

Humans are super-operators

Humans cooperate at an extraordinary scale

- With non-kin
- In large, anonymous groups
- For collective goals

From an evolutionary perspective, this is puzzling

- Helping others is often costly
- Risks of exploitation by free riders
- Hard to sustain without direct reciprocity

Humans are super-cooperators

Humans cooperate at an extraordinary scale

- With non-kin
- In large, anonymous groups
- For collective goals

From an evolutionary perspective, this is puzzling

- Helping others is often costly
- Risks of exploitation by free riders
- Hard to sustain without direct reciprocity

Why do we care about punishment?