**Supplemental Data**

**Supplemental Figure 1.** Accrual Table

**1459** With available data at W2

**1373** Completed W3

**1312** Participants included in analytic sample

**86** Did not complete W3

**2097** Eligible students in wave 1 (W1)

**1609** Completed W2

**488** Did not complete W2

**150** Excluded for missing data at W2

**14** missing data on cigarette use

**105** missing data on e-cigarette use

**31** missing data on all e-cigarette device characteristics

**61** Excluded for missing data on cigarette use at W3