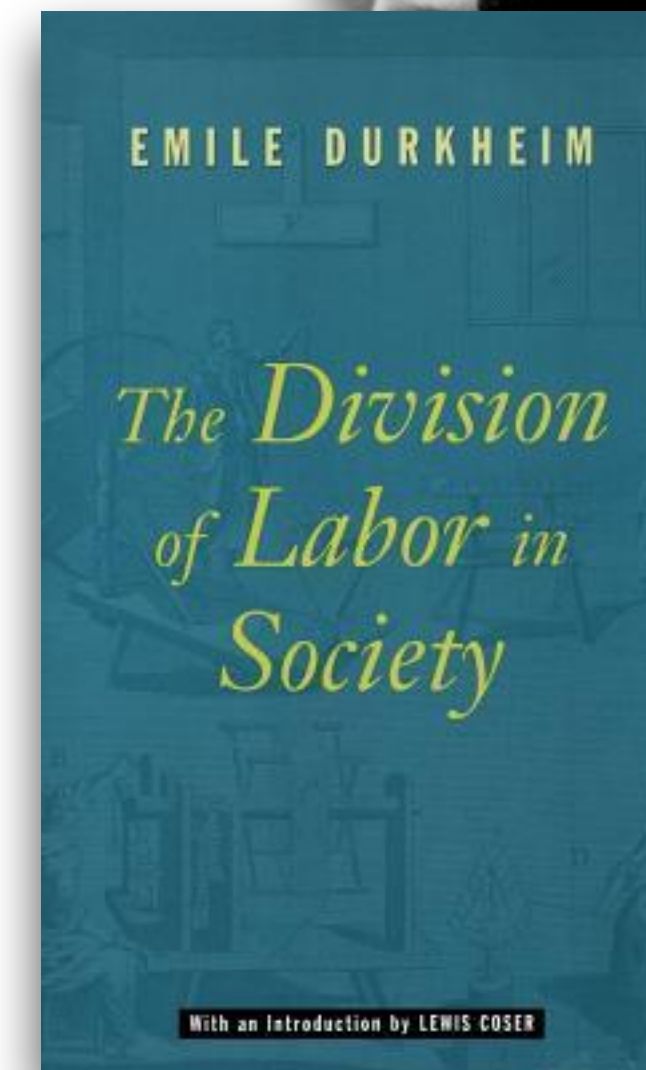
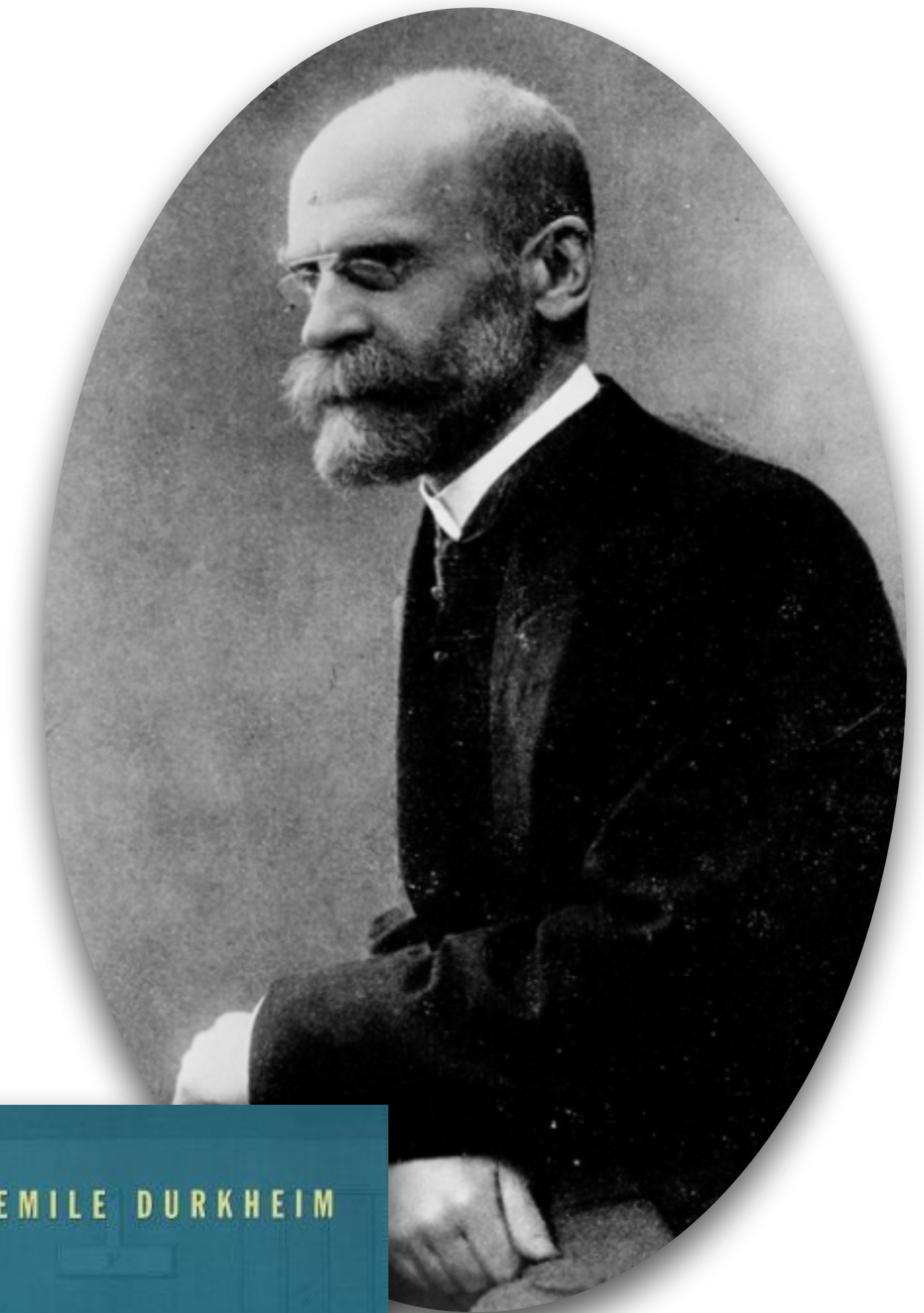


Punishment is above all intended to have its effect on honest people.

Durkheim, *The Division of Labour in Society* (1893)



Punishment is an expressive social act, not primarily a tool for deterrence or reform.

