| Category            | Variable name     | Data type   | Missing<br>data | Exploration and Unwanted observation   |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------|--|
| Demographic data    | Marital<br>status | Categorical | No              | Keep   |
| Demographic<br>data | Nationality       | Categorical | No              | Drop. Highly corrected with variable International, and they are all imbalance.  |
| Demographic data    | Displaced         | Categorical | No              | Keep   |
| Demographic data    | Gender            | Categorical | No              | <ol> <li>There are more female students than male students in the dataset.</li> <li>The number of female students is 30% higher.</li> <li>The number of dropout female and male students is almost equal.</li> <li>The percentage of dropout male students is higher than the percentage of graduated male students</li> </ol> |
| Demographic data    | Age at enrollment | Numerical   | No              | <ol> <li>The vast majority of students are 17-22 years old.</li> <li>The number of students decreases as the students' age increases.</li> <li>The highest graduation rate is the age group 17-22 with 72% of graduated students and 28% of dropped</li> </ol>   |

|                             |                                   |             |    | out students.   |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|----|---|
| Demographic data            | International                     | Categorical | No | <ol> <li>The vast majority of students are Portuguese.</li> <li>From the descriptive statistics we can see that one particular nationality appears 4,314. This is almost 98% of the whole dataset.</li> <li>Drop</li> </ol> |
| Academic data at enrollment | Application mode                  | Categorical | No | Кеер  |
| Academic data at enrollment | Application order                 | Numerical   | No | Drop  |
| Academic data at enrollment | Course                            | Categorical | No | Drop. Removing columns with an absolute correlation coefficient less than 0.01.   |
| Academic data at enrollment | Daytime/eve<br>ning<br>attendance | Categorical | No | Drop.   |
| Academic data at enrollment | Previous qualification            | Categorical | No | Drop. Highly imbalanced data.   |
| Socioeconomic data          | Mother's qualification            | Categorical | No | Кеер.   |
| Socioeconomic data          | Father's qualification            | Categorical | No | Drop. Removing columns with an absolute correlation coefficient less than 0.01.   |
| Socioeconomic data          | Mother's occupation               | Categorical | No | Кеер  |
| Socioeconomic data          | Father's occupation               | Categorical | No | Drop. Highly correlated with mother's occupation.   |

| Socioeconomic data                       | Educational special needs                               | Categorical | No | Drop. Removing columns with an absolute correlation coefficient less than 0.01. |
|--|---|-------------|----|---|
| Socioeconomic data                       | Debtor  | Categorical | No | Keep  |
| Socioeconomic data                       | Tuition fees up to date                                 | Categorical | No | Кеер  |
| Socioeconomic data                       | Scholarship<br>holder                                   | Categorical | No | Кеер  |
| Academic data at the end of 1st semester | Curricular<br>units 1st sem<br>(credited)               | Numerical   | No | Drop. Does not contribute a lot of differences in dropout and graduate          |
| Academic data at the end of 1st semester | Curricular<br>units 1st sem<br>(enrolled)               | Numerical   | No | Keep. Combine with<br>Curricular units 2nd<br>sem (enrolled)                    |
| Academic data at the end of 1st semester | Curricular<br>units 1st sem<br>(evaluations)            | Numerical   | No | Drop. Does not contribute a lot of differences in dropout and graduate          |
| Academic data at the end of 1st semester | Curricular<br>units 1st sem<br>(approved)               | Numerical   | No | Keep. Combine with<br>Curricular units 2nd<br>sem (approved)                    |
| Academic data at the end of 1st semester | Curricular<br>units 1st sem<br>(grade)                  | Numerical   | No | Keep. Combine with<br>Curricular units 2nd<br>sem (grade)                       |
| Academic data at the end of 1st semester | Curricular<br>units 1st sem<br>(without<br>evaluations) | Numerical   | No | Drop. Does not contribute a lot of differences in dropout and graduate          |
| Academic data at the end of 2nd semester | Curricular<br>units 2nd<br>sem<br>(credited)            | Numerical   | No | Drop. Does not contribute a lot of differences in dropout and graduate          |
| Academic data at the end of 2nd semester | Curricular<br>units 2nd<br>sem<br>(enrolled)            | Numerical   | No | Keep. Combine with<br>Curricular units 2nd<br>sem (enrolled)                    |

| Academic data at the end of 2nd semester | Curricular<br>units 2nd<br>sem<br>(evaluations)         | Numerical   | No | Drop. Does not contribute a lot of differences in dropout and graduate.   |
|--|---|-------------|----|---|
| Academic data at the end of 2nd semester | Curricular<br>units 2nd<br>sem<br>(approved)            | Numerical   | No | Keep. Combine with<br>Curricular units 1st sem<br>(approved)  |
| Academic data at the end of 2nd semester | Curricular<br>units 2nd<br>sem (grade)                  | Numerical   | No | Keep. Combine with<br>Curricular units 1st sem<br>(grade)   |
| Academic data at the end of 2nd semester | Curricular<br>units 2nd<br>sem (without<br>evaluations) | Numerical   | No | Drop. Does not contribute a lot of differences in dropout and graduate  |
| Macroeconomi<br>c data                   | Unemployme nt rate                                      | Numerical   | No | Drop. Removing columns with an absolute correlation coefficient less than 0.01.   |
| Macroeconomi<br>c data                   | Inflation rate  | Numerical   | No | Кеер  |
| Macroeconomi<br>c data                   | GDP   | Numerical   | No | Кеер  |
|  | Target  | Categorical | No | Graduate, Dropout, Enrollment. I will drop the enrollment students in the EDA The total number of graduated and dropout students is 2209 + 1421 = 3630. |