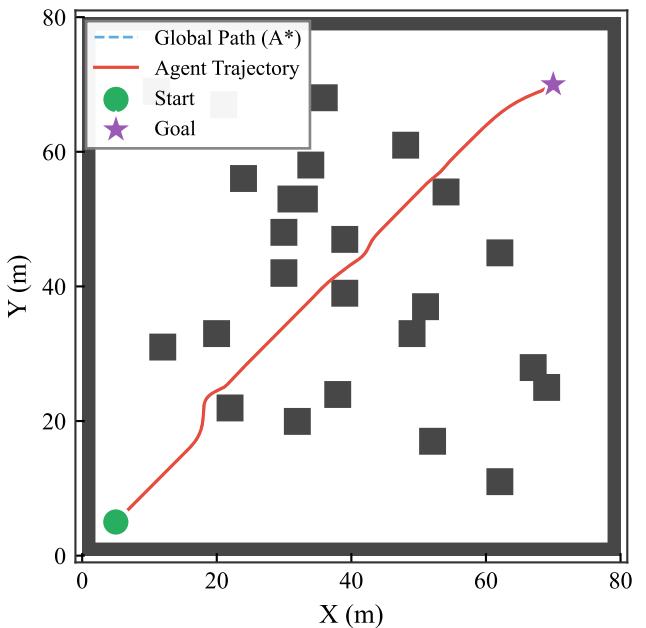
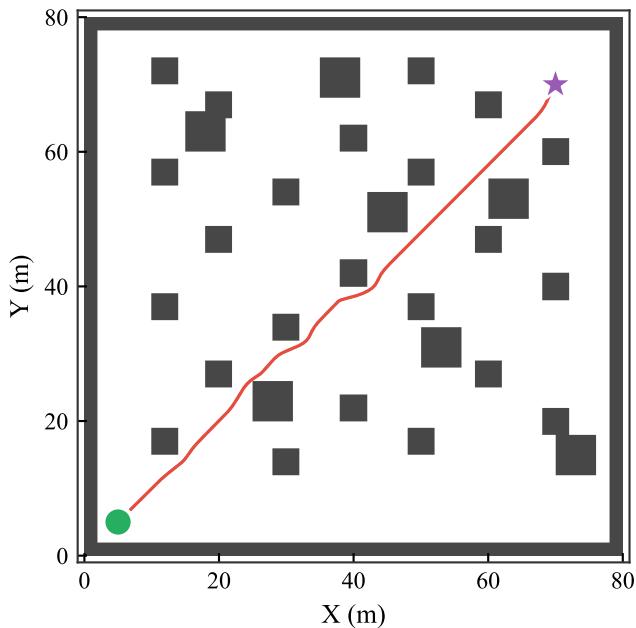
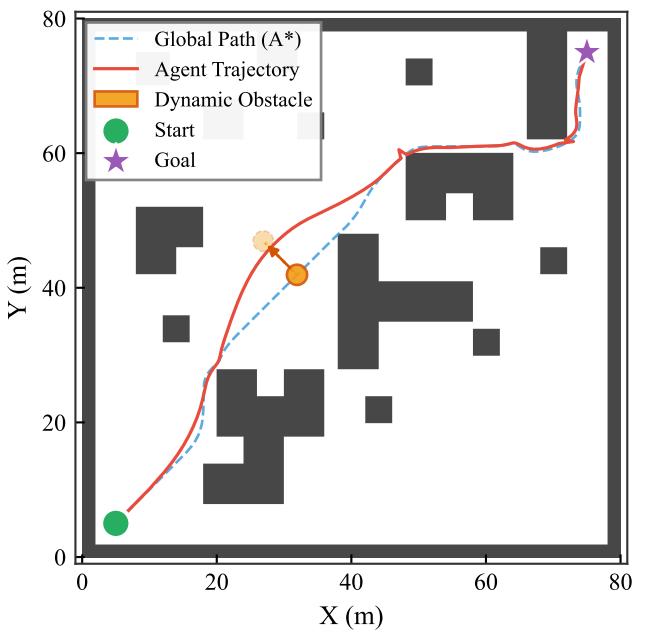


**(a) Simple Environment****(b) Complex Environment****(c) Concave Obstacles****(d) Narrow Passage**