KAI ZHEN

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POSITIONS HELD

Amazon.com, Inc.

- Applied Scientist
  - Alexa Speech, Pittsburgh, PA — Apr. 2021 – present
- Applied Scientist Intern
  - Alexa Speech, Pittsburgh, PA — Summer 2020
    - Supervisors: Athanasios Mouchtaris, Hieu Duy Nguyen, Feng-Ju (Claire) Chang
    - Project: Network Compression for On-Device ASR Solutions

Indiana University — Aug. 2015 – Mar. 2021

- Research Assistant: Audio Signal Analysis/Synthesis Technology Based on Machine Learning
  - Took the ownership in multiple machine learning research projects
  - Published in leading machine learning and speech processing conferences and journals
  - Contributed to 4 US patents as an inventor
- Associate instructor in Department of Computer Science and Intelligent Systems Engineering

LinkedIn Corporation

- Machine Learning & Relevance Intern
  - Ads-AI Group, Mountain View, CA — Summer 2019
    - Supervisors: Sara Smoot, Lijun Peng, Hiroto Udagawa
    - Project: Ads Response Rate Prediction with BERT Enriched Semantic Features
  - Company Standardization Group, New York City, NY — Summer 2018
    - Supervisors: Xiaoqiang Luo, Deirdre Hogan
    - Project: Relevance Ranking via Non-Categorical User Inputs for LinkedIn Resume Builder

EDUCATION

Ph.D., dual major in Computer Sciences and Cognitive Science — May. 2021

- Indiana University, Bloomington, United States
- Committee: Minje Kim (chair, IU Intelligent Systems Engineering), Robert Goldstone (co-chair, IU Cognitive Science), Donald Williamson (IU Computer Science), and Shen Yi (U. of Washington, Speech and Hearing Sciences)
- Dissertation: "Neural Waveform Coding: Scalability, Efficiency and Psychoacoustic Calibration"
  <Winner of the Outstanding Research Award (IU Cognitive Science)>

M.S., major in Computer Science — Jul. 2015

- Tsinghua University, Beijing, China

B.S., major in Software Engineering (Summa Cum Laude) — Jul. 2012

- Xidian University, Xi'an, China

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Conference Reviewer

- ISCA Interspeech: 2022
- IEEE Workshop on Applications of Signal Processing to Audio and Acoustics (WASPAA): 2021
- IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing (ICASSP): 2019 - 2021
- IEEE International Conference on Data Mining (ICDM): 2020
- Association for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence (AAAI): 2017 - 2018

Journal Reviewer

- European Association for Signal Processing (EURASIP) Journal on Audio, Speech, and Music Processing
- IEEE MultiMedia

PUBLICATIONS

International Journal Articles

[J002] **Kai Zhen**, Jongmo Sung, Mi Suk Lee, Seungkwon Beack, and Minje Kim, "Scalable and Efficient Neural Speech Coding: A Hybrid Design", *IEEE/ACM Transactions on Audio, Speech, and Language Processing* ***(IEEE/ACM TASLP), 30 (2021): 12-25.***

[J001] **Kai Zhen**, Mi Suk Lee, Jongmo Sung, Seungkwon Beack, and Minje Kim, "Psychoacoustic Calibration of Loss Functions for Efficient End-to-End Neural Audio Coding," *IEEE Signal Processing Letters* ***(SPL) 27 (2020): 2159-2163.***

Referred International Conference Proceedings

[C005] **Kai Zhen**, Hieu Duy Nguyen, Feng-Ju (Claire) Chang, Athanasios Mouchtaris, *"Sparsification via Compressed Sensing for Automatic Speech Recognition," in Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing (**ICASSP**)*, Toronto, ON, Canada, June 6-12, 2021.

[C004] Haici Yang, **Kai Zhen,** Seungkwon Beack, Minje Kim, *"Source-Aware Neural Speech Coding for Noisy Speech Compression," in Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing (**ICASSP**)*, Toronto, ON, Canada, June 6-12, 2021.

[C003] **Kai Zhen**, Mi Suk Lee, Jongmo Sung, Seungkwon Beack, and Minje Kim, "Efficient And Scalable Neural Residual Waveform Coding with Collaborative Quantization," *in Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing (**ICASSP**)*, Barcelona, Spain, May 4-8, 2020.

[C002] **Kai Zhen**, Mi Suk Lee, Minje Kim. "A Dual-Staged Context Aggregation Method towards Efficient End-To-End Speech Enhancement," *in Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing (**ICASSP**)*, Barcelona, Spain, May 4-8, 2020.

[C001] **Kai Zhen**, Jongmo Sung, Mi Suk Lee, Seungkwon Beack, and Minje Kim, "Cascaded Cross-Module Residual Learning towards Lightweight End-to-End Speech Coding," In Proc. *Annual Conference of the International Speech Communication Association (**Interspeech**)*, Graz, Austria, September 15-19, 2019.

Peer Reviewed Workshops & Forums

[W004] **Kai Zhen**, Hieu Duy Nguyen, Feng-Ju (Claire) Chang, Athanasios Mouchtaris. Network Sparsification for On-Device ASR. *Amazon Machine Learning Conference (AMLC) Workshop on Network Inference Optimization, 2020.*

[W003] **Kai Zhen**, Aswin Sivaraman, Jongmo Sung, Minje Kim. On Psychoacoustically Weighted Cost Functions Towards Resource-efficient Deep Neural Networks for Speech Denoising. *The 7th Annual Midwest Cognitive Science Conference*, 2018.

[W002] Peter Miksza, Kevin Watson, **Kai Zhen**, Sanna Wager, Minje Kim. Relationships between experts' subjective ratings of jazz improvisations and computational measures of melodic entropy. *The Improvising Brain III: Cultural Variation and Analytical Techniques Symposium*, Atlanta, GA, in Feb, 2017.

[W001] **Kai Zhen** and David Crandall. Finding egocentric image topics through convolutional neural network based representations (extended abstract). *In Proceedings of the IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR) Workshop on Egocentric Computer Vision*, 2016.

Patents

[P004] Mi Suk Lee, Seung Kwon Beack, Jongmo Sung, Tae Jin Lee, Jin Soo Choi, Minje Kim, **Kai Zhen**, "Method and apparatus for processing audio signal," *US Patent App. 17/156,006*, 2021.

[P003] Minje Kim, **Kai Zhen**, Mi Suk Lee, Seung Kwon Beack, Jongmo Sung, Tae Jin Lee, Jin Soo Choi. "Residual coding method of linear prediction coding coefficient based on collaborative quantization, and computing device for performing the method." U.S. Patent Application 17/098,090, filed May 13, 2021.

[P002] Mi Suk Lee, Jongmo Sung, Minje Kim, **Kai Zhen**,, "Audio signal encoding method and audio signal decoding method, and encoder and decoder performing the same," U.S. Patent Application No. 16/543,095

[P001] Minje Kim, Aswin Sivaraman, **Kai Zhen**, Jongmo Sung, et al, "Audio signal encoding method and apparatus and audio signal decoding method and apparatus using psychoacoustic-based weighted error function", *US Patent Application*, US 2019 / 0164052 A1.

HONORS, AWARDS & SCHOLARSHIP

Outstanding Research Award Apr. 2021

- Given by Cognitive Science Program at Indiana University

Top-Rated Intern Poster Aug. 2020

- Among 17 interns receiving the highest rate out of more than 180 participants

Summa Cum Laude Jul. 2012

- Graduate with honor from Xidian University

China National Scholarship Nov. 2010, Nov. 2011

- For the effort on maintaining top-tier GPA and mathematical contest in modeling (MCM)

INVITED TALKS

[T003] Microsoft Research Talks, September, 2020 [Video link]
[T002] IU Hearing Sciences Seminar, March, 2019
[T001] IU Grey Matters, Graduate and Post-doc Colloquium, March, 2019

TEACHING & TUTORING

Graduate Level

- "Machine Learning for Signal Processing" (ENGR-E 599, ISE IU), Fall 2017
- "Elements of Artificial Intelligence" (CSCI-B 551, CS IU), Fall 2016
- "Computer Vision" (CSCI-B 657, CS IU), Spring 2016
- "Data Structures" (ENGR-E 599, ISE IU), Fall 2015

Undergraduate Level

- "Introduction of Artificial Intelligence" (CSCI-B 351, CS IU), Spring 2017

CRAFTSMANSHIP

Deep Learning/Artificial Intelligence (over 5 years experience)

- TensorFlow, PyTorch, etc;
- recommendation, feature learning, autoregressive modeling, recognition, etc

Audio Signal Processing (over 5 years experience)

- bitrate efficient and scalable audio/speech coding, speech enhancement;
- subjective/objective audio quality assessment;
- psychoacoustic models and optimization skills;
- end-to-end speech recognition (RNN-Transducer).

Machine Learning (over 5 years experience)

- regression (GLMix) and classification (decision trees, SVM);
- dimension reduction (PCA/ICA/NMF/ISOMAP);
- clustering analysis (k-means, GMM);
- topic modeling (LDA).

Big Data Processing (over 3 years experience)

- Hadoop, HDFS, Spark (PySpark).