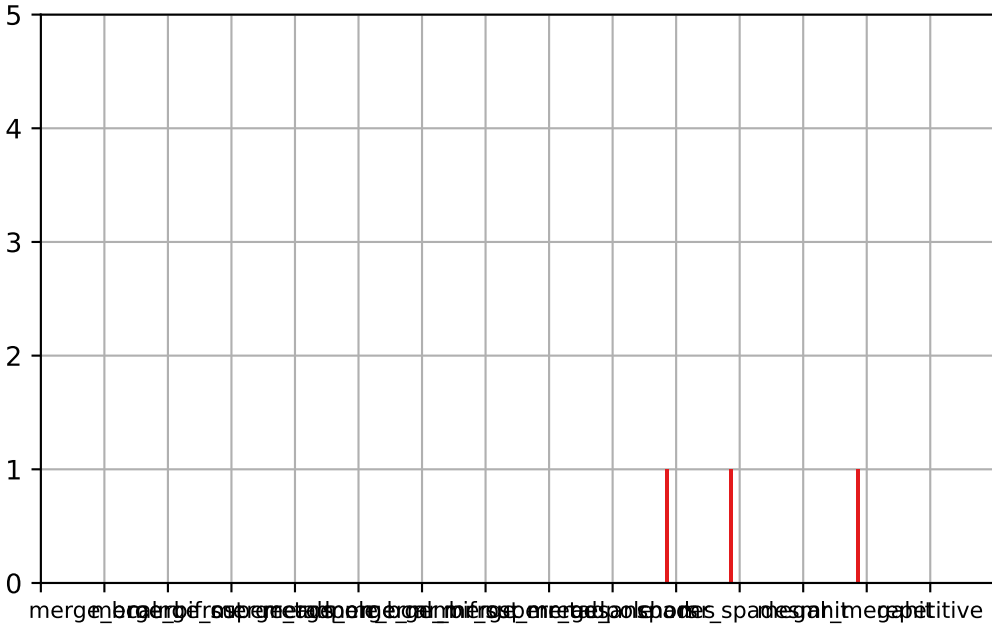


Misassemblies



█ # relocations