

Overall, preregistered expectations that “more complex societies punish more” receive limited support in these ethnographic data; instead, the comparative record suggests multiple pathways to norm regulation that do not map neatly onto a single complexity gradient.

Thank you!

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Zach Garfield^{1,*‡}, Grégory Fiorio^{2,†}, Anna Kaneko Ebert³, Sophia Iben El Rhazi¹, Catherine Molho^{4,‡}, Francesca De Petrillo^{5,‡}

¹University Mohammed VI Polytechnic, ²Ecole Normale Supérieure-Université de Paris, ³Vrije University,

⁴Toulouse School of Economics, ⁵Newcastle University

