

9.12

According to 9.10,  $m = \binom{3}{2} = 3$ ,  $F_{0.05}(3-1, 17-3) = 3.74$ 

$$S = \sqrt{MSE} = \sqrt{0.092} = 0.303, \sqrt{(k-1)F} = \sqrt{(3-1)3.74} = 2.73,$$

∴ 可求出信賴程度為 95% 的聯合信賴區間如下:

$$\mu_2 - \mu_1 = (1.53 - 0.63) \pm 2.73 \times 0.303 \times \sqrt{\frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{5}} = (0.399, 1.401), \text{ 不包含 } 0$$

$$\mu_3 - \mu_2 = (1.91 - 1.53) \pm 2.73 \times 0.303 \times \sqrt{\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6}} = (-0.098, 0.858), \text{ 包含 } 0$$

$$\mu_3 - \mu_1 = (1.91 - 0.63) \pm 2.73 \times 0.303 \times \sqrt{\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{5}} = (0.979, 1.781), \text{ 不包含 } 0$$

判定結果與多重比較聯合信賴區間方法相同, 只有減肥藥 2 與 3 之間無明顯差異, 此處出信賴區間較寬

9.10

$$H_0: \mu_1 = \mu_2 = \mu_3, n = 5 + 6 + 6 = 17$$

$$SST = 39.159 - 33.264 = 5.895$$

$$SSTR = 37.873 - 33.264 = 4.609$$

$$SSE = SST - SSTR = 1.286$$

$$\text{減肥藥 } SSTR = 4.609 \quad 3-1=2 \quad MSTR = 2.305$$

$$\text{隨機誤差 } SSE = 1.286 \quad 17-3=14 \quad MSE = 0.092$$

$$\text{總和 } SST = 5.895 \quad 17-1=16$$

$$F = 25.05 > F_{0.05}(2, 14) = 3.74 \quad \therefore \text{Reject } H_0$$

$$m = \binom{3}{2} = 3, \frac{\alpha}{2m} = \frac{0.05}{2 \times 3} = 0.0083$$

$$t_{\frac{\alpha}{2m}}(14) = t_{0.0083}(14) = 2.719, S = \sqrt{MSE} = \sqrt{0.092} = 0.303$$

$$\mu_2 - \mu_1 = (1.53 - 0.63) \pm 2.719 \times 0.303 \times \sqrt{\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{5}} = (0.401, 1.399), \text{ 不包含 } 0$$

$$\mu_3 - \mu_2 = (1.91 - 1.53) \pm 2.718 \times 0.303 \times \sqrt{\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6}} = (-0.093, 0.853), \text{ 包含 } 0$$

$$\mu_3 - \mu_1 = (1.91 - 0.63) \pm 2.718 \times 0.303 \times \sqrt{\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{5}} = (0.981, 1.779), \text{ 不包含 } 0$$

結論: 減肥藥 2 與 3 之間並無顯著差異, 但方法 1.2 與 1.3 間有顯著差異