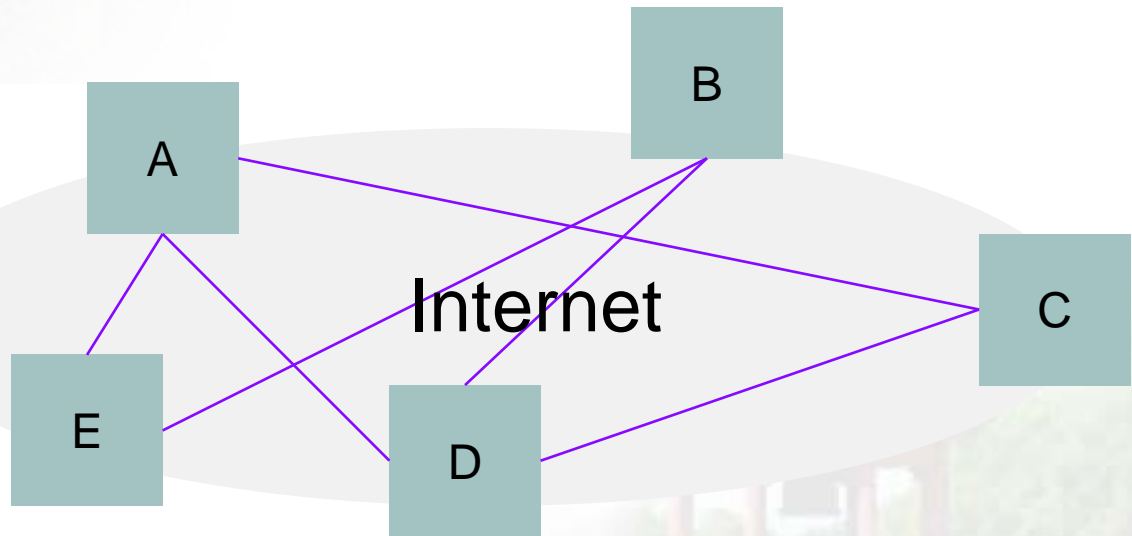
## Step 1:

**Design the virtual topo  
(link cost)**



## Step 2:

**Build the virtual Topo  
over Internet & exchange  
the routing information  
periodically**



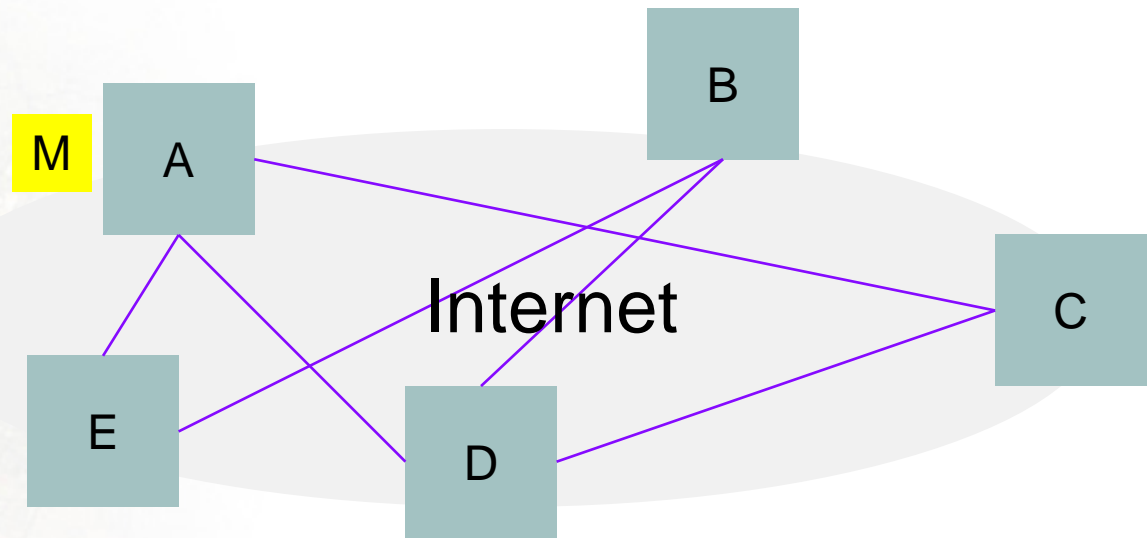
## Step 3:

Simulate the routing and forwarding. For example, A sends M to B. Which path is better?

$A \rightarrow E \rightarrow B$ ? or

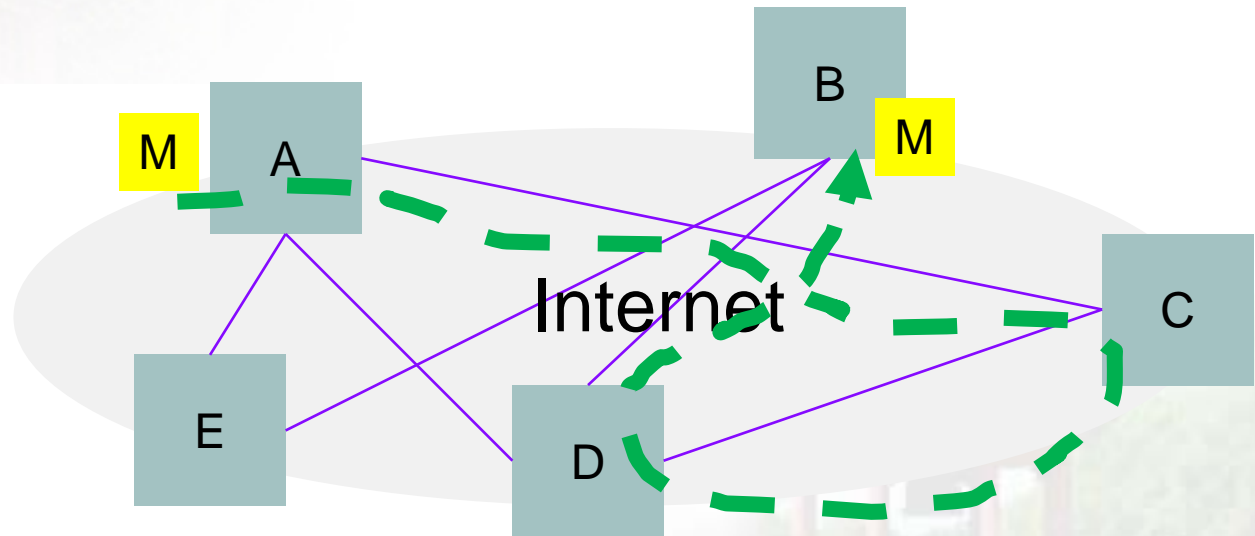
$A \rightarrow D \rightarrow B$ ?

$A \rightarrow C \rightarrow D \rightarrow B$ ?



## Step 4:

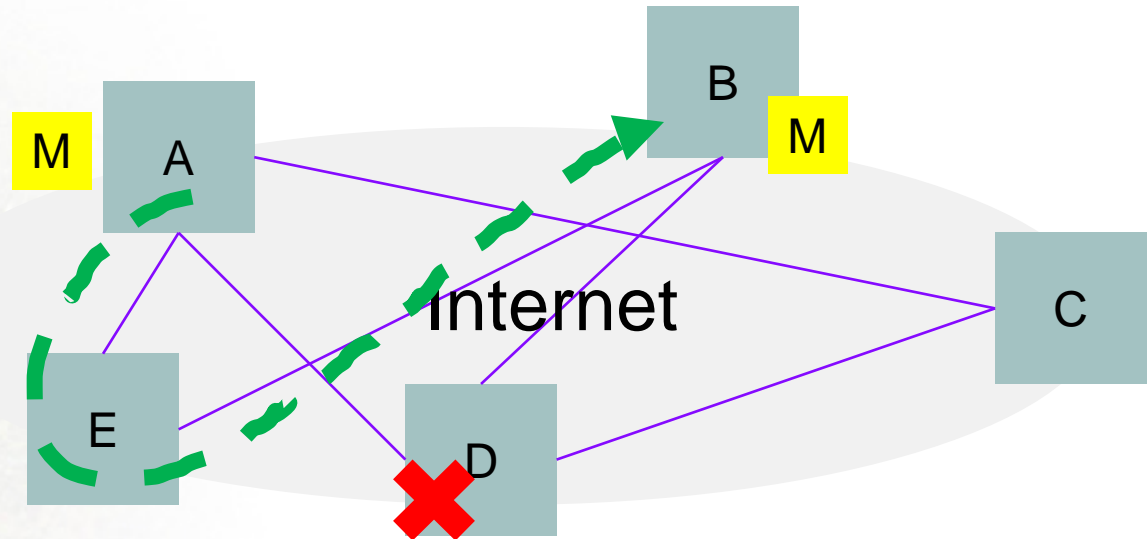
Transmit data M via the best path, e.g.,  $A \rightarrow C \rightarrow D \rightarrow B$



Please try different topologies and different routing algorithms (LS & DV).

## Step 5:

A node is down.  
e.g., D



**Please try different topos and different routing algorithms (LS & DV).**

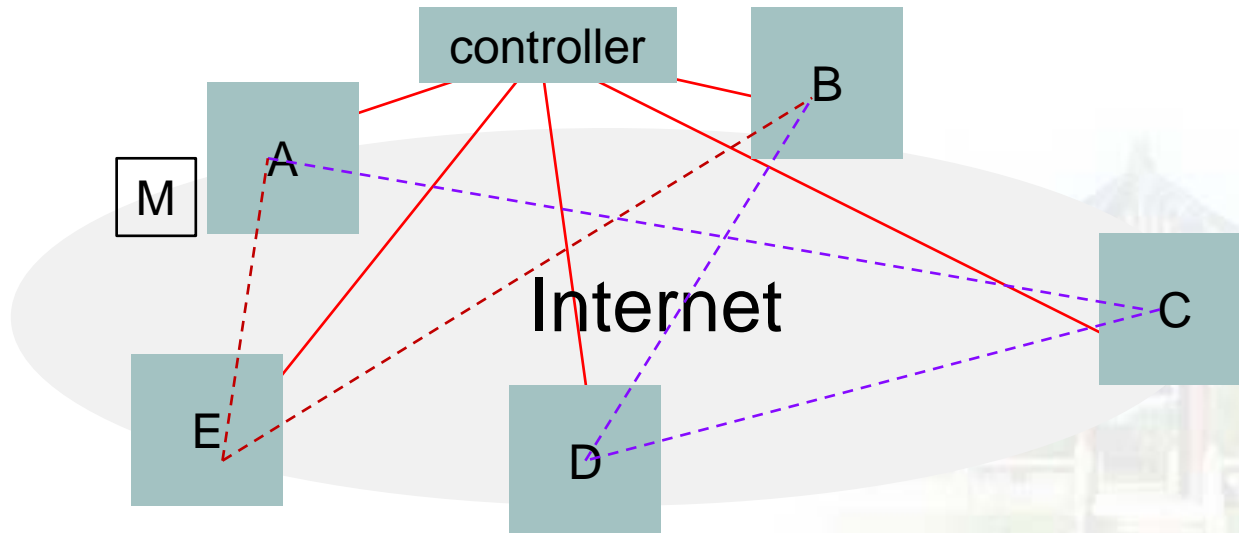


## ● Task-2: virtual routing

### ■ centralized routing

- ◆ Like the above self-organized routing
- ◆ Controller determines and distributes routing policy (routing table) to each member

**Example: A sends M to B. Which path is better?  $A \rightarrow E \rightarrow B$ ? or  $A \rightarrow C \rightarrow D \rightarrow B$ ?**



# ● Submit

- PPTs + demo video
- Source code (and the compiled executable files)
- The project report documents (including introduction, design, setup and deploy, and result, project management records)
- The individual report of each team members (your contributions, and anything else you want to talk about )
- votes of the top 5 teams (based on their presentations and your observations, give comments of 2-3 sentences)
- A list that shows each member's contribution and grade.

- **Put all file into a package and name it as:  
A\_B\_C.rar,  
A: the student ID of group leader;  
B: the name of group leader;  
C: task1 or task2  
example: 1500001\_张三\_task1.rar**
- **Group leader submit it to the given FTP server.**

## ● **Basic points**

- **Protocol design. (10 points)**
- **Finish basic function correctly (error). (60 points)**
- **On time (WEEK 15). (10 points)**
- **Documents, codes, presentation. (20 points)**
- **votes**
- **in-group assessment**

# Evaluation and Grading Policy

<b>Class Participation</b>	<b>5%</b>
<b>Weekly Written Assignments</b>	<b>10%</b>
<b>Midterm Examination</b>	<b>10%</b>
<b>Final Examination</b>	<b>60%</b>
<b>Group Project</b>	<b>15%</b>

# Miscellaneous

- **Schedule:**

**18 Weeks vs. 500 PPTs ~~ 50 pages/week**

- **Teaching pattern:**

- **in class: I will talk less and only focus on key points. However, I encourage students to question and discuss some interesting topics.**
- **after class: Students have to read, think and prepare the issues for class discussion.**
- **If you don't read and think, it is very difficult for you to pass the tests.**
- **My advice: Please show your questions in the class, and please do NOT rely on your memory!**

# Miscellaneous

- **Teaching Assistant:**
  - 费星瑞 (feixr@mail2.sysu.edu.cn)
- [FTP://202.116.70.254](ftp://202.116.70.254)
  - **Usr/pwd: ComNet/ComNet**



# Thanks

Q & A

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<http://sdcs.sysu.edu.cn/node/2462>