

# Xingjian ZHEN

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## RESEARCH INTEREST

### Computer Vision, Deep Learning, Statistics, Multi-modality, and Medical Imaging

My research interest is two-fold. On the algorithm side, I'm interested in structured data, such as covariance matrices of features and graphs. Those features are constrained by their own structure, i.e., Symmetric Positive Definite, and break most basic operations in Euclidean space. But the key benefit is that structured data are more robust to noise and contain more high-level information. On the application side, I would like to explore such data structures in medical imaging and multi-modality (such as image-text). In the medical imaging setting, structure information is sensitive and enables us to detect micro changes in the early stage of the disease. More importantly, since there naturally exists structures among modalities, we can use the structures to improve the multi-modality performance (e.g. VQA).

## EDUCATION

**University of Wisconsin-Madison**, Madison, WI, U.S.

08/2017-11/2022

*Ph.D. Candidate*, Department of Computer Science

GPA: 3.85/4.0

Advisor: Prof. Vikas Singh

Doctoral Minor: Mathematics

**Tsinghua University**, Beijing, P.R. China.

08/2013-06/2017

*B.E.*, Department of Electronic Engineering

GPA: 90.9/100

## PUBLICATIONS

- 2 Oral  
5 Poster  
2 In Submission  
2 Abstract (Omit)  
58 Citations
- [1] [*In Submission*] "Variational Sampling of Temporal Trajectories."  
Nazarovs J., Huang Z., **Zhen X.**, Pal S., Chakraborty R., and Singh V.
  - [2] [*In Submission*] "Frank-Wolfe based Anytime Neural Networks."  
Meng Z., **Zhen X.**, Ravi S., and Singh V.
  - [3] [*ECCV, 2022*] "On the Versatile Uses of Partial Distance Correlation in Deep Learning."  
**Zhen X.**, Meng Z., Chakraborty R., and Singh V.
  - [4] [*NAACL-MAI-Workshop, 2021*] "A First Look: Towards Explainable TextVQA Models via Visual and Textual Explanations."  
**Zhen X.\***, Rao V.N.\*, Hovsepian K., and Shen M.
  - [5] [*CVPR (Oral), 2021*] "Simpler Certified Radius Maximization by Propagating Covariances."  
**Zhen X.**, Chakraborty R., and Singh V.
  - [6] [*AAAI, 2021*] "Flow-based Generative Models for Learning Manifold to Manifold Mappings."  
**Zhen X.**, Chakraborty R., Yang L., and Singh V.
  - [7] [*CVPR (Oral), 2020*] "CPR-GCN: Conditional Partial-Residual Graph Convolutional Network in Automated Anatomical Labeling of Coronary Arteries."  
**Zhen X.\***, Yang H.\*, Chi Y., Zhang L., and Hua X.S.
  - [8] [*ICCV, 2019*] "Dilated Convolutional Neural Networks for Sequential Manifold-valued Data."  
**Zhen X.\***, Chakraborty R.\*, Vogt N., Bendlin B.B., and Singh V.
  - [9] [*NeurIPS, 2018*] "A Statistical Recurrent Model on the Manifold of Symmetric Positive Definite Matrices."  
Chakraborty R., **Zhen X.\***, Yang C.H.\*, Banerjee M., Archer D., Vaillancourt D., Singh V., and Vemuri B.C.

## COMPUTER SKILLS

Deep learning framework: PyTorch, TensorFlow

Languages: Python, L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X

INTERN EXPERIENCES	<b>Amazon</b> , Pasadena, CA, U.S. 05/2021-08/2021
	<i>Applied Scientist Intern</i> , AWS Textract
	<b>Mentor:</b> Vijay Mahadevan, Zhuowen Tu, and Qi Dong <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Introduced transformer-based agent method that takes pair-wise input to do the co-detection</li> <li>- In the small in-house dataset, our method improved F1 score 6% from the current SOTA, while in the entire dataset, it is 0.5% better</li> <li>- In the MS-COCO dataset, our method beats Deformable DETR on small dataset by 4%</li> </ul>
	<b>Amazon</b> , Seattle, WA, U.S. 05/2020-09/2020
	<i>Applied Scientist Intern</i> , Product Assurance Risk Security ML Group
	<b>Mentor:</b> Karen Hovsepian, and Mingwei Shen <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Built an end-to-end three-mode model MTXNet to generate answer, textual explanation, and visual saliency explanation, with graph neural network and the noise augmentation based on M4C</li> <li>- Got 1% better accuracy, 7% better textual explanation CIDEr, 2% better visual explanation IoU</li> <li>- Collected a novel TextVQA-X dataset from public available TextVQA with further explanation</li> <li>- Published paper [4] in NAACL-MAI-Workshop 2021, together with oral presentation internally</li> </ul>
	<b>DAMO Academy, Alibaba</b> , Beijing, P.R. China. 05/2019-09/2019
	<i>Research Intern</i> , Medical AI Algorithm Research Group
	<b>Mentor:</b> Ying Chi <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Developed automated anatomical labeling of coronary arteries via CPR-GCN</li> <li>- Used 3D CNN with BiLSTM to extract the features from the CT images along branches</li> <li>- Combined both image domain and position information with the partial-residual connection over GCN to achieve 95.8% mean recall, 9% improvement from baseline</li> <li>- Published paper [7] with oral presentation in CVPR 2020 (5.7% acceptance rate)</li> </ul>
RESEARCH EXPERIENCES	<b>Partial Distance Correlation (PDC) in Deep Learning and the Benefit</b> 12/2020-11/2021
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Introduced DC into robustness so that the transferred attack accuracy under PGD drops 9%</li> <li>- Enabled training a network conditioned on another by Partial DC, and analysis ViT over ResNet</li> <li>- Used DC to disentangle the latent representation, and generated SOTA manipulate image on FFHD</li> <li>- Published paper [3] in ECCV 2022 (28% acceptance rate)</li> </ul>
	<b>Certified Robustness Training via Propagating Gaussian Distribution</b> 01/2020-11/2020
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Applied the certifiable randomized smoothing robustness without sampling with <math>2\times</math> faster</li> <li>- Proposed a tight estimation of the channel-wise Gaussian distribution to reduce computational cost</li> <li>- Achieved better certified accuracy and 5% larger certified radius on ImageNet and Places365</li> <li>- Published paper [5] with oral presentation in CVPR 2021 (4.6% acceptance rate)</li> </ul>
	<b>Flow-based Generative Model for Non-Euclidean Data</b> 03/2019-12/2019
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Introduced three invertible layers on manifold-valued data whose determinant of Jacobian is simple</li> <li>- Built the two-stream GLOW that can transfer information from one manifold to another</li> <li>- Transferred DTI to corresponding ODF with a small reconstruction error and maintaining verifiable group difference with <math>p</math>-value <math>&lt; 0.001</math></li> <li>- Published paper [6] in AAAI 2021 (21% acceptance rate)</li> </ul>
	<b>Manifold Dilated CNN in Group Analysis of Alzheimer's Disease</b> 08/2018-02/2021
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Used TractSeg and Tractometry to compute the average representation along 50 fiber bundles</li> <li>- Introduced SPD/ <math>S^n</math> manifold into the Dilated CNN model to extract information from DTI/ ODF</li> <li>- Sped up the training and testing <math>5\times</math> with a competitive number of parameters with SoTA</li> <li>- Got statistically significant difference on 14 and 16 (out of 50) fiber bundles, by PiB-PET and Gene mutation carriers, on DIAN and WRAP dataset, with total 9 fiber bundles in common</li> <li>- Published paper [8] in ICCV 2019 (25% acceptance rate), and also extended to 2 AAIC abstracts</li> </ul>