

Intensive kinship and societal 'complexity' predict distinct punishment types across 60 societies

For the **Africa Institute for Research in Economics and Social Sciences**

UM6P, Rabat

11 February 2026

Zach Garfield^{1,*†}, Grégory Fiorio², Anna Kaneko Ebert³, Sophia Iben El Rhazi¹, Catherine Molho^{4,†}, Francesca De Petrillo^{5,†}

¹University Mohammed VI Polytechnic, ²Ecole Normale Supérieure-Université de Paris, ³Vrije University,

⁴Toulouse School of Economics, ⁵Newcastle University



*Corresponding author,†Senior authors

**Intensive kinship and societal
'complexity' predict distinct
punishment types across 60 societies**