



current evolution and ecological processes may be

Prevention and  
Mitigation

Third-party is the central cooperation model in the market.

super-size social connections to large-scale experimental evidence.



# Current evolutionary and anthropological perspectives

## The Prevailing Interpretation

- Third-party punishment is theoretically central to cooperation.
- Experimental evidence in large-scale societies supports this.
- Cross-cultural and ethnographic evidence suggests it is:
  - Infrequent in small-scale societies,
  - Less institutionalized,
  - Often replaced by mediation and compensation.

The **prevalence and type of punishment**—whether enacted by victims or uninvolved third parties—are **patterned by socioecological features** of societies, including **kinship intensity** and **forms of complexity**.