

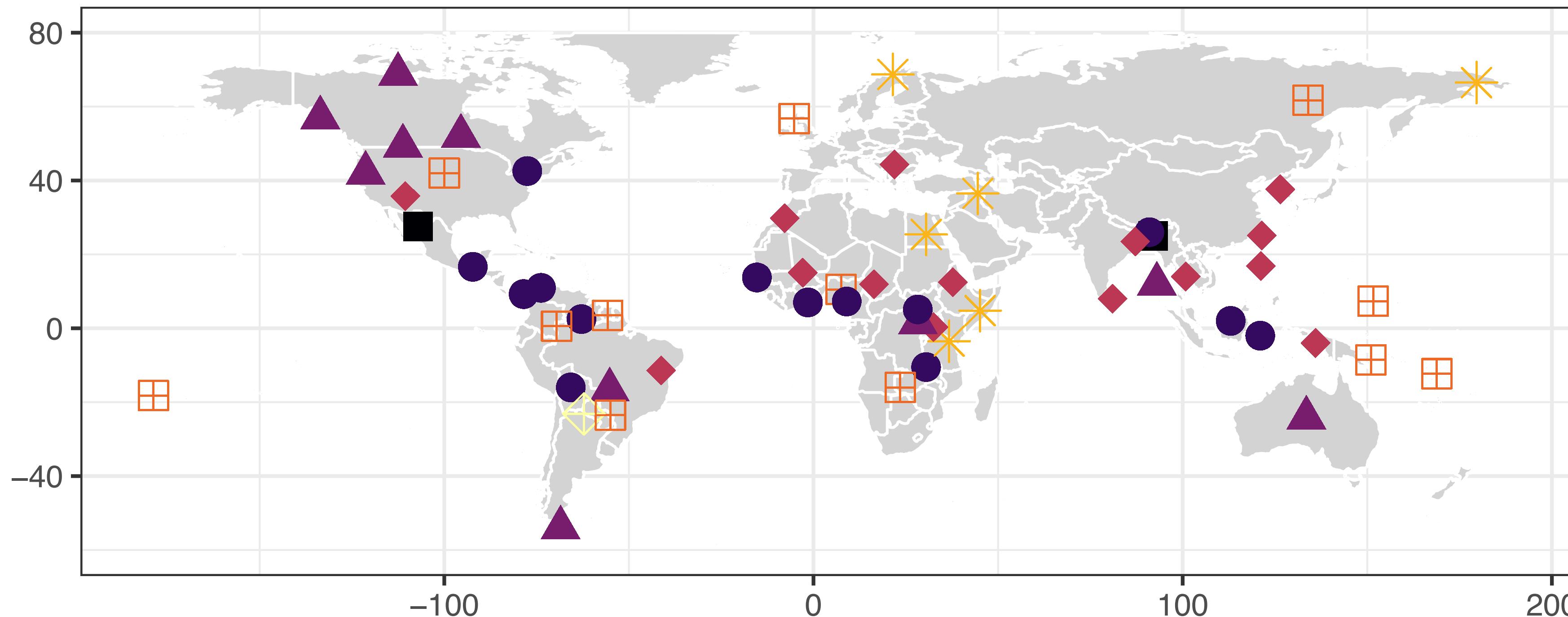
Ethnographic examples: 3PP-Kin

Coding for evidence: Tiv, Downes (1933), pp. 74–75

- Ethnographic Passage: “The elders come at once and talk it over... The male relatives of the deceased are the plaintiffs... the murderer was handed over to the senior male relative of the deceased.”
- Why?: The sanction is carried out by kin representatives after collective deliberation. It is third-party punishment, but specifically kin-structured.



60-culture PSF Sample



Subsistence type

- agro-pastoralists
- horticulturalists
- ▲ hunter-gatherers
- ◆ intensive agriculturalists
- ▣ other subsistence combinations
- * pastoralists
- ◇ primarily hunter-gatherers