





# Cooperation, Spatiation, and Kinship: Predictors of Women's Cooperative Behavior

Hair grooming tips

**Birth Location Closeness  
and friendships cash exchanges**

# Geographic Proximity

# Reproductive Similarity

# Clan Homophily



# Preliminary Results

## Behavioral, Spatial, and Kinship Predictors of Women's Cooperative Ties

**Hair grooming ties:** **Positively** linked to **bond friendships** and **cash exchanges** (Shared grooming drives friendship? Reciprocity?)

**Birth Location Closeness:** **Positively** linked to **bond friendships** and **cash exchanges** (Women rely on natal-community ties)

**Geographic Proximity:** **Positively** linked to **bond friendships** and **cash exchanges** (Neighbors cooperate more)

**Reproductive Similarity:** **Positively** linked to **bond friendships** (Mothers with similar childcare demands cooperate more?)

**Clan Homophily:** **Positively** linked to **cash exchanges** (Norms for patrilineal kin-biased material exchange; alliance-based reciprocal exchange)

**Other Homophily Measures:** No relationship

# Thank you!

# Questions?

## Acknowledgements:

Immense thanks to Hamar community members; Jinka University, South Omo Research Center



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