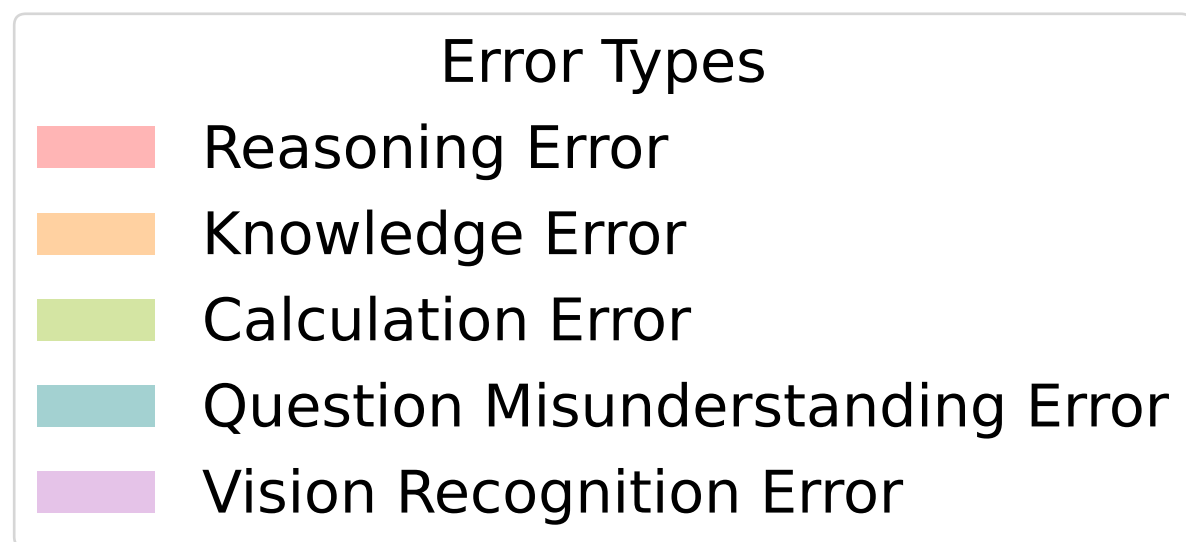
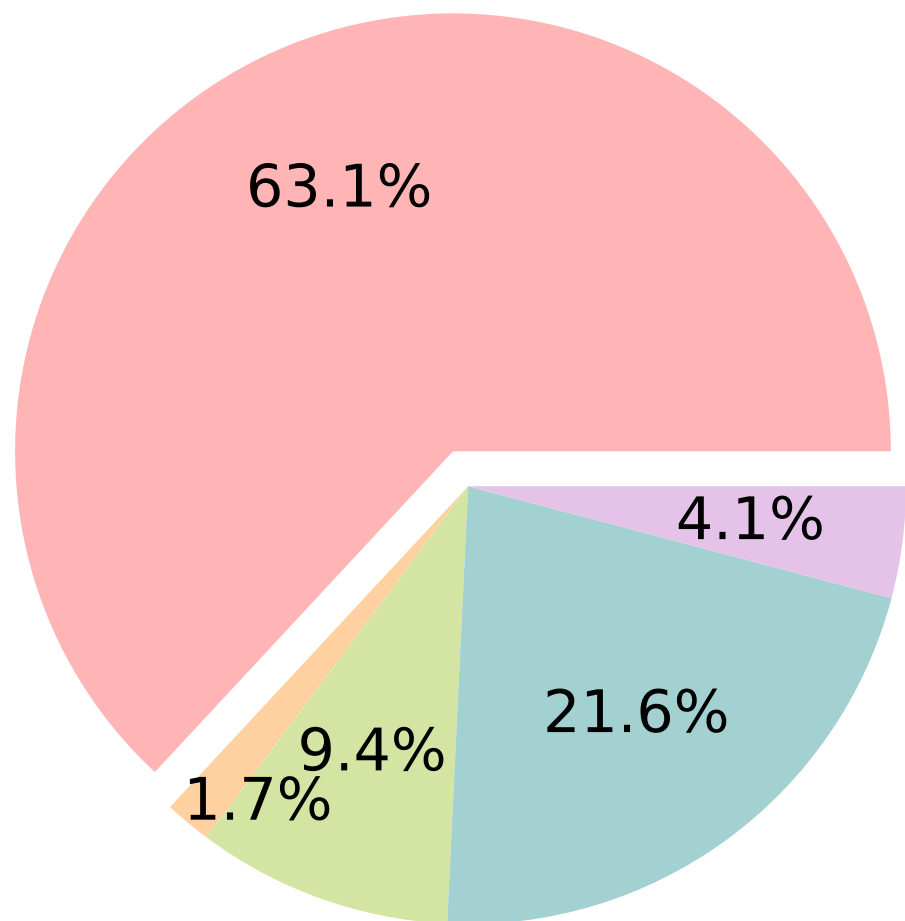
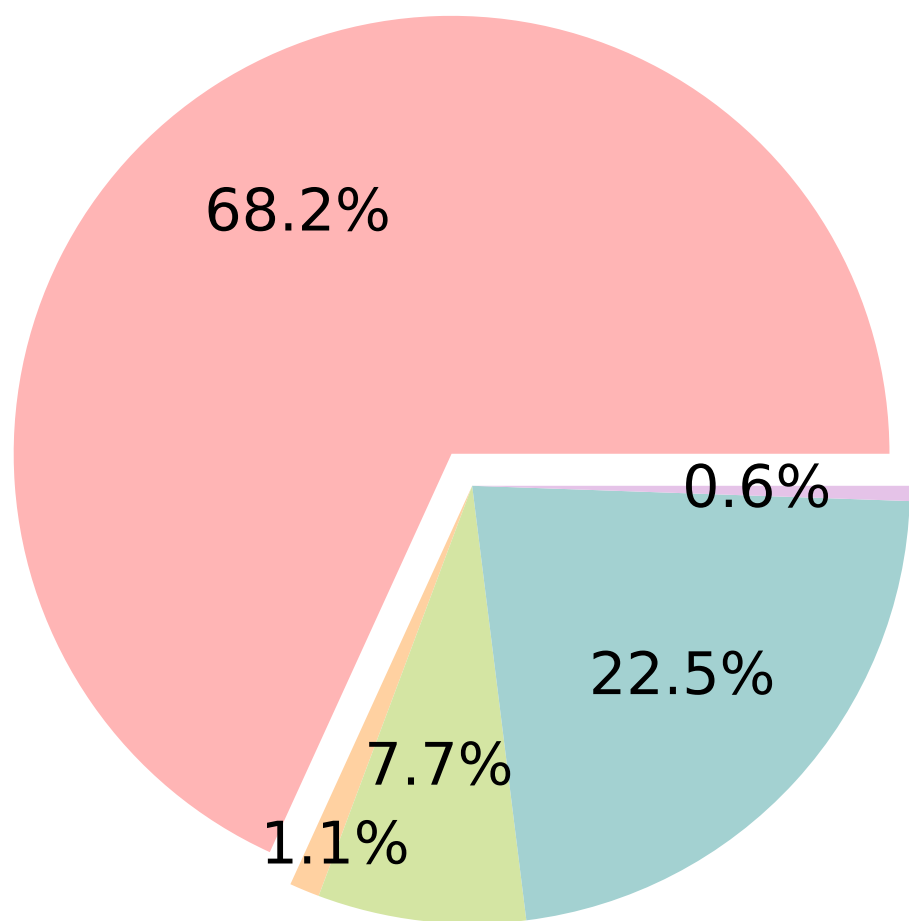


MathSE-CogVLM2



MathSE-Qwen



MathSE-Internvl

