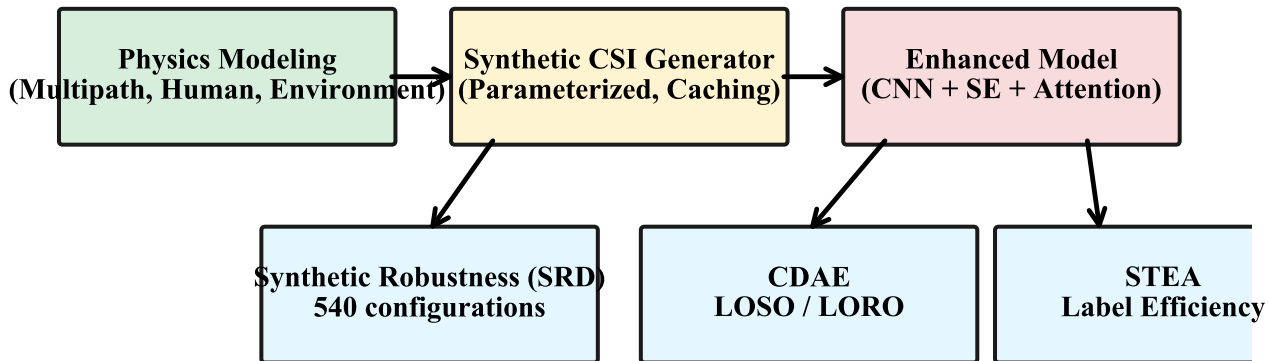


Physics-Guided Sim2Real Framework



Key Results: 83.0±0.1% (LOSO=LORO); 82.1% @ 20% labels; ECE=0.0072